

Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our [Editorial Policies](#) and the [Editorial Policy Checklist](#).

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

n/a	Confirmed
☐	☒ The exact sample size (<i>n</i>) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
☐	☒ A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
☒	☐ The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided <i>Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.</i>
☐	☒ A description of all covariates tested
☒	☐ A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons
☐	☒ A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)
☒	☐ For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i>) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted <i>Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.</i>
☒	☐ For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings
☒	☐ For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes
☒	☐ Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's <i>d</i> , Pearson's <i>r</i>), indicating how they were calculated

Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

Data collection	The data collection was done in Tecan i-control 2.0, Spectra manager 2.10.01, Topspin 4.0, MetaMorph V5.8, The Zeiss Zen Blue 3.4 Pro, The Zeiss Zen 2.3 (black edition), Zetasizer 7.11 Malvern software, ibright analysis.
Data analysis	The data analysis was performed in Microsoft Excel 2019 HSO, Origin 2018, FIJI/Image J 1.54f, POKY, OriginPro2024 v10.1.0.170

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio [guidelines for submitting code & software](#) for further information.

Data

Policy information about [availability of data](#)

All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our [policy](#)

All data are available from the corresponding author. The data generated in this study are provided in the Supplementary Information/Source Data file. Source data are provided with this paper.

Research involving human participants, their data, or biological material

Policy information about studies with [human participants or human data](#). See also policy information about [sex, gender \(identity/presentation\), and sexual orientation](#) and [race, ethnicity and racism](#).

Reporting on sex and gender	n/a
Reporting on race, ethnicity, or other socially relevant groupings	n/a
Population characteristics	n/a
Recruitment	n/a
Ethics oversight	n/a

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

☒ Life sciences ☐ Behavioural & social sciences ☐ Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see [nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf](https://www.nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf)

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Sample size	Phase diagrams, partitioning experiments, dynamic light scattering measurements, determination of local pH, FRAP, and catalytic experiments using Attophos and pNPP were conducted in triplicates, the latter in two sets. The formation of fluorescent BBT during BBTP hydrolysis, indicating coacervate presence, was analyzed using five images per data point. The lamda scan experiments with SNARF-1 in the confocal microscopy was analyzed using five images per data point.
Data exclusions	No data were excluded from the analyses.
Replication	Our experimental approach included multiple replications to ensure the reliability and accuracy of our results. Each phase diagram, partitioning experiment, dynamic light scattering measurements, determination of local pH, FRAP, and catalytic experiment using Attophos and pNPP was conducted in triplicates, with the latter also replicated in two separate sets. In addition to multiple replications of each experiment, we have presented the standard deviation for each analysis to quantitatively represent the reproducibility of our results.
Randomization	Randomization was not applicable to the study, as the study did not involve clinical trials, assignment to experimental groups, or subjective analysis.
Blinding	Blinding was not applicable, as no clinical or animal studies were performed. All data were quantified according to an objective parameters, as described in the method sections.

Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

Materials & experimental systems

- n/a

☒

Involved in the study

☒

Antibodies

☒

Eukaryotic cell lines

☒

Palaeontology and archaeology

☒

Animals and other organisms

☒

Clinical data

☒

Dual use research of concern

☒

Plants

Methods

- n/a

☒

Involved in the study

☒

ChIP-seq

☒

Flow cytometry

☒

MRI-based neuroimaging

Plants

Seed stocks

n/a

Novel plant genotypes

n/a

Authentication

n/a