

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Movie 1

Description: Animation of the structural relaxation of the I_h -Au₆₀ into the I -Au₆₀. The structure first undergoes a uniform contraction followed by a rotation of the pentagons associated with the transition from the I_h -Au₆₀ rhombicosidodecahedron (3.4.5.4) to the I -Au₆₀ snub dodecahedron (34.5*) morphology. Select atoms and bonds are colored to highlight the rotation of the triangles (red) and pentagons (blue).

File Name: Supplementary Movie 2

Description: Animation of vibrational mode 1176, corresponds to combinations of symmetrical and asymmetrical stretching modes.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 3

Description: Animation of vibrational mode 1177, corresponds to combinations of symmetrical and asymmetrical stretching modes.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 4

Description: Animation of vibrational mode 1178, corresponds to combinations of symmetrical and asymmetrical stretching modes.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 5

Description: Animation of vibrational mode 1179, corresponds to combinations of symmetrical and asymmetrical stretching modes.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 6

Description: Animation of vibrational mode 1180, corresponds to combinations of symmetrical and asymmetrical stretching modes

File Name: Supplementary Movie 7

Description: Animation of the molecular dynamics simulation at 100K. The MD simulation shows that at 100K the I -Au₆₀ cluster retains its cage structure. The temperature is basically constant, i.e., there is no drift or systematic increase of the temperature.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 8

Description: Animation of the molecular dynamics simulation at 150K. The MD simulation shows that at 150K the I -Au₆₀ cluster retains its cage structure. The temperature is basically constant, i.e., there is no drift or systematic increase of the temperature.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 9

Description: Animation of the molecular dynamics simulation at 200K. The MD simulation shows that at 200K the I -Au₆₀ cluster retains its cage structure. The temperature is basically constant, i.e., there is no drift or systematic increase of the temperature.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 10

Description: Animation of the molecular dynamics simulation at 250K. The temperature rises significantly after about 10 ps. This indicates that the structure has started to move into a lower-energy configuration, changing the connectivity and symmetry.

File Name: Supplementary Movie 11

Description: Animation of the molecular dynamics simulation at 300K. The temperature rises significantly after about 5 ps. This indicates that the structure has started to move into a lower-energy configuration, changing the connectivity and symmetry.

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: XYZ file of I_h -Au₆₀ structure

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: XYZ file of I -Au₆₀ structure.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: XYZ file of I_h -Au₇₂ structure

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: XYZ file of C_{1v} -Au₆₀ structure.

File Name: Supplementary Data 5

Description: Table of vibrational frequencies for the C_{1v} -Au₆₀, I -Au₆₀, and I_h -Au₇₂.