

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: Nest character states of all bird families. A character state is included in a family if more than 10% of the species in that family have that particular state (i.e., the “effective” dataset).

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: Nest character states of all bird families. All character states mentioned on the family summary pages in the *Handbook of Birds of the World Alive* (HBW; <http://www.hbw.com/>) are included (i.e., the “all” dataset).