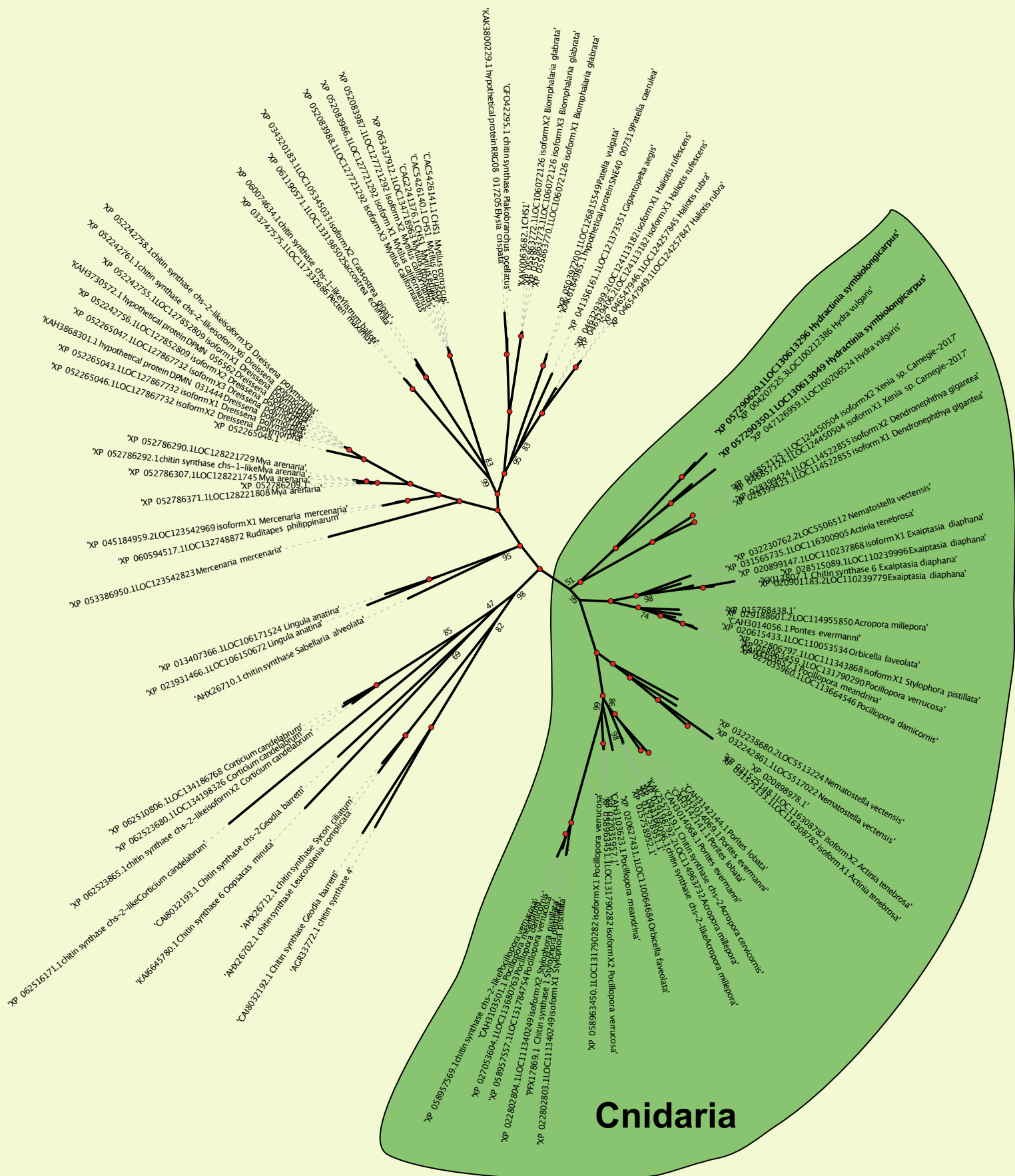




Cnidaria