

Description of Additional Supplementary Files:

Supplementary Data 1: Genetic events in spontaneous antibiotic resistant mutants. AB: antibiotics. Orientation of Tn insertions in p2/p9 was determined for most Tn insertions. Colors refer to events or data inherent to each of the three mechanisms ACN (in red), PCN (in blue) and TPCN (in yellow). In grey are plasmids or locations on p96 with deletions observed in all or a subset of the plasmids. Genes names and nucleotide positions refer to reference sequence for DA33140 (NCBI accession numbers CP029582 to CP0290586). The different regions of p96 (regions 1 to 8) analyzed are schematized in Fig. S10.

Supplementary Data 2: Gene copy number (GCN) of resistance genes and MIC of mutants. In grey are highlighted GCN increase for the genes causing resistance towards the drug used for selection of the mutants.

Supplementary Data 3: Strains used in this study.