

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: Lists of raw and processed data of RAMPAGE, RNA-seq, and ChIP-seq used in this study.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: List of candidate TE-derived TSSs.

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: Evolutionary category of TE-derived TSSs.

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: Primer sequences used in luciferase reporter assay and 5' RACE.