

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: Summary of information for the individuals from which ancient HBV genomes were recovered in this study.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: Plots used to identify mixed HBV infections in this study.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: Alignment results, including the high and low coverage sequences in this study and published sequences.

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: Consensus sequence identity to the sequences of ancient sequences.

File Name: Supplementary Data 5

Description: Recombination events summary in this study

File Name: Supplementary Data 6

Description: Output file of RDP5.

File Name: Supplementary Data 7

Description: Information of published data we used.