

Solar Cells Reporting Summary

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► Experimental design

Please check: are the following details reported in the manuscript?

1. Dimensions

Area of the tested solar cells	☒ Yes	0.0725 cm ² , stated in Methods section
	☐ No	
Method used to determine the device area	☒ Yes	The overlap of ITO and gold electrodes.
	☐ No	

2. Current-voltage characterization

Current density-voltage (J-V) plots in both forward and backward direction	☒ Yes	Supplementary Figure 23 on page 14 of the Supplementary information
	☐ No	
Voltage scan conditions <i>For instance: scan direction, speed, dwell times</i>	☒ Yes	Voltage scan conditions are described in "Methods" section of the main text.
	☐ No	
Test environment <i>For instance: characterization temperature, in air or in glove box</i>	☒ Yes	Test environment is described in "Methods" section of the main text.
	☐ No	
Protocol for preconditioning of the device before its characterization	☐ Yes	No preconditioning protocol like encapsulation was used before characterization.
	☒ No	
Stability of the J-V characteristic <i>Verified with time evolution of the maximum power point or with the photocurrent at maximum power point; see ref. 7 for details.</i>	☐ Yes	Not applicable.
	☒ No	

3. Hysteresis or any other unusual behaviour

Description of the unusual behaviour observed during the characterization	☒ Yes	Slight hysteresis is described in Supplementary information. No other unusual behaviors were observed in the testing.
	☐ No	
Related experimental data	☒ Yes	Supplementary Figure 23 on page 14 of the Supplementary information
	☐ No	

4. Efficiency

External quantum efficiency (EQE) or incident photons to current efficiency (IPCE)	☒ Yes	Supplementary Figure 20 on page 12 of the Supplementary information
	☐ No	
A comparison between the integrated response under the standard reference spectrum and the response measure under the simulator	☒ Yes	Page 10 of the main text
	☐ No	
For tandem solar cells, the bias illumination and bias voltage used for each subcell	☐ Yes	N.A.
	☒ No	

5. Calibration

Light source and reference cell or sensor used for the characterization	☒ Yes	It is described in "Methods" section of the main text.
	☐ No	
Confirmation that the reference cell was calibrated and certified	☒ Yes	It is described in "Methods" section of the main text.
	☐ No	

Calculation of spectral mismatch between the reference cell and the devices under test	☐ Yes ☒ No	No mismatch calculation was performed.
6. Mask/aperture		
Size of the mask/aperture used during testing	☐ Yes ☒ No	Mask/aperture is not used.
Variation of the measured short-circuit current density with the mask/aperture area	☐ Yes ☒ No	Mask/aperture is not used.
7. Performance certification		
Identity of the independent certification laboratory that confirmed the photovoltaic performance	☐ Yes ☒ No	A certified efficiency is not relevant for the scope of this work.
A copy of any certificate(s) <i>Provide in Supplementary Information</i>	☐ Yes ☒ No	No certificate. Please see above.
8. Statistics		
Number of solar cells tested	☒ Yes ☐ No	Page 9-10 and Figure 5c in main text.
Statistical analysis of the device performance	☒ Yes ☐ No	Page 9-10 and Figure 5c in main text.
9. Long-term stability analysis		
Type of analysis, bias conditions and environmental conditions <i>For instance: illumination type, temperature, atmosphere humidity, encapsulation method, preconditioning temperature</i>	☒ Yes ☐ No	Page 10 and Figure 5d in main text.