

Study	COPD Without COPD			
	Events	Total	Events	Total
Baldomero 2019	51	136	.	.
Chrysanthakopoulos 2014	177	303	.	.
Chrysanthakopoulos 2020	224	392	1145	1803
Deo 2009	135	150	42	50
Hyman 2004	228	993	370	6632
Ledic 2013	50	93	6	43
Liu 2012	392	392	.	.
Scannapieco 2001	87	810	816	12982
Sepolia 2021	150	163	.	.
Tan 2019	71	80	57	80
Winning 2019	56	86	307	740
Random effects model	1621	3598	2743	22330

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 96.6\%$, $\tau^2 = 0.4965$, $p < 0.0001$

Test for overall effect: $z = 3.10$ ($p = 0.0019$)

