

Supplementary Data 7. Bootstrap confidence intervals (100 replicates) around PSMC estimates for 133 samples (including six Asian wild asses, one African wild ass, and 126 domestic donkeys). The following acronyms have been used: Ke (Kenya), Ch (China), Ni (Nigeria), Ir (Iran), Sp (Spain), Eg (Egypt), Et (Ethiopia), Ti (Tibetan), Au (Australia), and Don (the European donkey). The generation time was set to eight years ($g=8$) and the neutral mutation rate μ was set to 7.242×10^{-9} mutations per generation and site.





































































































































