

Supplementary Table S4 Survival rate of *E. cloacae* SDM and *E. cloacae* SDM ($\Delta budABC$)^a.

Time (h)	6	30	54	78	102
SDM	99.37 $\pm$ 0.40	98.83 $\pm$ 0.38	96.03 $\pm$ 3.34	97.97 $\pm$ 1.21	95.97 $\pm$ 2.11
SDM ($\Delta budABC$)	97.70 $\pm$ 2.25	95.83 $\pm$ 1.31	0.19 $\pm$ 0.07	0.15 $\pm$ 0.03	0.12 $\pm$ 0.05

^aSurvival rate (%) was obtained through dividing the number of cells alive by the total number of cells.