

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: **Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms (SNP) matrices for all isolates, within each bacterial species.**

The first four sheets correspond to the species that include at least one at least one identical mother–neonate pair, followed by the other species by alphabetical order. In this first four sheets, for clarity, the number of SNPs has been color-coded according to the following categories: Number of SNPs > 10 (colored in grey) ; Number of SNPs < 10 but isolates from either different site or different delivery location type (colored in green) ; Number of SNPs < 10 from same site and same delivery location type but not related to an isolate from a mother-neonate pair (colored in yellow) ; Number of SNPs < 10 from same site and same delivery location type and related to a mother-neonate pair (colored in orange), mother-neonate pair identified as identical (colored in blue). An asterisk (*) next to the SNP count indicates that both isolates originated from the same individual.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: **Strain accession numbers and main characteristics.**