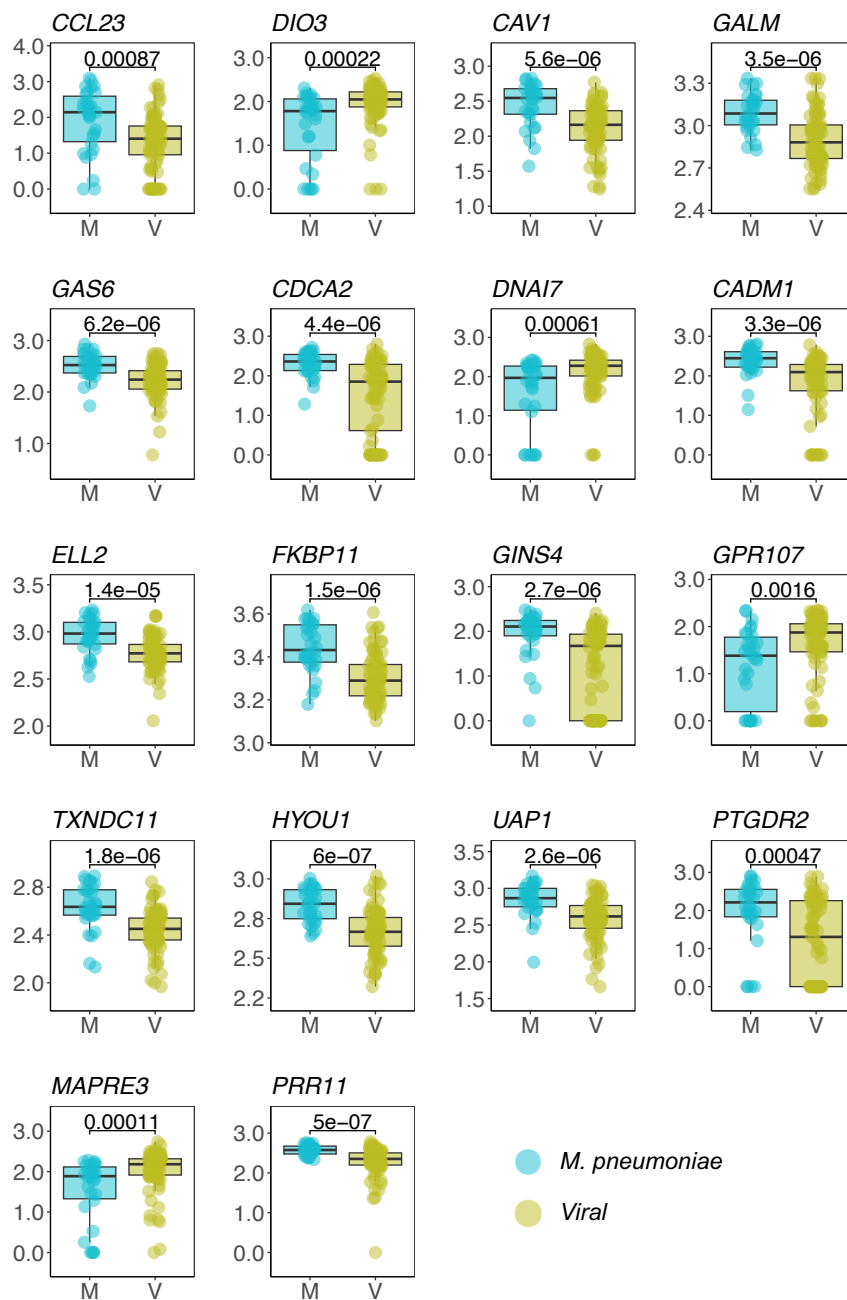


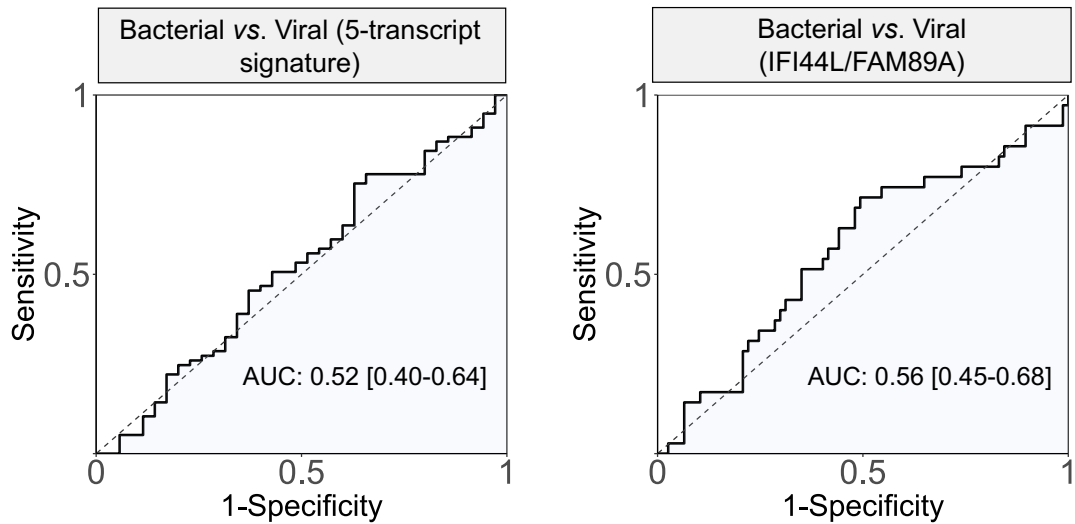
## Supplementary Material

### A diagnostic host-specific transcriptome response for *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* pneumonia to guide pediatric patient treatment

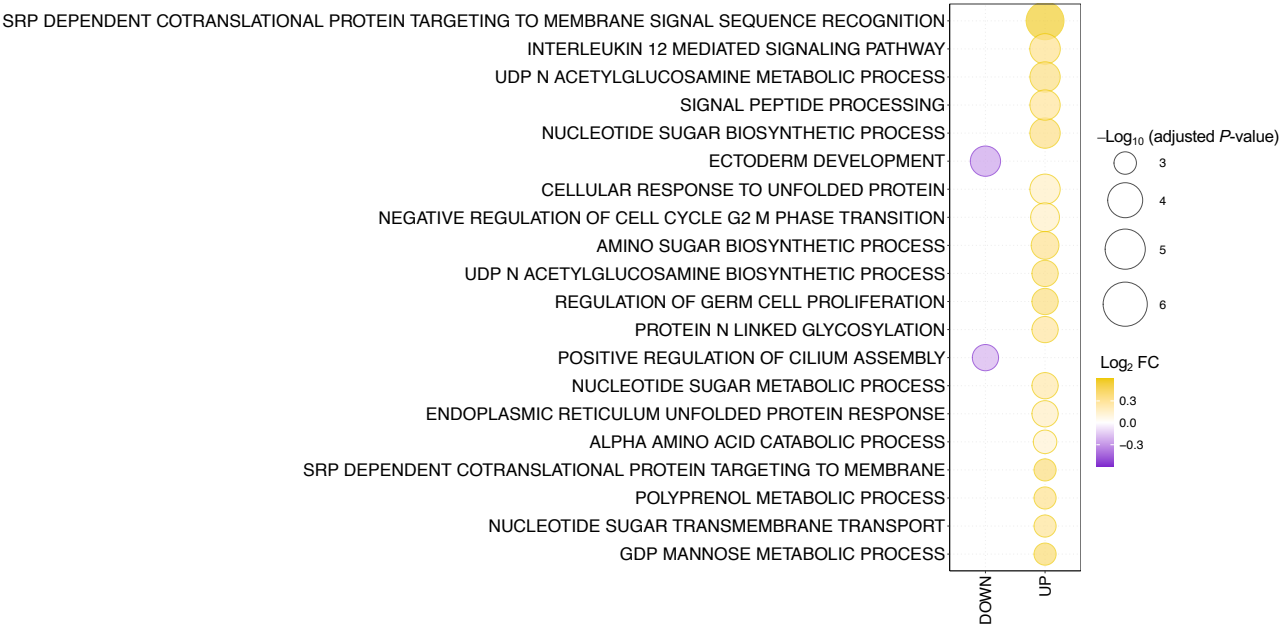
**Supplementary Figure 1. Expression values of 17 genes included in the signatures.**



**Supplementary Figure 2. AUC-ROC values of previous signatures tested in a *M. pneumoniae* pneumonia cohort.**



**Supplementary Figure 3. DEP between *M. pneumoniae* pneumonia and viral pneumonias.**



## Consortia membership

### EUCLIDS consortium

Michael Levin, Lachlan Coin, Stuart Gormley, Shea Hamilton, Jethro Herberg, Bernardo Hourmat, Clive Hoggart, Myrsini Kaforou, Vanessa Sancho-Shimizu, Victoria Wright, Amina Abdulla, Paul Agapow, Maeve Bartlett, Evangelos Bellos, Hariklia Eleftherohorinou, Rachel Galassini, David Inwald, Meg Mashbat, Stefanie Menikou, Sobia Mustafa, Simon Nadel, Rahmeen Rahman, Clare Thakker, Sumit Bokhandi, Sue Power, Heather Barham, Nazima Pathan, Jenna Ridout, Deborah White, Sarah Thurston, Saul Faust, Sanjay Patel, Jenni McCorkell, Patrick Davies, Lindsey Crate, Helen Navarra, Stephanie Carter, Ramesh Ramaiah, Rekha Patel, Catherine Tuffrey, Andrew Gribbin, Sharon McCready, Mark Peters, Katie Hardy, Fran Standing, Lauran O'Neill, Eugenia Abelake, Akash Deep, Eniola Nsirim, Andrew Pollard, Louise Willis, Zoe Young, C. Royad, Sonia White, PM. Fortune, Phil Hudnott, Federico Martínón Torres, Antonio Salas Ellacuriaga, Fernando Álvarez González, Ruth Barral-Arca, Miriam Cebey-López, María José Curras-Tuala, Natalia García, Luisa García Vicente, Alberto Gómez-Carballa, Jose Gómez Rial, Andrea Grela Beiroa, Antonio Justicia Grande, Pilar Leboráns Iglesias, Alba Elena Martínez Santos, Nazareth Martínón-Torres, José María Martínón Sánchez, Beatriz Morillo Gutiérrez, Belén Mosquera Pérez, Pablo Obando Pacheco, Jacobo Pardo-Seco, Sara Pischedda, Irene Rivero Calle, Carmen Rodríguez-Tenreiro, Lorenzo Redondo-Collazo, Sonia Serén Fernández, María del Sol Porto Silva, Ana Vega, Jose Manuel Fernández García, María Elena Gamborino Caramés, María Sol Rodríguez Calvo, Marta Aldonza Torres, Vanesa Álvarez Iglesias, Carmen Curros Novo, Isabel Ferreirós Vidal, Narmeen Mallah, Laura Navarro Ramón, Isabel Rego Lijo, Alba Camino Mera, Lúa Castelo Martínez, Ana Isabel Dacosta Urbieta, Wiktor Dominik Nowak, Julia García Currás, Nour El Zaharaa Mallah, Julián Montoto Louzao, Sara Rey Vázquez, Sandra Viz Lasheras, Patricia Regueiro Casuso, Miriam Taboada Puga, Lucía Vilanova Trillo, Susana Beatriz Reyes, María Cruz León León, Álvaro Navarro Mingorance, Xavier Gabaldó Barrios, Eider Oñate Vergara, Andrés Concha Torre, Ana Vivanco, Reyes Fernández, Francisco Giménez Sánchez, Miguel Sánchez Forte, Pablo Rojo, J. Ruiz Contreras, Alba Palacios, Cristina Epalza Ibarrondo, Elizabeth Fernandez Cooke, Marisa Navarro, Cristina Álvarez Álvarez, María José Lozano, Eduardo Carreras, Sonia Brió Sanagustín, Olaf Neth, M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Martínez Padilla, Luis Manuel Prieto Tato, Sara Guillén, Laura Fernández Silveira, David Moreno, Ronald de Groot, A. Marceline Tutu van Furth, Michiel van der Flier, Navin P. Boeddha, Gertjan J. A. Driessen, Jan A. Hazelzet, Taco W. Kuijpers, Dasja Pajkrt, Elisabeth A. M. Sanders, Diederik van de Beek, A. van der Ende, H.L.A. Philipsen, A.O.A. Adeel, M.A. Breukels, D.M.C. Brinkman, C.C.M.M. de Korte, E. de Vries, W.J. de Waal, R. Dekkers, A. Dings-Lammertink, R.A. Doedens, A.E. Donker, M. Dousma, T.E. Faber, G.P.J.M. Gerrits, J.A.M. Gerver, J. Heidema, J. Homan-van der Veen, M.A.M. Jacobs, N.J.G. Jansen, P. Kawczynski, K. Klucovska, M.C.J. Kneyber, Y. Koopman-Keemink, V.J. Langenhorst, J. Leusink, B.F. Loza, I.T. Merth, C.J. Miedema, C. Neeleman, J.G. Noordzij, C.C. Obihara, A.L.T. van Overbeek – van Gils, G.H. Poortman, S.T. Potgieter, J. Potjewijd, P.P.R. Rosias, T. Sprong, G.W. ten Tusscher, B.J. Thio, G.A. Tramper-Stranders, M. van Deuren, H. van der Meer, A.J.M. van Kuppevelt, A.M. van Wermeskerken, W.A. Verwijs, T.F.W. Wolfs,

Luregn J Schlapbach, Philipp Agyeman, Christoph Aebi, Christoph Berger, Eric Giannoni, Martin Stocker, Klara M Posfay-Barbe, Ulrich Heininger, Sara Bernhard-Stirnemann, Anita Niederer-Loher, Christian Kahlert, Paul Hasters, Christa Relly, Walter Baer, Enitan Carrol, Stéphane Paulus, Hannah Frederick, Rebecca Jennings, Joanne Johnston, Rhian Kenwright, Colin G Fink, Elli Pinnock, Marieke Emonts, Rachel Agbeko, Suzanne Anderson, Fatou Secka, Kalifa Bojang, Isatou Sarr, Ngane Kebbeh, Gibbi Sey, Momodou Saidykhan, Fatoumatta Cole, Gilleh Thomas, Martin Antonio, Werner Zenz, Daniela S. Klobassa, Alexander Binder, Nina A. Schweintzger, Manfred Sagmeister, Hinrich Baumgart, Markus Baumgartner, Uta Behrends, Ariane Biebl, Robert Birnbacher, Jan-Gerd Blanke, Carsten Boelke, Kai Breuling, Jürgen Brunner, Maria Buller, Peter Dahlem, Beate Dietrich, Ernst Eber, Johannes Elias, Josef Emhofer, Rosa Etschmaier, Sebastian Farr, Ylenia Girtler, Irina Grigorow, Konrad Heimann, Ulrike Ihm, Zdenek Jaros, Hermann Kalhoff, Wilhelm Kaulfersch, Christoph Kemen, Nina Klocker, Bernhard Köster, Benno Kohlmaier, Eleni Komini, Lydia Kramer, Antje Neubert, Daniel Ortner, Lydia Pescolderungg, Klaus Pfurtscheller, Karl Reiter, Goran Ristic, Siegfried Rödl, Andrea Sellner, Astrid Sonnleitner, Matthias Sperl, Wolfgang Stelzl, Holger Till, Andreas Trobisch, Anne Vierzig, Ulrich Vogel, Christina Weingarten, Stefanie Welke, Andreas Wimmer, Uwe Wintergerst, Daniel Wüller, Andrew Zaunschirm, Ieva Ziuraite, Veslava Žukovskaja.

## **PERFORM Consortium**

Michael Levin, Aubrey Cunningham, Tisham De, Jethro Herberg, Myrsini Kaforou, Victoria Wright, Lucas Baumard, Evangelos Bellos, Giselle D'Souza, Rachel Galassini, Dominic Habgood-Coote, Shea Hamilton, Clive Hoggart, Sara Hourmat, Heather Jackson, Ian Maconochie, Stephanie Menikou, Naomi Lin, Samuel Nichols, Ruud Nijman, Ivonne Pena Paz, Oliver Powell, Priyen Shah, Ching-Fen Shen, Clare Wilson, Amina Abdulla, Ladan Ali, Sarah Darnell, Rikke Jorgensen, Sobia Mustafa, Salina Persand, Molly Stevens, Eunjung Kim, Benjamin Pierce, Katy Fidler, Julia Dudley, Vivien Richmond, Emma Tavliavini, Ching-Chuan Liu, Shih-Min Wang, Federico Martínón-Torres, Antonio Salas, Fernando Álvarez González, Cristina Balo Farto, Ruth Barral-Arca, María Barreiro Castro, Xabier Bello, Mirian Ben García, Sandra Carnota, Miriam Cebey-López, María José Curras-Tuala, Carlos Durán Suárez, Luisa García Vicente, Alberto Gómez-Carballea, Jose Gómez Rial, Pilar Leboráns Iglesias, Nazareth Martínón-Torres, José María Martínón Sánchez, Belén Mosquera Pérez, Jacobo Pardo-Seco, Lidia Piñeiro Rodríguez, Sara Pischedda, Sara Rey Vázquez, Irene Rivero Calle, Carmen Rodríguez-Tenreiro, Lorenzo Redondo-Collazo, Miguel Sadiki Ora, Sonia Serén Fernández, Cristina Serén Trasorras, Marisol Vilas Iglesias, Dace Zavadzka, Anda Balode, Arta Bārzdīņa, Dārta Deksnē, Dace Gardovska, Dagne Grāvele, Ilze Grope, Anija Meiere, Ieva Nokalna, Jana Pavāre, Zanda Pučuka, Katrīna Selecka, Aleksandra Sidorova, Dace Svīle, Urzula Nora Urbāne, Effua Usuf, Kalifa Bojang, Syed M. A. Zaman, Fatou Secka, Suzanne Anderson, Anna Rocalsatou Sarr, Momodou Saidykhan, Saffiatou Darboe, Samba Ceesay, Umberto D'alessandro, Henriëtte A. Moll, Dorine M. Borensztajn, Nienke N. Hagedoorn, Chantal Tan, Clementien L. Vermont, Joany Zachariasse, W Dik, Philipp Agyeman, Luregn J Schlapbach, Eric Giannoni, Martin Stocker, Klara M

Posfay-Barbe, Ulrich Heininger, Sara Bernhard-Stirnemann, Anita Niederer-Loher, Christian Kahlert, Giancarlo Natalucci, Christa Relly, Thomas Riedel, Christoph Aebi, Christoph Berger, Enitan D Carrol, Stéphane Paulus, Elizabeth Cocklin, Rebecca Jennings, Joanne Johnston, Simon Leigh, Karen Newall, Sam Romaine, Andrew J. Pollard, Rama Kandasamy, Michael J. Carter, Daniel O'Connor, Sagida Bibi, Dominic F. Kelly, Meeru Gurung, Stephen Thorson, Imran Ansari, David R. Murdoch, Shrijana Shrestha, Marieke Emonts, Emma Lim, Lucille Valentine, Karen Allen, Kathryn Bell, Adora Chan, Stephen Crulley, Kirsty Devine, Daniel Fabian, Sharon King, Paul McAlinden, Sam McDonald, Anne McDonnell, Ailsa Pickering, Evelyn Thomson, Amanda Wood, Diane Wallia, Frances Baxter, Ashley Bell, Mathew Rhodes, Rachel Agbeko, Christine Mackerness, Bryan Baas, Lieke Kloosterhuis, Wilma Oosthoek, Tasnim Arif, Joshua Bennet, Calvin Collings, Ilona van der Giessen, Alex Martin, Aqeela Rashid, Emily Rowlands, Gabriella de Vries, Fabian van der Velden, Mike Martin, Ravi Mistry, Ulrich von Both, Laura Kolberg, Manuela Zwerenz, Judith Buschbeck, Christoph Bidlingmaier, Vera Binder, Katharina Danhauser, Nikolaus Haas, Matthias GRIESE, Tobias Feuchtinger, Julia Keil, Matthias Kappler, Eberhard Lurz, Georg Muench, Karl Reiter, Carola Schoen, François Mallet, Karen Brengel-Pesce, Alexandre Pachot, Marine Mommert, Marko Pokorn, Mojca Kolnik, Katarina Vincek, Tina Plankar Srovin, Natalija Bahovec, Petra Prunk, Veronika Osterman, Tanja Avramoska, Taco Kuijpers, Ilse Jongerius, J. Merlijn van den Berg, Dieneke Schonenberg, Anouk M. Barendregt, Dasja Pajkrt, Martijn van der Kuip, A. Marceline Tutu van Furth, Evelien Sprengeler, Judith Zandstra, Guido van Mierlo, Jan Geissler, Sebastián J. Vastert, Benjamin Evans, Jake Stevens, Peter Matthews, Kyle Billing, Werner Zenz, Alexander Binder, Benno Kohlmaier, Daniela S. Kohlfürst, Nina A. Schweintzger, Christoph Zurl, Susanne Hösele, Manuel Leitner, Lena Pölz, Glorija Rajic, Bianca Stoiser, Martina Strempfl, Manfred G. Sagmeister, Sebastian Bauchinger, Martin Benesch, Astrid Ceolotto, Ernst Eber, Siegfried Gallistl, Harald Haidl, Almuthe Hauer, Christa Hude, Andreas Kapper, Markus Keldorfer, Sabine Löffler, Tobias Niedrist, Heidemarie Pilch, Andreas Pfleger, Klaus Pfurtscheller, Siegfried Rödl, Andrea Skrabl-Baumgartner, Volker Strenger, Elmar Wallner, Dennie Tempel, Danielle van Keulen, Annelieke M. Strijbosch, Maike K. Tauchert, Patricia Schmied, Irene Alba-Alejandre, Florian Hoffmann, Sabrina Juranek, Esther Maier, Karl Reiter, Sebastian Schroepf, Manuel Dewez, David Bath, Elizabeth Fitchett, Fiona Cresswell.

## **DIAMONDS Consortium**

Michael Levin, Lachlan Coin, Stuart Gormley, Shea Hamilton, Jethro Herberg, Bernardo Hourmat, Clive Hoggart, Myrsini Kaforou, Vanessa Sancho-Shimizu, Victoria Wright, Amina Abdulla, Paul Agapow, Maeve Bartlett, Evangelos Bellos, Hariklia Eleftherohorinou, Rachel Galassini, David Inwald, Meg Mashbat, Stefanie Menikou, Sobia Mustafa, Simon Nadel, Rahmeen Rahman, Clare Thakker, Sumit Bokhandi, Sue Power, Heather Barham, Nazima Pathan, Jenna Ridout, Deborah White, Sarah Thurston, Saul Faust, Sanjay Patel, Jenni McCorkell, Patrick Davies, Lindsey Crate, Helen Navarra, Stephanie Carter, Ramesh Ramaiah, Rekha Patel, Catherine Tuffrey, Andrew Gribbin, Sharon McCready, Mark Peters, Katie Hardy, Fran Standing, Luran O'Neill, Eugenia

Abelake, Akash Deep, Eniola Nsirim, Andrew Pollard, Louise Willis, Zoe Young, C. Royad, Sonia White, PM. Fortune, Phil Hudnott, Federico Martinón Torres, Fernando Álvarez González, Ruth Barral-Arca, Miriam Cebey-López, María José Curras-Tuala, Natalia García, Luisa García Vicente, Alberto Gómez-Carballa, Jose Gómez Rial, Andrea Grela Beiroa, Antonio Justicia Grande, Pilar Leboráns Iglesias, Alba Elena Martínez Santos, Nazareth Martinón-Torres, José María Martinón Sánchez, Beatriz Morillo Gutiérrez, Belén Mosquera Pérez, Pablo Obando Pacheco, Jacobo Pardo-Seco, Sara Pischedda, Irene Rivero Calle, Carmen Rodríguez-Tenreiro, Lorenzo Redondo-Collazo, Sonia Serén Fernández, María del Sol Porto Silva, Ana Vega, Jose Manuel Fernández García, María Elena Gamborino Caramés, María Sol Rodríguez Calvo, Marta Aldonza Torres, Vanesa Álvarez Iglesias, Carmen Curros Novo, Isabel Ferreirós Vidal, Narmeen Mallah, Laura Navarro Ramón, Isabel Rego Lijo, Alba Camino Mera, Lúa Castelo Martínez, Ana Isabel Dacosta Urbieta, Wiktor Dominik Nowak, Julia García Currás, Nour El Zaharaa Mallah, Julián Montoto Louzao, Sara Rey Vázquez, Sandra Viz Lasheras, Patricia Regueiro Casuso, Miriam Taboada Puga, Lucía Vilanova Trillo, Susana Beatriz Reyes, María Cruz León León, Álvaro Navarro Mingorance, Xavier Gabaldó Barrios, Eider Oñate Vergara, Andrés Concha Torre, Ana Vivanco, Reyes Fernández, Francisco Giménez Sánchez, Miguel Sánchez Forte, Pablo Rojo, J. Ruiz Contreras, Alba Palacios, Cristina Epalza Ibarrondo, Elizabeth Fernandez Cooke, Marisa Navarro, Cristina Álvarez Álvarez, María José Lozano, Eduardo Carreras, Sonia Brió Sanagustín, Olaf Neth, M<sup>a</sup> del Carmen Martínez Padilla, Luis Manuel Prieto Tato, Sara Guillén, Laura Fernández Silveira, David Moreno, Ronald de Groot, A. Marceline Tutu van Furth, Michiel van der Flier, Navin P. Boeddha, Gertjan J. A. Driessen, Jan A. Hazelzet, Taco W. Kuijpers, Dasja Pajkrt, Elisabeth A. M. Sanders, Diederik van de Beek, A. van der Ende, H.L.A. Philipsen, A.O.A. Adeel, M.A. Breukels, D.M.C. Brinkman, C.C.M.M. de Korte, E. de Vries, W.J. de Waal, R. Dekkers, A. Dings-Lammertink, R.A. Doedens, A.E. Donker, M. Dousma, T.E. Faber, G.P.J.M. Gerrits, J.A.M. Gerver, J. Heidema, J. Homan-van der Veen, M.A.M. Jacobs, N.J.G. Jansen, P. Kawczynski, K. Klucovska, M.C.J. Kneyber, Y. Koopman-Keemink, V.J. Langenhorst, J. Leusink, B.F. Loza, I.T. Merth, C.J. Miedema, C. Neeleman, J.G. Noordzij, C.C. Obihara, A.L.T. van Overbeek – van Gils, G.H. Poortman, S.T. Potgieter, J. Potjewijd, P.P.R. Rosias, T. Sprong, G.W. ten Tusscher, B.J. Thio, G.A. Tramper-Stranders, M. van Deuren, H. van der Meer, A.J.M. van Kuppevelt, A.M. van Wermeskerken, W.A. Verwijs, T.F.W. Wolfs, Luregn J Schlapbach, Philipp Agyeman, Christoph Aebi, Christoph Berger, Eric Giannoni, Martin Stocker, Klara M Posfay-Barbe, Ulrich Heininger, Sara Bernhard-Stirnemann, Anita Niederer-Loher, Christian Kahlert, Paul Hasters, Christa Relly, Walter Baer, Enitan Carrol, Stéphane Paulus, Hannah Frederick, Rebecca Jennings, Joanne Johnston, Rhian Kenwright, Colin G Fink, Elli Pinnock, Marieke Emonts, Rachel Agbeko, Suzanne Anderson, Fatou Secka, Kalifa Bojang, Isatou Sarr, Ngane Kebbeh, Gibbi Sey, Momodou Saidykhan, Fatoumatta Cole, Gilleh Thomas, Martin Antonio, Werner Zenz, Daniela S. Klobassa, Alexander Binder, Nina A. Schweintzger, Manfred Sagmeister, Hinrich Baumgart, Markus Baumgartner, Uta Behrends, Ariane Biebl, Robert Birnbacher, Jan-Gerd Blanke, Carsten Boelke, Kai Breuling, Jürgen Brunner, Maria Buller, Peter Dahlem, Beate Dietrich, Ernst Eber, Johannes Elias, Josef Emhofer, Rosa Etschmaier, Sebastian Farr, Ylenia Girtler, Irina Grigorow, Konrad Heimann, Ulrike Ihm, Zdenek Jaros, Hermann Kalhoff, Wilhelm Kaulfersch, Christoph

Kemen, Nina Klocker, Bernhard Köster, Benno Kohlmaier, Eleni Komini, Lydia Kramer, Antje Neubert, Daniel Ortner, Lydia Pescollderungg, Klaus Pfurtscheller, Karl Reiter, Goran Ristic, Siegfried Rödl, Andrea Sellner, Astrid Sonnleitner, Matthias Sperl, Wolfgang Stelzl, Holger Till, Andreas Trobisch, Anne Vierzig, Ulrich Vogel, Christina Weingarten, Stefanie Welke, Andreas Wimmer, Uwe Wintergerst, Daniel Wüller, Andrew Zaunschirm, Ieva Ziuraite, Veslava Žukovskaja.