

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: Summary of 165 rice accessions.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: Summary of accessions for RNA-seq.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: Enriched GO terms for genes co-expressed with trans-TEs.

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: Information of 138 reported cold-tolerant genes.

File Name: Supplementary Data 5

Description: Summary of interactions between 250 TE-derived lncRNAs and 112 cold-tolerant genes.

File Name: Supplementary Data 6

Description: Information of 54 cold-responsive genes containing pTEs.