

Supplementary Information

Feedback Quality (FQ)

- The AI tutor provides clear and detailed feedback on my singing performance.
- The AI tutor is usually able to provide clear enough feedback to help me understand the issues in my singing.
- The feedback from the AI tutor is quite rigorous, so there is no inconsistency or fluctuation in the evaluations.

Instructional Effectiveness (IE)

- With the help of the AI tutor, I'm picking up the material much faster.
- The AI tutor has improved my learning process.
- With the guidance of an AI tutor, I've learned new vocal techniques.

Interaction Experience (IX)

- It is easy to interact with the AI tutor while practicing singing.
- The AI tutor can maintain the continuity of the conversation.
- The interactive style of the AI tutor has enhanced my learning experience.

User Trust (UT)

- An AI tutor can provide the information I need.
- I believe the AI tutor usually gives reasonable suggestions for vocal practice.
- I believe the guidance provided by AI tutor is intended to improve our singing skills.