

Analysis of demographic variation and childhood correlates of financial well-being across 22 countries

In the format provided by the
authors and unedited

Analysis of demographic variation and childhood correlates of financial well-being across 22 countries

Online Supplement

Important Notes and Caveats

This online supplement to the Global Flourishing Study paper reporting demographic variation, childhood correlates of income and financial variables, as well as tests of meta-regression results of childhood predictor effects differences (between different types of classification implemented at the country-level: high income vs low income, collectivist vs. individualist; gender egalitarian vs. gender-elitist; secular vs. religious) has several important caveats to interpretation.

With regards to the demographic variation part, estimating the within country group proportions can be unstable if the group size is small (<1%) of the country sample size. In such cases, the uncertainty in the estimate leads to a multiple imputation adjusted degrees of freedom less than 1. This means there is not enough information to evaluate the uncertainty in the estimate. We flagged such cases with a “*”. Comparing results across countries should be done with caution due to possible measurement non-invariance and differences in translation.

This online supplement to the Global Flourishing Study paper also reports childhood predictors. Analysis with this set of variables also poses several important caveats to interpretation. First, this study focused on childhood predictors using a retrospective (recall) approach to obtain information about the respondents' lives at age 12. Several the childhood characteristics such as relationship quality with parents, subjective financial status growing up, etc. are necessarily highly related. This led to multicollinearity issues so some effects may be unstable. Secondly, the low degree of variability of each outcome in some countries for some subgroups leads to the issues of complete separation in the modified Poisson regression model. The complete separation results in uninterpretable estimates for those effects as there were no observed differences between the exposure and the outcome in this sample. We have tried to note when this occurs in the meta-analyses. Third, in rare instances for childhood predictor analyses the confidence interval of the effect estimate can contradict the reported global p-value (e.g., for the single-category effects of relationship with mother). In such cases, the reported confidence interval is more robust with corrected degrees of freedom from the pooling across multiple imputations, whereas the global p-value is based on a Wald-type test and is less robust to uncertainty attributable to multiple imputation. Lastly, comparing results across countries should be done with caution due to possible measurement non-invariance and differences in translation.

This online supplement also contains analyses comparing means regarding the correlation with childhood predictors in different groups. Significant differences were reported in tables S24a-S24d and briefly discussed in the manuscript.

The classifications used in the analyses are based on established frameworks and data sources to categorize countries across four dimensions. The level of development is determined using the United Nations classification, which distinguishes between high income and lower income countries based on economic and social indicators. The collectivist vs. individualist dimension of the country was assessed based on the Hofstede's cultural dimensions, where countries

scoring 50 or higher on the individualism index are classified as individualist, and those scoring below 50 are classified as collectivist, with scores accessed as of January 15, 2025. The religious vs. secular classification is based on Gallup's religiosity survey, where countries with more than 50% of the population identifying as religious are categorized as religious, and those below this threshold are categorized as secular. Finally, the gender egalitarian classification is determined using the Gender Inequality Index, where countries scoring below the sample average are classified as gender egalitarian, and those scoring above the average are classified as gender elitist.

Table 1. Correlations among outcomes across countries.

Country	Cor(FS,MS)	Cor(FS,SFWB)	Cor(FS,HI)	Cor(MS,SFWB)	Cor(MS,HI)	Cor(SFWB,HI)
Average	0.71	0.43	0.19	0.38	0.18	0.37
Argentina	0.78	0.33	0.14	0.29	0.14	0.44
Australia	0.78	0.65	0.28	0.58	0.29	0.52
Brazil	0.76	0.26	0.09	0.27	0.13	0.51
Egypt	0.62	0.35	0.13	0.35	0.18	0.23
Germany	0.74	0.51	0.54	0.41	0.45	0.36
Hong Kong	0.74	0.59	0.22	0.54	0.18	0.45
India	0.59	0.24	0.15	0.21	0.12	0.33
Indonesia	0.63	0.32	0.15	0.23	0.14	0.24
Israel	0.76	0.47	0.18	0.43	0.15	0.37
Japan	0.80	0.61	0.19	0.56	0.18	0.34
Kenya	0.56	0.24	0.04	0.27	0.07	0.19
Mexico	0.76	0.34	0.10	0.31	0.14	0.34
Nigeria	0.62	0.23	0.07	0.25	0.08	0.19
Philippines	0.61	0.20	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.28
Poland	0.80	0.47	0.26	0.45	0.24	0.49
South Africa	0.63	0.26	0.07	0.23	-0.01	0.40
Spain	0.72	0.40	0.26	0.37	0.26	0.38
Sweden	0.73	0.55	0.19	0.44	0.16	0.43
Tanzania	0.57	0.22	0.08	0.26	0.11	0.25
Turkey	0.70	0.53	0.21	0.46	0.24	0.46
United Kingdom	0.77	0.62	0.26	0.54	0.26	0.40
United States	0.81	0.69	0.40	0.61	0.36	0.54

Note. This table is based on the pairwise complete case data for each country. Outcomes: financial security (FS), material security (MS), subjective financial well-being (SFWB), and household income (HI, being in top income quintile within country). Correlations were estimated using the *wCorr* (v.1.9) package in R to obtain estimates adjusting for sampling weights. The type of correlation depended on the scale of the outcomes being correlated. Cor(FS,MS) is the normal Pearson correlation; Cor(FS,SFWB), Cor(FS,HI), Cor(MS,SFWB), and Cor(MS,HI) are polyserial/tetraserial correlations; and Cor(SFWB,HI) is a polychoric correlation. The average correlation was computed by first converting each correlation to a z-score using Fisher's r-to-z transformation, averaging the z-scores, then back transforming to the correlation scale.

Table 2a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Argentina

Characteristic	N = 6,724 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,108 (16%)
25-29	719 (11%)
30-39	1,432 (21%)
40-49	1,254 (19%)
50-59	1,014 (15%)
60-69	730 (11%)
70-79	356 (5.3%)
80 or older	112 (1.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,143 (47%)
Female	3,542 (53%)
Other	21 (0.3%)
(Missing)	18 (0.3%)
Marital status	
Married	1,565 (23%)
Separated	455 (6.8%)
Divorced	321 (4.8%)
Widowed	401 (6.0%)
Never	2,381 (35%)
Domestic Partner	1,514 (23%)
(Missing)	88 (1.3%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,440 (36%)
Self-employed	1,748 (26%)
Retired	773 (11%)
Student	354 (5.3%)
Homemaker	639 (9.5%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	569 (8.5%)
None of these/Other	179 (2.7%)
(Missing)	22 (0.3%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	532 (7.9%)
1/week	773 (12%)
1-3/month	461 (6.8%)
A few times a year	1,949 (29%)
Never	2,982 (44%)
(Missing)	27 (0.4%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	2,263 (34%)
9-15 years	3,823 (57%)
16+ years	635 (9.4%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	6,346 (94%)
Born in another country	348 (5.2%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,992 (74%)
Islam	9 (0.1%)
Hinduism	6 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	35 (0.5%)
Judaism	40 (0.6%)
Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	2 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	19 (0.3%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	156 (2.3%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,352 (20%)
(Missing)	111 (1.7%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	43 (0.6%)
Black	95 (1.4%)
Indigenous	129 (1.9%)
Mestizo(a)	1,801 (27%)
Mullato(a)	75 (1.1%)
Other	104 (1.5%)
White	3,406 (51%)
(Missing)	1,070 (16%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Argentina: 1,000 pesos or less	100 (1.5%)
Argentina: 1,001 – 5,000 pesos	78 (1.2%)
Argentina: 5,001 – 10,000 pesos	70 (1.0%)
Argentina: 10,001 – 20,000 pesos	168 (2.5%)
Argentina: 20,001 – 30,000 pesos	192 (2.9%)
Argentina: 30,001 – 40,000 pesos	216 (3.2%)
Argentina: 40,001 – 50,000 pesos	327 (4.9%)
Argentina: 50,001 – 60,000 pesos	353 (5.2%)
Argentina: 60,001 – 70,000 pesos	285 (4.2%)
Argentina: 70,001 – 80,000 pesos	279 (4.1%)
Argentina: 80,001 – 90,000 pesos	287 (4.3%)
Argentina: 90,001 – 100,000 pesos	411 (6.1%)
Argentina: 100,001 – 120,000 pesos	391 (5.8%)
Argentina: 120,001 – 150,000 pesos	505 (7.5%)
Argentina: 150,001 – 200,000 pesos	721 (11%)
Argentina: More than 200,000 pesos	1,602 (24%)
(None/No household income)	443 (6.6%)
(Missing)	298 (4.4%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	804 (12%)
Getting by on present income	2,354 (35%)
Finding it difficult on present income	2,263 (34%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	1,140 (17%)
(Missing)	163 (2.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 2b. Means by demographic category for Argentina

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.13(3.81,4.45)	0.16	< .001		3.85(3.53,4.18)	0.17	< .001		0.50(0.46,0.54)	0.02	< .001		0.17(0.14,0.21)	0.02	< .001	
	25-29	3.44(3.05,3.83)	0.20			3.41(3.00,3.82)	0.21			0.47(0.42,0.52)	0.03			0.21(0.17,0.25)	0.02		
	30-39	3.48(3.22,3.73)	0.13			3.30(3.05,3.55)	0.13			0.44(0.40,0.47)	0.02			0.26(0.23,0.29)	0.02		
	40-49	3.96(3.69,4.23)	0.14			3.70(3.42,3.98)	0.14			0.47(0.43,0.50)	0.02			0.28(0.25,0.31)	0.02		
	50-59	3.92(3.60,4.24)	0.16			3.90(3.58,4.23)	0.16			0.46(0.42,0.50)	0.02			0.31(0.27,0.35)	0.02		
	60-69	4.42(4.01,4.83)	0.21			4.33(3.90,4.77)	0.22			0.49(0.44,0.55)	0.03			0.29(0.25,0.34)	0.02		
	70-79	5.03(4.45,5.61)	0.30			4.59(3.96,5.21)	0.32			0.63(0.55,0.72)	0.04			0.15(0.10,0.20)	0.03		
	80 or older	5.46(4.32,6.59)	0.57			5.60(4.47,6.72)	0.57			0.77(0.63,0.91)	0.07			0.13(0.05,0.21)	0.04		
Gender	Male	4.53(4.35,4.72)	0.09	< .001		4.37(4.19,4.56)	0.10	< .001		0.53(0.51,0.56)	0.01	< .001		0.31(0.29,0.34)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	3.45(3.28,3.61)	0.08			3.27(3.10,3.44)	0.09			0.44(0.41,0.46)	0.01			0.19(0.17,0.21)	0.01		
	Other	2.77(1.01,4.53)	0.83			2.93(1.37,4.49)	0.73			0.34(0.07,0.61)	0.13			0.07(0.00,0.15)	0.04		
Marital status	Married	4.20(3.95,4.46)	0.13	0.002		4.06(3.80,4.32)	0.13	0.011		0.54(0.50,0.58)	0.02	< .001		0.37(0.34,0.40)	0.02	< .001	
	Separated	4.05(3.53,4.58)	0.27			3.60(3.10,4.10)	0.25			0.40(0.33,0.47)	0.03			0.16(0.12,0.21)	0.02		
	Divorced	4.42(3.86,4.98)	0.28			4.25(3.70,4.80)	0.28			0.50(0.43,0.57)	0.04			0.32(0.26,0.38)	0.03		
	Widowed	4.47(3.93,5.01)	0.27			4.15(3.57,4.74)	0.30			0.55(0.47,0.63)	0.04			0.12(0.07,0.16)	0.02		
	Never Domestic Partner	3.85(3.64,4.06)	0.11			3.73(3.52,3.93)	0.11			0.49(0.46,0.52)	0.01			0.21(0.19,0.23)	0.01		
	Employed for an employer	3.59(3.33,3.85)	0.13			3.46(3.19,3.74)	0.14			0.42(0.38,0.45)	0.02			0.23(0.20,0.26)	0.01		
	Self-employed	4.05(3.84,4.25)	0.10			3.99(3.78,4.20)	0.11			0.51(0.49,0.54)	0.01			0.34(0.32,0.37)	0.01		
	Retired	4.36(4.11,4.62)	0.13			4.16(3.90,4.42)	0.13			0.54(0.50,0.57)	0.02			0.29(0.26,0.32)	0.01		
Employment	Student	4.49(4.11,4.88)	0.20	< .001		4.21(3.81,4.60)	0.20	< .001		0.56(0.51,0.61)	0.03	< .001		0.18(0.15,0.22)	0.02	< .001	
	Homemaker	4.63(4.17,5.09)	0.23			4.38(3.94,4.82)	0.23			0.61(0.54,0.68)	0.03			0.22(0.17,0.28)	0.03		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	2.65(2.28,3.02)	0.19			2.47(2.09,2.86)	0.20			0.29(0.24,0.34)	0.03			0.07(0.05,0.10)	0.01		
	None of these/Other	2.91(2.49,3.32)	0.21			2.65(2.25,3.06)	0.21			0.24(0.19,0.29)	0.02			0.05(0.03,0.07)	0.01		
	Religious service attendance	2.99(2.34,3.64)	0.33			2.73(2.12,3.33)	0.31			0.39(0.29,0.49)	0.05			0.14(0.08,0.20)	0.03		
	More than 1/week	4.52(4.01,5.03)	0.26			4.45(3.94,4.96)	0.26			0.52(0.46,0.59)	0.03			0.17(0.12,0.21)	0.02		
	1/week	4.37(3.98,4.77)	0.20			3.97(3.58,4.37)	0.20			0.50(0.45,0.55)	0.03			0.23(0.19,0.27)	0.02		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	4.12(3.64,4.60)		0.24		3.81(3.33,4.30)		0.25		0.46(0.40,0.53)		0.03		0.17(0.12,0.21)		0.02	
	A few times a year	3.82(3.58,4.05)		0.12		3.60(3.36,3.83)		0.12		0.46(0.43,0.49)		0.02		0.26(0.23,0.28)		0.01	
	Never	3.81(3.63,3.99)		0.09		3.74(3.56,3.93)		0.09		0.49(0.46,0.51)		0.01		0.27(0.25,0.30)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	3.69(3.41,3.97)		0.14	< .001	3.44(3.16,3.73)		0.14	< .001	0.37(0.33,0.41)		0.02	< .001	0.09(0.07,0.11)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	3.96(3.82,4.10)		0.07		3.84(3.70,3.98)		0.07		0.51(0.49,0.53)		0.01		0.27(0.25,0.29)		0.01	
	16+ years	4.86(4.58,5.14)		0.14		4.69(4.41,4.96)		0.14		0.72(0.68,0.76)		0.02		0.67(0.64,0.71)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	3.97(3.84,4.09)		0.07	0.451	3.78(3.65,3.91)		0.07	0.495	0.48(0.46,0.50)		0.01	0.114	0.25(0.24,0.26)		0.01	0.220
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	3.74(3.17,4.31)		0.29		3.98(3.42,4.54)		0.28		0.54(0.46,0.62)		0.04		0.21(0.15,0.27)		0.03	
	Christianity	3.88(3.73,4.02)		0.08	< .001	3.69(3.54,3.83)		0.07	< .001	0.47(0.45,0.49)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.22,0.25)		0.01	
	Islam	7.58(4.68,10.4)		1.26		8.06(5.53,10.5)		1.10		0.68(0.16,1.00)		0.23		0.56(0.00,1.00)		0.25	
	Hinduism	5.22*		*		5.68*		*		0.24*		*		0.00*		*	
	Buddhism	4.61(3.23,5.98)		0.66		4.68(3.58,5.78)		0.53		0.62(0.42,0.82)		0.10		0.45(0.24,0.66)		0.10	
	Judaism	5.57(4.13,7.00)		0.70		5.10(3.88,6.31)		0.59		0.64(0.41,0.87)		0.11		0.39(0.16,0.61)		0.11	
	Sikhism	6.00*		*		3.00*		*		0.00*		*		0.00*		*	
	Taoism	6.86*		*		5.88*		*		0.90*		*		0.19*		*	
	Confucianism	7.00*		*		7.00*		*		1.00*		*		0.00*		*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.82(3.14,8.50)		1.07		6.39(3.24,9.54)		1.25		0.39(0.00,0.83)		0.18		0.26(0.00,0.68)		0.17	
	Some other religion	3.72(2.84,4.61)		0.45		3.67(2.76,4.58)		0.46		0.47(0.34,0.59)		0.06		0.19(0.10,0.28)		0.04	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.14(3.88,4.40)		0.13		4.03(3.77,4.30)		0.14		0.52(0.48,0.56)		0.02		0.30(0.27,0.34)		0.02	
Race/Ethnicity	Asian	4.11(2.09,6.13)		0.99	< .001	4.39(2.22,6.57)		1.02	0.011	0.34(0.10,0.58)		0.11	0.004	0.30(0.09,0.51)		0.10	< .001
	Black	4.93(3.40,6.45)		0.74		4.11(2.66,5.56)		0.72		0.52(0.35,0.69)		0.08		0.08(0.00,0.17)		0.05	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Indigenous	4.84	(3.79,5.88)	0.53		4.47	(3.35,5.58)	0.55		0.43	(0.30,0.55)	0.06		0.16	(0.06,0.26)	0.05	
	Mestizo(a)	3.56	(3.33,3.78)	0.12		3.44	(3.20,3.68)	0.12		0.44	(0.41,0.48)	0.02		0.18	(0.16,0.20)	0.01	
	Mullato(a)	4.57	(3.15,5.99)	0.71		3.66	(2.26,5.06)	0.70		0.48	(0.30,0.65)	0.09		0.18	(0.06,0.31)	0.06	
	White	4.08	(3.93,4.24)	0.08		3.92	(3.76,4.09)	0.08		0.51	(0.48,0.53)	0.01		0.29	(0.27,0.31)	0.01	
	Other	4.25	(3.23,5.28)	0.52		4.10	(3.22,4.98)	0.44		0.41	(0.28,0.55)	0.07		0.27	(0.16,0.39)	0.06	

Table 2c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Argentina

Characteristic	N = 6,724¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,463 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,436 (21%)
Somewhat bad	299 (4.4%)
Very bad	216 (3.2%)
Does not apply	273 (4.1%)
(Missing)	36 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,612 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,537 (23%)
Somewhat bad	440 (6.5%)
Very bad	401 (6.0%)
Does not apply	694 (10%)
(Missing)	39 (0.6%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,110 (61%)
Divorced	637 (9.5%)
Parents were never married	1,368 (20%)
One or both parents had died	199 (3.0%)
(Missing)	410 (6.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,042 (30%)
Got by	2,305 (34%)
Found it difficult	1,789 (27%)
Found it very difficult	569 (8.5%)
(Missing)	19 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,302 (19%)
No	5,271 (78%)
(Missing)	151 (2.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,165 (17%)
No	5,458 (81%)
(Missing)	101 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,402 (36%)
Very good	1,819 (27%)
Good	1,830 (27%)
Fair	505 (7.5%)
Poor	156 (2.3%)
(Missing)	12 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,346 (94%)
Born in another country	348 (5.2%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,601 (39%)
1-3/month	1,204 (18%)
<1/month	1,059 (16%)
Never	1,808 (27%)
(Missing)	53 (0.8%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,108 (16%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	719 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,432 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,254 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,014 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	730 (11%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	356 (5.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	112 (1.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,143 (47%)
Female	3,542 (53%)
Other	21 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724¹
(Missing)	18 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,805 (86%)
Islam	11 (0.2%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	3 (<0.1%)
Judaism	51 (0.8%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	10 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	697 (10%)
(Missing)	122 (1.8%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	43 (0.6%)
Black	95 (1.4%)
Indigenous	129 (1.9%)
Mestizo(a)	1,801 (27%)
Mullato(a)	75 (1.1%)
Other	104 (1.5%)
White	3,406 (51%)
(Missing)	1,070 (16%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Argentina: 1,000 pesos or less	100 (1.5%)
Argentina: 1,001 – 5,000 pesos	78 (1.2%)
Argentina: 5,001 – 10,000 pesos	70 (1.0%)
Argentina: 10,001 – 20,000 pesos	168 (2.5%)
Argentina: 20,001 – 30,000 pesos	192 (2.9%)
Argentina: 30,001 – 40,000 pesos	216 (3.2%)
Argentina: 40,001 – 50,000 pesos	327 (4.9%)
Argentina: 50,001 – 60,000 pesos	353 (5.2%)
Argentina: 60,001 – 70,000 pesos	285 (4.2%)
Argentina: 70,001 – 80,000 pesos	279 (4.1%)
Argentina: 80,001 – 90,000 pesos	287 (4.3%)
Argentina: 90,001 – 100,000 pesos	411 (6.1%)
Argentina: 100,001 – 120,000 pesos	391 (5.8%)
Argentina: 120,001 – 150,000 pesos	505 (7.5%)
Argentina: 150,001 – 200,000 pesos	721 (11%)
Argentina: More than 200,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	1,602 (24%)
(None/No household income)	443 (6.6%)
(Missing)	298 (4.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 2d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Argentina

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.803			0.740			0.340			0.573
	Very good/somewhat good	0.05 (-0.43,0.53)	0.24		0.08 (-0.40,0.56)	0.25		1.08 (0.91,1.27)	0.08		0.94 (0.76,1.17)	0.11	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.334			0.202			0.211			0.710
	Very good/somewhat good	0.18 (-0.19,0.56)	0.19		0.24 (-0.15,0.64)	0.20		1.08 (0.96,1.21)	0.06		1.01 (0.85,1.19)	0.08	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.832			0.541			0.008			<.001
	Divorced	0.08 (-0.35,0.52)	0.22		-0.05 (-0.51,0.41)	0.23		1.11 (0.98,1.25)	0.06		0.99 (0.83,1.18)	0.09	
	Parents were never married	-0.01 (-0.39,0.37)	0.19		-0.20 (-0.56,0.16)	0.18		0.88 (0.78,0.99)	0.06		0.67 (0.57,0.78)	0.08	
	One or both parents had died	-0.13 (-0.98,0.71)	0.42		0.17 (-0.58,0.92)	0.38		1.08 (0.89,1.31)	0.10		0.98 (0.74,1.30)	0.14	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.011
	Lived comfortably	0.08 (-0.22,0.37)	0.15		0.12 (-0.18,0.42)	0.15		1.12 (1.04,1.21)	0.04		1.07 (0.96,1.20)	0.06	
	Found it difficult	-0.48 (-0.80,-0.16)	0.16		-0.46 (-0.79,-0.13)	0.17		0.79 (0.71,0.87)	0.05		0.87 (0.76,0.99)	0.07	
	Found it very difficult	-0.87 (-1.36,-0.37)	0.25		-1.13 (-1.65,-0.61)	0.26		0.67 (0.55,0.82)	0.10		0.88 (0.69,1.11)	0.12	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.338			0.885			0.025			0.643
	Yes	-0.15 (-0.48,0.18)	0.17		0.02 (-0.31,0.34)	0.17		0.89 (0.81,0.99)	0.05		0.97 (0.85,1.11)	0.07	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.306			0.444			0.504			0.009
	Yes	-0.19 (-0.56,0.18)	0.19		-0.15 (-0.52,0.23)	0.19		0.96 (0.86,1.08)	0.06		0.81 (0.69,0.96)	0.08	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.045			0.397			0.117			0.002
	Excellent	0.35 (0.03,0.67)	0.16		0.24 (-0.09,0.58)	0.17		1.09 (0.99,1.20)	0.05		1.28 (1.11,1.47)	0.07	
	Very good	0.20 (-0.14,0.53)	0.17		0.04 (-0.29,0.38)	0.17		1.07 (0.96,1.18)	0.05		1.23 (1.06,1.42)	0.08	
	Fair	-0.17 (-0.65,0.31)	0.24		-0.04 (-0.50,0.42)	0.24		1.08 (0.92,1.26)	0.08		0.96 (0.74,1.25)	0.13	
	Poor	-0.55 (-1.34,0.25)	0.41		-0.38 (-1.20,0.45)	0.42		0.74 (0.51,1.08)	0.19		1.20 (0.82,1.76)	0.20	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.748			0.168			0.020			0.416
	Born in another country	-0.08 (-0.63,0.46)	0.28		0.36 (-0.16,0.88)	0.26		1.18 (1.02,1.36)	0.07		1.09 (0.86,1.38)	0.12	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.036			0.017			0.335			0.175
	At least 1/week	0.18 (-0.14,0.50)	0.16		0.14 (-0.19,0.47)	0.17		1.01 (0.92,1.11)	0.05		1.10 (0.96,1.26)	0.07	
	1-3/month	0.35 (-0.03,0.73)	0.20		0.37 (-0.03,0.77)	0.20		0.92 (0.82,1.03)	0.06		1.03 (0.88,1.20)	0.08	
	< 1/month	0.53 (-0.15,0.91)	0.19		0.57 (-0.18,0.95)	0.20		0.98 (0.88,1.09)	0.06		1.15 (0.98,1.35)	0.08	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.61 (-1.11,-0.11)	0.26		-0.39 (-0.90,0.12)	0.26		0.96 (0.83,1.10)	0.07		1.08 (0.88,1.33)	0.10	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.51 (-0.92,-0.11)	0.21		-0.44 (-0.86,-0.02)	0.21		0.90 (0.80,1.01)	0.06		1.09 (0.92,1.30)	0.09	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.04 (-0.47,0.38)	0.22		-0.03 (-0.47,0.40)	0.22		0.96 (0.85,1.08)	0.06		1.01 (0.85,1.20)	0.09	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.00 (-0.47,0.47)	0.24		0.23 (-0.24,0.71)	0.24		0.96 (0.84,1.09)	0.07		1.12 (0.93,1.34)	0.09	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.44 (-0.09,0.97)	0.27		0.57 (0.02,1.12)	0.28		0.99 (0.85,1.14)	0.07		1.06 (0.86,1.31)	0.11	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.05 (0.38,1.72)	0.34		0.79 (0.09,1.48)	0.36		1.23 (1.05,1.44)	0.08		0.57 (0.39,0.82)	0.18	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.53 (0.37,2.70)	0.59	<.001	1.94 (0.75,3.12)	0.61	<.001	1.46 (1.18,1.82)	0.11	<.001	0.44 (0.20,1.01)	0.39	<.001
	Female	-0.96 (-1.21,- 0.71)	0.13		-1.02 (-1.28,- 0.77)	0.13		0.86 (0.80,0.92)	0.04		0.76 (0.69,0.84)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-1.59 (- 3.47,0.30)	0.96		-1.38 (- 3.07,0.31)	0.86		0.64 (0.29,1.41)	0.40		1.17 (0.59,2.31)	0.35	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.43 (- 0.87,0.01)	0.22	0.018	-0.37 (- 0.81,0.07)	0.23	0.084	0.99 (0.88,1.13)	0.06	0.315	0.86 (0.73,1.01)	0.08	0.075
	Non-plurality groups	0.70 (- 0.41,1.80)	0.56		0.54 (- 0.69,1.77)	0.63		1.21 (0.90,1.61)	0.15		0.67 (0.42,1.05)	0.23	
Race/ethnicity				0.179			0.193			0.083			<.001

Table 2e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Argentina

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.12	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.32	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.27	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.09	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.17	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.46	1.00	1.12	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.06	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.53	1.11	2.37	1.87
	One or both parents had died	1.22	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.18	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.16	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.50	1.25	1.35	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.51	1.25	1.48	1.22	1.85	1.56	1.56	1.09
	Found it very difficult	1.79	1.43	1.97	1.60	2.35	1.75	1.54	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.24	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.49	1.12	1.19	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.27	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.76	1.27
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.40	1.09	1.32	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.87	1.47
	Very good	1.28	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.75	1.30
	Fair	1.26	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.24	1.00
	Poor	1.56	1.00	1.42	1.00	2.04	1.00	1.69	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.17	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.64	1.17	1.40	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.26	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.43	1.00
	1-3/month	1.41	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.19	1.00
	< 1/month	1.54	1.24	1.56	1.26	1.18	1.00	1.56	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.60	1.19	1.43	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.38	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.53	1.19	1.47	1.08	1.47	1.00	1.41	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.11	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.11	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.01	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.49	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.48	1.00	1.56	1.07	1.13	1.00	1.32	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.92	1.43	1.72	1.17	1.76	1.27	2.91	1.72
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.29	1.42	2.59	1.69	2.29	1.64	3.93	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.85	1.67	1.89	1.70	1.61	1.39	1.96	1.67
Gender	Other	2.33	1.00	2.15	1.00	2.50	1.00	1.61	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.46	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.59	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.66	1.00	1.54	1.00	1.71	1.00	2.36	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.24	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.34	1.00	2.03	1.70

Table 3a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Australia

Characteristic	N = 3,844 ¹
Age group	
18-24	345 (9.0%)
25-29	282 (7.3%)
30-39	641 (17%)
40-49	618 (16%)
50-59	691 (18%)
60-69	589 (15%)
70-79	498 (13%)
80 or older	178 (4.6%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	1,861 (48%)
Female	1,941 (50%)
Other	36 (0.9%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	1,797 (47%)
Separated	158 (4.1%)
Divorced	332 (8.6%)
Widowed	215 (5.6%)
Never	855 (22%)
Domestic Partner	450 (12%)
(Missing)	38 (1.0%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,881 (49%)
Self-employed	380 (9.9%)
Retired	912 (24%)
Student	190 (5.0%)
Homemaker	137 (3.6%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	134 (3.5%)
None of these/Other	206 (5.4%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	162 (4.2%)
1/week	299 (7.8%)
1-3/month	135 (3.5%)
A few times a year	656 (17%)
Never	2,584 (67%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	70 (1.8%)
9-15 years	2,434 (63%)
16+ years	1,330 (35%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	2,953 (77%)
Born in another country	885 (23%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	1,592 (41%)
Islam	45 (1.2%)
Hinduism	31 (0.8%)
Buddhism	36 (0.9%)
Judaism	26 (0.7%)
Sikhism	8 (0.2%)
Baha'i	7 (0.2%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	5 (0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	23 (0.6%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	39 (1.0%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2,020 (53%)
(Missing)	15 (0.4%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aboriginal	53 (1.4%)
Australian	1,946 (51%)
Australian British/European	1,047 (27%)
Chinese	75 (1.9%)
Indian	58 (1.5%)
Japanese	1 (<0.1%)
Malay	11 (0.3%)
New Zealander	91 (2.4%)
Other	163 (4.2%)
Other European	357 (9.3%)
Russian	7 (0.2%)
Samoan	4 (0.1%)
Sinhalese	1 (<0.1%)
Spanish	2 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Moor	1 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Tamil	7 (0.2%)
Vietnamese	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	14 (0.4%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Australia: 20,000 dollars or less	254 (6.6%)
Australia: 20,001 – 30,000 dollars	369 (9.6%)
Australia: 30,001 – 40,000 dollars	279 (7.3%)
Australia: 40,001 – 50,000 dollars	230 (6.0%)
Australia: 50,001 – 60,000 dollars	231 (6.0%)
Australia: 60,001 – 75,000 dollars	302 (7.8%)
Australia: 75,001 – 100,000 dollars	519 (14%)
Australia: 100,001 – 150,000 dollars	604 (16%)
Australia: 150,001 – 250,000 dollars	587 (15%)
Australia: More than 250,000 dollars	262 (6.8%)
(None/No household income)	108 (2.8%)
(Missing)	101 (2.6%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	1,789 (47%)
Getting by on present income	1,396 (36%)
Finding it difficult on present income	454 (12%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	157 (4.1%)
(Missing)	48 (1.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 3b. Means by demographic category for Australia

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.64(5.13,6.15)	0.26	< .001		6.55(6.05,7.05)	0.26	< .001		0.83(0.77,0.89)	0.03	< .001		0.14(0.08,0.19)	0.03	< .001	
	25-29	5.85(5.30,6.39)	0.28			6.46(5.95,6.97)	0.26			0.80(0.73,0.88)	0.04			0.25(0.17,0.32)	0.04		
	30-39	6.36(6.01,6.70)	0.18			7.18(6.87,7.50)	0.16			0.85(0.81,0.89)	0.02			0.32(0.27,0.37)	0.03		
	40-49	6.03(5.70,6.36)	0.17			6.78(6.46,7.09)	0.16			0.80(0.76,0.85)	0.02			0.37(0.33,0.42)	0.02		
	50-59	6.57(6.30,6.83)	0.13			7.18(6.93,7.44)	0.13			0.82(0.78,0.85)	0.02			0.30(0.26,0.34)	0.02		
	60-69	7.26(7.03,7.48)	0.11			7.63(7.42,7.84)	0.11			0.84(0.80,0.87)	0.02			0.13(0.11,0.16)	0.01		
	70-79	8.03(7.80,8.26)	0.12			8.30(8.08,8.51)	0.11			0.90(0.87,0.93)	0.02			0.04(0.02,0.06)	0.01		
	80 or older	8.37(8.08,8.66)	0.15			8.45(8.13,8.76)	0.16			0.93(0.89,0.97)	0.02			0.01(0.00,0.03)	0.01		
Gender	Male	6.79(6.61,6.97)	0.09	0.100		7.32(7.15,7.49)	0.09	0.019		0.86(0.83,0.88)	0.01	0.026		0.25(0.23,0.28)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	6.62(6.44,6.79)	0.09			7.28(7.11,7.44)	0.08			0.83(0.80,0.85)	0.01			0.20(0.18,0.22)	0.01		
	Other	5.35(3.70,7.00)	0.81			5.50(4.20,6.81)	0.64			0.61(0.37,0.86)	0.12			0.04(0.00,0.09)	0.03		
Marital status	Married	7.27(7.12,7.43)	0.08	< .001		7.84(7.69,7.98)	0.07	< .001		0.90(0.88,0.92)	0.01	< .001		0.33(0.31,0.36)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	4.94(4.22,5.66)	0.36			5.66(5.02,6.29)	0.32			0.59(0.49,0.69)	0.05			0.09(0.03,0.15)	0.03		
	Divorced	6.46(6.08,6.83)	0.19			7.01(6.65,7.36)	0.18			0.76(0.70,0.82)	0.03			0.09(0.05,0.13)	0.02		
	Widowed	7.65(7.28,8.02)	0.19			7.86(7.48,8.24)	0.19			0.88(0.83,0.93)	0.02			0.02(0.00,0.04)	0.01		
	Never Domestic Partner	5.83(5.52,6.13)	0.15			6.49(6.20,6.78)	0.15			0.77(0.73,0.81)	0.02			0.12(0.09,0.15)	0.02		
	Employed for an employer	6.32(5.92,6.73)	0.21			7.04(6.66,7.43)	0.20			0.86(0.81,0.90)	0.02			0.25(0.19,0.30)	0.03		
	Self-employed	6.57(6.39,6.74)	0.09			7.28(7.12,7.44)	0.08			0.88(0.86,0.90)	0.01			0.33(0.31,0.36)	0.01		
	Retired	6.84(6.49,7.19)	0.18			7.76(7.45,8.07)	0.16			0.86(0.82,0.90)	0.02			0.32(0.26,0.37)	0.03		
Employment	Student	7.86(7.68,8.05)	0.09	< .001		8.04(7.86,8.22)	0.09	< .001		0.87(0.84,0.90)	0.01	< .001		0.04(0.02,0.05)	0.01	< .001	
	Homemaker	6.03(5.38,6.68)	0.33			6.68(6.05,7.30)	0.32			0.80(0.72,0.89)	0.04			0.17(0.08,0.25)	0.04		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.84(4.99,6.69)	0.43			6.45(5.60,7.30)	0.43			0.72(0.61,0.83)	0.06			0.17(0.09,0.26)	0.04		
	None of these/Other	4.51(3.69,5.33)	0.41			5.28(4.44,6.12)	0.42			0.51(0.38,0.63)	0.06			0.11(0.04,0.18)	0.04		
	Religious service attendance	4.90(4.29,5.52)	0.31			5.43(4.81,6.04)	0.31			0.65(0.56,0.74)	0.04			0.08(0.03,0.13)	0.03		
	More than 1/week	7.67(7.16,8.18)	0.26			8.08(7.58,8.58)	0.25			0.89(0.83,0.94)	0.03			0.16(0.09,0.23)	0.04		
	1/week	7.27(6.87,7.66)	0.20			7.72(7.36,8.08)	0.18			0.84(0.78,0.89)	0.03			0.12(0.08,0.17)	0.02		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	6.69(6.12,7.26)		0.29		7.43(6.87,7.99)		0.28		0.89(0.82,0.96)		0.03		0.26(0.17,0.35)		0.05	
	A few times a year	6.48(6.20,6.77)		0.15		7.06(6.79,7.32)		0.14		0.85(0.81,0.88)		0.02		0.24(0.20,0.28)		0.02	
	Never	6.61(6.46,6.77)		0.08		7.23(7.08,7.37)		0.07		0.83(0.81,0.85)		0.01		0.24(0.22,0.26)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	7.01(5.87,8.16)		0.57	< .001	7.56(6.54,8.58)		0.51	< .001	0.87(0.75,0.99)		0.06	< .001	0.08(0.00,0.18)		0.05	< .001
	9-15 years	6.40(6.23,6.57)		0.09		7.00(6.84,7.17)		0.08		0.80(0.78,0.82)		0.01		0.16(0.14,0.18)		0.01	
	16+ years	7.20(7.05,7.35)		0.08		7.77(7.63,7.91)		0.07		0.90(0.89,0.92)		0.01		0.36(0.33,0.38)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.54(6.39,6.68)		0.07	< .001	7.17(7.03,7.31)		0.07	< .001	0.83(0.81,0.85)		0.01	0.018	0.22(0.20,0.23)		0.01	0.057
	Born in another country	7.20(6.97,7.42)		0.11		7.64(7.43,7.85)		0.11		0.87(0.84,0.90)		0.01		0.25(0.22,0.29)		0.02	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	6.89(6.72,7.06)		0.09	< .001	7.36(7.19,7.53)		0.09	< .001	0.85(0.83,0.87)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.16,0.21)		0.01	< .001
	Islam	6.29(5.00,7.59)		0.63		7.61(6.67,8.55)		0.46		0.74(0.57,0.91)		0.08		0.23(0.07,0.38)		0.08	
	Hinduism	6.84(5.05,8.63)		0.85		6.99(5.61,8.36)		0.65		0.86(0.67,1.00)		0.09		0.31(0.10,0.53)		0.10	
	Buddhism	6.73(5.76,7.70)		0.47		7.41(6.48,8.35)		0.45		0.69(0.49,0.89)		0.10		0.16(0.03,0.29)		0.06	
	Judaism	6.88(5.06,8.70)		0.83		7.63(6.25,9.00)		0.63		0.87(0.72,1.00)		0.07		0.35(0.14,0.56)		0.10	
	Sikhism	8.63	*	*		8.98	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.13	*	*	
	Baha'i	8.77	*	*		8.80	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.33	*	*	
	Taoism	8.97	*	*		7.93	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Race/Ethnicity	Primal,Ani mist,or Folk religion	3.44(1.74,5.14)		0.75		3.72(2.00,5.43)		0.76		0.59(0.24,0.93)		0.15		0.13(0.00,0.38)		0.11	
	Some other religion	5.38(3.77,6.99)		0.78		5.64(3.82,7.47)		0.89		0.60(0.37,0.83)		0.11		0.07(0.00,0.17)		0.05	
	No religion/At heist/Agnostic	6.58(6.39,6.76)		0.09		7.27(7.10,7.43)		0.08		0.84(0.82,0.86)		0.01		0.26(0.23,0.28)		0.01	
	Aboriginal	5.12(3.68,6.55)		0.71	< .001	5.92(4.52,7.33)		0.69	< .001	0.67(0.48,0.86)		0.09	< .001	0.10(0.00,0.21)		0.05	
	Australian	6.62(6.45,6.80)		0.09		7.26(7.10,7.43)		0.09		0.84(0.82,0.86)		0.01		0.19(0.17,0.22)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Australian																
	British/Eur																
	opean	6.70	(6.46,6.94)		0.12	7.24	(7.02,7.46)		0.11	0.84	(0.81,0.87)		0.02	0.26	(0.23,0.29)		0.02
	Chinese	6.63	(5.79,7.46)		0.42	7.25	(6.32,8.18)		0.46	0.91	(0.82,1.00)		0.04	0.21	(0.09,0.34)		0.06
	Indian	6.83	(5.62,8.03)		0.60	7.84	(6.98,8.71)		0.43	0.86	(0.73,0.99)		0.06	0.27	(0.12,0.41)		0.07
	Japanese	9.54	*		*	9.54	*		*	1.00	*		*	0.54	*		*
	Malay	5.47	*		*	7.56	*		*	1.00	*		*	0.05	*		*

Table 3c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Australia

Characteristic	N = 3,844 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,554 (66%)
Somewhat good	925 (24%)
Somewhat bad	218 (5.7%)
Very bad	107 (2.8%)
Does not apply	32 (0.8%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,032 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,144 (30%)
Somewhat bad	315 (8.2%)
Very bad	196 (5.1%)
Does not apply	148 (3.9%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,048 (79%)
Divorced	462 (12%)
Parents were never married	187 (4.9%)
One or both parents had died	96 (2.5%)
(Missing)	52 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,756 (46%)
Got by	1,496 (39%)
Found it difficult	422 (11%)
Found it very difficult	154 (4.0%)
(Missing)	16 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	995 (26%)
No	2,790 (73%)
(Missing)	59 (1.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	756 (20%)
No	3,062 (80%)
(Missing)	26 (0.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,736 (45%)
Very good	1,087 (28%)
Good	603 (16%)
Fair	308 (8.0%)
Poor	106 (2.8%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,953 (77%)
Born in another country	885 (23%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,362 (35%)
1-3/month	486 (13%)
<1/month	600 (16%)
Never	1,307 (34%)
(Missing)	90 (2.3%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	345 (9.0%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	282 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	641 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	618 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	691 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	589 (15%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	498 (13%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	178 (4.6%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	1,861 (48%)
Female	1,941 (50%)
Other	36 (0.9%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844¹
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,678 (70%)
Islam	48 (1.2%)
Hinduism	39 (1.0%)
Buddhism	16 (0.4%)
Judaism	29 (0.8%)
Sikhism	6 (0.2%)
Baha'i	5 (0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	8 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	990 (26%)
(Missing)	21 (0.5%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aboriginal	53 (1.4%)
Australian	1,946 (51%)
Australian British/European	1,047 (27%)
Chinese	75 (1.9%)
Indian	58 (1.5%)
Japanese	1 (<0.1%)
Malay	11 (0.3%)
New Zealander	91 (2.4%)
Other	163 (4.2%)
Other European	357 (9.3%)
Russian	7 (0.2%)
Samoan	4 (0.1%)
Sinhalese	1 (<0.1%)
Spanish	2 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Moor	1 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Tamil	7 (0.2%)
Vietnamese	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	14 (0.4%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Australia: 20,000 dollars or less	254 (6.6%)
Australia: 20,001 – 30,000 dollars	369 (9.6%)
Australia: 30,001 – 40,000 dollars	279 (7.3%)
Australia: 40,001 – 50,000 dollars	230 (6.0%)
Australia: 50,001 – 60,000 dollars	231 (6.0%)
Australia: 60,001 – 75,000 dollars	302 (7.8%)
Australia: 75,001 – 100,000 dollars	519 (14%)
Australia: 100,001 – 150,000 dollars	604 (16%)
Australia: 150,001 – 250,000 dollars (TOP QUINTILE)	587 (15%)
Australia: More than 250,000 dollars (TOP QUINTILE)	262 (6.8%)
(None/No household income)	108 (2.8%)
(Missing)	101 (2.6%)

¹n (%)

Table 3d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Australia

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.229			0.386			0.103			0.870
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.29 (-0.77,0.19)	0.24		-0.20 (-0.64,0.25)	0.23		0.93 (0.86,1.02)	0.04		1.01 (0.75,1.36)	0.15	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.065			0.601			0.723			0.646
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.39 (-0.81,0.03)	0.21		-0.10 (-0.50,0.29)	0.20		1.01 (0.94,1.09)	0.04		1.05 (0.81,1.36)	0.13	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.378			0.733			0.951			0.164
	Divorced	-0.32 (-0.79,0.14)	0.23		-0.17 (-0.61,0.26)	0.22		1.00 (0.93,1.07)	0.04		0.83 (0.65,1.06)	0.13	
	Parents were never married	-0.38 (-1.01,0.25)	0.32		-0.28 (-0.92,0.36)	0.33		1.00 (0.89,1.13)	0.06		0.64 (0.39,1.07)	0.26	
	One or both parents had died	-0.10 (-0.94,0.74)	0.42		0.04 (-0.67,0.74)	0.36		0.97 (0.83,1.13)	0.08		0.72 (0.37,1.40)	0.34	
	Subjective financial status of family growing up			<.001			0.069			0.259			0.146
Abuse	(Ref: Got by comfortably)												
	Lived comfortably	0.27 (0.02,0.52)	0.13		0.22 (-0.01,0.46)	0.12		1.03 (0.99,1.07)	0.02		1.15 (0.99,1.33)	0.08	
	Found it difficult	-0.36 (-0.78,0.07)	0.22		-0.24 (-0.66,0.18)	0.21		0.96 (0.89,1.04)	0.04		1.19 (0.94,1.52)	0.12	
	Found it very difficult	-0.93 (-1.60,-0.26)	0.34		-0.24 (-0.90,0.41)	0.33		1.02 (0.90,1.16)	0.07		1.34 (0.87,2.05)	0.22	
	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
Outsider growing up	Yes	-0.63 (-0.92,-0.34)	0.15		-0.66 (-0.94,-0.38)	0.14		0.91 (0.86,0.96)	0.03		0.67 (0.55,0.82)	0.10	
	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.136
	Yes	-1.08 (-1.43,-0.72)	0.18		-0.99 (-1.33,-0.64)	0.18		0.85 (0.79,0.91)	0.04		0.85 (0.67,1.07)	0.12	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			0.002			0.304
	Excellent	0.64 (0.30,0.98)	0.17		0.82 (0.48,1.15)	0.17		1.09 (1.03,1.16)	0.03		1.19 (0.97,1.47)	0.11	
	Very good	0.38 (0.02,0.75)	0.18		0.42 (0.07,0.78)	0.18		1.09 (1.02,1.16)	0.03		1.06 (0.85,1.33)	0.11	
	Fair	-0.66 (-1.24,-0.08)	0.30		-0.19 (-0.74,0.37)	0.28		0.95 (0.85,1.06)	0.06		1.05 (0.76,1.47)	0.17	
	Poor	-0.32 (-1.17,0.53)	0.43		-0.69 (-1.53,0.14)	0.42		0.98 (0.83,1.16)	0.09		0.90 (0.47,1.71)	0.33	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.010			0.058			0.039			0.072
	Born in another country	0.38 (0.09,0.67)	0.15		0.27 (-0.01,0.55)	0.14		1.05 (1.00,1.09)	0.02		1.16 (0.98,1.38)	0.09	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.959			0.859			0.263			0.976
	At least 1/week	0.05 (-0.27,0.37)	0.16		-0.12 (-0.43,0.18)	0.16		1.00 (0.95,1.05)	0.03		1.02 (0.85,1.22)	0.09	
	1-3/month	-0.03 (-0.42,0.37)	0.20		-0.11 (-0.48,0.26)	0.19		1.04 (0.99,1.11)	0.03		0.99 (0.79,1.25)	0.12	
	< 1/month	0.04 (-0.32,0.40)	0.19		-0.09 (-0.43,0.25)	0.17		1.02 (0.97,1.08)	0.03		1.01 (0.82,1.24)	0.10	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			0.008			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.31 (-0.37,1.00)	0.35		-0.07 (-0.76,0.61)	0.35		0.96 (0.86,1.07)	0.06		1.37 (0.90,2.09)	0.22	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.72 (0.16,1.28)	0.29		0.57 (0.01,1.13)	0.28		1.00 (0.92,1.08)	0.04		1.63 (1.14,2.34)	0.18	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.35 (-0.21,0.91)	0.29		0.13 (-0.44,0.69)	0.29		0.93 (0.86,1.02)	0.04		1.93 (1.36,2.73)	0.18	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.81 (0.27,1.35)	0.27		0.45 (-0.09,0.99)	0.28		0.94 (0.87,1.02)	0.04		1.56 (1.10,2.23)	0.18	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.47 (0.94,2.01)	0.27		0.88 (0.35,1.41)	0.27		0.96 (0.88,1.04)	0.04		0.93 (0.63,1.35)	0.19	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.13 (1.59,2.67)	0.28		1.45 (0.91,2.00)	0.28		1.02 (0.94,1.10)	0.04		0.45 (0.28,0.71)	0.24	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.37 (1.81,2.94)	0.29	0.941	1.56 (0.98,2.14)	0.30	0.347	1.03 (0.94,1.12)	0.04	0.381	0.24 (0.10,0.56)	0.43	0.034
	Female	-0.04 (- 0.27,0.19)	0.12		0.10 (- 0.12,0.32)	0.11		0.99 (0.95,1.02)	0.02		0.91 (0.80,1.05)	0.07	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-0.11 (- 1.64,1.43)	0.78		-0.58 (- 1.69,0.52)	0.56		0.81 (0.57,1.16)	0.18		0.17 (0.04,0.78)	0.78	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.06 (- 0.40,0.27)	0.17	0.899	-0.05 (- 0.36,0.27)	0.16	0.949	1.02 (0.96,1.07)	0.03	0.079	0.96 (0.80,1.16)	0.09	0.849
	Non-plurality groups	-0.13 (- 0.83,0.57)	0.36		-0.04 (- 0.68,0.61)	0.33		0.91 (0.81,1.01)	0.06		1.03 (0.74,1.43)	0.17	
Race/ethnicity				0.170			0.539			0.788			0.164
		0.18 (- 0.08,0.43)	0.13		0.07 (- 0.18,0.32)	0.13		1.00 (0.96,1.04)	0.02		1.11 (0.96,1.29)	0.08	

Table 3e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Australia

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.41	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.13	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.50	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.28	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.44	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.71	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.49	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.05	1.00	2.48	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.21	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.22	1.00	2.13	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.39	1.09	1.36	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.57	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.47	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.67	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.99	1.38	1.38	1.00	1.16	1.00	2.00	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.72	1.46	1.79	1.52	1.43	1.25	2.33	1.74
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	2.12	1.80	2.11	1.77	1.64	1.42	1.65	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.73	1.42	1.94	1.62	1.41	1.19	1.67	1.00
	Very good	1.50	1.09	1.56	1.17	1.40	1.17	1.31	1.00
	Fair	1.74	1.18	1.32	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.29	1.00
	Poor	1.44	1.00	1.82	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.47	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.49	1.20	1.41	1.00	1.27	1.04	1.60	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.15	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.16	1.00
	1-3/month	1.10	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.08	1.00
	< 1/month	1.12	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.11	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.43	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.25	1.00	2.08	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.80	1.28	1.70	1.07	1.03	1.00	2.65	1.54
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.46	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.35	1.00	3.27	2.07
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.88	1.39	1.59	1.00	1.32	1.00	2.50	1.43
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.51	2.00	2.00	1.49	1.26	1.00	1.38	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	3.23	2.63	2.60	2.03	1.14	1.00	3.91	2.17
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.54	2.86	2.72	2.10	1.20	1.00	7.87	2.99
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.12	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.42	1.00
	Other	1.22	1.00	1.72	1.00	1.77	1.00	11.39	1.89
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.16	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.23	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.24	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.20	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.30	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.46	1.00

Table 4a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Brazil

Characteristic	N = 13,204 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,986 (15%)
25-29	1,468 (11%)
30-39	2,908 (22%)
40-49	2,638 (20%)
50-59	2,131 (16%)
60-69	1,435 (11%)
70-79	510 (3.9%)
80 or older	126 (1.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,320 (48%)
Female	6,820 (52%)
Other	35 (0.3%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	4,646 (35%)
Separated	594 (4.5%)
Divorced	865 (6.5%)
Widowed	408 (3.1%)
Never	4,347 (33%)
Domestic Partner	2,081 (16%)
(Missing)	263 (2.0%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	3,756 (28%)
Self-employed	2,918 (22%)
Retired	1,536 (12%)
Student	624 (4.7%)
Homemaker	1,305 (9.9%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	2,419 (18%)
None of these/Other	448 (3.4%)
(Missing)	199 (1.5%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,386 (18%)
1/week	2,272 (17%)
1-3/month	1,398 (11%)
A few times a year	3,978 (30%)
Never	3,110 (24%)
(Missing)	61 (0.5%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	3,139 (24%)
9-15 years	7,665 (58%)
16+ years	2,390 (18%)
(Missing)	10 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	12,688 (96%)
Born in another country	153 (1.2%)
(Missing)	363 (2.7%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	9,911 (75%)
Islam	6 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	37 (0.3%)
Judaism	31 (0.2%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	2 (<0.1%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	6 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	15 (0.1%)
Spiritism	696 (5.3%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	525 (4.0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	144 (1.1%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,712 (13%)
(Missing)	113 (0.9%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Amarela	238 (1.8%)
Branca	5,169 (39%)
Indígena	131 (1.0%)
Other	61 (0.5%)
Parda	5,125 (39%)
Preta	1,615 (12%)
(Missing)	865 (6.6%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Brazil: 100 reals or less	313 (2.4%)
Brazil: 101 – 500 reals	510 (3.9%)
Brazil: 501 – 750 reals	559 (4.2%)
Brazil: 751 – 1,000 reals	872 (6.6%)
Brazil: 1,001 – 1,500 reals	2,051 (16%)
Brazil: 1,501 – 2,000 reals	1,428 (11%)
Brazil: 2,001 – 2,500 reals	1,041 (7.9%)
Brazil: 2,501 – 3,000 reals	1,156 (8.8%)
Brazil: 3,001 – 4,000 reals	1,002 (7.6%)
Brazil: 4,001 – 5,000 reals	785 (5.9%)
Brazil: 5,001 – 6,000 reals	523 (4.0%)
Brazil: 6,001 – 8,000 reals	504 (3.8%)
Brazil: 8,001 – 10,000 reals	333 (2.5%)
Brazil: 10,001 – 15,000 reals	358 (2.7%)
Brazil: More than 15,000 reals	295 (2.2%)
(None/No household income)	963 (7.3%)
(Missing)	512 (3.9%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	2,003 (15%)
Getting by on present income	5,744 (43%)
Finding it difficult on present income	3,688 (28%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	1,318 (10.0%)
(Missing)	452 (3.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 4b. Means by demographic category for Brazil

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.10(3.92,4.29)	0.09	< .001		4.05(3.86,4.24)	0.10	< .001		0.64(0.61,0.66)	0.01	< .001		0.10(0.09,0.12)	0.01	< .001	
	25-29	3.71(3.48,3.94)	0.12			3.50(3.28,3.72)	0.11			0.61(0.58,0.64)	0.02			0.12(0.10,0.14)	0.01		
	30-39	3.77(3.61,3.93)	0.08			3.68(3.52,3.84)	0.08			0.60(0.57,0.62)	0.01			0.20(0.18,0.22)	0.01		
	40-49	4.00(3.81,4.19)	0.10			3.78(3.59,3.96)	0.10			0.58(0.55,0.60)	0.01			0.25(0.23,0.27)	0.01		
	50-59	4.04(3.81,4.27)	0.12			4.00(3.77,4.24)	0.12			0.57(0.54,0.60)	0.02			0.27(0.24,0.29)	0.01		
	60-69	4.32(4.00,4.64)	0.16			4.24(3.90,4.59)	0.17			0.66(0.62,0.70)	0.02			0.34(0.30,0.38)	0.02		
	70-79	4.82(4.27,5.37)	0.28			4.91(4.30,5.51)	0.31			0.68(0.60,0.75)	0.04			0.39(0.31,0.46)	0.04		
	80 or older	6.05(4.93,7.17)	0.57			5.61(4.34,6.89)	0.64			0.69(0.54,0.83)	0.07			0.34(0.20,0.49)	0.07		
Gender	Male	4.52(4.39,4.64)	0.06	< .001		4.39(4.26,4.52)	0.07	< .001		0.65(0.63,0.67)	0.01	< .001		0.26(0.25,0.28)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	3.57(3.45,3.68)	0.06			3.47(3.35,3.59)	0.06			0.57(0.55,0.58)	0.01			0.18(0.17,0.19)	0.01		
	Other	4.45(2.80,6.10)	0.81			4.62(2.87,6.38)	0.86			0.58(0.38,0.79)	0.10			0.17(0.05,0.29)	0.06		
Marital status	Married	4.23(4.08,4.38)	0.08	< .001		4.16(4.00,4.32)	0.08	< .001		0.68(0.67,0.70)	0.01	< .001		0.33(0.32,0.35)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	3.62(3.22,4.03)	0.21			3.48(3.08,3.88)	0.21			0.43(0.37,0.48)	0.03			0.16(0.12,0.20)	0.02		
	Divorced	4.12(3.77,4.47)	0.18			4.04(3.67,4.41)	0.19			0.52(0.47,0.57)	0.02			0.23(0.19,0.27)	0.02		
	Widowed	4.90(4.29,5.51)	0.31			4.41(3.78,5.05)	0.32			0.58(0.50,0.65)	0.04			0.18(0.13,0.24)	0.03		
	Never Domestic Partner	3.98(3.84,4.13)	0.07			3.89(3.75,4.03)	0.07			0.58(0.57,0.60)	0.01			0.13(0.12,0.14)	0.01		
	Employed for an employer	3.56(3.36,3.76)	0.10			3.40(3.19,3.60)	0.10			0.58(0.55,0.60)	0.01			0.18(0.15,0.20)	0.01		
	Self-employed	4.13(3.99,4.28)	0.07			4.01(3.87,4.16)	0.07			0.70(0.68,0.72)	0.01			0.30(0.28,0.32)	0.01		
	Retired	4.11(3.94,4.28)	0.09			4.04(3.87,4.22)	0.09			0.65(0.62,0.67)	0.01			0.25(0.23,0.27)	0.01		
Employment	Student	4.82(4.51,5.12)	0.15	< .001		4.69(4.36,5.02)	0.17	< .001		0.68(0.64,0.72)	0.02	< .001		0.38(0.34,0.43)	0.02	< .001	
	Homemaker	4.66(4.34,4.97)	0.16			4.67(4.34,5.00)	0.17			0.71(0.66,0.75)	0.02			0.12(0.09,0.15)	0.02		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.51(3.23,3.79)	0.14			3.35(3.06,3.64)	0.15			0.50(0.46,0.54)	0.02			0.09(0.07,0.11)	0.01		
	None of these/Other	3.37(3.17,3.57)	0.10			3.23(3.03,3.43)	0.10			0.40(0.38,0.43)	0.01			0.06(0.04,0.07)	0.01		
	Religious service attendance	4.03(3.54,4.52)	0.25			3.91(3.39,4.43)	0.26			0.59(0.53,0.66)	0.03			0.23(0.18,0.28)	0.02		
	More than 1/week	4.45(4.24,4.67)	0.11			4.26(4.04,4.49)	0.11			0.59(0.57,0.62)	0.01			0.18(0.16,0.20)	0.01		
	1/week	4.34(4.13,4.54)	0.10			4.07(3.86,4.28)	0.11			0.63(0.60,0.65)	0.01			0.24(0.21,0.26)	0.01		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	1-3/month	3.98(3.74,4.23)		0.13		3.90(3.65,4.15)		0.13		0.58(0.54,0.61)		0.02		0.21(0.18,0.24)		0.01	
	A few times a year	3.91(3.76,4.06)		0.08		3.79(3.63,3.94)		0.08		0.61(0.59,0.63)		0.01		0.23(0.21,0.24)		0.01	
	Never	3.63(3.46,3.81)		0.09		3.70(3.52,3.88)		0.09		0.61(0.59,0.64)		0.01		0.24(0.22,0.26)		0.01	
Education	Up to 8 years	4.22(4.02,4.42)		0.10	0.003	4.02(3.81,4.24)		0.11	< .001	0.48(0.45,0.51)		0.01	< .001	0.07(0.05,0.08)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	3.90(3.79,4.01)		0.06		3.76(3.65,3.87)		0.06		0.61(0.60,0.63)		0.01		0.18(0.16,0.19)		0.01	
	16+ years	4.17(4.00,4.35)		0.09		4.27(4.09,4.45)		0.09		0.75(0.73,0.77)		0.01		0.56(0.54,0.59)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.01(3.92,4.10)		0.04	0.003	3.90(3.82,3.99)		0.05	0.075	0.61(0.60,0.62)		0.01	0.394	0.22(0.21,0.23)		0.00	0.152
	Born in another country	5.20(4.39,6.01)		0.41		4.69(3.80,5.59)		0.45		0.56(0.45,0.67)		0.06		0.30(0.19,0.41)		0.06	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	4.08(3.98,4.18)		0.05	< .001	3.91(3.80,4.01)		0.05	< .001	0.61(0.59,0.62)		0.01	< .001	0.21(0.20,0.22)		0.01	
	Islam	5.88	*	*		6.99	*	*		0.71	*	*		0.24	*	*	
	Hinduism	6.13	*	*		7.90	*	*		0.77	*	*		0.22	*	*	
	Buddhism	5.19(3.39,7.00)		0.86		5.58(3.70,7.46)		0.90		0.71(0.48,0.95)		0.11		0.51(0.26,0.75)		0.12	
	Judaism	4.90(2.54,7.25)		1.09		4.98(2.40,7.56)		1.20		0.51(0.21,0.82)		0.14		0.11(0.00,0.23)		0.05	
	Baha'i	9.24	*	*		9.39	*	*		0.51	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Jainism	7.11	*	*		5.50	*	*		0.73	*	*		0.21	*	*	
	Shinto	3.98	*	*		5.31	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.34	*	*	
	Taoism	5.36	*	*		4.06	*	*		0.76	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	0.61	*	*		2.72	*	*		0.35	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.46	*	*		4.67	*	*		0.39	*	*		0.02	*	*	
	Spiritism	4.19(3.81,4.57)		0.19		4.18(3.79,4.57)		0.20		0.65(0.60,0.70)		0.03		0.38(0.34,0.43)		0.02	
	Umbanda,Candomblé,and other African-derived religions	3.16(2.78,3.55)		0.20		3.08(2.69,3.47)		0.20		0.54(0.48,0.59)		0.03		0.18(0.14,0.22)		0.02	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Race/Ethnicity	Some other religion/At heist/Agnostic	4.89(4.06,5.72)		0.42		5.06(4.18,5.94)		0.45		0.62(0.51,0.73)		0.06		0.23(0.13,0.33)		0.05	
		3.78(3.56,4.00)		0.11		3.92(3.70,4.14)		0.11		0.61(0.58,0.64)		0.02		0.24(0.22,0.27)		0.01	
	Branca Preta	4.17(4.04,4.31)		0.07	0.052	4.18(4.04,4.32)		0.07	< .001	0.67(0.65,0.69)		0.01	< .001	0.33(0.31,0.34)		0.01	< .001
	Parda	3.94(3.71,4.17)		0.12		3.79(3.55,4.02)		0.12		0.57(0.54,0.60)		0.02		0.12(0.10,0.14)		0.01	
		3.93(3.79,4.07)		0.07		3.72(3.58,3.86)		0.07		0.57(0.55,0.58)		0.01		0.15(0.14,0.16)		0.01	

Table 4c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Brazil

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,369 (63%)
Somewhat good	3,559 (27%)
Somewhat bad	483 (3.7%)
Very bad	214 (1.6%)
Does not apply	507 (3.8%)
(Missing)	73 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,364 (48%)
Somewhat good	3,654 (28%)
Somewhat bad	1,035 (7.8%)
Very bad	756 (5.7%)
Does not apply	1,303 (9.9%)
(Missing)	93 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	8,546 (65%)
Divorced	1,384 (10%)
Parents were never married	1,985 (15%)
One or both parents had died	508 (3.8%)
(Missing)	781 (5.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,998 (38%)
Got by	4,616 (35%)
Found it difficult	2,484 (19%)
Found it very difficult	1,027 (7.8%)
(Missing)	79 (0.6%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,606 (20%)
No	10,147 (77%)
(Missing)	451 (3.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,659 (13%)
No	11,234 (85%)
(Missing)	311 (2.4%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,312 (40%)
Very good	3,392 (26%)
Good	2,873 (22%)
Fair	1,368 (10%)
Poor	228 (1.7%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,688 (96%)
Born in another country	153 (1.2%)
(Missing)	363 (2.7%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	6,306 (48%)
1-3/month	2,491 (19%)
<1/month	2,629 (20%)
Never	1,707 (13%)
(Missing)	71 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,986 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,468 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,908 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,638 (20%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,131 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,435 (11%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	510 (3.9%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	126 (1.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,320 (48%)
Female	6,820 (52%)
Other	35 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204¹
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	11,403 (86%)
Islam	15 (0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	27 (0.2%)
Judaism	40 (0.3%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	4 (<0.1%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	7 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.1%)
Spiritism	336 (2.5%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	262 (2.0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	87 (0.7%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	908 (6.9%)
(Missing)	94 (0.7%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Amarela	238 (1.8%)
Branca	5,169 (39%)
Indígena	131 (1.0%)
Other	61 (0.5%)
Parda	5,125 (39%)
Preta	1,615 (12%)
(Missing)	865 (6.6%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Brazil: 100 reals or less	313 (2.4%)
Brazil: 101 – 500 reals	510 (3.9%)
Brazil: 501 – 750 reals	559 (4.2%)
Brazil: 751 – 1,000 reals	872 (6.6%)
Brazil: 1,001 – 1,500 reals	2,051 (16%)
Brazil: 1,501 – 2,000 reals	1,428 (11%)
Brazil: 2,001 – 2,500 reals	1,041 (7.9%)
Brazil: 2,501 – 3,000 reals	1,156 (8.8%)
Brazil: 3,001 – 4,000 reals	1,002 (7.6%)
Brazil: 4,001 – 5,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	785 (5.9%)
Brazil: 5,001 – 6,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	523 (4.0%)
Brazil: 6,001 – 8,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	504 (3.8%)
Brazil: 8,001 – 10,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	333 (2.5%)
Brazil: 10,001 – 15,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	358 (2.7%)
Brazil: More than 15,000 reals (TOP QUINTILE)	295 (2.2%)
(None/No household income)	963 (7.3%)
(Missing)	512 (3.9%)

¹n (%)

Table 4d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Brazil

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.597			0.560			0.099			0.106
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.09 (-0.42,0.25)	0.17		-0.09 (-0.45,0.27)	0.18		1.07 (0.98,1.17)	0.04		0.86 (0.71,1.04)	0.10	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.059			0.027			0.687			0.197
	Very good/somewhat good	0.23 (-0.01,0.47)	0.12		0.26 (0.03,0.50)	0.12		1.01 (0.95,1.07)	0.03		1.09 (0.95,1.24)	0.07	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.146			0.007			0.002			0.091
	Divorced	-0.07 (-0.34,0.19)	0.13		-0.19 (-0.48,0.10)	0.15		0.94 (0.89,1.00)	0.03		1.08 (0.93,1.25)	0.07	
	Parents were never married	-0.28 (-0.54,-0.03)	0.13		-0.40 (-0.67,-0.13)	0.14		0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.03		0.87 (0.75,1.01)	0.08	
	One or both parents had died	0.02 (-0.48,0.52)	0.25		0.11 (-0.38,0.60)	0.25		0.97 (0.87,1.07)	0.05		0.89 (0.68,1.17)	0.14	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.19 (-0.01,0.39)	0.10		0.23 (0.03,0.43)	0.10		1.13 (1.09,1.18)	0.02		1.23 (1.10,1.37)	0.06	
	Found it difficult	-0.52 (-0.77,-0.28)	0.13		-0.63 (-0.87,-0.38)	0.12		0.81 (0.76,0.86)	0.03		0.91 (0.79,1.05)	0.07	
	Found it very difficult	-0.71 (-1.06,-0.35)	0.18		-0.51 (-0.88,-0.13)	0.19		0.73 (0.65,0.81)	0.06		0.95 (0.76,1.18)	0.11	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			0.004			<.001			0.028
	Yes	-0.42 (-0.63,-0.20)	0.11		-0.31 (-0.53,-0.09)	0.11		0.91 (0.87,0.96)	0.03		1.14 (1.01,1.28)	0.06	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.002			0.164			<.001			0.464
	Yes	-0.36 (-0.61,-0.11)	0.12		-0.16 (-0.41,0.08)	0.12		0.89 (0.84,0.95)	0.03		0.95 (0.82,1.10)	0.07	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.860			0.555			0.017			0.006
	Excellent	0.12 (-0.11,0.34)	0.12		0.11 (-0.12,0.34)	0.12		1.01 (0.96,1.06)	0.03		1.18 (1.04,1.34)	0.07	
	Very good	0.12 (-0.12,0.36)	0.12		0.16 (-0.09,0.41)	0.13		1.01 (0.95,1.06)	0.03		1.12 (0.97,1.29)	0.07	
		0.10 (-0.22,0.41)	0.16		0.04 (-0.29,0.36)	0.17		0.92 (0.85,1.00)	0.04		0.87 (0.70,1.08)	0.11	
	Fair	0.12 (-0.56,0.80)	0.35		-0.28 (-0.92,0.37)	0.33		0.77 (0.62,0.96)	0.11		1.12 (0.79,1.61)	0.18	
	Poor												
	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.047			0.277			0.113			0.232
Immigration status	Born in another country	0.81 (-0.01,1.62)	0.42		0.46 (-0.38,1.29)	0.43		0.85 (0.69,1.05)	0.11		1.23 (0.85,1.78)	0.19	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.015			0.002			0.202			0.355
	At least 1/week	-0.24 (-0.54,0.06)	0.15		-0.29 (-0.59,0.02)	0.15		1.07 (1.00,1.15)	0.03		1.09 (0.92,1.29)	0.08	
	1-3/month	0.08 (-0.25,0.41)	0.17		0.10 (-0.24,0.43)	0.17		1.06 (0.98,1.14)	0.04		1.17 (0.98,1.39)	0.09	
		0.02 (-0.30,0.34)	0.16		0.04 (-0.28,0.36)	0.16		1.05 (0.98,1.13)	0.04		1.11 (0.93,1.33)	0.09	
	< 1/month												
	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Year of birth	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.39 (-0.68,-0.11)	0.15		-0.55 (-0.83,-0.27)	0.14		0.97 (0.91,1.03)	0.03		0.76 (0.63,0.91)	0.09
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.33 (-0.57,-0.09)	0.12		-0.36 (-0.61,-0.12)	0.13		0.95 (0.90,1.00)	0.03		0.89 (0.77,1.03)	0.07	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.18 (-0.44,0.09)	0.14		-0.37 (-0.64,-0.11)	0.14		0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.03		1.02 (0.87,1.19)	0.08	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.16 (-0.47,0.15)	0.16		-0.16 (-0.47,0.15)	0.16		0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.03		1.16 (0.98,1.36)	0.08	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.06 (-0.32,0.44)	0.19		-0.02 (-0.41,0.37)	0.20		0.98 (0.91,1.06)	0.04		1.07 (0.87,1.30)	0.10	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.55 (-0.03,1.13)	0.30		0.62 (-0.00,1.24)	0.32		1.00 (0.89,1.12)	0.06		1.04 (0.77,1.41)	0.16	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.72 (0.57,2.87)	0.59	<.001	1.31 (0.02,2.59)	0.65	<.001	1.02 (0.83,1.26)	0.11	<.001	1.29 (0.77,2.16)	0.26	0.084
	Female	-0.74 (-0.91,- 0.57)	0.09		-0.72 (-0.90,- 0.54)	0.09		0.92 (0.89,0.95)	0.02		0.90 (0.82,0.99)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.22 (- 1.19,1.64)	0.72		0.43 (- 1.09,1.95)	0.78		1.02 (0.79,1.31)	0.13		0.88 (0.37,2.10)	0.44	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.28 (- 0.62,0.07)	0.17	0.097	-0.19 (- 0.54,0.15)	0.18	0.054	1.01 (0.94,1.09)	0.04	0.134	0.90 (0.75,1.08)	0.10	0.465
	Non-plurality groups	0.02 (- 0.47,0.51)	0.25		0.24 (- 0.25,0.74)	0.25		0.93 (0.83,1.05)	0.06		0.95 (0.73,1.24)	0.14	
Race/ethnicity				0.680			0.034			<.001			<.001

Table 4e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Brazil

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.17	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.60	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.30	1.00	1.32	1.09	1.10	1.00	1.39	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.15	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.37	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.35	1.09	1.43	1.21	1.48	1.27	1.57	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.08	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.50	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.27	1.00	1.30	1.09	1.51	1.39	1.76	1.44
	Found it difficult	1.52	1.34	1.59	1.41	1.78	1.59	1.43	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.65	1.40	1.50	1.21	2.09	1.76	1.30	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.45	1.28	1.36	1.17	1.42	1.25	1.53	1.12
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.40	1.20	1.24	1.00	1.49	1.29	1.28	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.20	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.65	1.25
	Very good	1.21	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.49	1.00
	Fair	1.18	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.40	1.07	1.56	1.00
	Poor	1.20	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.92	1.25	1.50	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.72	1.00	1.47	1.00	1.63	1.00	1.77	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.31	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.35	1.06	1.41	1.00
	1-3/month	1.16	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.61	1.00
	< 1/month	1.08	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.47	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.43	1.19	1.53	1.33	1.21	1.00	1.98	1.44
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.38	1.17	1.40	1.20	1.30	1.04	1.51	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.26	1.00	1.41	1.19	1.48	1.30	1.15	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.24	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.51	1.30	1.58	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.14	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.33	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.55	1.00	1.58	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.26	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.39	1.56	2.06	1.08	1.16	1.00	1.91	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.68	1.56	1.65	1.53	1.39	1.27	1.46	1.12
Gender	Other	1.30	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.52	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.34	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.46	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.07	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.29	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.10	1.00	1.27	1.05	1.48	1.37	2.23	1.89

Table 5a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Egypt

Characteristic	N = 4,729 ¹
Age group	
18-24	960 (20%)
25-29	607 (13%)
30-39	1,204 (25%)
40-49	897 (19%)
50-59	613 (13%)
60-69	387 (8.2%)
70-79	54 (1.1%)
80 or older	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,394 (51%)
Female	2,334 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
Married	3,387 (72%)
Separated	39 (0.8%)
Divorced	101 (2.1%)
Widowed	238 (5.0%)
Never	947 (20%)
Domestic Partner	0 (0%)
(Missing)	17 (0.4%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,267 (27%)
Self-employed	892 (19%)
Retired	253 (5.4%)
Student	297 (6.3%)
Homemaker	1,772 (37%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	224 (4.7%)
None of these/Other	21 (0.4%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	839 (18%)
1/week	960 (20%)
1-3/month	368 (7.8%)
A few times a year	458 (9.7%)
Never	2,091 (44%)
(Missing)	12 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	2,486 (53%)
9-15 years	1,599 (34%)
16+ years	643 (14%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	4,713 (100%)
Born in another country	16 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	120 (2.5%)
Islam	4,607 (97%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	0 (0%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	4,585 (97%)
Bedouin Arab	4 (<0.1%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Nubian	27 (0.6%)
Turkish	9 (0.2%)
(Missing)	102 (2.2%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Egypt: 200 EGP or less	42 (0.9%)
Egypt: 201 – 500 EGP	162 (3.4%)
Egypt: 501 – 1,000 EGP	434 (9.2%)
Egypt: 1,001 – 3,000 EGP	2,063 (44%)
Egypt: 3,001 – 5,000 EGP	917 (19%)
Egypt: 5,001 – 7,000 EGP	249 (5.3%)
Egypt: 7,001 – 10,000 EGP	113 (2.4%)
Egypt: 10,001 – 20,000 EGP	35 (0.7%)
Egypt: More than 20,000 EGP	3 (<0.1%)
(None/No household income)	113 (2.4%)
(Missing)	598 (13%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	323 (6.8%)
Getting by on present income	2,365 (50%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,031 (22%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	948 (20%)
(Missing)	62 (1.3%)

¹n (%)

Table 5b. Means by demographic category for Egypt

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.42(5.15,5.68)	0.14	< .001		6.67(6.37,6.98)	0.15	< .001		0.61(0.56,0.65)	0.02	< .001		0.14(0.10,0.17)	0.02	< .001	
	25-29	4.96(4.67,5.26)	0.15			5.92(5.62,6.22)	0.15			0.56(0.51,0.61)	0.03			0.11(0.07,0.15)	0.02		
	30-39	4.71(4.49,4.93)	0.11			5.72(5.49,5.94)	0.12			0.55(0.51,0.58)	0.02			0.08(0.07,0.10)	0.01		
	40-49	5.48(5.21,5.75)	0.14			6.14(5.89,6.39)	0.13			0.57(0.53,0.60)	0.02			0.09(0.07,0.11)	0.01		
	50-59	5.65(5.36,5.94)	0.15			6.62(6.30,6.93)	0.16			0.59(0.55,0.64)	0.02			0.08(0.05,0.11)	0.01		
	60-69	5.81(5.25,6.36)	0.28			6.74(6.30,7.18)	0.22			0.61(0.54,0.68)	0.04			0.06(0.03,0.09)	0.02		
	70-79	5.89(4.41,7.36)	0.73			6.14(4.74,7.54)	0.69			0.55(0.39,0.72)	0.08			0.11(0.00,0.22)	0.05		
	80 or older	9.11	*			4.62	*			1.00	*			0.00	*		
Gender	Male	5.43(5.25,5.61)	0.09	0.004		6.40(6.22,6.59)	0.09	< .001		0.59(0.56,0.62)	0.02	0.164		0.13(0.11,0.14)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	5.09(4.92,5.26)	0.09			6.03(5.87,6.20)	0.08			0.56(0.54,0.58)	0.01			0.07(0.06,0.08)	0.01		
Marital status	Married	5.20(5.04,5.36)	0.08	0.058		6.11(5.95,6.26)	0.08	< .001		0.57(0.54,0.59)	0.01	0.157		0.08(0.06,0.09)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	4.51(3.15,5.86)	0.67			5.82(4.42,7.22)	0.68			0.48(0.29,0.66)	0.09			0.03(0.00,0.08)	0.02		
	Divorced	5.02(3.98,6.06)	0.53			5.59(4.66,6.52)	0.47			0.52(0.41,0.62)	0.05			0.10(0.03,0.17)	0.04		
	Widowed	5.02(4.49,5.55)	0.27			5.71(5.19,6.23)	0.27			0.58(0.52,0.65)	0.03			0.06(0.02,0.09)	0.02		
	Never	5.60(5.34,5.86)	0.13			6.84(6.55,7.13)	0.15			0.62(0.57,0.66)	0.02			0.19(0.15,0.22)	0.02		
Employment	Employed for an employer	5.46(5.22,5.71)	0.13	< .001		6.46(6.21,6.71)	0.13	< .001		0.57(0.53,0.60)	0.02	0.005		0.12(0.10,0.15)	0.01	< .001	
	Self-employed	5.42(5.11,5.72)	0.16			6.19(5.87,6.51)	0.16			0.59(0.54,0.64)	0.02			0.11(0.08,0.13)	0.01		
	Retired	6.12(5.45,6.80)	0.34			7.02(6.43,7.60)	0.30			0.65(0.56,0.73)	0.04			0.11(0.06,0.16)	0.02		
	Student	6.02(5.63,6.40)	0.20			7.06(6.66,7.46)	0.20			0.65(0.58,0.72)	0.03			0.20(0.13,0.27)	0.03		
	Homemaker	4.87(4.69,5.06)	0.10			5.82(5.64,6.00)	0.09			0.55(0.52,0.57)	0.01			0.05(0.04,0.07)	0.01		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.55(4.01,5.10)	0.28			6.04(5.47,6.60)	0.29			0.61(0.52,0.70)	0.05			0.11(0.05,0.17)	0.03		
	None of these/Other	6.07(4.07,8.07)	0.85			7.69(6.16,9.23)	0.70			0.75(0.57,0.94)	0.09			0.24(0.00,0.49)	0.11		
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	5.61(5.37,5.86)	0.12	< .001		6.38(6.09,6.67)	0.15	0.194		0.58(0.54,0.63)	0.02	0.818		0.11(0.08,0.14)	0.01	0.009	
	1/week	5.52(5.22,5.82)	0.15			6.32(6.03,6.62)	0.15			0.59(0.55,0.63)	0.02			0.11(0.08,0.13)	0.01		
	1-3/month	5.36(4.96,5.77)	0.21			6.26(5.84,6.69)	0.22			0.55(0.47,0.62)	0.04			0.12(0.07,0.16)	0.02		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	A few times a year	5.36(4.99,5.73)		0.19		6.37(6.00,6.74)		0.19		0.56(0.51,0.61)		0.03		0.13(0.09,0.17)		0.02	
	Never	4.96(4.78,5.15)		0.09		6.07(5.89,6.25)		0.09		0.58(0.55,0.60)		0.01		0.08(0.06,0.09)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	5.05(4.85,5.25)		0.10	< .001	5.89(5.68,6.09)		0.10	< .001	0.54(0.51,0.57)		0.01	< .001	0.05(0.04,0.06)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	5.28(5.14,5.43)		0.07		6.41(6.25,6.58)		0.09		0.58(0.56,0.61)		0.01		0.12(0.10,0.14)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.04(5.69,6.38)		0.17		7.04(6.72,7.35)		0.16		0.70(0.65,0.74)		0.02		0.22(0.18,0.26)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.26(5.13,5.40)		0.07	0.683	6.22(6.08,6.36)		0.07	0.527	0.58(0.56,0.59)		0.01	0.282	0.10(0.09,0.11)		0.01	0.316
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	4.81(2.35,7.27)		1.12		5.62(3.56,7.69)		0.94		0.72(0.43,1.00)		0.13		0.21(0.00,0.48)		0.12	
	Christianity	5.13(4.57,5.69)		0.28	< .001	5.94(5.34,6.54)		0.30	< .001	0.63(0.53,0.73)		0.05	< .001	0.13(0.04,0.21)		0.04	< .001
	Islam	5.27(5.13,5.41)		0.07		6.23(6.09,6.37)		0.07		0.57(0.56,0.59)		0.01		0.10(0.09,0.11)		0.01	
Race/Ethnicity	Taoism	8.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Arab	5.26(5.12,5.40)		0.07	< .001	6.22(6.08,6.36)		0.07	< .001	0.58(0.56,0.60)		0.01	< .001	0.10(0.09,0.11)		0.01	
		(3.62,11.8)				(7.11,10.8)											
	Turkish	7.71	1)	1.07		8.95	0)	0.53		0.70(0.25,1.00)		0.14		0.12(0.00,0.55)		0.12	
	Greek	2.00	*	*		3.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Bedouin																
	Arab	2.04	*	*		2.55	*	*		0.25	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Nubian	5.11(4.86,5.36)		0.12		6.79(6.33,7.26)		0.22		0.58(0.45,0.70)		0.06		0.13(0.08,0.17)		0.02	
														0.25(0.19,0.32)		0.03	< .001
														0.11(0.09,0.12)		0.01	
														0.09(0.06,0.11)		0.01	
														0.04(0.02,0.05)		0.01	

Table 5c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Egypt

Characteristic	N = 4,729¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,110 (87%)
Somewhat good	505 (11%)
Somewhat bad	21 (0.4%)
Very bad	10 (0.2%)
Does not apply	83 (1.8%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,713 (79%)
Somewhat good	683 (14%)
Somewhat bad	56 (1.2%)
Very bad	30 (0.6%)
Does not apply	233 (4.9%)
(Missing)	14 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,049 (86%)
Divorced	131 (2.8%)
Parents were never married	9 (0.2%)
One or both parents had died	485 (10%)
(Missing)	55 (1.2%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,251 (26%)
Got by	2,352 (50%)
Found it difficult	857 (18%)
Found it very difficult	268 (5.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	405 (8.6%)
No	4,293 (91%)
(Missing)	30 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	260 (5.5%)
No	4,456 (94%)
(Missing)	13 (0.3%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,687 (57%)
Very good	1,174 (25%)
Good	497 (11%)
Fair	265 (5.6%)
Poor	106 (2.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,713 (100%)
Born in another country	16 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,307 (49%)
1-3/month	570 (12%)
<1/month	629 (13%)
Never	1,165 (25%)
(Missing)	57 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	960 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	607 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,204 (25%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	897 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	613 (13%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	387 (8.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	54 (1.1%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,394 (51%)
Female	2,334 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729¹
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	123 (2.6%)
Islam	4,602 (97%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	4,585 (97%)
Bedouin Arab	4 (<0.1%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Nubian	27 (0.6%)
Turkish	9 (0.2%)
(Missing)	102 (2.2%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Egypt: 200 EGP or less	42 (0.9%)
Egypt: 201 – 500 EGP	162 (3.4%)
Egypt: 501 – 1,000 EGP	434 (9.2%)
Egypt: 1,001 – 3,000 EGP	2,063 (44%)
Egypt: 3,001 – 5,000 EGP	917 (19%)
Egypt: 5,001 – 7,000 EGP (TOP QUINTILE)	249 (5.3%)
Egypt: 7,001 – 10,000 EGP (TOP QUINTILE)	113 (2.4%)
Egypt: 10,001 – 20,000 EGP (TOP QUINTILE)	35 (0.7%)
Egypt: More than 20,000 EGP (TOP QUINTILE)	3 (<0.1%)
(None/No household income)	113 (2.4%)
(Missing)	598 (13%)

¹n (%)

Table 5d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Egypt

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.056			0.314			0.681			0.112
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.96 (-1.95,0.02)	0.50		-0.58 (-1.72,0.55)	0.58		1.06 (0.80,1.39)	0.14		0.55 (0.26,1.20)	0.39	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.559			0.654			0.788			0.511
	Very good/somewhat good	0.24 (-0.61,1.09)	0.43		0.17 (-0.62,0.96)	0.40		0.98 (0.80,1.20)	0.10		1.15 (0.46,2.90)	0.46	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.048			0.004			0.139			0.004
	Divorced	-1.00 (-1.89,-0.12)	0.45		-1.34 (-2.11,-0.57)	0.39		0.88 (0.71,1.09)	0.11		0.79 (0.41,1.50)	0.32	
	Parents were never married	-2.39 (-4.84,0.06)	1.25		-0.27 (-2.06,1.53)	0.92		0.70 (0.35,1.37)	0.35		3.47 (1.63,7.38)	0.39	
	One or both parents had died	-0.15 (-0.63,0.32)	0.24		-0.49 (-1.01,0.03)	0.27		0.90 (0.80,1.01)	0.06		1.20 (0.76,1.90)	0.23	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.002			<.001			0.008			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.31 (0.03,0.59)	0.14		0.42 (0.14,0.70)	0.14		1.04 (0.97,1.12)	0.04		1.38 (1.11,1.72)	0.11	
	Found it difficult	-0.43 (-0.75,-0.10)	0.17		-0.69 (-1.01,-0.36)	0.17		0.88 (0.80,0.97)	0.05		0.70 (0.52,0.96)	0.16	
	Found it very difficult	-0.10 (-0.62,0.41)	0.26		-0.46 (-0.95,0.03)	0.25		0.93 (0.82,1.07)	0.07		0.64 (0.34,1.20)	0.32	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.096			0.118			0.008			0.349
	Yes	-0.38 (-0.82,0.07)	0.22		-0.34 (-0.76,0.09)	0.22		0.85 (0.75,0.96)	0.06		1.18 (0.82,1.69)	0.18	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.147			0.959			0.488			0.073
	Yes	0.34 (-0.12,0.81)	0.24		0.01 (-0.45,0.47)	0.23		1.04 (0.92,1.18)	0.06		0.69 (0.40,1.18)	0.26	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.099			0.077			0.093			0.355
	Excellent	-0.38 (-0.83,0.07)	0.23		-0.08 (-0.47,0.31)	0.20		0.97 (0.87,1.09)	0.06		1.26 (0.87,1.82)	0.19	
	Very good	-0.50 (-0.94,-0.05)	0.23		-0.27 (-0.71,0.16)	0.22		0.89 (0.79,0.99)	0.06		1.21 (0.83,1.75)	0.19	
	Fair	-0.73 (-1.41,-0.04)	0.35		-0.82 (-1.50,-0.15)	0.35		0.96 (0.82,1.13)	0.08		0.96 (0.55,1.67)	0.28	
	Poor	-1.07 (-2.01,-0.12)	0.48		-0.61 (-1.69,0.47)	0.55		0.86 (0.68,1.09)	0.12		1.70 (0.89,3.25)	0.33	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.851			0.747			0.196			0.201
	Born in another country	-0.21 (-2.36,1.94)	1.10		-0.31 (-2.21,1.59)	0.97		1.28 (0.88,1.86)	0.19		2.10 (0.67,6.56)	0.58	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			<.001			<.001			0.001			0.483
	At least 1/week	0.49 (0.17,0.81)	0.16		0.39 (0.08,0.70)	0.16		1.13 (1.04,1.22)	0.04		1.16 (0.90,1.51)	0.13	
	1-3/month	-0.01 (-0.48,0.46)	0.24		-0.10 (-0.53,0.34)	0.22		0.99 (0.89,1.10)	0.05		1.05 (0.76,1.45)	0.17	
	< 1/month	-0.12 (-0.51,0.26)	0.20		-0.35 (-0.75,0.04)	0.20		0.97 (0.87,1.09)	0.06		0.94 (0.64,1.36)	0.19	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.47 (-0.87,-0.06)	0.21		-0.77 (-1.15,-0.39)	0.19		0.92 (0.83,1.02)	0.05		0.79 (0.55,1.12)	0.18	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.66 (-0.98,-0.34)	0.16		-0.87 (-1.21,-0.52)	0.18		0.92 (0.84,1.00)	0.04		0.65 (0.48,0.86)	0.15	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.13 (-0.21,0.47)	0.17		-0.42 (-0.79,-0.05)	0.19		0.96 (0.88,1.05)	0.04		0.60 (0.44,0.80)	0.15	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.29 (-0.09,0.67)	0.19		0.02 (-0.44,0.48)	0.24		1.00 (0.90,1.11)	0.05		0.55 (0.38,0.79)	0.19	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.46 (-0.16,1.08)	0.31		0.20 (-0.32,0.71)	0.26		1.04 (0.91,1.19)	0.07		0.39 (0.23,0.66)	0.27	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.58 (-0.79,1.95)	0.70		-0.41 (-1.70,0.87)	0.65		0.92 (0.68,1.23)	0.15		0.61 (0.24,1.51)	0.46	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	3.71 (2.88,4.53)	0.42	0.291	-2.02 (- 5.68,1.64)	1.87	0.153	1.64 (1.44,1.86)	0.06	0.897	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.60	<.001
	Female	-0.14 (- 0.41,0.12)	0.14		-0.18 (- 0.42,0.06)	0.12		1.00 (0.92,1.07)	0.04		0.59 (0.44,0.78)	0.14	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam) Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.34 (- 0.86,0.18)	0.27	0.209	-0.38 (- 0.92,0.16)	0.28	0.174	1.06 (0.91,1.22)	0.07	0.440	1.55 (1.01,2.39)	0.22	0.032
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	0.13 (- 0.85,1.10)	0.50	0.772	0.58 (- 0.35,1.51)	0.47	0.222	1.00 (0.79,1.27)	0.12	0.966	1.01 (0.57,1.76)	0.28	0.646

Table 5e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Egypt

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.90	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.30	1.00	3.01	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.33	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.56	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.93	1.22	2.21	1.60	1.52	1.00	1.86	1.00
	Parents were never married	3.16	1.00	1.36	1.00	2.23	1.00	6.39	2.64
	One or both parents had died	1.25	1.00	1.54	1.00	1.48	1.00	1.70	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.39	1.09	1.48	1.23	1.25	1.00	2.10	1.46
	Found it difficult	1.49	1.20	1.69	1.44	1.53	1.23	2.20	1.26
	Found it very difficult	1.20	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.34	1.00	2.50	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.44	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.64	1.27	1.64	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.42	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.26	1.00	2.27	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.45	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.82	1.00
	Very good	1.54	1.13	1.36	1.00	1.51	1.10	1.71	1.00
	Fair	1.72	1.12	1.80	1.24	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.00
	Poor	1.98	1.22	1.63	1.00	1.59	1.00	2.80	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.30	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.88	1.00	3.63	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.54	1.27	1.46	1.17	1.50	1.25	1.60	1.00
	1-3/month	1.06	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.27	1.00
	< 1/month	1.22	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.34	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.52	1.15	1.75	1.45	1.40	1.00	1.86	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.67	1.42	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.05	2.47	1.60
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.23	1.00	1.48	1.13	1.24	1.00	2.74	1.80
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.37	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.05	1.00	3.05	1.84
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.51	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.26	1.00	4.52	2.38
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.61	1.00	1.48	1.00	1.40	1.00	2.67	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	4.77	3.71	2.81	1.00	2.66	2.25	419741.19	129971.59
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.24	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.07	1.00	2.81	1.90
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)								
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.41	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.30	1.00	2.48	1.11
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.22	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.00

Table 6a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Germany

Characteristic	N = 9,506 ¹
Age group	
18-24	829 (8.7%)
25-29	774 (8.1%)
30-39	1,438 (15%)
40-49	1,494 (16%)
50-59	1,729 (18%)
60-69	1,915 (20%)
70-79	1,137 (12%)
80 or older	190 (2.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	4,641 (49%)
Female	4,843 (51%)
Other	11 (0.1%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Marital status	
Married	4,784 (50%)
Separated	219 (2.3%)
Divorced	767 (8.1%)
Widowed	409 (4.3%)
Never	2,627 (28%)
Domestic Partner	619 (6.5%)
(Missing)	81 (0.9%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	4,950 (52%)
Self-employed	712 (7.5%)
Retired	2,480 (26%)
Student	605 (6.4%)
Homemaker	251 (2.6%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	288 (3.0%)
None of these/Other	204 (2.1%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	285 (3.0%)
1/week	424 (4.5%)
1-3/month	550 (5.8%)
A few times a year	2,362 (25%)
Never	5,876 (62%)
(Missing)	9 (<0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	235 (2.5%)
9-15 years	6,094 (64%)
16+ years	3,164 (33%)
(Missing)	13 (0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	8,722 (92%)
Born in another country	744 (7.8%)
(Missing)	40 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,052 (53%)
Islam	351 (3.7%)
Hinduism	12 (0.1%)
Buddhism	51 (0.5%)
Judaism	19 (0.2%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	34 (0.4%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	60 (0.6%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,815 (40%)
(Missing)	99 (1.0%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Germany: 500 euros or less	203 (2.1%)
Germany: 501 - 1,500 euros	1,022 (11%)
Germany: 1,501 - 2,000 euros	897 (9.4%)
Germany: 2,001 - 2,500 euros	856 (9.0%)
Germany: 2,501 - 3,000 euros	858 (9.0%)
Germany: 3,001 - 3,500 euros	886 (9.3%)
Germany: 3,501 - 4,000 euros	794 (8.4%)
Germany: 4,001 - 5,000 euros	1,012 (11%)
Germany: 5,001 - 6,000 euros	774 (8.1%)
Germany: 6,001 - 7,500 euros	752 (7.9%)
Germany: 7,501 - 10,000 euros	663 (7.0%)
Germany: More than 10,000 euros	406 (4.3%)
(None/No household income)	241 (2.5%)
(Missing)	143 (1.5%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	2,974 (31%)
Getting by on present income	4,438 (47%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,534 (16%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	470 (4.9%)
(Missing)	91 (1.0%)

¹n (%)

Table 6b. Means by demographic category for Germany

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.76(5.47,6.04)		0.15	< .001	6.57(6.30,6.85)		0.14	< .001	0.78(0.74,0.83)		0.02	0.005	0.11(0.08,0.14)		0.02	< .001
	25-29	6.10(5.85,6.35)		0.13		7.00(6.76,7.23)		0.12		0.78(0.75,0.82)		0.02		0.19(0.15,0.22)		0.02	
	30-39	6.29(6.12,6.46)		0.09		6.86(6.70,7.02)		0.08		0.81(0.79,0.84)		0.01		0.25(0.23,0.28)		0.01	
	40-49	6.15(5.95,6.34)		0.10		6.62(6.44,6.79)		0.09		0.78(0.75,0.80)		0.01		0.25(0.22,0.27)		0.01	
	50-59	6.17(5.99,6.35)		0.09		6.59(6.42,6.76)		0.09		0.79(0.76,0.81)		0.01		0.23(0.20,0.26)		0.01	
	60-69	6.18(6.01,6.36)		0.09		6.75(6.58,6.91)		0.08		0.76(0.73,0.78)		0.01		0.15(0.13,0.17)		0.01	
	70-79	6.65(6.41,6.89)		0.12		7.23(7.01,7.44)		0.11		0.81(0.78,0.84)		0.02		0.15(0.12,0.18)		0.01	
	80 or older	7.68(7.27,8.09)		0.21		7.69(7.21,8.16)		0.24		0.87(0.81,0.94)		0.03		0.14(0.07,0.21)		0.04	
Gender	Male	6.41(6.30,6.52)		0.05	< .001	6.94(6.84,7.04)		0.05	< .001	0.80(0.79,0.82)		0.01	0.004	0.21(0.19,0.23)		0.01	< .001
	Female	6.07(5.96,6.18)		0.06		6.66(6.56,6.77)		0.05		0.77(0.76,0.79)		0.01		0.18(0.17,0.19)		0.01	
	Other	3.78(2.79,4.77)		0.40		4.67(2.37,6.97)		0.92		0.62(0.16,1.00)		0.19		0.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	6.56(6.45,6.67)		0.05	< .001	6.99(6.89,7.09)		0.05	< .001	0.83(0.82,0.84)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.22,0.25)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	6.33(5.88,6.78)		0.23		6.82(6.39,7.24)		0.21		0.75(0.69,0.82)		0.03		0.24(0.16,0.31)		0.04	
	Divorced	5.55(5.28,5.83)		0.14		6.23(5.96,6.49)		0.14		0.64(0.60,0.68)		0.02		0.13(0.10,0.16)		0.01	
	Widowed	6.18(5.78,6.57)		0.20		6.85(6.50,7.21)		0.18		0.79(0.74,0.84)		0.03		0.17(0.12,0.21)		0.02	
	Never	5.89(5.75,6.03)		0.07		6.59(6.46,6.73)		0.07		0.75(0.73,0.77)		0.01		0.15(0.13,0.17)		0.01	
	Domestic Partner	6.01(5.70,6.32)		0.16		6.83(6.56,7.10)		0.14		0.81(0.77,0.85)		0.02		0.17(0.13,0.20)		0.02	
	Employed for an employer	6.32(6.22,6.43)		0.05		6.85(6.76,6.95)		0.05		0.81(0.80,0.82)		0.01		0.23(0.21,0.24)		0.01	
	Self-employed	6.61(6.36,6.85)		0.13		7.08(6.84,7.32)		0.12		0.84(0.80,0.87)		0.02		0.26(0.22,0.30)		0.02	
Employment	Retired	6.35(6.20,6.50)		0.08	< .001	6.86(6.72,7.00)		0.07	< .001	0.78(0.76,0.80)		0.01	< .001	0.15(0.13,0.16)		0.01	< .001
	Student	5.71(5.41,6.02)		0.16		6.78(6.50,7.07)		0.15		0.80(0.76,0.85)		0.02		0.10(0.06,0.13)		0.02	
	Homemaker	5.78(5.30,6.25)		0.24		6.23(5.79,6.68)		0.23		0.71(0.64,0.78)		0.03		0.19(0.13,0.25)		0.03	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.64(4.17,5.10)		0.24		5.39(4.94,5.85)		0.23		0.44(0.37,0.50)		0.04		0.10(0.06,0.14)		0.02	
	None of these/Other	5.64(5.09,6.20)		0.28		6.29(5.74,6.83)		0.28		0.70(0.63,0.77)		0.04		0.17(0.11,0.23)		0.03	
	Religious service attendance	7.11(6.72,7.50)		0.20		7.30(6.93,7.67)		0.19		0.86(0.82,0.90)		0.02		0.28(0.21,0.35)		0.03	
	More than 1/week	6.45(6.14,6.76)		0.16		6.71(6.36,7.05)		0.17		0.84(0.80,0.89)		0.02		0.16(0.12,0.21)		0.02	
	1/week																

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	1-3/month	6.71(6.42,7.00)		0.15		7.24(6.96,7.53)		0.15		0.82(0.77,0.86)		0.02		0.25(0.20,0.30)		0.03	
	A few times a year	6.31(6.16,6.46)		0.08		6.86(6.71,7.00)		0.07		0.81(0.78,0.83)		0.01		0.19(0.17,0.21)		0.01	
	Never	6.10(6.00,6.20)		0.05		6.71(6.62,6.80)		0.05		0.77(0.76,0.78)		0.01		0.19(0.18,0.20)		0.01	
Education	Up to 8 years	5.89(5.42,6.37)		0.24	< .001	6.38(5.91,6.85)		0.24	< .001	0.71(0.64,0.78)		0.04	< .001	0.20(0.14,0.27)		0.03	< .001
	9-15 years	5.90(5.81,6.00)		0.05		6.53(6.44,6.62)		0.05		0.75(0.74,0.76)		0.01		0.16(0.15,0.17)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.89(6.77,7.02)		0.06		7.34(7.22,7.47)		0.06		0.86(0.85,0.88)		0.01		0.27(0.25,0.29)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.24(6.16,6.32)		0.04	0.379	6.80(6.73,6.88)		0.04	0.419	0.79(0.78,0.80)		0.01	0.162	0.19(0.18,0.20)		0.01	0.671
	Born in another country	6.11(5.82,6.40)		0.15		6.69(6.42,6.96)		0.14		0.76(0.72,0.80)		0.02		0.20(0.16,0.24)		0.02	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	6.27(6.17,6.37)		0.05	< .001	6.85(6.76,6.95)		0.05	< .001	0.79(0.78,0.81)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.17,0.20)		0.01	< .001
	Islam	6.14(5.72,6.56)		0.21		6.32(5.91,6.73)		0.21		0.77(0.70,0.83)		0.03		0.20(0.15,0.26)		0.03	
	Hinduism	5.68	*	*		5.76	*	*		0.69	*	*		0.19	*	*	
	Buddhism	6.06(5.07,7.05)		0.49		7.00(6.15,7.84)		0.42		0.75(0.60,0.90)		0.07		0.09(0.01,0.17)		0.04	
	Judaism	6.88(4.72,9.04)		0.81		7.33(5.32,9.34)		0.74		0.73(0.40,1.00)		0.12		0.40(0.03,0.77)		0.14	
	Sikhism	8.07	*	*		8.12	*	*		0.74	*	*		0.43	*	*	
	Baha'i	7.83	*	*		8.41	*	*		0.98	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Shinto	7.00	*	*		2.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Taoism	9.00	*	*		9.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	9.78	*	*		10.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.41	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.31(3.92,6.71)		0.67		6.46(5.11,7.81)		0.64		0.71(0.47,0.94)		0.11		0.11(0.00,0.25)		0.07	
	Some other religion	4.43(3.06,5.80)		0.68		5.91(4.78,7.03)		0.56		0.44(0.25,0.63)		0.10		0.03(0.00,0.07)		0.02	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.22(6.10,6.34)		0.06		6.77(6.66,6.89)		0.06		0.79(0.77,0.81)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.23) 0.31(0.29,0.33) 0.16(0.15,0.18)		0.01 0.01 0.01	

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
														0.10(0.08,0.12)		0.01	
														0.08(0.05,0.11)		0.02	

Table 6c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Germany

Characteristic	N = 9,506 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,497 (58%)
Somewhat good	3,031 (32%)
Somewhat bad	496 (5.2%)
Very bad	187 (2.0%)
Does not apply	241 (2.5%)
(Missing)	54 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,652 (49%)
Somewhat good	3,012 (32%)
Somewhat bad	846 (8.9%)
Very bad	385 (4.0%)
Does not apply	538 (5.7%)
(Missing)	73 (0.8%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	7,620 (80%)
Divorced	927 (9.8%)
Parents were never married	578 (6.1%)
One or both parents had died	245 (2.6%)
(Missing)	136 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,177 (33%)
Got by	4,508 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,481 (16%)
Found it very difficult	314 (3.3%)
(Missing)	26 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,086 (11%)
No	8,321 (88%)
(Missing)	99 (1.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,105 (12%)
No	8,262 (87%)
(Missing)	139 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,633 (28%)
Very good	3,518 (37%)
Good	2,582 (27%)
Fair	612 (6.4%)
Poor	134 (1.4%)
(Missing)	26 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	8,722 (92%)
Born in another country	744 (7.8%)
(Missing)	40 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,943 (20%)
1-3/month	1,899 (20%)
<1/month	2,887 (30%)
Never	2,749 (29%)
(Missing)	27 (0.3%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	829 (8.7%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	774 (8.1%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,438 (15%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,494 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,729 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,915 (20%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	1,137 (12%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	190 (2.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	4,641 (49%)
Female	4,843 (51%)
Other	11 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506 ¹
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,751 (61%)
Islam	350 (3.7%)
Hinduism	15 (0.2%)
Buddhism	25 (0.3%)
Judaism	18 (0.2%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	19 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	67 (0.7%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,163 (33%)
(Missing)	85 (0.9%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Germany: 500 euros or less	203 (2.1%)
Germany: 501 - 1,500 euros	1,022 (11%)
Germany: 1,501 - 2,000 euros	897 (9.4%)
Germany: 2,001 - 2,500 euros	856 (9.0%)
Germany: 2,501 - 3,000 euros	858 (9.0%)
Germany: 3,001 - 3,500 euros	886 (9.3%)
Germany: 3,501 - 4,000 euros	794 (8.4%)
Germany: 4,001 - 5,000 euros	1,012 (11%)
Germany: 5,001 - 6,000 euros	774 (8.1%)
Germany: 6,001 - 7,500 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	752 (7.9%)
Germany: 7,501 - 10,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	663 (7.0%)
Germany: More than 10,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	406 (4.3%)
(None/No household income)	241 (2.5%)
(Missing)	143 (1.5%)
¹ n (%)	

Table 6d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Germany

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.603			0.648			0.491			0.565
	Very good/somewhat good	0.08 (-0.23,0.40)	0.16		0.06 (-0.22,0.35)	0.15		1.02 (0.96,1.09)	0.03		1.06 (0.86,1.30)	0.10	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.094			0.178			0.661			0.371
	Very good/somewhat good	0.21 (-0.04,0.45)	0.13		0.16 (-0.08,0.39)	0.12		1.01 (0.96,1.06)	0.02		1.08 (0.91,1.27)	0.08	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.182			0.199			0.022			0.983
	Divorced	-0.20 (-0.47,0.07)	0.14		-0.21 (-0.45,0.03)	0.12		0.97 (0.93,1.02)	0.03		1.01 (0.85,1.21)	0.09	
	Parents were never married	-0.19 (-0.51,0.12)	0.16		-0.13 (-0.44,0.18)	0.16		0.94 (0.88,1.01)	0.03		1.02 (0.82,1.26)	0.11	
	One or both parents had died	0.24 (-0.26,0.74)	0.25		0.20 (-0.26,0.65)	0.23		1.08 (1.00,1.17)	0.04		1.05 (0.76,1.45)	0.17	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.029
	Lived comfortably	0.30 (0.11,0.49)	0.10		0.27 (0.09,0.44)	0.09		1.03 (1.00,1.07)	0.02		1.06 (0.95,1.19)	0.06	
	Found it difficult	-0.30 (-0.55,-0.05)	0.13		-0.30 (-0.52,-0.07)	0.12		0.94 (0.90,0.99)	0.02		0.84 (0.71,0.99)	0.08	
	Found it very difficult	-0.65 (-1.16,-0.13)	0.26		-0.76 (-1.22,-0.29)	0.23		0.82 (0.74,0.92)	0.06		0.76 (0.53,1.08)	0.18	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			0.003			<.001			0.727
	Yes	-0.54 (-0.81,-0.27)	0.14		-0.36 (-0.60,-0.12)	0.12		0.90 (0.86,0.95)	0.03		1.03 (0.87,1.21)	0.08	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			0.009			0.044
	Yes	-0.51 (-0.76,-0.26)	0.13		-0.50 (-0.72,-0.28)	0.11		0.94 (0.90,0.99)	0.02		0.85 (0.73,1.00)	0.08	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.002			<.001			0.032			<.001
	Excellent	0.44 (0.21,0.68)	0.12		0.44 (0.23,0.66)	0.11		1.01 (0.97,1.05)	0.02		1.08 (0.94,1.24)	0.07	
	Very good	0.27 (0.07,0.46)	0.10		0.22 (0.03,0.40)	0.09		1.02 (0.99,1.06)	0.02		0.80 (0.70,0.91)	0.07	
	Fair	-0.06 (- 0.40,0.29)	0.18		-0.03 (- 0.36,0.29)	0.17		0.91 (0.85,0.98)	0.04		0.86 (0.68,1.08)	0.12	
	Poor	0.02 (- 0.76,0.80)	0.40		0.45 (- 0.20,1.10)	0.33		1.06 (0.93,1.21)	0.07		1.13 (0.76,1.67)	0.20	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.076			0.050			0.400			0.283
	Born in another country	0.28 (- 0.03,0.60)	0.16		0.28 (- 0.00,0.57)	0.15		1.03 (0.97,1.09)	0.03		1.11 (0.92,1.34)	0.10	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.073			0.601			0.006			0.610
	At least 1/week	0.19 (- 0.04,0.43)	0.12		0.14 (- 0.07,0.36)	0.11		1.05 (1.01,1.09)	0.02		1.03 (0.88,1.20)	0.08	
	1-3/month	0.29 (0.07,0.51)	0.11		0.11 (- 0.11,0.32)	0.11		1.07 (1.03,1.11)	0.02		1.05 (0.91,1.21)	0.07	
	< 1/month	0.18 (- 0.02,0.38)	0.10		0.06 (- 0.13,0.25)	0.10		1.06 (1.02,1.10)	0.02		1.09 (0.96,1.24)	0.07	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			0.007			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.31 (- 0.05,0.68)	0.19		0.39 (0.05,0.74)	0.18		0.99 (0.93,1.06)	0.03		1.14 (0.87,1.49)	0.14	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.47 (0.14,0.79)	0.16		0.23 (- 0.07,0.54)	0.16		1.03 (0.97,1.09)	0.03		1.42 (1.14,1.78)	0.12	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.35 (0.01,0.69)	0.17		0.02 (- 0.29,0.34)	0.16		0.98 (0.92,1.04)	0.03		1.41 (1.12,1.77)	0.12	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.41 (0.08,0.74)	0.17		0.01 (- 0.31,0.32)	0.16		1.00 (0.94,1.06)	0.03		1.38 (1.10,1.74)	0.12	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.53 (0.20,0.86)	0.17		0.26 (- 0.06,0.57)	0.16		0.97 (0.91,1.03)	0.03		0.91 (0.71,1.16)	0.13	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.96 (0.59,1.33)	0.19		0.71 (0.37,1.04)	0.17		1.03 (0.96,1.10)	0.03		0.93 (0.71,1.22)	0.14	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.97 (1.47,2.47)	0.26	<.001	1.17 (0.63,1.72)	0.28	0.004	1.12 (1.02,1.22)	0.04	0.047	1.08 (0.67,1.75)	0.24	0.012
	Female	-0.30 (-0.45,- 0.14)	0.08		-0.21 (-0.35,- 0.07)	0.07		0.97 (0.94,0.99)	0.01		0.86 (0.78,0.95)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-1.47 (-2.92,- 0.02)	0.74		-1.46 (- 3.03,0.10)	0.80		0.89 (0.46,1.76)	0.34		1.08 (0.26,4.57)	0.73	
	Religious affiliation												
	Islam	-0.29 (- 0.75,0.16)	0.23	0.153	-0.38 (- 0.83,0.06)	0.23	0.146	0.92 (0.83,1.01)	0.05	0.108	0.84 (0.64,1.11)	0.14	<.001
	Christianity Collapsed affiliations	-0.13 (- 0.31,0.04)	0.09		0.09 (- 0.08,0.26)	0.09		0.98 (0.95,1.01)	0.02		0.80 (0.72,0.89)	0.06	
	with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.66 (- 1.42,0.09)	0.39		0.00 (- 0.61,0.61)	0.31		0.89 (0.76,1.03)	0.08		0.82 (0.53,1.26)	0.22	
	Race/ethnicity												

Table 6e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Germany

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.19	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.31	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.33	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.36	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.32	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.13	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.32	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.16	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.36	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.38	1.02	1.27	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.42	1.23	1.41	1.20	1.22	1.03	1.32	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.42	1.15	1.44	1.18	1.32	1.12	1.67	1.13
	Found it very difficult	1.74	1.25	1.88	1.44	1.72	1.38	1.97	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.64	1.39	1.50	1.24	1.45	1.28	1.20	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.62	1.39	1.64	1.42	1.32	1.13	1.62	1.06
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.55	1.33	1.58	1.37	1.12	1.00	1.38	1.00
	Very good	1.39	1.17	1.35	1.12	1.17	1.00	1.82	1.43
	Fair	1.15	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.41	1.14	1.61	1.00
	Poor	1.09	1.00	1.59	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.51	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.41	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.45	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.31	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.27	1.08	1.19	1.00
	1-3/month	1.41	1.17	1.23	1.00	1.34	1.19	1.28	1.00
	< 1/month	1.30	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.31	1.17	1.40	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.43	1.00	1.53	1.15	1.11	1.00	1.54	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.58	1.26	1.37	1.00	1.19	1.00	2.20	1.53
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.47	1.07	1.09	1.00	1.15	1.00	2.16	1.47
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.53	1.19	1.05	1.00	1.06	1.00	2.11	1.42
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.63	1.32	1.40	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.44	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.02	1.69	1.83	1.51	1.19	1.00	1.36	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.07	2.52	2.30	1.76	1.47	1.17	1.38	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.42	1.26	1.35	1.17	1.22	1.09	1.59	1.28
Gender	Other	2.52	1.10	2.61	1.00	1.48	1.00	1.38	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Islam	1.42	1.00	1.52	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.65	1.00
	Christianity	1.25	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.81	1.49
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.75	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.74	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity									

Table 7a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Hong Kong

Characteristic	N = 3,012 ¹
Age group	
18-24	217 (7.2%)
25-29	198 (6.6%)
30-39	507 (17%)
40-49	580 (19%)
50-59	711 (24%)
60-69	620 (21%)
70-79	164 (5.5%)
80 or older	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,390 (46%)
Female	1,620 (54%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
Married	2,080 (69%)
Separated	21 (0.7%)
Divorced	105 (3.5%)
Widowed	45 (1.5%)
Never	723 (24%)
Domestic Partner	37 (1.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,056 (68%)
Self-employed	245 (8.1%)
Retired	423 (14%)
Student	55 (1.8%)
Homemaker	114 (3.8%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	62 (2.0%)
None of these/Other	39 (1.3%)
(Missing)	18 (0.6%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	237 (7.9%)
1/week	567 (19%)
1-3/month	332 (11%)
A few times a year	543 (18%)
Never	1,332 (44%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	433 (14%)
9-15 years	2,031 (67%)
16+ years	547 (18%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	2,637 (88%)
Born in another country	321 (11%)
(Missing)	53 (1.8%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	757 (25%)
Islam	86 (2.8%)
Hinduism	20 (0.7%)
Buddhism	349 (12%)
Judaism	10 (0.3%)
Sikhism	2 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	19 (0.6%)
Taoism	97 (3.2%)
Confucianism	11 (0.4%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	27 (0.9%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	106 (3.5%)
Some other religion	4 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,518 (50%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Chinese (Cantonese)	1,930 (64%)
Chinese (Chaoshan)	201 (6.7%)
Chinese (Fujianese)	117 (3.9%)
Chinese (Hakka)	121 (4.0%)
Chinese (Other ethnicity)	264 (8.8%)
Chinese (Shanghaiense)	89 (2.9%)
East Asian (Korean,Japanese)	10 (0.3%)
Other	4 (0.1%)
South Asian (Indian,Nepalese,Pakistani)	17 (0.6%)
Southeast Asian (Filipino,Indonesian,Thailand)	46 (1.5%)
Taiwanese	14 (0.4%)
White	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	184 (6.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Hong Kong: 5,000 dollars or less	82 (2.7%)
Hong Kong: 5,001 – 10,000 dollars	91 (3.0%)
Hong Kong: 10,001 – 15,000 dollars	115 (3.8%)
Hong Kong: 15,001 – 20,000 dollars	171 (5.7%)
Hong Kong: 20,001 – 30,000 dollars	362 (12%)
Hong Kong: 30,001 – 40,000 dollars	376 (12%)
Hong Kong: 40,001 – 45,000 dollars	263 (8.7%)
Hong Kong: 45,001 – 50,000 dollars	248 (8.2%)
Hong Kong: 50,001 – 60,000 dollars	331 (11%)
Hong Kong: 60,001 – 70,000 dollars	274 (9.1%)
Hong Kong: 70,001 – 80,000 dollars	224 (7.4%)
Hong Kong: 80,001 – 100,000 dollars	224 (7.4%)
Hong Kong: More than 100,000 dollars	201 (6.7%)
(None/No household income)	43 (1.4%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	854 (28%)
Getting by on present income	1,608 (53%)
Finding it difficult on present income	444 (15%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	104 (3.5%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table 7b. Means by demographic category for Hong Kong

Table 7b. Means by demographic category for Hong Kong																	
		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	6.50(6.17,6.83)		0.17	< .001	6.55(6.24,6.86)		0.16	< .001	0.87(0.83,0.91)		0.02	< .001	0.20(0.14,0.25)		0.03	< .001
	25-29	5.98(5.39,6.56)		0.30		6.24(5.88,6.60)		0.18		0.76(0.68,0.85)		0.04		0.10(0.06,0.14)		0.02	
	30-39	5.91(5.64,6.17)		0.13		6.17(5.92,6.42)		0.13		0.66(0.62,0.71)		0.02		0.19(0.15,0.23)		0.02	
	40-49	6.45(6.18,6.71)		0.13		6.60(6.35,6.85)		0.13		0.80(0.76,0.83)		0.02		0.22(0.18,0.25)		0.02	
	50-59	7.38(7.18,7.58)		0.10		7.39(7.21,7.57)		0.09		0.90(0.88,0.93)		0.01		0.35(0.31,0.39)		0.02	
	60-69	7.25(6.88,7.61)		0.18		7.52(7.19,7.84)		0.17		0.87(0.82,0.92)		0.03		0.17(0.12,0.22)		0.02	
	70-79	8.02(7.37,8.68)		0.33		7.55(6.87,8.23)		0.34		0.83(0.71,0.96)		0.06		0.08(0.00,0.17)		0.05	
	80 or older	5.30(4.63,5.96)		0.26		7.00	*	*		0.70(0.04,1.00)		0.26		0.00	*	*	
Gender	Male	6.88(6.69,7.07)		0.10	0.222	6.95(6.78,7.13)		0.09	0.801	0.83(0.80,0.85)		0.01	0.427	0.22(0.19,0.25)		0.01	< .001
	Female	6.72(6.54,6.90)		0.09		6.91(6.76,7.07)		0.08		0.81(0.79,0.84)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.24)		0.01	
	Other	5.91	*	*		6.36	*	*		0.45	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	7.10(6.95,7.26)		0.08	< .001	7.18(7.04,7.32)		0.07	< .001	0.85(0.83,0.88)		0.01	< .001	0.26(0.24,0.29)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	7.99(6.41,9.58)		0.73		(4.95,10.3)		0.99		0.66(0.20,1.00)		0.21		0.25(0.00,0.70)		0.21	
	Divorced	7.21(6.46,7.95)		0.37		7.01(6.18,7.83)		0.42		0.78(0.66,0.89)		0.06		0.13(0.00,0.26)		0.07	
	Widowed	6.51(5.21,7.81)		0.64		7.60(6.62,8.57)		0.48		0.89(0.74,1.00)		0.07		0.10(0.00,0.22)		0.06	
	Never	5.89(5.63,6.14)		0.13		6.20(5.98,6.42)		0.11		0.73(0.70,0.77)		0.02		0.11(0.08,0.13)		0.01	
	Domestic Partner	5.68(4.73,6.64)		0.47		5.88(5.02,6.74)		0.42		0.57(0.34,0.80)		0.11		0.16(0.04,0.28)		0.06	
	Employed for an employer	6.76(6.63,6.90)		0.07		6.93(6.81,7.04)		0.06		0.84(0.82,0.85)		0.01		0.25(0.23,0.28)		0.01	
	Self-employed	7.24(6.77,7.72)		0.24		7.14(6.67,7.60)		0.24		0.86(0.81,0.92)		0.03		0.27(0.20,0.35)		0.04	
Employment	Retired	7.34(6.88,7.81)		0.24	< .001	7.33(6.89,7.78)		0.23	< .001	0.77(0.69,0.86)		0.04	0.018	0.08(0.02,0.13)		0.03	< .001
	Student	6.56(5.85,7.27)		0.35		6.91(6.23,7.59)		0.34		0.80(0.69,0.90)		0.05		0.12(0.03,0.20)		0.04	
	Homemaker	6.16(5.44,6.89)		0.37		6.51(5.92,7.10)		0.30		0.69(0.57,0.81)		0.06		0.12(0.02,0.21)		0.05	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.89(3.55,6.23)		0.67		5.21(4.37,6.04)		0.42		0.71(0.55,0.86)		0.08		0.05(0.00,0.12)		0.03	
	None of these/Other	4.74(2.95,6.53)		0.87		5.58(4.72,6.44)		0.42		0.60(0.34,0.86)		0.13		0.01(0.00,0.04)		0.01	
	Religious service attendance	8.80(8.53,9.06)		0.13		8.65(8.41,8.89)		0.12		0.93(0.90,0.96)		0.02		0.33(0.27,0.40)		0.03	
	More than 1/week			< .001				< .001			< .001					< .001	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1/week	7.25(6.97,7.54)		0.15	0.003	7.26(7.02,7.51)		0.13	0.020	0.91(0.88,0.94)		0.02	0.075	0.24(0.19,0.30)		0.03	< .001
	1-3/month	7.08(6.82,7.34)		0.13		7.05(6.77,7.33)		0.14		0.89(0.85,0.93)		0.02		0.15(0.11,0.20)		0.02	
	A few times a year	6.52(6.20,6.83)		0.16		6.65(6.37,6.94)		0.14		0.77(0.72,0.82)		0.03		0.21(0.17,0.25)		0.02	
	Never	6.29(6.07,6.50)		0.11		6.57(6.38,6.76)		0.10		0.76(0.73,0.79)		0.02		0.20(0.18,0.23)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	7.22(6.76,7.67)		0.23		7.14(6.71,7.56)		0.22		0.85(0.78,0.92)		0.04		0.12(0.06,0.17)		0.03	
	9-15 years	6.82(6.67,6.96)		0.07		6.97(6.84,7.10)		0.07		0.80(0.78,0.82)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.23)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.37(6.09,6.66)		0.15		6.62(6.38,6.86)		0.12		0.84(0.81,0.88)		0.02		0.32(0.28,0.37)		0.03	
	Born in this country	6.83(6.71,6.96)		0.06		6.97(6.86,7.08)		0.06		0.83(0.81,0.85)		0.01		0.22(0.20,0.24)		0.01	
	Born in another country	6.46(5.87,7.04)		0.30		6.61(6.09,7.14)		0.27		0.71(0.63,0.79)		0.04		0.15(0.08,0.21)		0.03	
	Christianity	6.83(6.57,7.09)		0.13		6.98(6.75,7.20)		0.12		0.83(0.79,0.87)		0.02		0.19(0.15,0.23)		0.02	
Religious affiliation	Islam	7.41(6.31,8.50)		0.55	< .001	7.85(7.16,8.53)		0.34	< .001	0.91(0.84,0.99)		0.04	< .001	0.26(0.10,0.43)		0.08	0.00 *
	Hinduism	7.90(6.09,9.71)		0.57		6.74(3.86,9.62)		0.90		0.86(0.59,1.00)		0.09		0.00		*	
	Buddhism	7.45(7.10,7.81)		0.18		7.55(7.20,7.90)		0.18		0.84(0.78,0.89)		0.03		0.28(0.23,0.33)		0.03	
	Judaism	7.93	*	*		6.55	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.27	*	*	
	Sikhism	9.63	*	*		8.45	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Baha'i	8.54	*	*		8.10	*	*		0.80	*	*		0.20	*	*	
	Jainism	10.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Shinto	7.95(6.93,8.97)		0.24		7.65(6.55,8.74)		0.26		1.00	*	*		0.12(0.00,0.52)		0.09	
	Taoism	6.62(5.90,7.34)		0.36		6.70(5.99,7.40)		0.35		0.78(0.66,0.90)		0.06		0.15(0.04,0.27)		0.06	
	Confucianism	7.72	*	*		7.23	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.30	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.59(4.53,6.65)		0.47		5.97(4.91,7.03)		0.47		0.69(0.48,0.89)		0.09		0.11(0.00,0.25)		0.06	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	7.49(6.99,7.98)		0.25		7.45(7.00,7.90)		0.23		0.91(0.86,0.97)		0.03		0.30(0.20,0.40)		0.05	
	Some other religion	5.49	*	*		6.48	*	*		0.59	*	*		0.00	*	*	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Race/Ethnicity	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.53(6.34,6.71)		0.09		6.70(6.54,6.87)		0.09		0.80(0.77,0.82)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.24)		0.01	
	White	4.04(0.00,9.67)		1.53	0.552	5.87(2.37,9.38)		0.72	0.411	0.73(0.12,1.00)		0.14	0.648	0.41(0.00,1.00)		0.22	< .001
	Other	7.01	*	*		6.88	*	*		0.75	*	*		0.23	*	*	
	Chinese (Cantonese)	6.83(6.68,6.98)		0.08		6.97(6.83,7.10)		0.07		0.83(0.81,0.85)		0.01		0.22(0.20,0.24)		0.01	

Table 7c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Hong Kong

Characteristic	N = 3,012 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	1,077 (36%)
Somewhat good	1,164 (39%)
Somewhat bad	293 (9.7%)
Very bad	49 (1.6%)
Does not apply	426 (14%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	868 (29%)
Somewhat good	1,089 (36%)
Somewhat bad	393 (13%)
Very bad	102 (3.4%)
Does not apply	557 (19%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	2,752 (91%)
Divorced	114 (3.8%)
Parents were never married	40 (1.3%)
One or both parents had died	50 (1.7%)
(Missing)	56 (1.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	906 (30%)
Got by	1,527 (51%)
Found it difficult	473 (16%)
Found it very difficult	84 (2.8%)
(Missing)	22 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	318 (11%)
No	2,688 (89%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	664 (22%)
No	2,224 (74%)
(Missing)	124 (4.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	545 (18%)
Very good	1,073 (36%)
Good	863 (29%)
Fair	426 (14%)
Poor	91 (3.0%)
(Missing)	13 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,637 (88%)
Born in another country	321 (11%)
(Missing)	53 (1.8%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	432 (14%)
1-3/month	528 (18%)
<1/month	753 (25%)
Never	1,295 (43%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	217 (7.2%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	198 (6.6%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	507 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	580 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	711 (24%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	620 (21%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	164 (5.5%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,390 (46%)
Female	1,620 (54%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012¹
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	715 (24%)
Islam	86 (2.9%)
Hinduism	27 (0.9%)
Buddhism	323 (11%)
Judaism	16 (0.5%)
Sikhism	4 (0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	18 (0.6%)
Taoism	81 (2.7%)
Confucianism	10 (0.3%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	15 (0.5%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	108 (3.6%)
Some other religion	5 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,601 (53%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Chinese (Cantonese)	1,930 (64%)
Chinese (Chaoshan)	201 (6.7%)
Chinese (Fujianese)	117 (3.9%)
Chinese (Hakka)	121 (4.0%)
Chinese (Other ethnicity)	264 (8.8%)
Chinese (Shanghainese)	89 (2.9%)
East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	10 (0.3%)
Other	4 (0.1%)
South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	17 (0.6%)
Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	46 (1.5%)
Taiwanese	14 (0.4%)
White	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	184 (6.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Hong Kong: 5,000 dollars or less	82 (2.7%)
Hong Kong: 5,001 – 10,000 dollars	91 (3.0%)
Hong Kong: 10,001 – 15,000 dollars	115 (3.8%)
Hong Kong: 15,001 – 20,000 dollars	171 (5.7%)
Hong Kong: 20,001 – 30,000 dollars	362 (12%)
Hong Kong: 30,001 – 40,000 dollars	376 (12%)
Hong Kong: 40,001 – 45,000 dollars	263 (8.7%)
Hong Kong: 45,001 – 50,000 dollars	248 (8.2%)
Hong Kong: 50,001 – 60,000 dollars	331 (11%)
Hong Kong: 60,001 – 70,000 dollars	274 (9.1%)
Hong Kong: 70,001 – 80,000 dollars (TOP QUINTILE)	224 (7.4%)
Hong Kong: 80,001 – 100,000 dollars (TOP QUINTILE)	224 (7.4%)
Hong Kong: More than 100,000 dollars (TOP QUINTILE)	201 (6.7%)
(None/No household income)	43 (1.4%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)

¹n (%)

Table 7d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.646			0.021			0.918			0.677
	Very good/somewhat good	0.07 (-0.27,0.40)	0.17		0.34 (0.04,0.64)	0.15		1.00 (0.92,1.09)	0.04		0.95 (0.73,1.23)	0.13	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.267			0.306			0.871			0.831
	Very good/somewhat good	0.19 (-0.15,0.52)	0.17		-0.14 (-0.42,0.13)	0.14		1.00 (0.93,1.08)	0.04		1.02 (0.79,1.32)	0.13	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.151			0.700			0.153			0.272
	Divorced	0.02 (-0.63,0.68)	0.33		0.30 (-0.44,1.03)	0.37		0.90 (0.76,1.06)	0.09		0.61 (0.26,1.42)	0.43	
	Parents were never married	0.75 (0.03,1.48)	0.37		0.14 (-0.68,0.95)	0.41		1.11 (0.96,1.30)	0.08		0.41 (0.13,1.29)	0.58	
	One or both parents had died	0.60 (-0.46,1.66)	0.54		0.18 (-0.84,1.19)	0.52		0.83 (0.62,1.12)	0.15		1.00 (0.41,2.43)	0.45	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			0.010			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.71 (0.43,1.00)	0.14		0.79 (0.51,1.07)	0.14		1.04 (0.99,1.09)	0.02		1.70 (1.40,2.08)	0.10	
	Found it difficult	-0.40 (-0.82,0.03)	0.22		-0.37 (-0.74,-0.01)	0.19		0.91 (0.83,1.01)	0.05		1.08 (0.75,1.56)	0.19	
	Found it very difficult	-1.15 (-2.27,-0.02)	0.57		-0.95 (-1.97,0.07)	0.52		0.64 (0.43,0.96)	0.20		1.41 (0.66,2.99)	0.39	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.303			0.235			0.864			0.946
	Yes	-0.24 (-0.69,0.22)	0.23		-0.22 (-0.60,0.16)	0.19		0.99 (0.91,1.08)	0.04		1.01 (0.71,1.43)	0.18	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.530			0.186			0.006			0.185
	Yes	-0.10 (-0.44,0.23)	0.17		-0.21 (-0.52,0.11)	0.16		0.91 (0.86,0.98)	0.03		0.85 (0.67,1.08)	0.12	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Excellent	1.73 (1.25,2.22)	0.25		1.41 (0.95,1.87)	0.23		1.10 (1.02,1.19)	0.04		1.43 (1.06,1.92)	0.15	
	Very good	0.63 (0.33,0.93)	0.15		0.61 (0.34,0.89)	0.14		1.06 (1.01,1.13)	0.03		1.39 (1.07,1.82)	0.14	
	Fair	-0.79 (-1.19,-0.40)	0.20		-0.54 (-0.88,-0.19)	0.18		0.78 (0.70,0.88)	0.06		0.64 (0.43,0.93)	0.19	
	Poor	-1.61 (-2.60,-0.61)	0.51		-1.41 (-2.24,-0.57)	0.42		0.67 (0.47,0.96)	0.18		0.87 (0.28,2.69)	0.58	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.889			0.775			0.210			0.814
	Born in another country	0.04 (-0.50,0.57)	0.27		0.04 (-0.42,0.50)	0.23		0.93 (0.84,1.04)	0.05		1.04 (0.68,1.58)	0.21	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			<.001			0.480			<.001			0.692
	At least 1/week	0.15 (-0.34,0.63)	0.25		0.08 (-0.37,0.53)	0.23		1.09 (1.01,1.18)	0.04		0.98 (0.71,1.36)	0.17	
	1-3/month	0.64 (0.30,0.97)	0.17		0.13 (-0.19,0.45)	0.16		1.16 (1.08,1.25)	0.04		0.89 (0.66,1.19)	0.15	
	< 1/month	-0.02 (-0.33,0.29)	0.16		-0.12 (-0.41,0.16)	0.14		1.02 (0.95,1.08)	0.03		1.05 (0.82,1.35)	0.13	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.18 (-0.71,0.35)	0.27		0.00 (-0.42,0.43)	0.22		0.94 (0.84,1.05)	0.06		0.65 (0.38,1.10)	0.27	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.04 (-0.34,0.42)	0.19		0.12 (-0.24,0.48)	0.18		0.84 (0.78,0.91)	0.04		1.04 (0.75,1.44)	0.17	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.30 (-0.07,0.68)	0.19		0.34 (-0.02,0.70)	0.18		0.97 (0.91,1.04)	0.03		1.16 (0.85,1.58)	0.16	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.02 (0.65,1.39)	0.19		0.96 (0.61,1.30)	0.18		1.07 (1.01,1.13)	0.03		1.62 (1.22,2.14)	0.14	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.31 (0.85,1.78)	0.24		1.42 (0.98,1.86)	0.22		1.09 (1.01,1.18)	0.04		1.04 (0.71,1.52)	0.19	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.44 (1.63,3.24)	0.41		1.66 (0.93,2.38)	0.37		1.10 (0.95,1.27)	0.08		0.62 (0.23,1.68)	0.51	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	-0.71 (- 1.67,0.25)	0.49	0.270	0.96 (0.38,1.54)	0.30	0.101	0.82 (0.43,1.54)	0.32	0.571	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.65	<.001
	Female	0.16 (- 0.06,0.38)	0.11		0.22 (0.02,0.42)	0.10		1.01 (0.97,1.06)	0.02		0.96 (0.81,1.14)	0.09	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-0.31 (- 1.28,0.66)	0.49		0.12 (- 1.04,1.28)	0.59		0.58 (0.16,2.16)	0.67		0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.73	
Religious affiliation				0.045			0.118			0.271			0.129
	Buddhism	0.20 (- 0.20,0.60)	0.20		0.12 (- 0.29,0.52)	0.21		0.94 (0.86,1.03)	0.04		1.09 (0.83,1.44)	0.14	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	0.51 (0.03,0.99)	0.24		0.15 (- 0.37,0.67)	0.26		0.99 (0.91,1.07)	0.04		1.26 (0.90,1.76)	0.17	
	Christianity	0.01 (- 0.36,0.38)	0.19		0.08 (- 0.28,0.43)	0.18		0.96 (0.90,1.03)	0.03		0.81 (0.61,1.08)	0.14	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	0.50 (0.07,0.93)	0.22		0.55 (0.13,0.98)	0.22		1.03 (0.95,1.12)	0.04		1.00 (0.66,1.51)	0.21	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.18 (- 0.43,0.07)	0.13	0.147	-0.22 (- 0.47,0.03)	0.13	0.058	0.97 (0.92,1.02)	0.02	0.172	1.14 (0.95,1.36)	0.09	0.144

Table 7e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.17	1.00	1.54	1.15	1.03	1.00	1.28	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.33	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.17	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.10	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.47	1.00	2.64	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.91	1.11	1.29	1.00	1.47	1.00	4.32	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.75	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.70	1.00	1.06	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.87	1.59	2.04	1.72	1.23	1.00	2.80	2.15
	Found it difficult	1.55	1.00	1.57	1.05	1.42	1.00	1.38	1.00
	Found it very difficult	2.31	1.10	2.23	1.00	2.48	1.26	2.16	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.39	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.11	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.23	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.41	1.18	1.63	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	3.00	2.43	2.82	2.24	1.44	1.18	2.21	1.32
	Very good	1.78	1.48	1.84	1.53	1.33	1.08	2.14	1.34
	Fair	1.94	1.55	1.76	1.36	1.87	1.53	2.52	1.35
	Poor	2.84	1.77	2.82	1.81	2.33	1.25	1.57	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.13	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.25	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.28	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.40	1.08	1.16	1.00
	1-3/month	1.79	1.45	1.28	1.00	1.59	1.37	1.50	1.00
	< 1/month	1.09	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.28	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.32	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.33	1.00	2.46	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.13	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.66	1.43	1.24	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.45	1.00	1.54	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.59	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	2.18	1.80	2.24	1.84	1.34	1.11	2.61	1.73
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.50	2.00	2.83	2.27	1.41	1.13	1.24	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	4.00	2.88	3.18	2.21	1.43	1.00	2.59	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.86	1.00	2.24	1.58	1.74	1.00	1147651.13	319562.28
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.30	1.00	1.39	1.09	1.13	1.00	1.25	1.00
Gender	Other	1.46	1.00	1.27	1.00	2.85	1.00	2664621.39	634123.33
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Buddhism	1.34	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.41	1.00
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	1.66	1.11	1.31	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.82	1.00
Religious affiliation	Christianity	1.07	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.77	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.65	1.18	1.78	1.28	1.20	1.00	1.06	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.32	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.54	1.00
Race/ethnicity									

Table 8a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for India

Characteristic	N = 12,765 ¹
Age group	
18-24	2,543 (20%)
25-29	1,640 (13%)
30-39	3,109 (24%)
40-49	2,275 (18%)
50-59	1,574 (12%)
60-69	1,188 (9.3%)
70-79	370 (2.9%)
80 or older	67 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,473 (51%)
Female	6,292 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
Married	9,848 (77%)
Separated	45 (0.4%)
Divorced	25 (0.2%)
Widowed	445 (3.5%)
Never	2,065 (16%)
Domestic Partner	269 (2.1%)
(Missing)	69 (0.5%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,660 (21%)
Self-employed	3,401 (27%)
Retired	286 (2.2%)
Student	532 (4.2%)
Homemaker	4,221 (33%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	902 (7.1%)
None of these/Other	715 (5.6%)
(Missing)	48 (0.4%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,875 (23%)
1/week	3,166 (25%)
1-3/month	2,740 (21%)
A few times a year	2,090 (16%)
Never	1,823 (14%)
(Missing)	71 (0.6%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	11,422 (89%)
9-15 years	1,194 (9.4%)
16+ years	145 (1.1%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	12,629 (99%)
Born in another country	110 (0.9%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	306 (2.4%)
Islam	1,555 (12%)
Hinduism	10,362 (81%)
Buddhism	230 (1.8%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	127 (1.0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	10 (<0.1%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	30 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	67 (0.5%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	13 (0.1%)
(Missing)	62 (0.5%)
Race/Ethnicity	
General	3,538 (28%)
Other backward caste	4,177 (33%)
Schedule caste	3,599 (28%)
Schedule tribe	1,185 (9.3%)
(Missing)	267 (2.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
India: 1,000 rupees or less	519 (4.1%)
India: 1,001 – 2,000 rupees	762 (6.0%)
India: 2,001 – 3,000 rupees	735 (5.8%)
India: 3,001 – 4,000 rupees	648 (5.1%)
India: 4,001 – 5,000 rupees	1,025 (8.0%)
India: 5,001 – 6,000 rupees	953 (7.5%)
India: 6,001 – 7,500 rupees	540 (4.2%)
India: 7,501 – 10,000 rupees	1,943 (15%)
India: 10,001 – 15,000 rupees	1,652 (13%)
India: 15,001 – 20,000 rupees	982 (7.7%)
India: 20,001 – 35,000 rupees	719 (5.6%)
India: 35,001 – 50,000 rupees	334 (2.6%)
India: More than 50,000 rupees	214 (1.7%)
(None/No household income)	476 (3.7%)
(Missing)	1,261 (9.9%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	2,818 (22%)
Getting by on present income	3,545 (28%)
Finding it difficult on present income	3,496 (27%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	2,830 (22%)
(Missing)	76 (0.6%)

¹n (%)

Table 8b. Means by demographic category for India

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.37(4.14,4.61)	0.12	0.002		4.02(3.78,4.26)	0.12	0.106		0.57(0.54,0.60)	0.02	< .001		0.25(0.23,0.28)	0.01	< .001	
	25-29	4.31(4.08,4.54)	0.12			3.98(3.75,4.22)	0.12			0.52(0.50,0.55)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01		
	30-39	3.94(3.76,4.13)	0.09			3.89(3.70,4.07)	0.10			0.48(0.46,0.51)	0.01			0.20(0.18,0.22)	0.01		
	40-49	3.94(3.75,4.13)	0.10			3.87(3.67,4.07)	0.10			0.48(0.45,0.50)	0.01			0.18(0.16,0.20)	0.01		
	50-59	4.01(3.74,4.29)	0.14			4.02(3.76,4.28)	0.13			0.47(0.43,0.50)	0.02			0.15(0.13,0.17)	0.01		
	60-69	4.07(3.77,4.37)	0.15			4.17(3.88,4.46)	0.15			0.48(0.44,0.52)	0.02			0.12(0.09,0.14)	0.01		
	70-79	3.98(3.45,4.51)	0.27			4.21(3.65,4.76)	0.28			0.48(0.42,0.55)	0.03			0.17(0.12,0.22)	0.03		
	80 or older	5.77(4.43,7.12)	0.67			5.66(4.18,7.14)	0.74			0.54(0.37,0.71)	0.08			0.11(0.00,0.25)	0.07		
Gender	Male	4.31(4.17,4.45)	0.07	< .001		4.19(4.04,4.33)	0.07	< .001		0.53(0.52,0.55)	0.01	< .001		0.25(0.24,0.27)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	3.89(3.75,4.04)	0.07			3.78(3.63,3.92)	0.07			0.47(0.45,0.49)	0.01			0.14(0.12,0.15)	0.01		
Marital status	Married	4.01(3.89,4.13)	0.06	0.001		3.86(3.74,3.98)	0.06	< .001		0.49(0.48,0.51)	0.01	< .001		0.17(0.16,0.18)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	3.74(2.26,5.22)	0.73			3.36(1.94,4.79)	0.70			0.43(0.24,0.62)	0.09			0.16(0.00,0.32)	0.08		
	Divorced	4.61(2.66,6.57)	0.93			4.76(2.24,7.27)	1.19			0.47(0.19,0.74)	0.13			0.16(0.00,0.35)	0.09		
	Widowed	4.22(3.69,4.75)	0.27			4.24(3.73,4.75)	0.26			0.40(0.34,0.46)	0.03			0.13(0.09,0.18)	0.02		
	Never	4.55(4.32,4.77)	0.11			4.34(4.09,4.59)	0.13			0.58(0.55,0.61)	0.01			0.32(0.29,0.35)	0.01		
	Domestic Partner	4.05(3.46,4.64)	0.30			5.46(4.74,6.19)	0.37			0.41(0.32,0.49)	0.04			0.12(0.07,0.16)	0.02		
	Employed for an employer	4.25(4.05,4.44)	0.10			4.08(3.88,4.29)	0.10			0.48(0.45,0.50)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01		
Employment	Self-employed	4.01(3.81,4.22)	0.10	0.099		4.01(3.78,4.23)	0.11	0.139		0.49(0.47,0.52)	0.01	< .001		0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01	< .001	
	Retired	4.87(4.27,5.47)	0.30			4.76(4.15,5.38)	0.31			0.59(0.52,0.65)	0.03			0.22(0.15,0.28)	0.03		
	Student	4.19(3.77,4.61)	0.21			3.96(3.54,4.39)	0.22			0.60(0.56,0.65)	0.02			0.28(0.23,0.32)	0.02		
	Homemaker	4.06(3.89,4.22)	0.08			3.92(3.76,4.09)	0.09			0.50(0.48,0.52)	0.01			0.13(0.12,0.15)	0.01		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.08(3.76,4.40)	0.16			3.77(3.42,4.11)	0.17			0.54(0.49,0.58)	0.02			0.21(0.17,0.24)	0.02		
	None of these/Other	4.01(3.63,4.39)	0.19			3.84(3.47,4.21)	0.19			0.50(0.46,0.55)	0.02			0.17(0.13,0.21)	0.02		
	Religious service attendance	4.01(3.63,4.39)	0.19			3.84(3.47,4.21)	0.19			0.50(0.46,0.55)	0.02			0.17(0.13,0.21)	0.02		
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	4.20(3.99,4.41)	0.11	0.261		4.06(3.84,4.28)	0.11	0.625		0.49(0.47,0.52)	0.01	0.768		0.18(0.16,0.20)	0.01	0.028	
	1/week	4.00(3.80,4.21)	0.10			3.88(3.68,4.08)	0.10			0.51(0.49,0.54)	0.01			0.18(0.17,0.20)	0.01		
	1-3/month	4.02(3.83,4.22)	0.10			3.96(3.76,4.16)	0.10			0.50(0.48,0.53)	0.01			0.20(0.18,0.22)	0.01		

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	A few times a year	4.09(3.89,4.29)		0.10		3.98(3.77,4.19)		0.11		0.51(0.48,0.54)		0.01		0.20(0.18,0.22)		0.01	
	Never	4.29(4.05,4.52)		0.12		4.08(3.82,4.34)		0.13		0.50(0.47,0.52)		0.01		0.22(0.19,0.25)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	4.05(3.93,4.17)		0.06	< .001	3.91(3.79,4.03)		0.06	< .001	0.49(0.48,0.50)		0.01	< .001	0.18(0.17,0.19)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	4.54(4.33,4.76)		0.11		4.57(4.30,4.84)		0.14		0.59(0.56,0.62)		0.01		0.35(0.32,0.38)		0.02	
	16+ years	5.04(4.36,5.71)		0.34		4.72(4.00,5.44)		0.36		0.69(0.61,0.76)		0.04		0.41(0.32,0.49)		0.04	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.11(4.00,4.22)		0.06	0.802	3.98(3.86,4.10)		0.06	0.656	0.50(0.49,0.51)		0.01	0.446	0.20(0.19,0.21)		0.01	0.004
	Born in another country	4.25(3.07,5.44)		0.60		4.23(3.13,5.32)		0.55		0.54(0.43,0.66)		0.06		0.11(0.05,0.17)		0.03	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	3.79(3.02,4.57)		0.39	< .001	3.71(2.94,4.49)		0.39	< .001	0.48(0.41,0.54)		0.03	< .001	0.27(0.20,0.34)		0.04	< .001
	Islam	4.11(3.81,4.40)		0.15		4.05(3.75,4.35)		0.15		0.57(0.53,0.60)		0.02		0.18(0.15,0.21)		0.02	
	Hinduism	4.13(4.01,4.25)		0.06		4.00(3.87,4.13)		0.06		0.49(0.48,0.51)		0.01		0.19(0.18,0.20)		0.01	
	Buddhism	3.96(3.32,4.60)		0.32		3.36(2.82,3.90)		0.27		0.44(0.35,0.52)		0.04		0.28(0.21,0.35)		0.04	
	Sikhism	4.10(3.05,5.15)		0.53		3.94(3.19,4.70)		0.38		0.59(0.51,0.67)		0.04		0.21(0.14,0.27)		0.03	
	Jainism	3.54	*	*		4.71	*	*		0.55	*	*		0.34	*	*	
	Shinto	10.00	*	*		10.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	3.90(2.68,5.11)		0.58		4.12(2.68,5.56)		0.68		0.54(0.31,0.77)		0.11		0.04(0.00,0.18)		0.05	
	Some other religion	2.91(1.18,4.63)		0.86		2.84(1.54,4.14)		0.65		0.26(0.03,0.49)		0.11		0.10(0.02,0.17)		0.04	
Race/Ethnicity	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	(0.00,12.32)		4.97		(0.00,11.84)		4.46		0.58(0.00,1.00)		0.18		0.18(0.00,0.75)		0.11	
	General	4.20(3.98,4.42)		0.11	0.029	4.24(4.02,4.46)		0.11	< .001	0.53(0.51,0.56)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.21,0.25)		0.01	< .001
	Other backward caste	4.23(4.05,4.41)		0.09		4.01(3.82,4.19)		0.10		0.52(0.50,0.54)		0.01		0.20(0.18,0.21)		0.01	
	Schedule caste	3.99(3.81,4.17)		0.09		3.87(3.69,4.06)		0.10		0.47(0.45,0.50)		0.01		0.18(0.16,0.20)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Schedule																
	tribe	3.76	(3.44,4.08)		0.16	3.46	(3.16,3.77)		0.15	0.44	(0.41,0.48)		0.02	0.14	(0.12,0.17)		0.01
														0.33	(0.31,0.35)		0.01
														0.21	(0.19,0.23)		0.01
														0.17	(0.16,0.19)		0.01
														0.07	(0.06,0.08)		0.01

Table 8c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for India

Characteristic	N = 12,765¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	11,465 (90%)
Somewhat good	788 (6.2%)
Somewhat bad	88 (0.7%)
Very bad	73 (0.6%)
Does not apply	269 (2.1%)
(Missing)	82 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	10,923 (86%)
Somewhat good	995 (7.8%)
Somewhat bad	126 (1.0%)
Very bad	100 (0.8%)
Does not apply	481 (3.8%)
(Missing)	141 (1.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,578 (44%)
Divorced	236 (1.8%)
Parents were never married	1,055 (8.3%)
One or both parents had died	940 (7.4%)
(Missing)	4,956 (39%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,946 (39%)
Got by	3,010 (24%)
Found it difficult	2,703 (21%)
Found it very difficult	2,035 (16%)
(Missing)	70 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,468 (11%)
No	10,526 (82%)
(Missing)	771 (6.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,926 (15%)
No	10,780 (84%)
(Missing)	59 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,182 (17%)
Very good	3,882 (30%)
Good	4,028 (32%)
Fair	2,202 (17%)
Poor	424 (3.3%)
(Missing)	47 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,629 (99%)
Born in another country	110 (0.9%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,288 (41%)
1-3/month	2,959 (23%)
<1/month	2,719 (21%)
Never	1,478 (12%)
(Missing)	321 (2.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,543 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,640 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	3,109 (24%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,275 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,574 (12%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,188 (9.3%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	370 (2.9%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,473 (51%)
Female	6,292 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765¹
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	254 (2.0%)
Islam	1,550 (12%)
Hinduism	10,417 (82%)
Buddhism	180 (1.4%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	126 (1.0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	9 (<0.1%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	27 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	59 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	131 (1.0%)
Race/Ethnicity	
General	3,538 (28%)
Other backward caste	4,177 (33%)
Schedule caste	3,599 (28%)
Schedule tribe	1,185 (9.3%)
(Missing)	267 (2.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
India: 1,000 rupees or less	519 (4.1%)
India: 1,001 – 2,000 rupees	762 (6.0%)
India: 2,001 – 3,000 rupees	735 (5.8%)
India: 3,001 – 4,000 rupees	648 (5.1%)
India: 4,001 – 5,000 rupees	1,025 (8.0%)
India: 5,001 – 6,000 rupees	953 (7.5%)
India: 6,001 – 7,500 rupees	540 (4.2%)
India: 7,501 – 10,000 rupees	1,943 (15%)
India: 10,001 – 15,000 rupees	1,652 (13%)
India: 15,001 – 20,000 rupees (TOP QUINTILE)	982 (7.7%)
India: 20,001 – 35,000 rupees (TOP QUINTILE)	719 (5.6%)
India: 35,001 – 50,000 rupees (TOP QUINTILE)	334 (2.6%)
India: More than 50,000 rupees (TOP QUINTILE)	214 (1.7%)
(None/No household income)	476 (3.7%)
(Missing)	1,261 (9.9%)

¹n (%)

Table 8d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for India

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.430			0.581			0.316			0.648
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.25 (-0.95,0.44)	0.35		-0.20 (-0.94,0.54)	0.38		1.10 (0.90,1.34)	0.10		1.00 (0.65,1.54)	0.22	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.363			0.043			0.815			0.051
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.26 (-0.84,0.31)	0.29		-0.66 (-1.33,0.00)	0.34		0.98 (0.85,1.14)	0.07		0.73 (0.53,1.02)	0.17	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Divorced	0.28 (-0.44,1.00)	0.35		0.08 (-0.56,0.71)	0.32		0.95 (0.83,1.09)	0.07		0.89 (0.67,1.19)	0.14	
	Parents were never married	-0.33 (-0.62,-0.04)	0.15		0.12 (-0.20,0.44)	0.16		0.89 (0.83,0.96)	0.04		0.97 (0.83,1.14)	0.08	
	One or both parents had died	-1.41 (-1.72,-1.10)	0.16		-1.18 (-1.55,-0.82)	0.18		0.78 (0.69,0.88)	0.06		0.66 (0.52,0.84)	0.12	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			0.014			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.46 (0.23,0.69)	0.12		0.25 (-0.00,0.50)	0.13		1.03 (0.99,1.08)	0.02		0.84 (0.73,0.96)	0.07	
	Found it difficult	-0.10 (-0.36,0.17)	0.13		-0.15 (-0.42,0.12)	0.14		0.81 (0.76,0.87)	0.04		0.82 (0.69,0.97)	0.09	
	Found it very difficult	-0.05 (-0.35,0.24)	0.15		-0.08 (-0.39,0.22)	0.15		0.80 (0.75,0.87)	0.04		0.63 (0.52,0.77)	0.10	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.013			0.002			<.001			0.646
	Yes	-0.31 (-0.58,-0.05)	0.14		-0.43 (-0.70,-0.15)	0.14		0.87 (0.81,0.93)	0.04		1.02 (0.86,1.21)	0.09	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.769			0.032			<.001			0.596
	Yes	0.03 (-0.22,0.29)	0.13		-0.27 (-0.53,-0.02)	0.13		0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.03		0.96 (0.83,1.12)	0.08	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			0.001			0.037			0.002
	Excellent	0.54 (0.23,0.84)	0.16		0.47 (0.14,0.80)	0.17		0.99 (0.91,1.07)	0.04		1.26 (1.09,1.45)	0.07	
	Very good	0.36 (0.13,0.60)	0.12		0.26 (0.01,0.50)	0.12		1.00 (0.95,1.06)	0.03		1.07 (0.93,1.24)	0.07	
	Fair	0.14 (- 0.13,0.41)	0.14		0.19 (- 0.08,0.46)	0.14		1.01 (0.94,1.08)	0.03		0.87 (0.73,1.03)	0.09	
	Poor	-0.31 (- 0.80,0.19)	0.25		-0.58 (-1.04,- 0.13)	0.23		0.79 (0.68,0.92)	0.08		1.04 (0.75,1.45)	0.17	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.942			0.877			0.462			0.128
	Born in another country	-0.01 (- 1.16,1.14)	0.59		0.08 (- 0.95,1.11)	0.52		1.08 (0.88,1.31)	0.10		0.58 (0.27,1.24)	0.38	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.946			0.414			0.624			0.247
	At least 1/week	-0.01 (- 0.30,0.28)	0.15		-0.13 (- 0.44,0.17)	0.16		1.01 (0.94,1.09)	0.04		1.05 (0.89,1.25)	0.09	
	1-3/month	-0.06 (- 0.37,0.25)	0.16		-0.10 (- 0.43,0.22)	0.16		1.00 (0.92,1.08)	0.04		0.94 (0.79,1.12)	0.09	
	< 1/month	-0.02 (- 0.31,0.28)	0.15		0.06 (- 0.27,0.39)	0.17		1.04 (0.96,1.13)	0.04		0.95 (0.79,1.15)	0.10	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.011			0.014			0.006			0.011
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.03 (- 0.34,0.28)	0.16		-0.00 (- 0.30,0.29)	0.15		0.94 (0.88,1.01)	0.03		0.94 (0.79,1.11)	0.09	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.35 (-0.63,- 0.07)	0.14		-0.08 (- 0.35,0.19)	0.14		0.88 (0.82,0.94)	0.03		0.85 (0.73,1.00)	0.08	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.27 (- 0.55,0.02)	0.15		-0.03 (- 0.32,0.26)	0.15		0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.04		0.79 (0.67,0.95)	0.09	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.14 (- 0.50,0.21)	0.18		0.18 (- 0.17,0.53)	0.18		0.89 (0.81,0.97)	0.04		0.74 (0.59,0.91)	0.11	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	-0.07 (- 0.44,0.31)	0.19		0.35 (- 0.02,0.71)	0.19		0.91 (0.82,1.00)	0.05		0.92 (0.74,1.15)	0.11	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	-0.17 (- 0.74,0.40)	0.29		0.36 (- 0.24,0.95)	0.30		0.91 (0.78,1.05)	0.08		1.03 (0.69,1.56)	0.20	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.63 (0.33,2.93)	0.66	<.001	1.80 (0.38,3.22)	0.72	<.001	0.99 (0.74,1.32)	0.15	<.001	0.83 (0.33,2.06)	0.45	<.001
	Female (Ref: Hinduism)	-0.46 (-0.64,- 0.29)	0.09		-0.46 (-0.63,- 0.29)	0.09		0.86 (0.82,0.90)	0.02		0.66 (0.59,0.75)	0.06	
Religious affiliation	Islam	-0.06 (- 0.37,0.25)	0.16	0.100	0.11 (- 0.21,0.43)	0.16	0.031	1.13 (1.05,1.22)	0.04	0.003	0.87 (0.70,1.09)	0.11	<.001
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.49 (-0.95,- 0.03)	0.23		-0.53 (-0.96,- 0.11)	0.22		0.98 (0.87,1.10)	0.06		1.41 (1.17,1.69)	0.09	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.19 (- 0.40,0.01)	0.10	0.064	-0.02 (- 0.23,0.18)	0.10	0.789	0.96 (0.91,1.01)	0.02	0.073	0.97 (0.87,1.09)	0.06	0.591

Table 8e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in India

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.31	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.05	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.31	1.00	1.58	1.00	1.14	1.00	2.07	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.33	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.49	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.36	1.11	1.19	1.00	1.49	1.24	1.19	1.00
	One or both parents had died	2.08	1.88	1.92	1.69	1.89	1.53	2.38	1.67
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.45	1.29	1.30	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.68	1.26
	Found it difficult	1.17	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.76	1.56	1.75	1.22
	Found it very difficult	1.12	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.79	1.58	2.54	1.93
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.35	1.12	1.43	1.22	1.57	1.35	1.17	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.10	1.00	1.32	1.08	1.50	1.29	1.24	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.51	1.29	1.46	1.21	1.12	1.00	1.82	1.40
	Very good	1.39	1.20	1.31	1.06	1.07	1.00	1.35	1.00
	Fair	1.22	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.56	1.00
	Poor	1.35	1.00	1.53	1.20	1.84	1.40	1.25	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.04	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.36	1.00	2.83	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.04	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.28	1.00
	1-3/month	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.32	1.00
	< 1/month	1.06	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.29	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.09	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.34	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.38	1.14	1.15	1.00	1.54	1.33	1.63	1.07
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.32	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.51	1.29	1.83	1.30
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.22	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.51	1.22	2.06	1.42
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.14	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.38	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.24	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.23	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.23	1.37	2.34	1.40	1.13	1.00	1.72	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.46	1.33	1.45	1.33	1.60	1.47	2.38	2.01
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Hinduism)								
	Islam	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.52	1.29	1.55	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.47	1.10	1.50	1.18	1.17	1.00	2.16	1.62
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.26	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.20	1.00

Table 9a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Indonesia

Characteristic	N = 6,992 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,216 (17%)
25-29	849 (12%)
30-39	1,591 (23%)
40-49	1,576 (23%)
50-59	1,169 (17%)
60-69	490 (7.0%)
70-79	83 (1.2%)
80 or older	17 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,461 (50%)
Female	3,513 (50%)
Other	7 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	4,846 (69%)
Separated	81 (1.2%)
Divorced	196 (2.8%)
Widowed	425 (6.1%)
Never	1,381 (20%)
Domestic Partner	18 (0.3%)
(Missing)	45 (0.6%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,323 (19%)
Self-employed	2,187 (31%)
Retired	78 (1.1%)
Student	272 (3.9%)
Homemaker	2,138 (31%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	529 (7.6%)
None of these/Other	448 (6.4%)
(Missing)	18 (0.3%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,667 (38%)
1/week	2,529 (36%)
1-3/month	786 (11%)
A few times a year	659 (9.4%)
Never	332 (4.8%)
(Missing)	18 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	3,079 (44%)
9-15 years	3,491 (50%)
16+ years	419 (6.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	6,958 (100%)
Born in another country	34 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	504 (7.2%)
Islam	6,406 (92%)
Hinduism	73 (1.0%)
Buddhism	3 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	0 (0%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Bali	69 (1.0%)
Banjar/Melayu Banjar	320 (4.6%)
Batak	165 (2.4%)
Betawi	251 (3.6%)
Bugis	243 (3.5%)
Jawa	2,846 (41%)
Madura	262 (3.7%)
Makasar	91 (1.3%)
Minangkabau	273 (3.9%)
Other	1,262 (18%)
Sunda/Parahyangan	1,172 (17%)
(Missing)	38 (0.5%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Indonesia: 150,000 rupiah or less	495 (7.1%)
Indonesia: 150,001 – 300,000 rupiah	363 (5.2%)
Indonesia: 300,001 – 600,000 rupiah	570 (8.2%)
Indonesia: 600,001 – 1,000,000 rupiah	770 (11%)
Indonesia: 1,000,001 – 1,500,000 rupiah	904 (13%)
Indonesia: 1,500,001 – 2,000,000 rupiah	815 (12%)
Indonesia: 2,000,001 – 2,500,000 rupiah	778 (11%)
Indonesia: 2,500,001 – 4,000,000 rupiah	1,134 (16%)
Indonesia: 4,000,001 – 8,000,000 rupiah	346 (4.9%)
Indonesia: 8,000,001 – 14,000,000 rupiah	53 (0.8%)
Indonesia: More than 14,000,000 rupiah	39 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	476 (6.8%)
(Missing)	249 (3.6%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	2,265 (32%)
Getting by on present income	3,200 (46%)
Finding it difficult on present income	951 (14%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	455 (6.5%)
(Missing)	122 (1.8%)
¹ n (%)	

Table 9b. Means by demographic category for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	6.08(5.87,6.30)	0.11	< .001		6.48(6.26,6.70)	0.11	< .001		0.86(0.83,0.88)	0.01	< .001		0.17(0.14,0.20)	0.01	< .001	
	25-29	6.08(5.79,6.37)	0.15			6.10(5.81,6.39)	0.15			0.83(0.80,0.86)	0.02			0.22(0.19,0.26)	0.02		
	30-39	5.91(5.68,6.14)	0.12			6.22(5.98,6.45)	0.12			0.80(0.78,0.83)	0.01			0.27(0.24,0.30)	0.02		
	40-49	5.81(5.58,6.05)	0.12			6.37(6.16,6.59)	0.11			0.79(0.76,0.81)	0.01			0.26(0.23,0.29)	0.01		
	50-59	6.34(6.06,6.62)	0.14			6.81(6.54,7.07)	0.13			0.77(0.73,0.80)	0.02			0.23(0.19,0.27)	0.02		
	60-69	6.61(6.15,7.07)	0.23			7.06(6.58,7.54)	0.24			0.70(0.63,0.77)	0.04			0.20(0.15,0.26)	0.03		
	70-79	7.42(6.59,8.25)	0.42			8.07(7.36,8.79)	0.36			0.61(0.45,0.76)	0.08			0.15(0.05,0.25)	0.05		
	80 or older	6.07(3.79,8.34)	0.96			6.86(4.03,9.68)	1.19			0.64(0.17,1.00)	0.20			0.43(0.00,0.97)	0.22		
Gender	Male	6.11(5.95,6.28)	0.08	0.484		6.58(6.41,6.75)	0.09	0.037		0.79(0.77,0.81)	0.01	0.272		0.25(0.23,0.28)	0.01	0.002	
	Female	6.05(5.90,6.20)	0.08			6.36(6.21,6.51)	0.08			0.80(0.78,0.82)	0.01			0.21(0.19,0.23)	0.01		
	Other	3.95(0.00,11.64)	1.98			4.48(0.00,9.36)	1.26			0.92(0.61,1.00)	0.08			0.11(0.00,0.55)	0.12		
Marital status	Married	6.07(5.92,6.21)	0.07	0.604		6.43(6.29,6.57)	0.07	0.318		0.80(0.78,0.81)	0.01	< .001		0.26(0.24,0.29)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	6.47(5.27,7.67)	0.60			6.57(5.34,7.80)	0.62			0.69(0.55,0.83)	0.07			0.15(0.06,0.23)	0.04		
	Divorced	5.61(4.89,6.33)	0.37			5.82(5.07,6.57)	0.38			0.69(0.60,0.78)	0.05			0.19(0.12,0.25)	0.03		
	Widowed	6.15(5.70,6.60)	0.23			6.59(6.15,7.04)	0.23			0.69(0.63,0.76)	0.03			0.13(0.08,0.17)	0.02		
	Never	6.15(5.92,6.37)	0.11			6.64(6.41,6.86)	0.11			0.85(0.83,0.87)	0.01			0.17(0.14,0.19)	0.01		
	Domestic Partner	5.09(2.59,7.58)	1.11			6.57(4.57,8.56)	0.89			0.84(0.66,1.00)	0.08			0.08(0.00,0.22)	0.06		
	Employed for an employer	6.03(5.77,6.30)	0.13			6.54(6.29,6.80)	0.13			0.81(0.78,0.84)	0.01			0.29(0.25,0.32)	0.02		
	Self-employed	6.33(6.14,6.52)	0.10			6.78(6.59,6.96)	0.10			0.81(0.79,0.83)	0.01			0.25(0.23,0.28)	0.01		
Employment	Retired	7.17(6.61,7.73)	0.28	< .001		7.68(7.24,8.12)	0.22	< .001		0.86(0.77,0.95)	0.05	< .001		0.54(0.39,0.68)	0.07	< .001	
	Student	6.01(5.58,6.44)	0.22			6.54(6.13,6.96)	0.21			0.87(0.82,0.91)	0.02			0.14(0.09,0.19)	0.02		
	Homemaker	5.90(5.70,6.10)	0.10			6.14(5.93,6.35)	0.11			0.80(0.77,0.82)	0.01			0.21(0.18,0.23)	0.01		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.63(5.20,6.07)	0.22			6.02(5.54,6.50)	0.25			0.69(0.62,0.75)	0.03			0.13(0.09,0.17)	0.02		
	None of these/Other	6.19(5.74,6.64)	0.23			6.52(6.07,6.97)	0.23			0.75(0.70,0.81)	0.03			0.21(0.16,0.27)	0.03		
	Religious service attendance	6.39(6.21,6.58)	0.09			6.84(6.66,7.02)	0.09			0.82(0.80,0.84)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.26)	0.01		
	More than 1/week																

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1/week	5.80(5.60,6.00)		0.10		6.20(5.99,6.40)		0.11		0.78(0.75,0.80)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.24)		0.01	
	1-3/month	6.04(5.76,6.32)		0.14		6.21(5.91,6.50)		0.15		0.80(0.76,0.83)		0.02		0.25(0.21,0.29)		0.02	
	A few times a year	5.82(5.53,6.12)		0.15		6.29(6.00,6.58)		0.15		0.80(0.76,0.84)		0.02		0.27(0.23,0.31)		0.02	
	Never	6.22(5.71,6.74)		0.26		6.49(5.99,6.98)		0.25		0.73(0.66,0.79)		0.03		0.22(0.16,0.28)		0.03	
	Up to 8 years	5.89(5.68,6.10)		0.11	< .001	6.24(6.03,6.45)		0.11	< .001	0.76(0.73,0.79)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.16,0.21)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	6.15(6.03,6.27)		0.06		6.58(6.46,6.70)		0.06		0.82(0.81,0.83)		0.01		0.26(0.24,0.28)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.89(6.66,7.12)		0.12		7.16(6.93,7.39)		0.12		0.87(0.84,0.89)		0.01		0.37(0.32,0.42)		0.03	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.08(5.96,6.20)		0.06	0.578	6.47(6.35,6.59)		0.06	0.261	0.80(0.78,0.81)		0.01	0.595	0.23(0.21,0.25)		0.01	0.097
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	5.67(4.18,7.16)		0.73		5.67(4.21,7.12)		0.71		0.82(0.70,0.94)		0.06		0.14(0.03,0.25)		0.05	
	Christianity	5.80(5.45,6.14)		0.18	< .001	6.56(6.15,6.96)		0.21	< .001	0.69(0.65,0.73)		0.02	< .001	0.19(0.13,0.25)		0.03	
	Islam	6.11(5.99,6.24)		0.06		6.47(6.34,6.60)		0.07		0.80(0.79,0.82)		0.01		0.24(0.22,0.25)		0.01	
	Hinduism	5.16(3.98,6.34)		0.59		5.66(4.74,6.58)		0.46		0.83(0.74,0.91)		0.04		0.26(0.12,0.40)		0.07	
	Buddhism	2.25	*	*		5.00	*	*		0.25	*	*		0.25	*	*	
	Taoism	5.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Some other religion	6.00	*	*		6.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
Race/Ethnicity	Banjar/Melayu																
	Banjar	6.09(5.59,6.58)		0.25	< .001	6.46(5.94,6.99)		0.27	< .001	0.82(0.77,0.87)		0.02	< .001	0.37(0.29,0.45)		0.04	< .001
	Betawi	6.30(5.74,6.87)		0.29		6.91(6.37,7.46)		0.28		0.83(0.77,0.88)		0.03		0.32(0.25,0.40)		0.04	
	Bugis	5.93(5.31,6.55)		0.31		6.33(5.67,6.99)		0.34		0.82(0.76,0.88)		0.03		0.20(0.15,0.26)		0.03	
	Jawa	6.43(6.27,6.59)		0.08		6.90(6.74,7.06)		0.08		0.83(0.81,0.86)		0.01		0.22(0.20,0.25)		0.01	
	Madura	5.73(5.07,6.39)		0.33		5.73(5.07,6.39)		0.34		0.80(0.73,0.86)		0.03		0.11(0.04,0.17)		0.03	
	Minangkabau	5.44(4.96,5.92)		0.25		5.93(5.38,6.48)		0.28		0.73(0.67,0.79)		0.03		0.30(0.22,0.39)		0.04	
	Sunda/Parahyangan	5.89(5.55,6.23)		0.17		6.02(5.64,6.40)		0.19		0.76(0.73,0.80)		0.02		0.27(0.22,0.31)		0.02	
	Bali	5.10(3.87,6.33)		0.61		5.46(4.64,6.27)		0.41		0.82(0.72,0.92)		0.05		0.24(0.09,0.40)		0.08	
	Batak	6.34(5.77,6.90)		0.29		6.57(6.04,7.10)		0.27		0.71(0.62,0.81)		0.05		0.24(0.16,0.32)		0.04	
	Makasar	5.62(4.66,6.58)		0.48		6.08(5.02,7.14)		0.53		0.82(0.76,0.89)		0.03		0.30(0.17,0.43)		0.07	
	Other	5.70(5.43,5.97)		0.14		6.18(5.89,6.47)		0.15		0.75(0.72,0.77)		0.01		0.18(0.14,0.21)		0.02	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
														0.32(0.30,0.35)		0.01	< .001

Table 9c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Indonesia

Characteristic	N = 6,992¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	6,238 (89%)
Somewhat good	583 (8.3%)
Somewhat bad	50 (0.7%)
Very bad	26 (0.4%)
Does not apply	68 (1.0%)
(Missing)	27 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,067 (87%)
Somewhat good	628 (9.0%)
Somewhat bad	68 (1.0%)
Very bad	52 (0.7%)
Does not apply	115 (1.6%)
(Missing)	61 (0.9%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,557 (79%)
Divorced	448 (6.4%)
Parents were never married	47 (0.7%)
One or both parents had died	735 (11%)
(Missing)	205 (2.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,408 (49%)
Got by	2,955 (42%)
Found it difficult	439 (6.3%)
Found it very difficult	181 (2.6%)
(Missing)	9 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	486 (6.9%)
No	6,427 (92%)
(Missing)	79 (1.1%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	343 (4.9%)
No	6,639 (95%)
(Missing)	10 (0.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,246 (18%)
Very good	1,968 (28%)
Good	2,490 (36%)
Fair	1,233 (18%)
Poor	55 (0.8%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,958 (100%)
Born in another country	34 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,363 (77%)
1-3/month	973 (14%)
<1/month	329 (4.7%)
Never	275 (3.9%)
(Missing)	51 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,216 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	849 (12%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,591 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,576 (23%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,169 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	490 (7.0%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	83 (1.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,461 (50%)
Female	3,513 (50%)
Other	7 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992¹
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	528 (7.6%)
Islam	6,373 (91%)
Hinduism	75 (1.1%)
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	8 (0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Bali	69 (1.0%)
Banjar/Melayu Banjar	320 (4.6%)
Batak	165 (2.4%)
Betawi	251 (3.6%)
Bugis	243 (3.5%)
Jawa	2,846 (41%)
Madura	262 (3.7%)
Makasar	91 (1.3%)
Minangkabau	273 (3.9%)
Other	1,262 (18%)
Sunda/Parahyangan	1,172 (17%)
(Missing)	38 (0.5%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Indonesia: 150,000 rupiah or less	495 (7.1%)
Indonesia: 150,001 – 300,000 rupiah	363 (5.2%)
Indonesia: 300,001 – 600,000 rupiah	570 (8.2%)
Indonesia: 600,001 – 1,000,000 rupiah	770 (11%)
Indonesia: 1,000,001 – 1,500,000 rupiah	904 (13%)
Indonesia: 1,500,001 – 2,000,000 rupiah	815 (12%)
Indonesia: 2,000,001 – 2,500,000 rupiah	778 (11%)
Indonesia: 2,500,001 – 4,000,000 rupiah (TOP QUINTILE)	1,134 (16%)
Indonesia: 4,000,001 - 8,000,000 rupiah (TOP QUINTILE)	346 (4.9%)
Indonesia: 8,000,001 - 14,000,000 rupiah (TOP QUINTILE)	53 (0.8%)
Indonesia: More than 14,000,000 rupiah (TOP QUINTILE)	39 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	476 (6.8%)
(Missing)	249 (3.6%)

¹n (%)

Table 9d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.038			0.368			0.002			0.093
	Very good/somewhat good	0.88 (0.04,1.73)	0.43		0.39 (-0.52,1.30)	0.46		1.42 (1.12,1.81)	0.12		1.42 (0.94,2.15)	0.21	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.634			0.031			0.197			0.001
	Very good/somewhat good	0.16 (-0.55,0.87)	0.36		-0.75 (-1.44,-0.05)	0.35		0.93 (0.84,1.05)	0.06		0.66 (0.51,0.86)	0.13	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.155			0.002			<.001			0.014
	Divorced	-0.32 (-0.84,0.20)	0.27		-0.47 (-1.00,0.05)	0.27		0.92 (0.86,0.99)	0.04		0.76 (0.62,0.95)	0.11	
	Parents were never married	0.01 (-1.53,1.55)	0.78		0.69 (-0.56,1.94)	0.64		1.15 (1.04,1.27)	0.05		0.67 (0.33,1.36)	0.36	
	One or both parents had died	-0.41 (-0.82,0.00)	0.21		-0.70 (-1.13,-0.26)	0.22		0.96 (0.90,1.02)	0.03		0.85 (0.72,1.02)	0.09	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.001
	Lived comfortably	0.84 (0.61,1.07)	0.12		0.49 (0.27,0.72)	0.11		1.08 (1.04,1.11)	0.02		1.20 (1.08,1.34)	0.05	
	Found it difficult	-0.33 (-0.81,0.14)	0.24		-0.59 (-1.15,-0.03)	0.29		0.83 (0.75,0.91)	0.05		1.03 (0.83,1.27)	0.11	
	Found it very difficult	-0.86 (-1.62,-0.09)	0.39		-0.74 (-1.58,0.10)	0.43		0.79 (0.66,0.94)	0.09		0.75 (0.50,1.11)	0.20	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.003			0.020			0.005			0.103
	Yes	-0.72 (-1.20,-0.24)	0.24		-0.58 (-1.06,-0.09)	0.25		0.90 (0.83,0.97)	0.04		0.86 (0.72,1.03)	0.09	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.911			0.409			0.173			0.770
	Yes	0.02 (-0.50,0.54)	0.27		-0.24 (-0.81,0.33)	0.29		0.94 (0.85,1.03)	0.05		1.01 (0.81,1.27)	0.11	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.035			0.010			0.487			0.056
	Excellent	-0.01 (-0.33,0.31)	0.16		-0.02 (-0.33,0.30)	0.16		1.00 (0.96,1.04)	0.02		1.06 (0.94,1.20)	0.06	
	Very good	-0.14 (-0.38,0.11)	0.13		-0.12 (-0.36,0.12)	0.12		0.97 (0.93,1.01)	0.02		1.01 (0.90,1.14)	0.06	
	Fair	-0.46 (-0.75,-0.16)	0.15		-0.50 (-0.79,-0.21)	0.15		0.98 (0.94,1.03)	0.02		0.89 (0.77,1.02)	0.07	
	Poor	-0.59 (-1.99,0.81)	0.71		-0.97 (-2.54,0.60)	0.80		1.03 (0.83,1.27)	0.11		1.42 (0.91,2.20)	0.23	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.918			0.260			0.207			0.365
	Born in another country	-0.07 (-1.49,1.35)	0.72		-0.79 (-2.17,0.59)	0.70		1.09 (0.95,1.26)	0.07		1.28 (0.74,2.20)	0.28	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.209			0.173			0.187			0.008
	At least 1/week	0.51 (-0.01,1.03)	0.27		0.61 (-0.02,1.24)	0.32		1.03 (0.95,1.13)	0.05		0.89 (0.70,1.13)	0.12	
	1-3/month	0.47 (-0.10,1.04)	0.29		0.65 (-0.03,1.34)	0.35		0.99 (0.89,1.09)	0.05		0.89 (0.69,1.15)	0.13	
	< 1/month	0.71 (0.03,1.38)	0.35		0.81 (0.09,1.54)	0.37		1.05 (0.95,1.16)	0.05		1.17 (0.90,1.53)	0.13	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			0.001			0.366
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.02 (-0.31,0.35)	0.17		-0.36 (-0.67,-0.05)	0.16		0.96 (0.92,1.01)	0.02		0.86 (0.75,1.00)	0.07	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.02 (-0.31,0.27)	0.15		-0.12 (-0.40,0.17)	0.14		0.95 (0.92,0.99)	0.02		0.94 (0.83,1.07)	0.07	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.05 (-0.36,0.26)	0.16		0.08 (-0.20,0.37)	0.15		0.94 (0.90,0.98)	0.02		0.91 (0.80,1.04)	0.07	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.54 (0.21,0.88)	0.17		0.56 (0.23,0.89)	0.17		0.92 (0.88,0.97)	0.03		0.87 (0.73,1.03)	0.09	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.88 (0.40,1.36)	0.25		0.85 (0.38,1.33)	0.24		0.86 (0.78,0.94)	0.05		0.89 (0.69,1.16)	0.13	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.60 (0.77,2.44)	0.43		1.81 (1.09,2.54)	0.37		0.74 (0.58,0.94)	0.12		0.79 (0.44,1.40)	0.29	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	0.77 (- 1.07,2.60)	0.94	0.321	1.02 (- 1.16,3.20)	1.11	0.032	0.87 (0.50,1.53)	0.28	0.370	1.29 (0.50,3.32)	0.48	<.001
	Female	-0.10 (- 0.30,0.11)	0.10		-0.24 (-0.44,- 0.03)	0.11		1.00 (0.97,1.03)	0.02		0.81 (0.74,0.88)	0.05	
Religious affiliation	Other (Ref: Islam)	-2.45 (- 6.59,1.68)	2.11	0.691	-2.35 (- 5.44,0.75)	1.58	0.087	1.13 (0.95,1.35)	0.09	<.001	0.96 (0.26,3.52)	0.66	0.458
	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.08 (- 0.41,0.25)	0.17		0.32 (- 0.08,0.72)	0.20		0.89 (0.83,0.95)	0.03		0.86 (0.66,1.10)	0.13	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.39 (- 1.44,0.66)	0.54	<.001	-0.58 (- 1.35,0.18)	0.39	<.001	1.07 (0.96,1.19)	0.06	<.001	0.95 (0.65,1.38)	0.19	<.001
		-0.54 (-0.79,- 0.29)	0.13		-0.74 (-0.99,- 0.48)	0.13		0.94 (0.91,0.98)	0.02		1.19 (1.07,1.33)	0.06	

Table 9e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Indonesia

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.85	1.12	1.45	1.00	2.20	1.49	2.19	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.26	1.00	1.73	1.14	1.34	1.00	2.39	1.61
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.41	1.00	1.52	1.00	1.39	1.10	1.95	1.31
	Parents were never married	1.05	1.00	1.69	1.00	1.57	1.25	2.34	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.48	1.00	1.70	1.35	1.26	1.00	1.62	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.82	1.64	1.54	1.36	1.36	1.25	1.70	1.38
	Found it difficult	1.41	1.00	1.61	1.10	1.72	1.42	1.19	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.83	1.19	1.73	1.00	1.86	1.33	2.01	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.72	1.33	1.60	1.18	1.47	1.21	1.60	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.08	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.12	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.05	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.32	1.00
	Very good	1.23	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.13	1.00
	Fair	1.51	1.26	1.54	1.30	1.15	1.00	1.51	1.00
	Poor	1.62	1.00	1.90	1.00	1.20	1.00	2.18	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.16	1.00	1.77	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.87	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.56	1.00	1.62	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.50	1.00
	1-3/month	1.52	1.00	1.66	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.50	1.00
	< 1/month	1.71	1.10	1.78	1.18	1.29	1.00	1.62	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.08	1.00	1.43	1.13	1.23	1.00	1.59	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.08	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.28	1.10	1.32	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.13	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.33	1.18	1.42	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.58	1.30	1.59	1.32	1.38	1.19	1.58	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.85	1.47	1.82	1.45	1.60	1.32	1.49	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.44	1.76	2.61	2.00	2.03	1.31	1.85	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.76	1.00	1.95	1.00	1.55	1.00	1.89	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.19	1.00	1.33	1.10	1.03	1.00	1.79	1.53
Gender	Other	3.27	1.00	3.12	1.00	1.52	1.00	1.27	1.00
	(Ref: Islam)								
	Christianity	1.17	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.51	1.30	1.61	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.46	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.29	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.58	1.38	1.73	1.53	1.31	1.18	1.67	1.34

Table 10a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Israel

Characteristic	N = 3,669 ¹
Age group	
18-24	553 (15%)
25-29	407 (11%)
30-39	666 (18%)
40-49	616 (17%)
50-59	542 (15%)
60-69	469 (13%)
70-79	336 (9.2%)
80 or older	79 (2.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,791 (49%)
Female	1,872 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	2,056 (56%)
Separated	48 (1.3%)
Divorced	258 (7.0%)
Widowed	212 (5.8%)
Never	834 (23%)
Domestic Partner	193 (5.3%)
(Missing)	69 (1.9%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,793 (49%)
Self-employed	424 (12%)
Retired	576 (16%)
Student	388 (11%)
Homemaker	211 (5.7%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	148 (4.0%)
None of these/Other	118 (3.2%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	649 (18%)
1/week	495 (14%)
1-3/month	374 (10%)
A few times a year	1,014 (28%)
Never	1,122 (31%)
(Missing)	14 (0.4%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	224 (6.1%)
9-15 years	1,517 (41%)
16+ years	1,926 (52%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	2,796 (76%)
Born in another country	868 (24%)
(Missing)	5 (0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	39 (1.1%)
Islam	656 (18%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	2,897 (79%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	5 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	64 (1.7%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	674 (18%)
Jewish	2,926 (80%)
Other	39 (1.1%)
(Missing)	30 (0.8%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Israel: 1,000 Israeli shekels or less	28 (0.7%)
Israel: 1,001 - 3,000 Israeli shekels	87 (2.4%)
Israel: 3,001 - 5,000 Israeli shekels	176 (4.8%)
Israel: 5,001 - 6,000 Israeli shekels	178 (4.8%)
Israel: 6,001 - 7,000 Israeli shekels	196 (5.3%)
Israel: 7,001 - 8,000 Israeli shekels	222 (6.0%)
Israel: 8,001 - 9,000 Israeli shekels	214 (5.8%)
Israel: 9,001 - 10,000 Israeli shekels	219 (6.0%)
Israel: 10,001 - 11,000 Israeli shekels	175 (4.8%)
Israel: 11,001 - 12,000 Israeli shekels	249 (6.8%)
Israel: 12,001 – 15,000 Israeli shekels	372 (10%)
Israel: 15,001 – 16,000 Israeli shekels	254 (6.9%)
Israel: 16,001 – 18,000 Israeli shekels	198 (5.4%)
Israel: 18,001 – 20,000 Israeli shekels	212 (5.8%)
Israel: 20,001 - 40,000 Israeli shekels	164 (4.5%)
Israel: More than 40,000 Israeli shekels	36 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	111 (3.0%)
(Missing)	579 (16%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	745 (20%)
Getting by on present income	1,969 (54%)
Finding it difficult on present income	697 (19%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	188 (5.1%)
(Missing)	70 (1.9%)

¹n (%)

Table 10b. Means by demographic category for Israel

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	7.12(6.77,7.48)	0.18	0.006		7.46(7.11,7.80)	0.18	0.035		0.80(0.75,0.84)	0.02	0.447		0.07(0.03,0.11)	0.02	0.009	
	25-29	7.00(6.65,7.34)	0.17			7.24(6.91,7.56)	0.16			0.78(0.73,0.83)	0.02			0.05(0.02,0.09)	0.02		
	30-39	6.87(6.58,7.17)	0.15			6.99(6.69,7.29)	0.15			0.74(0.70,0.78)	0.02			0.08(0.05,0.10)	0.01		
	40-49	7.07(6.82,7.31)	0.13			7.12(6.85,7.40)	0.14			0.73(0.68,0.77)	0.02			0.08(0.05,0.11)	0.02		
	50-59	7.23(6.98,7.48)	0.13			7.15(6.86,7.44)	0.15			0.75(0.70,0.80)	0.02			0.08(0.05,0.11)	0.02		
	60-69	7.55(7.27,7.83)	0.14			7.60(7.36,7.84)	0.12			0.75(0.71,0.80)	0.02			0.05(0.02,0.08)	0.01		
	70-79	7.42(7.01,7.83)	0.21			7.26(6.84,7.68)	0.21			0.74(0.67,0.80)	0.03			0.03(0.00,0.06)	0.01		
	80 or older	7.36(6.79,7.92)	0.28			7.15(6.35,7.95)	0.40			0.79(0.70,0.89)	0.05			0.02(0.00,0.05)	0.01		
Gender	Male	7.27(7.06,7.48)	0.11	< .001		7.35(7.12,7.57)	0.12	< .001		0.78(0.75,0.81)	0.02	< .001		0.07(0.05,0.09)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	7.05(6.85,7.25)	0.10			7.14(6.93,7.35)	0.11			0.73(0.70,0.76)	0.02			0.06(0.05,0.08)	0.01		
	Other	6.00	*			6.00	*			0.00	*			0.00	*		
Marital status	Married	7.43(7.24,7.63)	0.10	< .001		7.43(7.22,7.64)	0.11	< .001		0.78(0.75,0.81)	0.02	< .001		0.08(0.06,0.10)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	6.38(5.78,6.97)	0.29			6.08(5.52,6.65)	0.28			0.65(0.52,0.77)	0.06			0.00	*		
	Divorced	6.20(5.77,6.63)	0.22			6.23(5.80,6.67)	0.22			0.59(0.52,0.66)	0.04			0.01(0.00,0.02)	0.01		
	Widowed	6.81(6.36,7.26)	0.23			6.92(6.39,7.46)	0.27			0.62(0.53,0.71)	0.04			0.02(0.00,0.04)	0.01		
	Never Domestic Partner	7.07(6.77,7.38)	0.16			7.38(7.08,7.67)	0.15			0.79(0.75,0.82)	0.02			0.06(0.03,0.08)	0.01		
	Employed for an employer	6.41(5.92,6.91)	0.25			6.61(6.17,7.05)	0.22			0.72(0.62,0.81)	0.05			0.05(0.01,0.09)	0.02		
	Self-employed	7.10(6.91,7.30)	0.10			7.19(6.97,7.40)	0.11			0.75(0.72,0.78)	0.01			0.07(0.05,0.08)	0.01		
	Retired	7.00(6.64,7.36)	0.18			6.97(6.60,7.33)	0.19			0.79(0.75,0.84)	0.02			0.12(0.09,0.16)	0.02		
Employment	Student	7.58(7.25,7.91)	0.17	0.002		7.51(7.18,7.85)	0.17	0.010		0.75(0.70,0.80)	0.03	0.043		0.03(0.01,0.06)	0.01	< .001	
	Homemaker	7.33(6.90,7.76)	0.22			7.69(7.30,8.09)	0.20			0.81(0.75,0.87)	0.03			0.07(0.03,0.11)	0.02		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.83(6.45,7.21)	0.19			7.13(6.74,7.51)	0.19			0.75(0.66,0.83)	0.04			0.03(0.01,0.04)	0.01		
	None of these/Other	6.31(5.72,6.90)	0.30			6.25(5.39,7.10)	0.43			0.63(0.52,0.74)	0.06			0.03(0.00,0.10)	0.03		
	Religious service attendance	7.58(6.95,8.21)	0.32			7.67(7.12,8.22)	0.28			0.78(0.70,0.86)	0.04			0.10(0.01,0.18)	0.04		
	More than 1/week	8.01(7.76,8.25)	0.13			8.26(7.99,8.53)	0.14			0.83(0.79,0.86)	0.02			0.03(0.02,0.05)	0.01		
	1/week	7.20(6.88,7.52)	0.16			7.33(7.00,7.66)	0.17			0.74(0.70,0.79)	0.02			0.03(0.01,0.05)	0.01		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	6.98(6.68,7.28)		0.15		7.11(6.80,7.42)		0.16		0.72(0.67,0.78)		0.03		0.05(0.02,0.08)		0.01	
	A few times a year	6.89(6.63,7.14)		0.13		6.88(6.63,7.13)		0.13		0.76(0.72,0.80)		0.02		0.08(0.06,0.11)		0.01	
	Never	6.95(6.66,7.25)		0.15		6.98(6.64,7.31)		0.17		0.72(0.68,0.77)		0.02		0.09(0.07,0.12)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	6.48(5.92,7.04)		0.29	0.052	6.79(5.99,7.59)		0.41	0.048	0.64(0.54,0.73)		0.05	0.011	0.00 *		*	< .001
	9-15 years	7.20(6.99,7.40)		0.10		7.36(7.14,7.59)		0.11		0.74(0.71,0.77)		0.02		0.04(0.02,0.05)		0.01	
	16+ years	7.20(6.99,7.42)		0.11		7.19(6.97,7.41)		0.11		0.78(0.75,0.81)		0.02		0.10(0.07,0.12)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.28(7.09,7.47)		0.10	< .001	7.42(7.22,7.62)		0.10	< .001	0.78(0.76,0.81)		0.01	< .001	0.07(0.05,0.08)		0.01	0.909
	Born in another country	6.77(6.48,7.05)		0.14		6.66(6.36,6.96)		0.15		0.67(0.61,0.72)		0.03		0.07(0.04,0.09)		0.01	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	5.59(4.75,6.43)		0.41	< .001	6.03(5.08,6.98)		0.47	< .001	0.79(0.64,0.95)		0.08	0.005	0.06(0.00,0.20)		0.05	
	Islam	6.30(6.05,6.56)		0.13		6.60(6.11,7.08)		0.25		0.71(0.64,0.78)		0.04		0.05(0.02,0.07)		0.01	
	Judaism	7.37(7.16,7.58)		0.11		7.39(7.18,7.61)		0.11		0.76(0.74,0.79)		0.01		0.07(0.05,0.08)		0.01	
	Baha'i	6.57 *		*		8.00 *		*		0.00 *		*		0.00 *		*	
	Taoism	0.00 *		*		0.00 *		*		0.00 *		*		0.00 *		*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	9.00 *		*		9.00 *		*		1.00 *		*		0.00 *		*	
Race/Ethnicity	Some other religion	8.12(6.88,9.37)		0.63		6.80(5.40,8.20)		0.70		0.87(0.63,1.00)		0.12		0.00 *		*	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.45(6.52,8.39)		0.47		7.72(6.79,8.64)		0.46		0.80(0.67,0.92)		0.06		0.17(0.00,0.35)		0.09	
	Arab	6.30(6.05,6.54)		0.12	< .001	6.59(6.13,7.06)		0.24	0.010	0.72(0.66,0.79)		0.03	0.403	0.05(0.02,0.07)		0.01	0.077
	Jewish	7.36(7.15,7.57)		0.11		7.38(7.17,7.59)		0.11		0.76(0.74,0.79)		0.01		0.07(0.05,0.08)		0.01	
	Other	7.21(6.16,8.26)		0.50		7.62(6.58,8.67)		0.52		0.71(0.53,0.88)		0.09		0.17(0.00,0.35)		0.09	
														0.19(0.15,0.24)		0.02	< .001
														0.04(0.03,0.05)		0.01	
														0.02(0.01,0.04)		0.01	
														0.01(0.00,0.03)		0.01	

Table 10c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Israel

Characteristic	N = 3,669 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,686 (73%)
Somewhat good	793 (22%)
Somewhat bad	110 (3.0%)
Very bad	18 (0.5%)
Does not apply	45 (1.2%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,290 (62%)
Somewhat good	912 (25%)
Somewhat bad	234 (6.4%)
Very bad	37 (1.0%)
Does not apply	171 (4.7%)
(Missing)	25 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,172 (86%)
Divorced	284 (7.8%)
Parents were never married	36 (1.0%)
One or both parents had died	130 (3.5%)
(Missing)	47 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	923 (25%)
Got by	1,822 (50%)
Found it difficult	667 (18%)
Found it very difficult	239 (6.5%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	0 (0%)
No	0 (0%)
(Missing)	3,669 (100%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	371 (10%)
No	3,228 (88%)
(Missing)	70 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,785 (49%)
Very good	1,284 (35%)
Good	480 (13%)
Fair	105 (2.9%)
Poor	6 (0.2%)
(Missing)	8 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,796 (76%)
Born in another country	868 (24%)
(Missing)	5 (0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	867 (24%)
1-3/month	435 (12%)
<1/month	810 (22%)
Never	1,539 (42%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	553 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	407 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	666 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	616 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	542 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	469 (13%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	336 (9.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	79 (2.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,791 (49%)
Female	1,872 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669¹
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	60 (1.6%)
Islam	647 (18%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	2,873 (78%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	3 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	5 (0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	69 (1.9%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	674 (18%)
Jewish	2,926 (80%)
Other	39 (1.1%)
(Missing)	30 (0.8%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Israel: 1,000 Israeli shekels or less	28 (0.7%)
Israel: 1,001 - 3,000 Israeli shekels	87 (2.4%)
Israel: 3,001 - 5,000 Israeli shekels	176 (4.8%)
Israel: 5,001 - 6,000 Israeli shekels	178 (4.8%)
Israel: 6,001 - 7,000 Israeli shekels	196 (5.3%)
Israel: 7,001 - 8,000 Israeli shekels	222 (6.0%)
Israel: 8,001 - 9,000 Israeli shekels	214 (5.8%)
Israel: 9,001 - 10,000 Israeli shekels	219 (6.0%)
Israel: 10,001 - 11,000 Israeli shekels	175 (4.8%)
Israel: 11,001 - 12,000 Israeli shekels	249 (6.8%)
Israel: 12,001 - 15,000 Israeli shekels	372 (10%)
Israel: 15,001 - 16,000 Israeli shekels	254 (6.9%)
Israel: 16,001 - 18,000 Israeli shekels (TOP QUINTILE)	198 (5.4%)
Israel: 18,001 - 20,000 Israeli shekels (TOP QUINTILE)	212 (5.8%)
Israel: 20,001 - 40,000 Israeli shekels (TOP QUINTILE)	164 (4.5%)
Israel: More than 40,000 Israeli shekels (TOP QUINTILE)	36 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	111 (3.0%)
(Missing)	579 (16%)

¹n (%)

Table 10d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Israel

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.914			0.251			0.169			0.565
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.03 (-0.52,0.47)	0.25		-0.32 (-0.85,0.22)	0.27		0.93 (0.84,1.04)	0.05		0.85 (0.45,1.60)	0.32	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.804			0.600			0.815			0.619
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.05 (-0.46,0.37)	0.21		-0.11 (-0.53,0.31)	0.21		0.99 (0.90,1.09)	0.05		0.93 (0.59,1.46)	0.23	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001			<.001			0.021			0.213
	Divorced	-0.61 (-0.96,-0.26)	0.18		-0.69 (-1.13,-0.25)	0.22		0.89 (0.80,0.99)	0.05		0.93 (0.62,1.38)	0.20	
	Parents were never married	-0.94 (-1.96,0.08)	0.52		-1.28 (-2.35,-0.20)	0.55		1.01 (0.84,1.21)	0.09		1.81 (0.70,4.66)	0.46	
	One or both parents had died	-0.79 (-1.28,-0.31)	0.25		-0.94 (-1.44,-0.44)	0.25		0.86 (0.74,1.00)	0.08		0.86 (0.39,1.89)	0.40	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.013			0.002			<.001			0.008
	Lived comfortably	0.42 (0.17,0.68)	0.13		0.51 (0.25,0.77)	0.13		1.11 (1.06,1.17)	0.03		1.40 (1.06,1.84)	0.14	
	Found it difficult	0.10 (-0.10,0.31)	0.10		0.10 (-0.12,0.31)	0.11		0.94 (0.87,1.01)	0.04		0.66 (0.40,1.10)	0.25	
	Found it very difficult	-0.02 (-0.47,0.42)	0.23		-0.03 (-0.46,0.39)	0.22		0.81 (0.69,0.95)	0.08		1.13 (0.59,2.14)	0.32	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.216			0.361			0.222			0.180
	Yes	-0.26 (-0.67,0.15)	0.21		-0.19 (-0.61,0.22)	0.21		0.95 (0.86,1.04)	0.05		0.78 (0.51,1.20)	0.21	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.025			0.041			0.214			<.001
	Excellent	0.46 (0.09,0.83)	0.19		0.47 (0.10,0.83)	0.19		1.07 (0.98,1.17)	0.05		0.71 (0.48,1.04)	0.19	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Immigration status		0.39			0.19 (-			1.04			0.79		
	Very good	(0.02,0.76)	0.19		0.13,0.52)	0.17		(0.95,1.13)	0.05		(0.56,1.12)	0.18	
		-0.39 (-			-0.39 (-			1.06			1.49		
	Fair	1.08,0.30)	0.35		1.11,0.32)	0.36		(0.92,1.23)	0.07		(0.77,2.87)	0.32	
Age 12 religious service attendance		-1.02 (-			0.45 (-			0.14			0.00		
	Poor	3.77,1.73)	1.40		3.90,4.79)	2.21		(0.02,1.21)	1.09		(0.00,0.00)	0.74	
	(Ref: Born in this country)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.596
	Born in another country	-0.75 (-1.05,-0.46)	0.15		-0.80 (-1.10,-0.51)	0.15		0.87	0.04		1.08	0.21	
								(0.81,0.94)			(0.71,1.64)		
	(Ref: Never)			0.779			0.007			0.133			0.073
	At least 1/week	0.09 (-0.23,0.41)	0.16		0.40	0.18		1.06	0.03		0.64	0.20	
	1-3/month	0.09 (-0.27,0.45)	0.18		0.24 (-0.11,0.58)	0.18		1.08	0.04		0.58	0.28	
Year of birth		0.15 (-0.14,0.43)	0.15		0.47	0.13		1.04	0.03		0.85	0.18	
	< 1/month (Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001	(0.21,0.73)		0.002	(0.98,1.10)		0.044	(0.59,1.22)		0.002
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.18 (-0.52,0.16)	0.17		-0.24 (-0.59,0.10)	0.18		0.98	0.03		0.49	0.26	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.16 (-0.56,0.24)	0.20		-0.32 (-0.69,0.05)	0.19		0.97	0.04		0.65	0.19	
		0.08 (-0.34,0.50)	0.21		-0.13 (-0.52,0.26)	0.20		0.96	0.04		0.61	0.24	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.30 (-0.06,0.67)	0.19		-0.04 (-0.42,0.35)	0.20		1.02	0.04		0.59	0.21	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.64	0.22		0.46	0.21		1.03	0.04		0.54	0.27	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	(0.22,1.06)	0.24		(0.05,0.86)	0.23		(0.95,1.12)	0.04		(0.32,0.93)	0.40	
Gender		0.68			0.33 (-			1.07			0.27		
	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	(0.22,1.15)	0.31	0.031	0.13,0.79)	0.39	0.399	(0.98,1.16)	0.07	<.001	(0.12,0.60)	1.19	<.001
		0.85			0.42 (-			1.19			0.20		
	Female	(0.24,1.46)	0.09		0.36,1.19)	0.10		(1.03,1.38)	0.02		(0.02,2.39)	0.12	
		-0.17 (-0.35,0.00)			-0.11 (-0.30,0.09)			0.94			0.92		

[illegible]

Table 10e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Israel

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.11	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.64	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.15	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.38	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.80	1.43	1.89	1.42	1.49	1.13	1.36	1.00
	Parents were never married	2.17	1.00	2.54	1.36	1.12	1.00	3.02	1.00
	One or both parents had died	2.00	1.48	2.15	1.62	1.59	1.03	1.61	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.61	1.33	1.69	1.42	1.47	1.31	2.14	1.30
	Found it difficult	1.24	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.34	1.00	2.39	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.78	1.29	1.50	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.43	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.87	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.65	1.23	1.65	1.24	1.35	1.00	2.16	1.00
	Very good	1.58	1.10	1.35	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.85	1.00
	Fair	1.57	1.00	1.57	1.00	1.32	1.00	2.34	1.00
	Poor	2.26	1.00	1.63	1.00	13.40	1.00	684361.89	159328.08
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.96	1.65	2.01	1.69	1.55	1.31	1.38	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Year of birth	At least 1/week	1.22	1.00	1.58	1.17	1.32	1.00	2.49	1.25
	1-3/month	1.22	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.39	1.12	2.87	1.08
	< 1/month	1.30	1.00	1.65	1.37	1.24	1.00	1.63	1.00
	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.34	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.15	1.00	3.53	1.79
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.31	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.22	1.00	2.45	1.32
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.20	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.26	1.00	2.64	1.11
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.48	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.17	1.00	2.80	1.50
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.84	1.39	1.64	1.16	1.21	1.00	3.07	1.35
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.89	1.38	1.50	1.00	1.33	1.00	6.81	2.70
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.07	1.41	1.59	1.00	1.67	1.21	9.69	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
Gender	Female	1.33	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.31	1.14	1.41	1.00
	Other	1.95	1.25	1.38	1.00	231059.05	24980.19	337536.23	38071.81
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Judaism)								
	Islam	1.62	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.67	1.00	1.50	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.46	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.59	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.96	1.00	2.02	1.00	1.46	1.00	1.77	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								

Table 11a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Japan

Characteristic	N = 20,543 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,589 (7.7%)
25-29	806 (3.9%)
30-39	2,851 (14%)
40-49	3,363 (16%)
50-59	3,770 (18%)
60-69	4,118 (20%)
70-79	3,554 (17%)
80 or older	493 (2.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	9,847 (48%)
Female	10,602 (52%)
Other	28 (0.1%)
(Missing)	66 (0.3%)
Marital status	
Married	11,837 (58%)
Separated	190 (0.9%)
Divorced	2,126 (10%)
Widowed	1,179 (5.7%)
Never	5,004 (24%)
Domestic Partner	144 (0.7%)
(Missing)	64 (0.3%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	10,853 (53%)
Self-employed	1,748 (8.5%)
Retired	2,535 (12%)
Student	491 (2.4%)
Homemaker	1,276 (6.2%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	622 (3.0%)
None of these/Other	2,983 (15%)
(Missing)	36 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	316 (1.5%)
1/week	348 (1.7%)
1-3/month	862 (4.2%)
A few times a year	3,112 (15%)
Never	15,788 (77%)
(Missing)	117 (0.6%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	567 (2.8%)
9-15 years	14,893 (72%)
16+ years	5,083 (25%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	19,548 (95%)
Born in another country	158 (0.8%)
(Missing)	837 (4.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	381 (1.9%)
Islam	10 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	5 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	6,709 (33%)
Judaism	10 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	6 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	11 (<0.1%)
Shinto	469 (2.3%)
Taoism	7 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	17 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	19 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	46 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	12,497 (61%)
(Missing)	355 (1.7%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Japan: 50,000 yen or less	566 (2.8%)
Japan: 50,001 – 100,000 yen	833 (4.1%)
Japan: 100,001 – 150,000 yen	1,424 (6.9%)
Japan: 150,001 – 200,000 yen	1,919 (9.3%)
Japan: 200,001 – 250,000 yen	2,163 (11%)
Japan: 250,001 – 300,000 yen	2,090 (10%)
Japan: 300,001 – 400,000 yen	2,751 (13%)
Japan: 400,001 – 450,000 yen	1,319 (6.4%)
Japan: 450,001 – 500,000 yen	1,146 (5.6%)
Japan: 500,001 – 600,000 yen	1,348 (6.6%)
Japan: 600,001 – 700,000 yen	855 (4.2%)
Japan: 700,001 – 800,000 yen	626 (3.0%)
Japan: 800,001 – 900,000 yen	453 (2.2%)
Japan: 900,001 – 1,000,000 yen	347 (1.7%)
Japan: More than 1,000,000 yen	1,154 (5.6%)
(None/No household income)	1,265 (6.2%)
(Missing)	283 (1.4%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	4,300 (21%)
Getting by on present income	11,790 (57%)
Finding it difficult on present income	2,924 (14%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	1,432 (7.0%)
(Missing)	98 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 11b. Means by demographic category for Japan

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.15(4.98,5.31)		0.08	< .001	5.53(5.37,5.68)		0.08	< .001	0.78(0.75,0.80)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.20,0.25)		0.01	< .001
	25-29	4.92(4.70,5.14)		0.11		5.26(5.06,5.46)		0.10		0.74(0.70,0.77)		0.02		0.20(0.17,0.23)		0.02	
	30-39	4.91(4.78,5.04)		0.07		5.28(5.16,5.39)		0.06		0.76(0.74,0.78)		0.01		0.24(0.22,0.26)		0.01	
	40-49	4.86(4.74,4.99)		0.06		5.22(5.11,5.33)		0.06		0.75(0.73,0.77)		0.01		0.29(0.28,0.31)		0.01	
	50-59	5.22(5.11,5.33)		0.06		5.57(5.47,5.66)		0.05		0.78(0.77,0.80)		0.01		0.33(0.31,0.34)		0.01	
	60-69	6.08(5.98,6.17)		0.05		6.28(6.19,6.37)		0.05		0.81(0.79,0.82)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.22)		0.01	
	70-79	6.59(6.49,6.70)		0.05		6.87(6.78,6.96)		0.05		0.83(0.82,0.85)		0.01		0.14(0.13,0.16)		0.01	
	80 or older	6.96(6.67,7.26)		0.15		7.02(6.76,7.28)		0.13		0.86(0.82,0.90)		0.02		0.13(0.09,0.16)		0.02	
Gender	Male	5.48(5.42,5.54)		0.03	0.004	5.76(5.71,5.82)		0.03	< .001	0.79(0.78,0.80)		0.00	0.457	0.25(0.24,0.26)		0.01	0.001
	Female	5.62(5.55,5.69)		0.04		5.95(5.89,6.01)		0.03		0.79(0.78,0.80)		0.00		0.22(0.21,0.23)		0.00	
	Other	4.78(3.70,5.86)		0.52		4.68(3.47,5.88)		0.58		0.68(0.51,0.86)		0.09		0.24(0.04,0.43)		0.09	
Marital status	Married	5.88(5.82,5.94)		0.03	< .001	6.15(6.09,6.20)		0.03	< .001	0.82(0.82,0.83)		0.00	< .001	0.29(0.28,0.30)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	5.60(5.10,6.10)		0.25		5.48(5.03,5.93)		0.23		0.68(0.59,0.77)		0.05		0.15(0.08,0.21)		0.03	
	Divorced	4.98(4.80,5.15)		0.09		5.43(5.27,5.58)		0.08		0.69(0.66,0.71)		0.01		0.14(0.12,0.16)		0.01	
	Widowed	6.54(6.31,6.77)		0.12		6.82(6.61,7.02)		0.10		0.81(0.78,0.85)		0.02		0.13(0.11,0.16)		0.01	
	Never	4.83(4.75,4.91)		0.04		5.19(5.11,5.26)		0.04		0.74(0.73,0.75)		0.01		0.17(0.16,0.18)		0.01	
	Domestic Partner	3.96(3.33,4.58)		0.32		4.24(3.64,4.84)		0.30		0.63(0.52,0.73)		0.05		0.21(0.12,0.30)		0.04	
	Employed for an employer	5.30(5.23,5.37)		0.03		5.59(5.53,5.65)		0.03		0.80(0.79,0.81)		0.00		0.29(0.28,0.30)		0.01	
	Self-employed	5.41(5.24,5.57)		0.09		5.88(5.74,6.03)		0.07		0.76(0.73,0.78)		0.01		0.28(0.25,0.30)		0.01	
Employment	Retired	6.43(6.31,6.55)		0.06	< .001	6.65(6.55,6.75)		0.05	< .001	0.83(0.81,0.84)		0.01	< .001	0.11(0.10,0.12)		0.01	< .001
	Student	5.82(5.58,6.05)		0.12		6.36(6.14,6.57)		0.11		0.85(0.82,0.88)		0.02		0.26(0.22,0.30)		0.02	
	Homemaker	6.09(5.92,6.25)		0.08		6.39(6.24,6.53)		0.07		0.79(0.77,0.82)		0.01		0.20(0.18,0.22)		0.01	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.74(3.52,3.97)		0.11		4.32(4.11,4.53)		0.11		0.51(0.48,0.55)		0.02		0.09(0.07,0.11)		0.01	
	None of these/Other	5.92(5.81,6.03)		0.06		6.16(6.06,6.26)		0.05		0.78(0.76,0.79)		0.01		0.16(0.14,0.17)		0.01	
	Religious service attendance	6.21(5.85,6.57)		0.19		6.61(6.27,6.95)		0.17		0.85(0.80,0.90)		0.02		0.21(0.16,0.27)		0.03	
	More than 1/week	6.74(6.42,7.05)		0.16		6.57(6.28,6.86)		0.15		0.82(0.77,0.87)		0.03		0.26(0.20,0.32)		0.03	
	1/week																

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	5.89(5.71,6.07)		0.09		5.88(5.71,6.05)		0.09		0.75(0.71,0.78)		0.02		0.26(0.23,0.30)		0.02	
	A few times a year	5.71(5.59,5.82)		0.06		5.98(5.88,6.09)		0.05		0.80(0.78,0.81)		0.01		0.25(0.23,0.27)		0.01	
	Never	5.46(5.41,5.52)		0.03		5.80(5.75,5.85)		0.02		0.78(0.78,0.79)		0.00		0.23(0.22,0.24)		0.00	
	Up to 8 years	4.48(4.18,4.78)		0.15	< .001	4.91(4.63,5.19)		0.14	< .001	0.62(0.57,0.67)		0.02	< .001	0.14(0.10,0.17)		0.02	< .001
	9-15 years	5.36(5.30,5.41)		0.03		5.70(5.65,5.75)		0.03		0.77(0.76,0.78)		0.00		0.21(0.21,0.22)		0.00	
	16+ years	6.25(6.16,6.34)		0.05		6.42(6.34,6.51)		0.04		0.85(0.84,0.86)		0.01		0.31(0.30,0.33)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.55(5.50,5.60)		0.02	0.195	5.86(5.82,5.90)		0.02	0.388	0.79(0.78,0.79)		0.00	0.036	0.24(0.23,0.24)		0.00	0.090
	Born in another country	5.81(5.34,6.29)		0.24		5.79(5.18,6.39)		0.28		0.69(0.60,0.78)		0.05		0.17(0.09,0.25)		0.04	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	6.11(5.77,6.45)		0.17	< .001	6.38(6.09,6.67)		0.15	< .001	0.83(0.79,0.88)		0.02	< .001	0.21(0.16,0.26)		0.03	
	Islam	5.47	*	*		5.27	*	*		0.50	*	*		0.27	*	*	
	Hinduism	7.15	*	*		6.25	*	*		0.68	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Buddhism	5.92(5.84,6.00)		0.04		6.24(6.17,6.31)		0.04		0.81(0.80,0.83)		0.01		0.24(0.23,0.25)		0.01	
	Judaism	5.80	*	*		5.24	*	*		0.44	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Sikhism	5.75	*	*		5.91	*	*		0.51	*	*		0.41	*	*	
	Baha'i	1.16	*	*		0.32	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.16	*	*	
	Jainism	6.16(4.08,8.24)		1.02		4.52(1.77,7.27)		1.35		0.75(0.35,1.00)		0.20		0.20(0.00,0.58)		0.18	
	Shinto	5.72(5.39,6.04)		0.16		5.98(5.68,6.27)		0.15		0.79(0.75,0.84)		0.02		0.27(0.22,0.32)		0.02	
	Taoism	6.89	*	*		6.47	*	*		0.86	*	*		0.20	*	*	
	Confucianism	7.13(4.42,9.83)		0.61		6.79(4.67,8.91)		0.49		0.80(0.31,1.00)		0.09		0.17(0.00,0.62)		0.08	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.72(2.43,9.01)		1.07		5.78(2.60,8.96)		1.03		0.79(0.15,1.00)		0.14		0.52(0.08,0.97)		0.15	
	Some other religion	4.85(3.79,5.92)		0.52		5.17(4.16,6.17)		0.49		0.80(0.63,0.96)		0.08		0.33(0.16,0.51)		0.09	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.33(5.27,5.39)		0.03		5.64(5.58,5.69)		0.03		0.77(0.76,0.78)		0.00		0.23(0.22,0.24)		0.00	< .001
														0.41(0.39,0.43)		0.01	

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
														0.22(0.21,0.23)		0.00	
														0.12(0.10,0.13)		0.01	
														0.09(0.07,0.11)		0.01	

Table 11c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Japan

Characteristic	N = 20,543 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,630 (27%)
Somewhat good	9,461 (46%)
Somewhat bad	2,750 (13%)
Very bad	799 (3.9%)
Does not apply	1,838 (8.9%)
(Missing)	66 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,156 (20%)
Somewhat good	9,081 (44%)
Somewhat bad	3,446 (17%)
Very bad	1,223 (6.0%)
Does not apply	2,580 (13%)
(Missing)	57 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	17,713 (86%)
Divorced	1,127 (5.5%)
Parents were never married	591 (2.9%)
One or both parents had died	754 (3.7%)
(Missing)	359 (1.7%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	8,320 (41%)
Got by	8,799 (43%)
Found it difficult	2,398 (12%)
Found it very difficult	973 (4.7%)
(Missing)	52 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,482 (7.2%)
No	18,964 (92%)
(Missing)	96 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,963 (9.6%)
No	17,136 (83%)
(Missing)	1,444 (7.0%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,711 (13%)
Very good	7,106 (35%)
Good	6,689 (33%)
Fair	3,199 (16%)
Poor	758 (3.7%)
(Missing)	80 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	19,548 (95%)
Born in another country	158 (0.8%)
(Missing)	837 (4.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	398 (1.9%)
1-3/month	883 (4.3%)
<1/month	5,023 (24%)
Never	14,117 (69%)
(Missing)	123 (0.6%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,589 (7.7%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	806 (3.9%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,851 (14%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	3,363 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	3,770 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	4,118 (20%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	3,554 (17%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	493 (2.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	9,847 (48%)
Female	10,602 (52%)
Other	28 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543¹
(Missing)	66 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	343 (1.7%)
Islam	7 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	4 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	6,536 (32%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	7 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	382 (1.9%)
Taoism	14 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	25 (0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	46 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	12,950 (63%)
(Missing)	215 (1.0%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Japan: 50,000 yen or less	566 (2.8%)
Japan: 50,001 – 100,000 yen	833 (4.1%)
Japan: 100,001 – 150,000 yen	1,424 (6.9%)
Japan: 150,001 – 200,000 yen	1,919 (9.3%)
Japan: 200,001 – 250,000 yen	2,163 (11%)
Japan: 250,001 – 300,000 yen	2,090 (10%)
Japan: 300,001 – 400,000 yen	2,751 (13%)
Japan: 400,001 – 450,000 yen	1,319 (6.4%)
Japan: 450,001 – 500,000 yen	1,146 (5.6%)
Japan: 500,001 – 600,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	1,348 (6.6%)
Japan: 600,001 – 700,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	855 (4.2%)
Japan: 700,001 – 800,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	626 (3.0%)
Japan: 800,001 – 900,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	453 (2.2%)
Japan: 900,001 – 1,000,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	347 (1.7%)
Japan: More than 1,000,000 yen (TOP QUINTILE)	1,154 (5.6%)
(None/No household income)	1,265 (6.2%)
(Missing)	283 (1.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 11d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Japan

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.897			0.021			0.002			0.169
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.00 (-0.13,0.13)	0.07		0.14 (0.02,0.26)	0.06		1.04 (1.02,1.07)	0.01		0.94 (0.85,1.03)	0.05	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			<.001			<.001			0.004			0.067
	Very good/somewhat good	0.23 (0.10,0.35)	0.06		0.19 (0.08,0.30)	0.06		1.03 (1.01,1.06)	0.01		0.92 (0.85,1.01)	0.04	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.005			0.591			0.250			0.047
	Divorced	-0.23 (-0.45,-0.01)	0.11		-0.05 (-0.25,0.15)	0.10		1.02 (0.97,1.07)	0.02		0.80 (0.67,0.95)	0.09	
	Parents were never married	0.32 (0.08,0.57)	0.13		0.10 (-0.12,0.32)	0.11		0.95 (0.90,1.01)	0.03		0.98 (0.82,1.18)	0.09	
	One or both parents had died	0.06 (-0.19,0.32)	0.13		0.10 (-0.14,0.33)	0.12		0.98 (0.93,1.04)	0.03		0.92 (0.76,1.12)	0.10	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.53 (0.42,0.63)	0.05		0.59 (0.50,0.69)	0.05		1.05 (1.03,1.07)	0.01		1.26 (1.17,1.36)	0.04	
	Found it difficult	-0.40 (-0.55,-0.24)	0.08		-0.29 (-0.42,-0.16)	0.07		0.88 (0.85,0.91)	0.02		0.93 (0.81,1.05)	0.07	
	Found it very difficult	-1.07 (-1.32,-0.81)	0.13		-0.87 (-1.10,-0.64)	0.12		0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.04		1.02 (0.85,1.22)	0.09	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.272
	Yes	-0.51 (-0.71,-0.30)	0.10		-0.41 (-0.59,-0.23)	0.09		0.91 (0.87,0.95)	0.02		0.92 (0.80,1.07)	0.08	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.038			<.001			0.315			0.147
	Yes	-0.18 (-0.35,-0.00)	0.09		-0.26 (-0.43,-0.09)	0.09		0.98 (0.95,1.02)	0.02		0.92 (0.80,1.05)	0.07	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Excellent	0.69 (0.52,0.85)	0.08		0.87 (0.72,1.02)	0.07		1.05 (1.02,1.08)	0.01		1.25 (1.12,1.38)	0.05	
	Very good	0.34 (0.23,0.45)	0.06		0.44 (0.34,0.53)	0.05		1.05 (1.03,1.07)	0.01		1.03 (0.95,1.13)	0.04	
	Fair	-0.47 (-0.60,-0.33)	0.07		-0.39 (-0.51,-0.27)	0.06		0.93 (0.90,0.96)	0.02		1.00 (0.90,1.11)	0.05	
	Poor	-0.85 (-1.12,-0.57)	0.14		-0.71 (-0.97,-0.45)	0.13		0.80 (0.74,0.86)	0.04		1.07 (0.89,1.29)	0.10	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.020			0.208			0.240			0.881
	Born in another country	0.45 (0.05,0.85)	0.20		0.21 (-0.19,0.61)	0.20		0.93 (0.83,1.06)	0.06		1.02 (0.71,1.49)	0.19	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			<.001			<.001			0.005			0.198
	At least 1/week	0.36 (-0.04,0.75)	0.20		0.29 (-0.05,0.62)	0.17		1.01 (0.95,1.07)	0.03		0.87 (0.64,1.17)	0.15	
	1-3/month	0.76 (0.55,0.98)	0.11		0.60 (0.41,0.79)	0.10		1.07 (1.03,1.11)	0.02		1.12 (0.94,1.34)	0.09	
	< 1/month	0.21 (0.10,0.32)	0.06		0.14 (0.05,0.24)	0.05		1.01 (0.99,1.03)	0.01		1.06 (0.98,1.15)	0.04	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.14 (-0.39,0.12)	0.13		-0.18 (-0.42,0.06)	0.12		0.96 (0.91,1.01)	0.03		0.54 (0.44,0.65)	0.10	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.13 (-0.33,0.08)	0.10		-0.14 (-0.33,0.04)	0.09		0.98 (0.95,1.02)	0.02		0.61 (0.54,0.70)	0.07	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.19 (-0.39,0.01)	0.10		-0.23 (-0.41,-0.04)	0.09		0.97 (0.94,1.01)	0.02		0.74 (0.65,0.84)	0.06	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.19 (0.00,0.39)	0.10		0.15 (-0.02,0.33)	0.09		1.01 (0.98,1.05)	0.02		0.86 (0.77,0.97)	0.06	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.97 (0.78,1.16)	0.10		0.77 (0.60,0.94)	0.09		1.02 (0.99,1.06)	0.02		0.64 (0.57,0.73)	0.06	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.45 (1.26,1.65)	0.10		1.31 (1.14,1.49)	0.09		1.05 (1.01,1.09)	0.02		0.53 (0.46,0.60)	0.07	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.89 (1.57,2.21)	0.17	0.354	1.54 (1.25,1.83)	0.15	0.037	1.11 (1.05,1.17)	0.03	0.544	0.46 (0.33,0.63)	0.16	0.855
	Female	0.06 (- 0.03,0.15)	0.05		0.10 (0.02,0.18)	0.04		0.99 (0.97,1.01)	0.01		1.01 (0.95,1.08)	0.03	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.31 (- 0.68,1.30)	0.50		-0.09 (- 1.07,0.89)	0.50		0.99 (0.79,1.24)	0.11		1.11 (0.59,2.10)	0.32	
Religious affiliation	Buddhism Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	0.11 (0.01,0.21)	0.05	0.097	0.12 (0.03,0.21)	0.05	0.021	1.02 (1.01,1.04)	0.01	0.030	1.01 (0.94,1.10)	0.04	0.604
Race/ethnicity		-0.02 (- 0.26,0.22)	0.12		-0.06 (- 0.28,0.17)	0.12		1.03 (0.99,1.07)	0.02		0.92 (0.75,1.12)	0.10	

Table 11e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Japan

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad) Very good/somewhat good	1.01	1.00	1.27	1.09	1.26	1.14	1.33	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad) Very good/somewhat good	1.35	1.22	1.34	1.20	1.22	1.11	1.38	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married) Divorced Parents were never married One or both parents had died	1.35 1.44 1.16	1.07 1.18 1.00	1.15 1.23 1.22	1.00 1.00 1.00	1.16 1.28 1.16	1.00 1.00 1.00	1.82 1.14 1.39	1.29 1.00 1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by) Lived comfortably Found it difficult Found it very difficult	1.63 1.51 2.12	1.54 1.37 1.88	1.75 1.44 2.03	1.66 1.30 1.79	1.29 1.54 2.08	1.22 1.44 1.87	1.84 1.37 1.15	1.61 1.00 1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No) Yes	1.61	1.43	1.57	1.38	1.42	1.27	1.38	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No) Yes	1.30	1.04	1.41	1.21	1.15	1.00	1.41	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good) Excellent Very good Fair Poor	1.77 1.46 1.58 1.92	1.62 1.36 1.45 1.67	2.03 1.59 1.55 1.87	1.88 1.50 1.42 1.61	1.28 1.27 1.36 1.82	1.18 1.19 1.26 1.61	1.80 1.22 1.07 1.35	1.49 1.00 1.00 1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country) Born in another country	1.56	1.15	1.36	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.18	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.47	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.57	1.00
	1-3/month	1.84	1.65	1.75	1.56	1.34	1.21	1.49	1.00
	< 1/month	1.34	1.22	1.28	1.15	1.11	1.00	1.32	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.25	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.25	1.00	3.14	2.44
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.24	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.16	1.00	2.64	2.20
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.32	1.00	1.38	1.14	1.20	1.00	2.04	1.67
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.32	1.01	1.29	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.59	1.21
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.03	1.86	1.93	1.76	1.18	1.00	2.48	2.10
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.50	2.30	2.51	2.32	1.28	1.14	3.21	2.72
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.97	2.61	2.78	2.43	1.45	1.28	3.81	2.56
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.16	1.00	1.23	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.00
	Other	1.43	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.47	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Buddhism	1.22	1.04	1.25	1.11	1.18	1.08	1.14	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.09	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.40	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								

Table 12a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Kenya

Characteristic	N = 11,389 ¹
Age group	
18-24	2,868 (25%)
25-29	2,035 (18%)
30-39	2,564 (23%)
40-49	1,708 (15%)
50-59	1,072 (9.4%)
60-69	710 (6.2%)
70-79	360 (3.2%)
80 or older	67 (0.6%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	5,567 (49%)
Female	5,813 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
Married	6,626 (58%)
Separated	467 (4.1%)
Divorced	111 (1.0%)
Widowed	464 (4.1%)
Never	3,531 (31%)
Domestic Partner	146 (1.3%)
(Missing)	43 (0.4%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,467 (13%)
Self-employed	3,630 (32%)
Retired	319 (2.8%)
Student	1,136 (10.0%)
Homemaker	1,537 (13%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	3,153 (28%)
None of these/Other	138 (1.2%)
(Missing)	9 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,774 (24%)
1/week	6,063 (53%)
1-3/month	1,219 (11%)
A few times a year	855 (7.5%)
Never	465 (4.1%)
(Missing)	13 (0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	4,485 (39%)
9-15 years	6,115 (54%)
16+ years	783 (6.9%)
(Missing)	6 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	11,270 (99%)
Born in another country	117 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	10,334 (91%)
Islam	918 (8.1%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	3 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	7 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	5 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	108 (0.9%)
(Missing)	9 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Embu	197 (1.7%)
Kalenjin	1,377 (12%)
Kamba	1,299 (11%)
Kenyan Somali/Somali	396 (3.5%)
Kikuyu	2,119 (19%)
Kisii	789 (6.9%)
Luhya	1,943 (17%)
Luo	1,120 (9.8%)
Maasai	237 (2.1%)
Meru	630 (5.5%)
Miji Kenda tribes	708 (6.2%)
Other	548 (4.8%)
(Missing)	27 (0.2%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Kenya: 500 Kshs/month or less	442 (3.9%)
Kenya: 551 – 1,000 Kshs/month	452 (4.0%)
Kenya: 1,001 – 2,000 Kshs/month	594 (5.2%)
Kenya: 2,001 – 3,000 Kshs/month	738 (6.5%)
Kenya: 3,001 – 4,000 Kshs/month	542 (4.8%)
Kenya: 4,001 – 5,000 Kshs/month	920 (8.1%)
Kenya: 5,001 – 6,000 Kshs/month	827 (7.3%)
Kenya: 6,001 – 8,000 Kshs/month	734 (6.4%)
Kenya: 8,001 – 10,000 Kshs/month	1,346 (12%)
Kenya: 10,001 – 12,000 Kshs/month	740 (6.5%)
Kenya: 12,001 – 18,000 Kshs/month	879 (7.7%)
Kenya: 18,001 – 25,000 Kshs/month	718 (6.3%)
Kenya: 25,001 – 40,000 Kshs/month	577 (5.1%)
Kenya: 40,001 – 80,000 Kshs/month	268 (2.4%)
Kenya: More than 80,000 Kshs/month	76 (0.7%)
(None/No household income)	949 (8.3%)
(Missing)	587 (5.2%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	677 (5.9%)
Getting by on present income	2,305 (20%)
Finding it difficult on present income	5,228 (46%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	3,152 (28%)
(Missing)	27 (0.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 12b. Means by demographic category for Kenya

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.98(4.81,5.15)	0.09	< .001		5.20(5.04,5.35)	0.08	< .001		0.35(0.33,0.38)	0.01	< .001		0.21(0.19,0.23)	0.01	< .001	
	25-29	4.82(4.63,5.01)	0.10			5.02(4.82,5.21)	0.10			0.32(0.30,0.35)	0.01			0.28(0.25,0.30)	0.01		
	30-39	4.65(4.47,4.84)	0.10			4.72(4.54,4.91)	0.09			0.22(0.20,0.25)	0.01			0.28(0.25,0.30)	0.01		
	40-49	4.37(4.12,4.62)	0.13			4.62(4.35,4.89)	0.14			0.20(0.17,0.23)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.26)	0.01		
	50-59	4.51(4.18,4.84)	0.17			4.65(4.31,5.00)	0.18			0.17(0.14,0.21)	0.02			0.19(0.15,0.23)	0.02		
	60-69	5.07(4.54,5.60)	0.27			5.15(4.62,5.68)	0.27			0.18(0.14,0.23)	0.02			0.16(0.12,0.21)	0.02		
	70-79	5.48(4.85,6.12)	0.32			5.82(5.09,6.55)	0.37			0.20(0.13,0.26)	0.03			0.07(0.03,0.12)	0.02		
	80 or older	4.28(2.59,5.97)	0.84			5.27(3.40,7.14)	0.93			0.19(0.05,0.33)	0.07			0.08(0.00,0.19)	0.05		
Gender	Male	4.96(4.83,5.10)	0.07	< .001		5.13(4.97,5.28)	0.08	< .001		0.29(0.28,0.31)	0.01	< .001		0.28(0.27,0.30)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	4.57(4.42,4.72)	0.08			4.76(4.60,4.92)	0.08			0.23(0.22,0.25)	0.01			0.18(0.17,0.19)	0.01		
	Other	1.56	*	*		1.21	*	*		0.20	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	4.76(4.63,4.90)	0.07	0.007		4.93(4.77,5.10)	0.08	0.089		0.24(0.22,0.25)	0.01	< .001		0.25(0.23,0.26)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	3.90(3.43,4.37)	0.24			4.27(3.80,4.74)	0.24			0.17(0.13,0.22)	0.02			0.18(0.13,0.22)	0.02		
	Divorced	4.72(3.92,5.51)	0.40			4.99(4.15,5.84)	0.43			0.24(0.13,0.34)	0.05			0.16(0.07,0.26)	0.05		
	Widowed	4.60(4.04,5.15)	0.28			4.79(4.26,5.32)	0.27			0.10(0.06,0.14)	0.02			0.10(0.06,0.14)	0.02		
	Never Domestic Partner	4.88(4.74,5.03)	0.08			5.04(4.88,5.20)	0.08			0.34(0.32,0.36)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.24)	0.01		
	Employed for an employer	4.83(4.03,5.62)	0.40			5.25(4.48,6.02)	0.39			0.37(0.27,0.47)	0.05			0.31(0.20,0.41)	0.05		
	Self-employed	4.93(4.69,5.17)	0.12	< .001		5.23(5.00,5.46)	0.12	< .001		0.31(0.28,0.34)	0.01	< .001		0.41(0.38,0.44)	0.02	< .001	
	Retired	4.84(4.67,5.00)	0.08			5.11(4.92,5.31)	0.10			0.26(0.24,0.28)	0.01			0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01		
Employment	Student	5.42(4.80,6.04)	0.31			5.39(4.76,6.02)	0.32			0.28(0.20,0.35)	0.04			0.20(0.13,0.27)	0.04		
	Homemaker	5.11(4.88,5.33)	0.11			5.25(5.02,5.48)	0.12			0.39(0.35,0.42)	0.02			0.20(0.17,0.23)	0.02		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.69(4.40,4.97)	0.14			4.90(4.61,5.18)	0.15			0.19(0.16,0.22)	0.01			0.14(0.12,0.16)	0.01		
	None of these/Other	4.44(4.27,4.62)	0.09			4.47(4.29,4.66)	0.10			0.24(0.22,0.26)	0.01			0.21(0.19,0.22)	0.01		
		4.54(3.69,5.40)	0.43			4.63(3.51,5.75)	0.56			0.14(0.09,0.20)	0.03			0.22(0.14,0.30)	0.04		
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	4.67(4.46,4.88)	0.11	0.054		4.88(4.65,5.10)	0.11	0.104		0.27(0.24,0.29)	0.01	0.925		0.23(0.21,0.26)	0.01	0.007	
	1/week	4.73(4.60,4.87)	0.07			4.89(4.72,5.05)	0.08			0.26(0.24,0.28)	0.01			0.22(0.20,0.23)	0.01		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	5.01(4.77,5.25)		0.12		5.26(4.98,5.54)		0.14		0.27(0.24,0.30)		0.02		0.23(0.21,0.26)		0.01	
	A few times a year	4.67(4.35,4.99)		0.16		4.87(4.56,5.18)		0.16		0.27(0.23,0.30)		0.02		0.28(0.24,0.32)		0.02	
	Never	5.13(4.69,5.56)		0.22		5.27(4.83,5.71)		0.22		0.24(0.19,0.30)		0.03		0.29(0.22,0.35)		0.03	
	Up to 8 years	4.74(4.56,4.92)		0.09	0.253	4.87(4.67,5.08)		0.10	0.589	0.20(0.18,0.21)		0.01	< .001	0.15(0.13,0.16)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	4.80(4.68,4.92)		0.06		4.98(4.85,5.12)		0.07		0.30(0.28,0.32)		0.01		0.26(0.24,0.28)		0.01	
	16+ years	4.57(4.32,4.82)		0.13		4.95(4.65,5.26)		0.16		0.36(0.32,0.40)		0.02		0.49(0.44,0.53)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.76(4.65,4.87)		0.06	0.777	4.94(4.81,5.07)		0.06	0.752	0.26(0.25,0.28)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.22,0.24)		0.01	0.130
	Born in another country	4.64(3.75,5.52)		0.45		4.80(3.89,5.71)		0.46		0.16(0.10,0.22)		0.03		0.17(0.07,0.26)		0.05	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	4.76(4.65,4.88)		0.06	< .001	4.96(4.82,5.09)		0.07	< .001	0.26(0.24,0.27)		0.01	< .001	0.22(0.21,0.24)		0.01	
	Islam	4.67(4.23,5.11)		0.22		4.67(4.17,5.18)		0.26		0.32(0.27,0.37)		0.03		0.30(0.25,0.34)		0.02	
	Buddhism	7.00	*	*		6.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Judaism	1.66	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Baha'i	8.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Jainism	6.00	*	*		6.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	6.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.05(1.57,6.53)		1.24		2.98(0.05,5.91)		1.46		0.25(0.00,0.60)		0.18		0.16(0.00,0.41)		0.12	
	Some other religion	5.30	*	*		7.83	*	*		0.21	*	*		0.28	*	*	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.41(4.42,6.40)		0.50		5.42(4.58,6.26)		0.42		0.24(0.15,0.33)		0.04		0.22(0.12,0.33)		0.05	
Race/Ethnicity	Luhya	4.76(4.46,5.05)		0.15	< .001	4.77(4.50,5.03)		0.13	< .001	0.23(0.21,0.25)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.16,0.21)		0.01	< .001
	Luo	4.24(3.89,4.60)		0.18		4.08(3.76,4.41)		0.17		0.22(0.19,0.26)		0.02		0.22(0.18,0.25)		0.02	
	Kalenjin	5.15(4.89,5.41)		0.13		5.66(5.39,5.92)		0.14		0.32(0.29,0.35)		0.02		0.23(0.20,0.25)		0.01	
	Kamba	4.82(4.51,5.12)		0.16		4.99(4.61,5.38)		0.20		0.29(0.26,0.33)		0.02		0.28(0.24,0.32)		0.02	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Kikuyu	4.84	(4.61,5.07)	0.12		5.23	(5.00,5.45)	0.12		0.24	(0.21,0.27)	0.02		0.22	(0.19,0.25)	0.02	
	Kisii	4.44	(3.94,4.95)	0.26		4.44	(3.88,5.01)	0.29		0.18	(0.13,0.22)	0.02		0.21	(0.18,0.24)	0.02	
	Maasai	6.12	(5.24,7.00)	0.45		6.81	(5.82,7.80)	0.50		0.48	(0.39,0.58)	0.05		0.21	(0.15,0.27)	0.03	
	Meru	4.70	(4.42,4.99)	0.15		5.07	(4.65,5.49)	0.21		0.27	(0.21,0.33)	0.03		0.24	(0.20,0.28)	0.02	

Table 12c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Kenya

Characteristic	N = 11,389 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	9,418 (83%)
Somewhat good	1,435 (13%)
Somewhat bad	130 (1.1%)
Very bad	100 (0.9%)
Does not apply	240 (2.1%)
(Missing)	66 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,958 (70%)
Somewhat good	1,896 (17%)
Somewhat bad	216 (1.9%)
Very bad	220 (1.9%)
Does not apply	967 (8.5%)
(Missing)	132 (1.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	9,238 (81%)
Divorced	697 (6.1%)
Parents were never married	681 (6.0%)
One or both parents had died	471 (4.1%)
(Missing)	301 (2.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,026 (27%)
Got by	3,279 (29%)
Found it difficult	4,071 (36%)
Found it very difficult	994 (8.7%)
(Missing)	19 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,300 (11%)
No	10,039 (88%)
(Missing)	49 (0.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,223 (11%)
No	10,114 (89%)
(Missing)	52 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	4,449 (39%)
Very good	2,598 (23%)
Good	2,582 (23%)
Fair	1,384 (12%)
Poor	349 (3.1%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	11,270 (99%)
Born in another country	117 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	9,189 (81%)
1-3/month	1,687 (15%)
<1/month	236 (2.1%)
Never	198 (1.7%)
(Missing)	79 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,868 (25%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	2,035 (18%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,564 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,708 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,072 (9.4%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	710 (6.2%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	360 (3.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.6%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	5,567 (49%)
Female	5,813 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389¹
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	10,369 (91%)
Islam	916 (8.0%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Judaism	6 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	67 (0.6%)
(Missing)	9 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Embu	197 (1.7%)
Kalenjin	1,377 (12%)
Kamba	1,299 (11%)
Kenyan Somali/Somali	396 (3.5%)
Kikuyu	2,119 (19%)
Kisii	789 (6.9%)
Luhya	1,943 (17%)
Luo	1,120 (9.8%)
Maasai	237 (2.1%)
Meru	630 (5.5%)
Miji Kenda tribes	708 (6.2%)
Other	548 (4.8%)
(Missing)	27 (0.2%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Kenya: 500 Kshs/month or less	442 (3.9%)
Kenya: 551 – 1,000 Kshs/month	452 (4.0%)
Kenya: 1,001 – 2,000 Kshs/month	594 (5.2%)
Kenya: 2,001 – 3,000 Kshs/month	738 (6.5%)
Kenya: 3,001 – 4,000 Kshs/month	542 (4.8%)
Kenya: 4,001 – 5,000 Kshs/month	920 (8.1%)
Kenya: 5,001 – 6,000 Kshs/month	827 (7.3%)
Kenya: 6,001 – 8,000 Kshs/month	734 (6.4%)
Kenya: 8,001 – 10,000 Kshs/month	1,346 (12%)
Kenya: 10,001 – 12,000 Kshs/month	740 (6.5%)
Kenya: 12,001 – 18,000 Kshs/month (TOP QUINTILE)	879 (7.7%)
Kenya: 18,001 – 25,000 Kshs/month (TOP QUINTILE)	718 (6.3%)
Kenya: 25,001 – 40,000 Kshs/month (TOP QUINTILE)	577 (5.1%)
Kenya: 40,001 – 80,000 Kshs/month (TOP QUINTILE)	268 (2.4%)
Kenya: More than 80,000 Kshs/month (TOP QUINTILE)	76 (0.7%)
(None/No household income)	949 (8.3%)
(Missing)	587 (5.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 12d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Kenya

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.575			0.087			0.318			0.168
	Very good/somewhat good	0.16 (-0.44,0.76)	0.31		0.50 (-0.08,1.07)	0.29		1.15 (0.88,1.50)	0.14		1.26 (0.90,1.78)	0.17	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.699			0.818			0.074			0.015
	Very good/somewhat good	0.08 (-0.33,0.48)	0.21		0.04 (-0.39,0.46)	0.22		0.84 (0.70,1.02)	0.10		0.75 (0.59,0.95)	0.12	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.409			0.322			0.407			0.004
	Divorced	-0.00 (-0.38,0.37)	0.19		0.04 (-0.32,0.41)	0.19		0.99 (0.87,1.13)	0.07		1.15 (0.93,1.42)	0.11	
	Parents were never married	-0.26 (-0.60,0.08)	0.17		-0.30 (-0.68,0.09)	0.20		0.96 (0.82,1.12)	0.08		1.16 (0.95,1.42)	0.10	
	One or both parents had died	-0.25 (-0.74,0.24)	0.25		-0.27 (-0.75,0.21)	0.25		0.83 (0.66,1.04)	0.12		1.39 (1.13,1.70)	0.10	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.19 (-0.04,0.43)	0.12		0.02 (-0.22,0.26)	0.12		0.95 (0.88,1.03)	0.04		1.21 (1.07,1.36)	0.06	
	Found it difficult	-0.32 (-0.54,-0.10)	0.11		-0.41 (-0.65,-0.17)	0.12		0.66 (0.60,0.73)	0.05		0.93 (0.80,1.09)	0.08	
	Found it very difficult	-0.17 (-0.52,0.18)	0.18		-0.63 (-1.01,-0.25)	0.19		0.61 (0.50,0.73)	0.10		0.97 (0.79,1.19)	0.10	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.002			0.009			0.147			0.079
	Yes	-0.42 (-0.69,-0.16)	0.14		-0.37 (-0.64,-0.09)	0.14		0.91 (0.81,1.03)	0.06		1.14 (0.98,1.33)	0.08	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.146			0.384			0.004			0.414
	Yes	0.22 (-0.08,0.51)	0.15		-0.14 (-0.45,0.18)	0.16		0.81 (0.70,0.93)	0.07		1.07 (0.90,1.28)	0.09	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.047
	Excellent	0.34 (0.11,0.58)	0.12		0.36 (0.13,0.59)	0.12		1.19 (1.08,1.31)	0.05		0.97 (0.84,1.11)	0.07	
	Very good	0.25 (0.00,0.49)	0.12		0.37 (0.12,0.61)	0.13		1.17 (1.04,1.31)	0.06		1.03 (0.90,1.19)	0.07	
	Fair	-0.24 (- 0.52,0.04)	0.14		-0.24 (- 0.53,0.04)	0.15		1.03 (0.89,1.20)	0.08		0.80 (0.65,0.98)	0.10	
	Poor	-0.24 (- 0.81,0.34)	0.29		-0.67 (-1.30,- 0.04)	0.32		0.88 (0.62,1.23)	0.17		0.78 (0.54,1.13)	0.19	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.892			0.948			0.010			0.577
	Born in another country	-0.06 (- 0.92,0.80)	0.44		0.03 (- 0.85,0.91)	0.45		0.62 (0.43,0.89)	0.19		0.85 (0.42,1.74)	0.36	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.791			0.132			0.525			0.682
	At least 1/week	-0.16 (- 0.98,0.65)	0.42		-0.94 (-1.79,- 0.09)	0.43		1.31 (0.91,1.88)	0.19		1.02 (0.65,1.59)	0.23	
	1-3/month	-0.10 (- 0.93,0.74)	0.43		-0.93 (-1.78,- 0.08)	0.43		1.28 (0.88,1.86)	0.19		0.93 (0.58,1.49)	0.24	
	< 1/month	-0.39 (- 1.38,0.60)	0.51		-1.16 (-2.15,- 0.17)	0.51		1.29 (0.84,1.99)	0.22		1.01 (0.57,1.78)	0.29	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.003			0.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.12 (- 0.37,0.14)	0.13		-0.12 (- 0.34,0.10)	0.11		0.93 (0.85,1.02)	0.05		0.92 (0.80,1.05)	0.07	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.24 (-0.48,- 0.00)	0.12		-0.37 (-0.60,- 0.14)	0.12		0.68 (0.61,0.75)	0.05		0.77 (0.68,0.88)	0.07	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.53 (-0.82,- 0.24)	0.15		-0.47 (-0.77,- 0.18)	0.15		0.62 (0.53,0.72)	0.08		0.76 (0.62,0.93)	0.10	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.38 (-0.75,- 0.01)	0.19		-0.44 (-0.81,- 0.08)	0.19		0.54 (0.45,0.65)	0.10		0.82 (0.67,1.01)	0.10	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.16 (- 0.40,0.71)	0.28		0.00 (- 0.54,0.55)	0.28		0.56 (0.43,0.73)	0.14		0.80 (0.60,1.07)	0.15	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.55 (- 0.11,1.21)	0.34		0.64 (- 0.10,1.37)	0.38		0.61 (0.43,0.86)	0.17		0.68 (0.44,1.04)	0.22	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	-0.80 (- 2.43,0.83)	0.83	<.001	-0.03 (- 1.79,1.73)	0.90	<.001	0.56 (0.27,1.17)	0.37	<.001	1.64 (0.96,2.79)	0.27	<.001
	Female	-0.38 (-0.56,- 0.21)	0.09		-0.34 (-0.52,- 0.16)	0.09		0.81 (0.75,0.87)	0.04		0.89 (0.79,1.00)	0.06	
	Other (Ref: Christianity)	-3.46 (-6.11,- 0.81)	1.35		-3.40 (-5.86,- 0.95)	1.25		0.79 (0.12,5.31)	0.97		0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.77	
Religious affiliation	Islam	-0.15 (- 0.59,0.29)	0.22	0.750	-0.22 (- 0.71,0.28)	0.25	0.537	1.12 (0.97,1.29)	0.07	0.327	1.76 (1.47,2.10)	0.09	<.001
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	0.17 (- 0.83,1.17)	0.51		-0.45 (- 1.66,0.76)	0.62		1.01 (0.60,1.72)	0.27		0.46 (0.17,1.22)	0.49	
	Non-plurality groups	-0.10 (- 0.35,0.15)	0.13		-0.36 (-0.63,- 0.08)	0.14		1.05 (0.93,1.18)	0.06		0.88 (0.76,1.02)	0.08	
Race/ethnicity				0.417			0.008			0.459			0.081

Table 12e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Kenya

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.24	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.84	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.16	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.66	1.00	2.00	1.30
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.03	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.56	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.32	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.60	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.32	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.71	1.00	2.12	1.51
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.27	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.70	1.33
	Found it difficult	1.37	1.18	1.44	1.25	2.39	2.09	1.36	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.25	1.00	1.59	1.32	2.68	2.07	1.21	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.45	1.24	1.41	1.18	1.42	1.00	1.54	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.29	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.78	1.35	1.35	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.39	1.19	1.40	1.22	1.67	1.39	1.22	1.00
	Very good	1.32	1.04	1.41	1.20	1.61	1.25	1.22	1.00
	Fair	1.31	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.82	1.18
	Poor	1.31	1.00	1.62	1.11	1.54	1.00	1.89	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.14	1.00	1.09	1.00	2.62	1.50	1.62	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.24	1.00	1.81	1.17	1.94	1.00	1.15	1.00
	1-3/month	1.18	1.00	1.80	1.16	1.87	1.00	1.36	1.00
	< 1/month	1.43	1.00	1.96	1.25	1.91	1.00	1.10	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.40	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.31	1.02	1.41	1.23	2.31	1.99	1.91	1.53
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.53	1.31	1.48	1.26	2.63	2.13	1.96	1.36
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.42	1.04	1.46	1.16	3.13	2.46	1.72	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.24	1.00	1.02	1.00	2.98	2.09	1.81	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.54	1.00	1.60	1.00	2.66	1.61	2.30	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.72	1.00	1.10	1.00	2.94	1.00	2.66	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.42	1.28	1.38	1.24	1.77	1.56	1.49	1.00
	Other	4.01	1.73	3.91	1.82	1.83	1.00	66531.79	14605.85
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)								
	Islam	1.23	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.48	1.00	2.91	2.30
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.25	1.00	1.46	1.00	1.13	1.00	3.79	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.18	1.00	1.40	1.16	1.27	1.00	1.53	1.00

Table 13a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Mexico

Characteristic	N = 5,776 ¹
Age group	
18-24	986 (17%)
25-29	623 (11%)
30-39	1,312 (23%)
40-49	1,027 (18%)
50-59	873 (15%)
60-69	611 (11%)
70-79	277 (4.8%)
80 or older	68 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,755 (48%)
Female	2,997 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	21 (0.4%)
Marital status	
Married	2,089 (36%)
Separated	403 (7.0%)
Divorced	230 (4.0%)
Widowed	347 (6.0%)
Never	1,432 (25%)
Domestic Partner	1,109 (19%)
(Missing)	166 (2.9%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,921 (33%)
Self-employed	1,091 (19%)
Retired	386 (6.7%)
Student	247 (4.3%)
Homemaker	1,257 (22%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	564 (9.8%)
None of these/Other	169 (2.9%)
(Missing)	141 (2.4%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	609 (11%)
1/week	1,261 (22%)
1-3/month	676 (12%)
A few times a year	2,054 (36%)
Never	1,134 (20%)
(Missing)	43 (0.7%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	1,291 (22%)
9-15 years	3,180 (55%)
16+ years	1,304 (23%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	5,517 (96%)
Born in another country	108 (1.9%)
(Missing)	151 (2.6%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,844 (84%)
Islam	2 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	3 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	6 (0.1%)
Judaism	7 (0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	4 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	20 (0.3%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	41 (0.7%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	770 (13%)
(Missing)	75 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Black	108 (1.9%)
Indigenous	594 (10%)
Mestizo	2,762 (48%)
Mulatto	63 (1.1%)
Other	339 (5.9%)
White	1,116 (19%)
(Missing)	794 (14%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Mexico: 550 Mexican pesos or less	175 (3.0%)
Mexico: 551 – 1.000 Mexican pesos	261 (4.5%)
Mexico: 1.001 – 1.500 Mexican pesos	268 (4.6%)
Mexico: 1.501 – 2.000 Mexican pesos	273 (4.7%)
Mexico: 2.001 – 2.500 Mexican pesos	226 (3.9%)
Mexico: 2.501 – 3.000 Mexican pesos	278 (4.8%)
Mexico: 3.001 – 4.000 Mexican pesos	329 (5.7%)
Mexico: 4.001 – 5.000 Mexican pesos	426 (7.4%)
Mexico: 5.001 – 7.000 Mexican pesos	516 (8.9%)
Mexico: 7.001 – 10.000 Mexican pesos	579 (10%)
Mexico: 10.001 – 15.000 Mexican pesos	537 (9.3%)
Mexico: 15.001 – 20.000 Mexican pesos	409 (7.1%)
Mexico: 20.001 – 30.000 Mexican pesos	278 (4.8%)
Mexico: 30.001 – 40.000 Mexican pesos	148 (2.6%)
Mexico: 40.001 – 50.000 Mexican pesos	89 (1.5%)
Mexico: 50.001 – 70.000 Mexican pesos	88 (1.5%)
Mexico: More than 70.000 Mexican pesos	101 (1.8%)
(None/No household income)	368 (6.4%)
(Missing)	426 (7.4%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	771 (13%)
Getting by on present income	1,953 (34%)
Finding it difficult on present income	2,054 (36%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	683 (12%)
(Missing)	315 (5.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 13b. Means by demographic category for Mexico

Table 153: Means by demographic category for Mexico																	
		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.80(4.53,5.08)		0.14	< .001	4.82(4.54,5.10)		0.14	< .001	0.60(0.56,0.64)		0.02	< .001	0.17(0.14,0.20)		0.02	0.005
	25-29	4.58(4.22,4.93)		0.18		4.48(4.12,4.83)		0.18		0.52(0.47,0.57)		0.02		0.17(0.14,0.21)		0.02	
	30-39	4.53(4.28,4.77)		0.13		4.48(4.24,4.73)		0.12		0.51(0.48,0.55)		0.02		0.24(0.21,0.27)		0.02	
	40-49	5.01(4.72,5.29)		0.15		4.65(4.36,4.94)		0.15		0.45(0.41,0.49)		0.02		0.23(0.19,0.26)		0.02	
	50-59	4.80(4.48,5.12)		0.16		4.73(4.39,5.07)		0.17		0.42(0.38,0.47)		0.02		0.22(0.18,0.26)		0.02	
	60-69	5.39(4.98,5.80)		0.21		5.58(5.14,6.03)		0.23		0.44(0.39,0.50)		0.03		0.22(0.17,0.27)		0.03	
	70-79	5.73(5.12,6.35)		0.31		6.11(5.46,6.76)		0.33		0.56(0.47,0.65)		0.05		0.13(0.06,0.20)		0.03	
	80 or older	6.60(5.70,7.51)		0.45		7.23(6.14,8.32)		0.54		0.64(0.45,0.82)		0.09		0.20(0.06,0.34)		0.07	
Gender	Male	5.28(5.09,5.47)		0.10	< .001	5.19(5.00,5.38)		0.10	< .001	0.57(0.54,0.59)		0.01	< .001	0.25(0.23,0.28)		0.01	< .001
	Female	4.51(4.35,4.67)		0.08		4.50(4.33,4.67)		0.09		0.44(0.42,0.46)		0.01		0.16(0.15,0.18)		0.01	
	Other	8.14	*	*		8.03	*	*		0.48	*	*		0.14	*	*	
Marital status	Married	5.15(4.94,5.35)		0.10	< .001	4.94(4.73,5.15)		0.11	< .001	0.52(0.49,0.55)		0.01	< .001	0.28(0.26,0.31)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	4.48(4.04,4.92)		0.22		4.62(4.15,5.10)		0.24		0.36(0.30,0.41)		0.03		0.10(0.06,0.13)		0.02	
	Divorced	4.85(4.24,5.46)		0.31		5.40(4.78,6.02)		0.31		0.43(0.35,0.52)		0.04		0.20(0.13,0.27)		0.04	
	Widowed	4.81(4.23,5.39)		0.29		4.75(4.14,5.36)		0.31		0.42(0.34,0.50)		0.04		0.12(0.07,0.18)		0.03	
	Never Domestic Partner	5.05(4.82,5.29)		0.12		5.09(4.86,5.33)		0.12		0.57(0.54,0.61)		0.02		0.20(0.17,0.23)		0.02	
	Employed for an employer	4.33(4.07,4.60)		0.14		4.29(4.02,4.56)		0.14		0.45(0.41,0.48)		0.02		0.15(0.12,0.17)		0.01	
	Self-employed	5.08(4.86,5.30)		0.11		5.03(4.82,5.25)		0.11		0.57(0.54,0.60)		0.01		0.31(0.29,0.34)		0.01	
	Retired	5.08(4.79,5.37)		0.15		4.92(4.64,5.20)		0.14		0.52(0.48,0.56)		0.02		0.20(0.17,0.23)		0.02	
Employment	Student	6.29(5.89,6.70)		0.21	< .001	6.55(6.12,6.97)		0.22	< .001	0.60(0.53,0.68)		0.04	< .001	0.29(0.22,0.37)		0.04	< .001
	Homemaker	5.49(4.97,6.01)		0.27		5.81(5.28,6.35)		0.27		0.68(0.60,0.77)		0.04		0.18(0.11,0.26)		0.04	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.28(4.03,4.52)		0.12		4.14(3.88,4.41)		0.13		0.37(0.33,0.41)		0.02		0.09(0.07,0.12)		0.01	
	None of these/Other	3.95(3.56,4.34)		0.20		4.03(3.65,4.40)		0.19		0.34(0.29,0.39)		0.03		0.09(0.06,0.12)		0.02	
	Religious service attendance	4.87(4.13,5.61)		0.37		4.59(3.72,5.46)		0.44		0.54(0.44,0.65)		0.05		0.12(0.05,0.19)		0.04	
	More than 1/week	5.44(5.07,5.82)		0.19		5.38(5.01,5.76)		0.19		0.51(0.46,0.57)		0.03		0.14(0.10,0.17)		0.02	
	1/week	4.93(4.66,5.20)		0.14		4.76(4.47,5.05)		0.15		0.49(0.45,0.53)		0.02		0.21(0.17,0.24)		0.02	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	5.08(4.74,5.42)		0.17		5.13(4.78,5.49)		0.18		0.47(0.42,0.52)		0.03		0.18(0.14,0.22)		0.02	
	A few times a year	4.75(4.55,4.96)		0.10		4.64(4.43,4.85)		0.11		0.50(0.47,0.53)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.24)		0.01	
	Never	4.63(4.36,4.90)		0.14		4.79(4.52,5.07)		0.14		0.52(0.49,0.56)		0.02		0.25(0.22,0.29)		0.02	
	Up to 8 years	4.81(4.53,5.10)		0.15	< .001	4.64(4.35,4.93)		0.15	< .001	0.40(0.36,0.44)		0.02	< .001	0.08(0.06,0.10)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	4.72(4.57,4.88)		0.08		4.68(4.51,4.85)		0.08		0.47(0.45,0.49)		0.01		0.15(0.13,0.16)		0.01	
	16+ years	5.33(5.08,5.57)		0.12		5.40(5.16,5.65)		0.13		0.67(0.63,0.70)		0.02		0.48(0.44,0.51)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.89(4.76,5.01)		0.06	0.366	4.84(4.71,4.96)		0.06	0.776	0.50(0.48,0.52)		0.01	0.920	0.20(0.19,0.22)		0.01	0.087
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	4.51(3.61,5.40)		0.45		4.74(3.93,5.55)		0.41		0.50(0.38,0.62)		0.06		0.31(0.19,0.43)		0.06	
	Christianity	4.86(4.72,5.00)		0.07	< .001	4.78(4.65,4.92)		0.07	< .001	0.49(0.47,0.51)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.17,0.20)		0.01	
	Islam	2.89	*	*		2.89	*	*		0.76	*	*		0.12	*	*	
	Hinduism	4.23	*	*		6.12	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.59	*	*	
	Buddhism	6.40	*	*		7.04	*	*		0.79	*	*		0.10	*	*	
	Judaism	7.25	*	*		6.79	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.16	*	*	
	Baha'i	0.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Jainism	3.00	*	*		4.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Shinto	1.33	*	*		1.33	*	*		0.67	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Taoism	3.94	*	*		4.06	*	*		0.06	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	0.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.20(0.00,8.45)		1.63		3.94(0.00,7.95)		1.54		0.49(0.07,0.90)		0.16		0.04(0.00,0.26)		0.06	
	Some other religion	4.73(3.27,6.20)		0.71		5.16(3.72,6.59)		0.69		0.47(0.28,0.66)		0.09		0.32(0.14,0.51)		0.09	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.03(4.74,5.33)		0.15		5.13(4.82,5.44)		0.16		0.57(0.53,0.61)		0.02		0.32(0.28,0.37)		0.02	
Race/Ethnicity	Black	4.97(4.08,5.86)		0.45	0.004	4.77(3.83,5.72)		0.47	0.007	0.43(0.32,0.54)		0.06	< .001	0.10(0.03,0.16)		0.03	< .001

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Indigenous	4.37	(4.02,4.72)	0.18		4.30	(3.92,4.68)	0.19		0.40	(0.34,0.45)	0.03		0.07	(0.04,0.10)	0.01	
	White	5.22	(4.95,5.49)	0.14		5.16	(4.89,5.42)	0.13		0.56	(0.52,0.60)	0.02		0.27	(0.24,0.31)	0.02	
	Mestizo	4.85	(4.68,5.01)	0.08		4.84	(4.67,5.01)	0.09		0.51	(0.48,0.53)	0.01		0.23	(0.21,0.25)	0.01	
	Mulatto	4.44	(3.19,5.69)	0.61		4.87	(3.46,6.28)	0.70		0.41	(0.24,0.57)	0.08		0.10	(0.02,0.18)	0.04	

Table 13c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Mexico

Characteristic	N = 5,776 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,912 (68%)
Somewhat good	1,340 (23%)
Somewhat bad	177 (3.1%)
Very bad	90 (1.6%)
Does not apply	177 (3.1%)
(Missing)	80 (1.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,089 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,556 (27%)
Somewhat bad	335 (5.8%)
Very bad	267 (4.6%)
Does not apply	470 (8.1%)
(Missing)	60 (1.0%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,999 (69%)
Divorced	341 (5.9%)
Parents were never married	827 (14%)
One or both parents had died	176 (3.0%)
(Missing)	432 (7.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,775 (31%)
Got by	1,872 (32%)
Found it difficult	1,712 (30%)
Found it very difficult	369 (6.4%)
(Missing)	48 (0.8%)
Abuse	
Yes	905 (16%)
No	4,604 (80%)
(Missing)	267 (4.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	772 (13%)
No	4,897 (85%)
(Missing)	107 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,860 (32%)
Very good	1,350 (23%)
Good	1,677 (29%)
Fair	743 (13%)
Poor	133 (2.3%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,517 (96%)
Born in another country	108 (1.9%)
(Missing)	151 (2.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,514 (44%)
1-3/month	1,162 (20%)
<1/month	1,087 (19%)
Never	944 (16%)
(Missing)	69 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	986 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	623 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,312 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,027 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	873 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	611 (11%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	277 (4.8%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	68 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,755 (48%)
Female	2,997 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776¹
(Missing)	21 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,337 (92%)
Islam	6 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	8 (0.1%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	5 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	7 (0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	328 (5.7%)
(Missing)	74 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Black	108 (1.9%)
Indigenous	594 (10%)
Mestizo	2,762 (48%)
Mulatto	63 (1.1%)
Other	339 (5.9%)
White	1,116 (19%)
(Missing)	794 (14%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Mexico: 550 Mexican pesos or less	175 (3.0%)
Mexico: 551 – 1,000 Mexican pesos	261 (4.5%)
Mexico: 1,001 – 1,500 Mexican pesos	268 (4.6%)
Mexico: 1,501 – 2,000 Mexican pesos	273 (4.7%)
Mexico: 2,001 – 2,500 Mexican pesos	226 (3.9%)
Mexico: 2,501 – 3,000 Mexican pesos	278 (4.8%)
Mexico: 3,001 – 4,000 Mexican pesos	329 (5.7%)
Mexico: 4,001 – 5,000 Mexican pesos	426 (7.4%)
Mexico: 5,001 – 7,000 Mexican pesos	516 (8.9%)
Mexico: 7,001 – 10,000 Mexican pesos	579 (10%)
Mexico: 10,001 – 15,000 Mexican pesos	537 (9.3%)
Mexico: 15,001 – 20,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	409 (7.1%)
Mexico: 20,001 – 30,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	278 (4.8%)
Mexico: 30,001 – 40,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	148 (2.6%)
Mexico: 40,001 – 50,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	89 (1.5%)
Mexico: 50,001 – 70,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	88 (1.5%)
Mexico: More than 70,000 Mexican pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	101 (1.8%)
(None/No household income)	368 (6.4%)
(Missing)	426 (7.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 13d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Mexico

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.389			0.835			0.682			0.096
	Very good/somewhat good	0.22 (-0.29,0.72)	0.26		-0.03 (-0.53,0.48)	0.26		1.03 (0.88,1.21)	0.08		0.77 (0.55,1.08)	0.17	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.603			0.650			0.083			0.264
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.10 (-0.50,0.30)	0.20		-0.09 (-0.49,0.31)	0.20		0.91 (0.81,1.02)	0.06		0.88 (0.68,1.15)	0.13	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.726			0.491			0.677			<.001
	Divorced	0.10 (-0.39,0.59)	0.25		0.20 (-0.29,0.69)	0.25		1.03 (0.90,1.18)	0.07		0.78 (0.54,1.13)	0.18	
	Parents were never married	-0.14 (-0.49,0.21)	0.18		-0.15 (-0.53,0.23)	0.19		0.97 (0.88,1.08)	0.05		0.65 (0.49,0.87)	0.14	
	One or both parents had died	-0.08 (-0.88,0.71)	0.40		-0.22 (-1.03,0.58)	0.40		0.91 (0.74,1.13)	0.11		0.50 (0.28,0.87)	0.28	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.007
	Lived comfortably	0.54 (0.25,0.83)	0.15		0.57 (0.26,0.87)	0.16		1.16 (1.08,1.25)	0.04		1.13 (0.92,1.38)	0.10	
	Found it difficult	-0.70 (-1.01,-0.39)	0.16		-0.84 (-1.16,-0.52)	0.16		0.69 (0.62,0.76)	0.05		0.80 (0.63,1.00)	0.12	
	Found it very difficult	-0.97 (-1.52,-0.42)	0.28		-0.87 (-1.46,-0.28)	0.30		0.59 (0.48,0.74)	0.11		0.75 (0.50,1.13)	0.21	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.007			0.062			0.016			0.863
	Yes	-0.44 (-0.77,-0.11)	0.17		-0.31 (-0.65,0.03)	0.17		0.88 (0.79,0.98)	0.05		0.99 (0.78,1.24)	0.12	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.606			0.219			0.136			0.581
	Yes	-0.10 (-0.47,0.28)	0.19		-0.24 (-0.64,0.15)	0.20		0.92 (0.82,1.03)	0.06		0.95 (0.73,1.24)	0.13	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.090			0.003			0.021			0.009
	Excellent	0.35 (0.05,0.64)	0.15		0.25 (- 0.07,0.56)	0.16		1.09 (1.00,1.19)	0.04		1.33 (1.06,1.66)	0.11	
	Very good	0.39 (0.08,0.70)	0.16		0.54 (0.21,0.87)	0.17		1.13 (1.03,1.24)	0.05		1.20 (0.94,1.54)	0.12	
	Fair	0.21 (- 0.20,0.62)	0.21		-0.17 (- 0.60,0.26)	0.22		0.94 (0.82,1.09)	0.07		0.91 (0.63,1.30)	0.18	
	Poor	-0.06 (- 0.98,0.85)	0.47		-0.26 (- 1.19,0.68)	0.48		1.04 (0.78,1.39)	0.15		0.67 (0.35,1.27)	0.33	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.536			0.768			0.761			0.068
	Born in another country	-0.24 (- 1.09,0.61)	0.43		0.08 (- 0.68,0.83)	0.39		0.97 (0.77,1.23)	0.12		1.43 (0.97,2.12)	0.20	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.319			0.213			0.788			0.328
	At least 1/week	0.21 (- 0.15,0.57)	0.18		0.02 (- 0.37,0.41)	0.20		1.03 (0.92,1.14)	0.05		0.82 (0.65,1.04)	0.12	
	1-3/month	0.19 (- 0.20,0.57)	0.20		0.13 (- 0.30,0.56)	0.22		1.00 (0.88,1.12)	0.06		0.88 (0.68,1.14)	0.13	
	< 1/month	0.36 (- 0.02,0.74)	0.19		0.34 (- 0.07,0.76)	0.21		0.99 (0.89,1.12)	0.06		0.91 (0.71,1.18)	0.13	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.005
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.09 (- 0.54,0.36)	0.23		-0.22 (- 0.66,0.22)	0.22		0.91 (0.81,1.03)	0.06		1.05 (0.77,1.41)	0.15	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.15 (- 0.50,0.21)	0.18		-0.19 (- 0.55,0.17)	0.18		0.90 (0.82,0.99)	0.05		1.15 (0.89,1.48)	0.13	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.45 (0.05,0.84)	0.20		0.11 (- 0.30,0.51)	0.21		0.81 (0.72,0.91)	0.06		1.08 (0.81,1.43)	0.15	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.31 (- 0.11,0.74)	0.22		0.31 (- 0.13,0.75)	0.23		0.80 (0.70,0.91)	0.07		0.90 (0.64,1.26)	0.17	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.93 (0.43,1.43)	0.26		1.22 (0.70,1.74)	0.26		0.85 (0.74,0.97)	0.07		1.68 (1.23,2.29)	0.16	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.32 (0.67,1.97)	0.33		1.78 (1.09,2.47)	0.35		1.09 (0.91,1.30)	0.09		1.51 (0.95,2.39)	0.23	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.06 (1.03,3.08)	0.52	<.001	2.46 (1.26,3.65)	0.61	<.001	1.15 (0.86,1.55)	0.15	<.001	1.64 (0.80,3.37)	0.36	0.799
	Female	-0.60 (-0.85,- 0.34)	0.13		-0.51 (-0.76,- 0.25)	0.13		0.82 (0.76,0.87)	0.03		0.98 (0.83,1.16)	0.09	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	3.67 (2.00,5.34)	0.85		3.72 (1.98,5.45)	0.88		1.02 (0.48,2.17)	0.38		0.80 (0.10,6.65)	1.03	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.35 (- 0.82,0.13)	0.24	0.316	-0.31 (- 0.82,0.20)	0.26	0.433	0.99 (0.86,1.13)	0.07	0.587	0.78 (0.59,1.04)	0.14	0.037
		-0.42 (- 1.80,0.96)	0.70		-0.23 (- 1.97,1.51)	0.88		1.16 (0.81,1.65)	0.18		1.41 (0.70,2.84)	0.36	
	Non-plurality groups	-0.04 (- 0.34,0.26)	0.15		-0.09 (- 0.34,0.17)	0.13		1.00 (0.92,1.08)	0.04		1.20 (1.01,1.42)	0.09	
Race/ethnicity				0.556			0.492			0.626			0.027

Table 13e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Mexico

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.30	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.91	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.19	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.52	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.18	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.89	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.20	1.00	2.43	1.58
	One or both parents had died	1.17	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.42	1.00	3.44	1.57
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.55	1.33	1.56	1.33	1.59	1.38	1.51	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.67	1.44	1.75	1.52	2.27	1.95	1.82	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.87	1.46	1.77	1.34	2.75	2.04	1.99	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.48	1.20	1.37	1.00	1.53	1.18	1.13	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.18	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.27	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.40	1.12	1.32	1.00	1.41	1.03	1.98	1.31
	Very good	1.44	1.17	1.54	1.29	1.52	1.22	1.69	1.00
	Fair	1.29	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.44	1.00
	Poor	1.14	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.26	1.00	2.36	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.32	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.20	1.00	2.22	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.29	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.74	1.00
	1-3/month	1.27	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.53	1.00
	< 1/month	1.41	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.41	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.18	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.26	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.23	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.46	1.13	1.56	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.48	1.12	1.19	1.00	1.77	1.43	1.37	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.38	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.82	1.44	1.47	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.84	1.47	2.02	1.65	1.65	1.20	2.74	1.76
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.12	1.64	2.44	1.92	1.40	1.00	2.38	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.73	1.91	3.02	2.06	1.58	1.00	2.67	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.59	1.40	1.51	1.32	1.75	1.55	1.17	1.00
Gender	Other	4.43	2.69	4.33	2.61	1.18	1.00	1.82	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.40	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.87	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.46	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.58	1.00	2.17	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.11	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.69	1.12

Table 14a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Nigeria

Characteristic	N = 6,827 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,533 (22%)
25-29	1,193 (17%)
30-39	1,943 (28%)
40-49	1,059 (16%)
50-59	619 (9.1%)
60-69	296 (4.3%)
70-79	133 (2.0%)
80 or older	50 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,371 (49%)
Female	3,456 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
Married	4,065 (60%)
Separated	117 (1.7%)
Divorced	71 (1.0%)
Widowed	231 (3.4%)
Never	2,289 (34%)
Domestic Partner	12 (0.2%)
(Missing)	42 (0.6%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	699 (10%)
Self-employed	3,898 (57%)
Retired	178 (2.6%)
Student	650 (9.5%)
Homemaker	499 (7.3%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	684 (10%)
None of these/Other	211 (3.1%)
(Missing)	8 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	4,049 (59%)
1/week	1,895 (28%)
1-3/month	531 (7.8%)
A few times a year	254 (3.7%)
Never	77 (1.1%)
(Missing)	20 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	2,575 (38%)
9-15 years	4,120 (60%)
16+ years	130 (1.9%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	6,779 (99%)
Born in another country	47 (0.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	3,476 (51%)
Islam	3,302 (48%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	24 (0.3%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	15 (0.2%)
(Missing)	9 (0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Edo	116 (1.7%)
Efik	48 (0.7%)
Fulani	266 (3.9%)
Hausa	2,342 (34%)
Ibibio	180 (2.6%)
Idoma	61 (0.9%)
Igala	77 (1.1%)
Igbo (Ibo)	1,111 (16%)
Ijaw	110 (1.6%)
Kanuri	31 (0.5%)
Other	1,014 (15%)
Tiv	198 (2.9%)
Urhobo	38 (0.6%)
Yoruba	1,230 (18%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Nigeria: 3,700 naira/month or less	99 (1.5%)
Nigeria: 3,701 – 6,000 naira/month	127 (1.9%)
Nigeria: 6,001 – 9,000 naira/month	101 (1.5%)
Nigeria: 9,001 – 13,000 naira/month	231 (3.4%)
Nigeria: 13,001 – 18,000 naira/month	267 (3.9%)
Nigeria: 18,001 – 24,000 naira/month	496 (7.3%)
Nigeria: 24,001 – 30,000 naira/month	616 (9.0%)
Nigeria: 30,001 – 37,000 naira/month	523 (7.7%)
Nigeria: 37,001 – 47,000 naira/month	480 (7.0%)
Nigeria: 47,001 – 57,000 naira/month	672 (9.8%)
Nigeria: 57,001 – 67,000 naira/month	567 (8.3%)
Nigeria: 67,001 – 77,000 naira/month	392 (5.7%)
Nigeria: 77,001 – 100,000 naira/month	389 (5.7%)
Nigeria: 100,001 – 150,000 naira/month	255 (3.7%)
Nigeria: More than 150,000 naira/month	268 (3.9%)
(None/No household income)	392 (5.7%)
(Missing)	952 (14%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	553 (8.1%)
Getting by on present income	2,094 (31%)
Finding it difficult on present income	2,450 (36%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	1,645 (24%)
(Missing)	84 (1.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 14b. Means by demographic category for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.20(5.02,5.39)		0.10	0.313	5.49(5.31,5.68)		0.09	0.054	0.41(0.37,0.45)		0.02	0.123	0.06(0.04,0.07)		0.01	< .001
	25-29	4.99(4.79,5.18)		0.10		5.27(5.07,5.46)		0.10		0.39(0.36,0.43)		0.02		0.07(0.05,0.09)		0.01	
	30-39	4.92(4.74,5.11)		0.09		5.27(5.10,5.43)		0.08		0.39(0.36,0.42)		0.02		0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	
	40-49	4.90(4.58,5.22)		0.16		4.96(4.64,5.28)		0.16		0.34(0.29,0.39)		0.02		0.11(0.08,0.14)		0.01	
	50-59	5.01(4.49,5.53)		0.27		4.73(4.17,5.29)		0.28		0.38(0.31,0.44)		0.03		0.09(0.04,0.13)		0.02	
	60-69	4.58(3.92,5.24)		0.34		5.62(4.81,6.42)		0.41		0.49(0.37,0.62)		0.06		0.14(0.06,0.22)		0.04	
	70-79	5.23(3.98,6.47)		0.63		5.23(4.03,6.42)		0.60		0.40(0.22,0.58)		0.09		0.06(0.00,0.15)		0.05	
	80 or older	5.47(3.73,7.21)		0.86		5.41(3.87,6.96)		0.76		0.60(0.33,0.88)		0.13		0.10(0.00,0.28)		0.09	
Gender	Male	4.97(4.82,5.12)		0.08	< .001	5.24(5.07,5.40)		0.08	< .001	0.39(0.36,0.41)		0.01	< .001	0.10(0.08,0.12)		0.01	< .001
	Female	5.02(4.85,5.19)		0.09		5.24(5.08,5.40)		0.08		0.40(0.37,0.43)		0.01		0.08(0.06,0.09)		0.01	
	Other	7.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	4.98(4.83,5.13)		0.08	0.486	5.17(5.02,5.33)		0.08	0.025	0.38(0.36,0.41)		0.01	0.064	0.09(0.08,0.11)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	4.35(3.41,5.30)		0.48		4.66(3.75,5.56)		0.45		0.28(0.16,0.40)		0.06		0.09(0.02,0.16)		0.04	
	Divorced	4.76(3.58,5.95)		0.59		4.98(3.64,6.33)		0.67		0.37(0.20,0.53)		0.08		0.02(0.00,0.11)		0.04	
	Widowed	4.93(4.07,5.79)		0.44		4.70(3.90,5.50)		0.41		0.32(0.21,0.43)		0.06		0.08(0.01,0.15)		0.04	
	Never	5.08(4.91,5.26)		0.09		5.43(5.28,5.59)		0.08		0.42(0.39,0.45)		0.01		0.08(0.07,0.10)		0.01	
	Domestic Partner					(4.27,10.26)											
	Employed for an employer	3.02(0.00,7.36)		1.56		7.26	6)	1.10		0.43(0.00,1.00)		0.24		0.37(0.00,1.00)		0.25	
	Self-employed																
Employment	Retired	5.13(4.86,5.40)		0.14	0.477	5.40(5.15,5.66)		0.13	0.441	0.40(0.36,0.45)		0.02	0.332	0.14(0.11,0.17)		0.02	< .001
	Student	5.01(4.86,5.16)		0.08		5.18(5.03,5.33)		0.08		0.39(0.37,0.42)		0.01		0.09(0.08,0.10)		0.01	
	Homemaker	4.68(3.74,5.62)		0.48		5.23(4.43,6.03)		0.40		0.37(0.23,0.51)		0.07		0.19(0.08,0.30)		0.06	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.17(4.90,5.44)		0.14		5.45(5.15,5.75)		0.15		0.43(0.37,0.48)		0.03		0.07(0.04,0.10)		0.01	
	None of these/Other																
		5.00(4.56,5.44)		0.22		5.32(4.89,5.75)		0.22		0.32(0.25,0.39)		0.03		0.03(0.01,0.06)		0.01	
		4.70(4.34,5.06)		0.18		5.06(4.67,5.45)		0.20		0.38(0.32,0.44)		0.03		0.06(0.04,0.08)		0.01	
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	5.11(4.27,5.94)		0.42	0.284	5.40(4.56,6.23)		0.42	0.038	0.44(0.33,0.56)		0.06	0.002	0.10(0.02,0.18)		0.04	< .001
	1/week	4.99(4.83,5.14)		0.08		5.14(4.98,5.30)		0.08		0.40(0.37,0.43)		0.01		0.08(0.07,0.09)		0.01	
	1/week	5.11(4.94,5.28)		0.09		5.46(5.29,5.64)		0.09		0.40(0.37,0.43)		0.02		0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	1-3/month	4.96(4.59,5.34)		0.19		5.42(5.04,5.80)		0.19		0.29(0.23,0.35)		0.03		0.10(0.06,0.13)		0.02	
	A few times a year	4.67(4.15,5.19)		0.26		4.98(4.37,5.58)		0.31		0.43(0.33,0.54)		0.05		0.09(0.04,0.14)		0.02	
	Never	4.22(3.10,5.35)		0.56		4.48(3.27,5.68)		0.60		0.30(0.15,0.45)		0.08		0.03(0.00,0.05)		0.01	
Education	Up to 8 years	4.98(4.75,5.20)		0.12	0.739	5.24(5.04,5.44)		0.10	0.785	0.41(0.37,0.45)		0.02	0.058	0.07(0.04,0.09)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	5.02(4.90,5.14)		0.06		5.24(5.11,5.38)		0.07		0.38(0.36,0.40)		0.01		0.10(0.09,0.11)		0.01	
	16+ years	4.83(4.36,5.31)		0.24		5.07(4.58,5.55)		0.25		0.32(0.25,0.39)		0.03		0.20(0.14,0.25)		0.03	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.99(4.88,5.11)		0.06	0.237	5.24(5.12,5.35)		0.06	0.867	0.39(0.37,0.41)		0.01	0.240	0.09(0.08,0.10)		0.01	0.413
	Born in another country	5.46(4.68,6.23)		0.38		5.34(4.16,6.51)		0.58		0.52(0.30,0.74)		0.11		0.14(0.00,0.34)		0.09	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	4.88(4.72,5.03)		0.08	< .001	5.05(4.90,5.20)		0.08	< .001	0.36(0.33,0.38)		0.01	< .001	0.12(0.11,0.14)		0.01	
	Islam	5.15(4.99,5.31)		0.08		5.45(5.28,5.62)		0.09		0.43(0.40,0.46)		0.02		0.05(0.04,0.06)		0.01	
	Shinto	6.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	8.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	3.11(1.81,4.40)		0.60		4.68(3.06,6.30)		0.75		0.22(0.00,0.48)		0.12		0.10(0.00,0.20)		0.05	
	Some other religion	4.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2.56(1.08,4.04)		0.61		3.38(2.72,4.04)		0.27		0.03(0.00,0.11)		0.03		0.08(0.00,0.17)		0.04	
Race/Ethnicity	Hausa	5.20(5.02,5.38)		0.09	0.020	5.52(5.33,5.71)		0.10	< .001	0.43(0.39,0.47)		0.02	< .001	0.04(0.03,0.06)		0.01	< .001
	Yoruba	5.07(4.80,5.33)		0.14		5.24(4.94,5.53)		0.15		0.40(0.36,0.44)		0.02		0.14(0.11,0.17)		0.02	
	Igbo (Ibo)	4.85(4.59,5.12)		0.14		5.17(4.92,5.42)		0.13		0.41(0.36,0.46)		0.03		0.14(0.11,0.17)		0.02	
	Edo	4.95(4.27,5.63)		0.34		4.43(3.96,4.91)		0.24		0.41(0.16,0.67)		0.13		0.15(0.07,0.23)		0.04	
	Urhobo	5.68(4.28,7.08)		0.67		5.37(4.21,6.53)		0.56		0.41(0.24,0.59)		0.08		0.12(0.02,0.21)		0.05	
	Fulani	4.89(4.26,5.53)		0.32		5.40(4.88,5.93)		0.27		0.42(0.32,0.51)		0.05		0.02(0.00,0.05)		0.01	
	Kanuri	5.42(4.91,5.94)		0.24		4.48(3.04,5.91)		0.67		0.43(0.28,0.59)		0.07		0.08(0.00,0.19)		0.05	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Tiv	5.35	(4.73,5.98)	0.32		5.46	(5.07,5.84)	0.19		0.29	(0.19,0.40)	0.05		0.09	(0.03,0.16)		0.03
	Efik	3.83	(2.52,5.15)	0.64		4.19	(2.75,5.64)	0.71		0.35	(0.20,0.50)	0.07		0.12	(0.03,0.20)		0.04
	Ijaw	4.55	(3.72,5.39)	0.42		4.22	(3.39,5.04)	0.41		0.29	(0.16,0.42)	0.07		0.06	(0.00,0.12)		0.03
	Igala	4.40	(3.71,5.08)	0.34		4.94	(4.37,5.51)	0.28		0.31	(0.22,0.39)	0.04		0.07	(0.02,0.13)		0.03

Table 14c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Nigeria

Characteristic	N = 6,827 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,986 (88%)
Somewhat good	648 (9.5%)
Somewhat bad	62 (0.9%)
Very bad	18 (0.3%)
Does not apply	104 (1.5%)
(Missing)	9 (0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	5,578 (82%)
Somewhat good	924 (14%)
Somewhat bad	76 (1.1%)
Very bad	43 (0.6%)
Does not apply	177 (2.6%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,568 (82%)
Divorced	307 (4.5%)
Parents were never married	335 (4.9%)
One or both parents had died	462 (6.8%)
(Missing)	154 (2.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,192 (32%)
Got by	2,381 (35%)
Found it difficult	1,661 (24%)
Found it very difficult	563 (8.3%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	880 (13%)
No	5,851 (86%)
(Missing)	96 (1.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	669 (9.8%)
No	6,059 (89%)
(Missing)	99 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,644 (39%)
Very good	2,613 (38%)
Good	1,152 (17%)
Fair	306 (4.5%)
Poor	98 (1.4%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,779 (99%)
Born in another country	47 (0.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,907 (87%)
1-3/month	600 (8.8%)
<1/month	136 (2.0%)
Never	138 (2.0%)
(Missing)	45 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,533 (22%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,193 (17%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,943 (28%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,059 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	619 (9.1%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	296 (4.3%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	133 (2.0%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	50 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,371 (49%)
Female	3,456 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827 ¹
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	3,463 (51%)
Islam	3,314 (49%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.3%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	19 (0.3%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Edo	116 (1.7%)
Efik	48 (0.7%)
Fulani	266 (3.9%)
Hausa	2,342 (34%)
Ibibio	180 (2.6%)
Idoma	61 (0.9%)
Igala	77 (1.1%)
Igbo (Ibo)	1,111 (16%)
Ijaw	110 (1.6%)
Kanuri	31 (0.5%)
Other	1,014 (15%)
Tiv	198 (2.9%)
Urhobo	38 (0.6%)
Yoruba	1,230 (18%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Nigeria: 3,700 naira/month or less	99 (1.5%)
Nigeria: 3,701 – 6,000 naira/month	127 (1.9%)
Nigeria: 6,001 – 9,000 naira/month	101 (1.5%)
Nigeria: 9,001 – 13,000 naira/month	231 (3.4%)
Nigeria: 13,001 – 18,000 naira/month	267 (3.9%)
Nigeria: 18,001 – 24,000 naira/month	496 (7.3%)
Nigeria: 24,001 – 30,000 naira/month	616 (9.0%)
Nigeria: 30,001 – 37,000 naira/month	523 (7.7%)
Nigeria: 37,001 – 47,000 naira/month	480 (7.0%)
Nigeria: 47,001 – 57,000 naira/month	672 (9.8%)
Nigeria: 57,001 – 67,000 naira/month	567 (8.3%)
Nigeria: 67,001 – 77,000 naira/month (TOP QUINTILE)	392 (5.7%)
Nigeria: 77,001 – 100,000 naira/month (TOP QUINTILE)	389 (5.7%)
Nigeria: 100,001 – 150,000 naira/month (TOP QUINTILE)	255 (3.7%)
Nigeria: More than 150,000 naira/month (TOP QUINTILE)	268 (3.9%)
(None/No household income)	392 (5.7%)
(Missing)	952 (14%)

¹n (%)

Table 14d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.436			0.275			0.673			0.128
	Very good/somewhat good	0.35 (-0.53,1.23)	0.45		0.40 (-0.32,1.13)	0.37		1.07 (0.73,1.57)	0.20		1.67 (0.76,3.67)	0.39	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.151			0.233			0.724			0.021
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.57 (-1.34,0.21)	0.40		-0.48 (-1.27,0.31)	0.40		0.97 (0.74,1.27)	0.14		0.54 (0.31,0.92)	0.27	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001			0.001			<.001			0.185
	Divorced	0.56 (0.08,1.05)	0.25		-0.14 (-0.71,0.43)	0.29		0.63 (0.50,0.79)	0.11		1.06 (0.71,1.57)	0.20	
	Parents were never married	-1.14 (-1.62,-0.65)	0.25		-1.14 (-1.71,-0.56)	0.29		0.64 (0.50,0.82)	0.13		0.66 (0.37,1.16)	0.29	
	One or both parents had died	-0.35 (-0.80,0.09)	0.23		-0.36 (-0.83,0.11)	0.24		0.71 (0.57,0.90)	0.12		1.22 (0.82,1.81)	0.20	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			0.290			0.042			0.029			0.373
	Lived comfortably	0.03 (-0.25,0.30)	0.14		-0.18 (-0.45,0.08)	0.14		0.91 (0.82,1.02)	0.06		0.89 (0.67,1.18)	0.14	
	Found it difficult	0.03 (-0.24,0.30)	0.14		-0.11 (-0.39,0.17)	0.14		0.89 (0.78,1.01)	0.07		0.80 (0.58,1.10)	0.16	
	Found it very difficult	-0.40 (-0.87,0.06)	0.24		-0.68 (-1.14,-0.21)	0.24		0.75 (0.60,0.95)	0.12		1.01 (0.67,1.52)	0.21	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.019			0.813			0.069			0.021
	Yes	-0.37 (-0.69,-0.06)	0.16		0.04 (-0.29,0.36)	0.17		0.88 (0.76,1.01)	0.07		1.33 (1.04,1.70)	0.12	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.883			0.240			0.224			0.692
	Yes	0.03 (-0.34,0.40)	0.19		-0.23 (-0.61,0.16)	0.20		0.90 (0.76,1.07)	0.09		1.03 (0.70,1.52)	0.20	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.990			0.767			0.373			0.410
	Excellent	-0.01 (-0.34,0.32)	0.17		0.10 (-0.20,0.41)	0.16		1.07 (0.94,1.21)	0.07		1.15 (0.84,1.57)	0.16	
	Very good	-0.02 (-0.36,0.31)	0.17		-0.03 (-0.36,0.29)	0.16		1.00 (0.88,1.13)	0.06		0.98 (0.72,1.34)	0.16	
		0.07 (-0.55,0.70)	0.32		-0.02 (-0.56,0.52)	0.28		0.84 (0.62,1.13)	0.15		0.84 (0.48,1.48)	0.28	
	Fair	0.16 (-0.88,1.21)	0.53		0.33 (-0.66,1.32)	0.51		0.96 (0.64,1.44)	0.21		1.27 (0.63,2.56)	0.36	
	Poor												
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.284			0.877			0.073			0.486
	Born in another country	0.43 (-0.36,1.22)	0.40		0.09 (-1.09,1.27)	0.60		1.41 (0.97,2.05)	0.19		0.71 (0.27,1.92)	0.50	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.452			0.559			0.825			0.246
	At least 1/week	0.60 (-0.27,1.46)	0.44		0.03 (-0.65,0.72)	0.35		1.10 (0.79,1.52)	0.17		0.82 (0.32,2.08)	0.47	
	1-3/month	0.44 (-0.53,1.42)	0.50		-0.06 (-0.89,0.78)	0.43		1.12 (0.76,1.66)	0.20		0.86 (0.31,2.38)	0.51	
		0.64 (-0.45,1.73)	0.56		0.54 (-0.53,1.61)	0.54		0.98 (0.61,1.57)	0.24		0.50 (0.14,1.75)	0.62	
	< 1/month												
	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.374			0.155			0.037			0.067
Year of birth	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.20 (-0.46,0.05)	0.13		-0.22 (-0.46,0.03)	0.12		0.97 (0.86,1.09)	0.06		0.87 (0.64,1.18)	0.16	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.27 (-0.51,-0.03)	0.12		-0.20 (-0.44,0.03)	0.12		0.96 (0.87,1.06)	0.05		1.07 (0.81,1.42)	0.14	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.23 (-0.61,0.14)	0.19		-0.45 (-0.82,-0.09)	0.19		0.87 (0.74,1.02)	0.08		1.16 (0.83,1.62)	0.17	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.12 (-0.67,0.42)	0.28		-0.64 (-1.23,-0.06)	0.30		0.97 (0.80,1.17)	0.10		0.86 (0.56,1.32)	0.22	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	-0.55 (-1.23,0.13)	0.34		0.25 (-0.55,1.06)	0.41		1.30 (0.99,1.70)	0.14		1.51 (0.83,2.75)	0.30	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.04 (-1.22,1.29)	0.64		-0.14 (-1.34,1.05)	0.61		1.06 (0.71,1.60)	0.21		1.93 (0.91,4.10)	0.38	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	0.45 (- 1.14,2.04)	0.81	<.001	0.14 (- 1.31,1.60)	0.74	<.001	1.58 (1.08,2.31)	0.19	<.001	1.10 (0.15,8.20)	0.98	<.001
	Female	0.06 (- 0.16,0.27)	0.11		-0.00 (- 0.23,0.23)	0.12		1.03 (0.94,1.12)	0.04		1.22 (1.00,1.47)	0.10	
Religious affiliation	Other (Ref: Christianity)	2.50 (2.07,2.94)	0.22	<.001	2.70 (2.27,3.13)	0.22	0.004	0.00 (0.00,0.00)	1.00	0.058	6.00 (4.21,8.56)	0.18	0.065
	Islam	0.23 (- 0.12,0.57)	0.18		0.12 (- 0.26,0.50)	0.19		1.19 (1.02,1.38)	0.08		0.77 (0.50,1.17)	0.21	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-2.48 (-3.60,- 1.35)	0.57		-2.16 (-3.49,- 0.84)	0.68		1.06 (0.52,2.18)	0.36		1.80 (0.80,4.06)	0.41	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.03 (- 0.40,0.34)	0.19	0.800	-0.27 (- 0.69,0.15)	0.21	0.114	0.97 (0.82,1.16)	0.09	0.627	1.39 (0.91,2.14)	0.22	0.076

Table 14e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Nigeria

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.45	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.34	1.00	2.73	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.64	1.00	1.55	1.00	1.21	1.00	3.14	1.41
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.63	1.17	1.25	1.00	2.56	1.86	1.30	1.00
	Parents were never married	2.13	1.71	2.11	1.63	2.50	1.73	2.42	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.45	1.00	1.45	1.00	2.15	1.47	1.73	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.10	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.50	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.10	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.81	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.50	1.00	1.72	1.32	1.98	1.29	1.12	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.47	1.15	1.11	1.00	1.55	1.00	2.00	1.26
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.10	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.20	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.05	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.57	1.00
	Very good	1.08	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.16	1.00
	Fair	1.17	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.67	1.00	1.66	1.00
	Poor	1.27	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.86	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.52	1.00	1.19	1.00	2.17	1.00	2.15	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.66	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.73	1.00
	1-3/month	1.53	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.59	1.00
	< 1/month	1.70	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.17	1.00	3.40	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.31	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.56	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.38	1.10	1.31	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.36	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.34	1.00	1.53	1.19	1.56	1.00	1.58	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.23	1.00	1.69	1.15	1.22	1.00	1.60	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.62	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.92	1.00	2.38	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.11	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.32	1.00	3.27	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.54	1.00	1.25	1.00	2.54	1.38	1.42	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.15	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.73	1.07
	Other	3.54	3.04	3.73	3.22	20549.91	2872.77	11.48	7.88
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)								
	Islam	1.34	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.66	1.16	1.94	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	3.51	2.32	3.10	1.85	1.33	1.00	3.00	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.10	1.00	1.37	1.00	1.20	1.00	2.14	1.00

Table 15a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Philippines

Characteristic	N = 5,292 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,073 (20%)
25-29	695 (13%)
30-39	1,160 (22%)
40-49	972 (18%)
50-59	732 (14%)
60-69	495 (9.4%)
70-79	143 (2.7%)
80 or older	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,625 (50%)
Female	2,643 (50%)
Other	13 (0.2%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	2,385 (45%)
Separated	249 (4.7%)
Divorced	9 (0.2%)
Widowed	274 (5.2%)
Never	1,206 (23%)
Domestic Partner	1,152 (22%)
(Missing)	16 (0.3%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	1,350 (26%)
Self-employed	1,379 (26%)
Retired	158 (3.0%)
Student	585 (11%)
Homemaker	1,049 (20%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	658 (12%)
None of these/Other	113 (2.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	844 (16%)
1/week	1,929 (36%)
1-3/month	1,374 (26%)
A few times a year	929 (18%)
Never	210 (4.0%)
(Missing)	6 (0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	1,188 (22%)
9-15 years	3,722 (70%)
16+ years	381 (7.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	5,284 (100%)
Born in another country	8 (0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,914 (93%)
Islam	297 (5.6%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	4 (<0.1%)
Judaism	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	35 (0.7%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aeta	1 (<0.1%)
Badjao	2 (<0.1%)
Bicolano/Bikolano	300 (5.7%)
Cebuano	656 (12%)
Chinese-Filipino	3 (<0.1%)
Igorot	42 (0.8%)
Ilocano/Ilokano	429 (8.1%)
Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	428 (8.1%)
Kapampangan	107 (2.0%)
Maguindanaoan	84 (1.6%)
Mangyan	2 (<0.1%)
Maranao	39 (0.7%)
Masbateno	54 (1.0%)
Other	244 (4.6%)
Pangasinense	107 (2.0%)
Tagalog	1,691 (32%)
Tausug	94 (1.8%)
Visayan/Bisaya	739 (14%)
Waray	216 (4.1%)
Zamboangueno	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Philippines: 700 pesos or less	301 (5.7%)
Philippines: 701 – 1,500 pesos	351 (6.6%)
Philippines: 1,501 – 3,000 pesos	662 (13%)
Philippines: 3,001 – 4,000 pesos	367 (6.9%)
Philippines: 4,001 – 6,000 pesos	808 (15%)
Philippines: 6,001 – 8,000 pesos	481 (9.1%)
Philippines: 8,001 – 10,000 pesos	677 (13%)
Philippines: 10,001 – 15,000 pesos	649 (12%)
Philippines: 15,001 – 20,000 pesos	309 (5.8%)
Philippines: 20,001 – 25,000 pesos	164 (3.1%)
Philippines: 25,001 – 30,000 pesos	95 (1.8%)
Philippines: 30,001 – 40,000 pesos	58 (1.1%)
Philippines: 40,001 – 50,000 pesos	35 (0.7%)
Philippines: 50,001 – 90,000 pesos	58 (1.1%)
Philippines: More than 90,000 pesos	29 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	221 (4.2%)
(Missing)	28 (0.5%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	417 (7.9%)
Getting by on present income	2,147 (41%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,952 (37%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	758 (14%)
(Missing)	19 (0.4%)

¹n (%)

Table 15b. Means by demographic category for Philippines

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.14(4.90,5.38)		0.12	< .001	5.77(5.54,6.01)		0.12	0.003	0.60(0.56,0.64)		0.02	< .001	0.25(0.22,0.29)		0.02	< .001
	25-29	5.06(4.73,5.40)		0.17		5.86(5.50,6.22)		0.18		0.60(0.55,0.65)		0.03		0.32(0.27,0.37)		0.02	
	30-39	5.30(5.09,5.52)		0.11		5.93(5.71,6.15)		0.11		0.46(0.42,0.49)		0.02		0.28(0.25,0.31)		0.02	
	40-49	5.45(5.22,5.68)		0.12		6.05(5.83,6.28)		0.11		0.43(0.40,0.46)		0.02		0.29(0.25,0.32)		0.02	
	50-59	5.46(5.16,5.75)		0.15		6.15(5.87,6.43)		0.14		0.43(0.38,0.47)		0.02		0.27(0.23,0.32)		0.02	
	60-69	5.89(5.48,6.30)		0.21		6.33(5.93,6.74)		0.21		0.39(0.33,0.45)		0.03		0.17(0.12,0.22)		0.02	
	70-79	6.20(5.41,6.99)		0.40		6.65(5.98,7.33)		0.34		0.42(0.32,0.52)		0.05		0.16(0.10,0.23)		0.03	
	80 or older	7.53(6.06,9.00)		0.68		7.59(6.10,9.08)		0.69		0.17(0.01,0.33)		0.07		0.18(0.00,0.40)		0.10	
Gender	Male	5.67(5.48,5.85)		0.10	< .001	6.18(5.99,6.37)		0.10	< .001	0.50(0.47,0.53)		0.01	0.281	0.29(0.26,0.32)		0.01	0.008
	Female	5.10(4.97,5.22)		0.06		5.84(5.71,5.97)		0.07		0.47(0.45,0.49)		0.01		0.24(0.22,0.26)		0.01	
	Other	3.22(1.11,5.33)		0.90		4.20(2.73,5.67)		0.63		0.41(0.11,0.72)		0.13		0.15(0.00,0.36)		0.09	
Marital status	Married	5.43(5.27,5.59)		0.08	< .001	6.06(5.90,6.21)		0.08	< .001	0.45(0.43,0.48)		0.01	< .001	0.25(0.23,0.28)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	5.31(4.85,5.78)		0.24		5.97(5.50,6.44)		0.24		0.39(0.32,0.46)		0.04		0.21(0.14,0.27)		0.03	
	Divorced	3.68(0.00,7.60)		0.81		5.01(0.34,9.67)		0.97		0.45(0.00,1.00)		0.16		0.04(0.00,0.24)		0.04	
	Widowed	6.15(5.68,6.63)		0.24		6.84(6.46,7.22)		0.19		0.42(0.35,0.48)		0.03		0.18(0.13,0.24)		0.03	
	Never Domestic Partner	5.38(5.14,5.62)		0.12		6.04(5.81,6.26)		0.11		0.61(0.57,0.65)		0.02		0.31(0.28,0.35)		0.02	
	Employed for an employer	5.10(4.87,5.32)		0.12		5.68(5.46,5.90)		0.11		0.47(0.43,0.50)		0.02		0.28(0.24,0.31)		0.02	
	Self-employed	5.68(5.46,5.90)		0.11		6.24(6.03,6.45)		0.11		0.50(0.46,0.54)		0.02		0.36(0.32,0.40)		0.02	
Employment	Retired	5.75(5.51,5.98)		0.12	< .001	6.34(6.10,6.57)		0.12	< .001	0.50(0.47,0.54)		0.02	< .001	0.27(0.24,0.30)		0.02	< .001
	Student	6.78(6.20,7.35)		0.29		7.29(6.76,7.82)		0.27		0.39(0.28,0.51)		0.06		0.24(0.15,0.32)		0.04	
	Homemaker	4.98(4.64,5.32)		0.17		5.68(5.36,5.99)		0.16		0.62(0.57,0.67)		0.03		0.23(0.19,0.27)		0.02	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.87(4.67,5.08)		0.10		5.62(5.43,5.82)		0.10		0.42(0.39,0.45)		0.01		0.21(0.18,0.24)		0.01	
	None of these/Other	4.93(4.57,5.29)		0.18		5.51(5.17,5.85)		0.18		0.43(0.39,0.48)		0.03		0.20(0.16,0.23)		0.02	
	Religious service attendance	4.60(3.81,5.38)		0.40		5.57(4.73,6.42)		0.43		0.54(0.43,0.65)		0.06		0.29(0.17,0.40)		0.06	
	More than 1/week	5.66(5.36,5.96)		0.15		6.06(5.77,6.34)		0.15		0.48(0.44,0.53)		0.02		0.24(0.20,0.27)		0.02	
	1/week	5.46(5.29,5.63)		0.09	6.03(5.86,6.21)		0.09	0.51(0.48,0.54)		0.01	0.25(0.22,0.27)		0.01				

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	5.38(5.17,5.58)		0.10		6.13(5.91,6.34)		0.11		0.48(0.44,0.51)		0.02		0.27(0.24,0.31)		0.02	
	A few times a year	4.99(4.74,5.24)		0.13		5.79(5.55,6.03)		0.12		0.46(0.42,0.50)		0.02		0.31(0.27,0.35)		0.02	
	Never	5.18(4.58,5.78)		0.31		5.71(5.11,6.31)		0.31		0.46(0.36,0.55)		0.05		0.30(0.22,0.38)		0.04	
	Up to 8 years	5.27(5.02,5.52)		0.13	< .001	5.70(5.45,5.95)		0.13	< .001	0.38(0.35,0.42)		0.02	< .001	0.17(0.14,0.20)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	5.34(5.21,5.48)		0.07		6.04(5.91,6.18)		0.07		0.51(0.49,0.53)		0.01		0.27(0.25,0.29)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.05(5.72,6.38)		0.17		6.58(6.22,6.93)		0.18		0.62(0.56,0.67)		0.03		0.51(0.44,0.58)		0.03	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.38(5.26,5.49)		0.06	0.359	6.01(5.89,6.13)		0.06	0.320	0.49(0.47,0.50)		0.01	0.677	0.26(0.25,0.28)		0.01	0.660
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	4.40(1.37,7.43)		1.06		4.58(0.48,8.67)		1.44		0.57(0.00,1.00)		0.20		0.35(0.00,0.93)		0.20	
	Christianity	5.38(5.26,5.50)		0.06	< .001	6.04(5.92,6.16)		0.06	< .001	0.49(0.48,0.51)		0.01	< .001	0.27(0.25,0.29)		0.01	
	Islam	5.22(4.72,5.71)		0.25		5.36(4.78,5.95)		0.30		0.38(0.30,0.46)		0.04		0.18(0.12,0.24)		0.03	
	Buddhism	7.60	*	*		8.27	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Judaism	1.56	*	*		3.39	*	*		0.17	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Baha'i	7.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Race/Ethnicity	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.01(3.28,6.73)		0.88		4.85(3.19,6.51)		0.84		0.08(0.00,0.25)		0.09		0.08(0.00,0.25)		0.09	
	Some other religion	5.58(4.60,6.56)		0.48		6.63(5.68,7.58)		0.46		0.63(0.46,0.79)		0.08		0.38(0.21,0.56)		0.08	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	6.35(4.72,7.98)		0.75		6.80(5.11,8.48)		0.77		0.60(0.31,0.89)		0.13		0.30(0.04,0.56)		0.12	
	Tagalog	5.56(5.36,5.77)		0.10	0.002	6.35(6.14,6.55)		0.10	< .001	0.55(0.53,0.58)		0.01	< .001	0.32(0.29,0.35)		0.02	
	Cebuano	5.11(4.84,5.38)		0.14		5.56(5.25,5.88)		0.16		0.43(0.38,0.48)		0.03		0.23(0.19,0.27)		0.02	
	Ilocano/Ilokano	5.67(5.21,6.13)		0.23		6.48(6.15,6.80)		0.17		0.58(0.51,0.64)		0.04		0.26(0.20,0.32)		0.03	
	Visayan/Visaya	5.43(5.16,5.69)		0.13		5.88(5.60,6.17)		0.15		0.45(0.41,0.49)		0.02		0.22(0.18,0.26)		0.02	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	5.37(5.03,5.71)		0.17		6.04(5.66,6.41)		0.19		0.39(0.33,0.45)		0.03		0.26(0.20,0.31)		0.03	
	Bicolano/Bicolano	4.83(4.38,5.27)		0.23		5.71(5.33,6.10)		0.20		0.47(0.40,0.54)		0.03		0.31(0.23,0.38)		0.04	
	Waray	5.08(4.66,5.50)		0.21		5.41(4.89,5.93)		0.26		0.47(0.36,0.58)		0.06		0.13(0.08,0.18)		0.02	
	Tausug	5.39(4.56,6.21)		0.41		5.39(4.13,6.64)		0.63		0.45(0.31,0.59)		0.07		0.21(0.08,0.35)		0.07	
	Maranao	3.80(2.81,4.80)		0.47		3.98(3.02,4.94)		0.46		0.39(0.22,0.56)		0.08		0.13(0.02,0.25)		0.05	
	Maguindanaoan	5.22(4.59,5.85)		0.32		5.74(5.17,6.31)		0.28		0.29(0.16,0.43)		0.07		0.23(0.06,0.41)		0.09	

Table 15c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Philippines

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,333 (63%)
Somewhat good	1,703 (32%)
Somewhat bad	124 (2.3%)
Very bad	39 (0.7%)
Does not apply	59 (1.1%)
(Missing)	35 (0.7%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,443 (65%)
Somewhat good	1,429 (27%)
Somewhat bad	159 (3.0%)
Very bad	58 (1.1%)
Does not apply	108 (2.0%)
(Missing)	95 (1.8%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,575 (86%)
Divorced	64 (1.2%)
Parents were never married	517 (9.8%)
One or both parents had died	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	85 (1.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	937 (18%)
Got by	3,006 (57%)
Found it difficult	1,055 (20%)
Found it very difficult	291 (5.5%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	420 (7.9%)
No	4,837 (91%)
(Missing)	35 (0.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	395 (7.5%)
No	4,884 (92%)
(Missing)	13 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,041 (20%)
Very good	559 (11%)
Good	2,174 (41%)
Fair	1,246 (24%)
Poor	272 (5.1%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,284 (100%)
Born in another country	8 (0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,453 (46%)
1-3/month	1,699 (32%)
<1/month	892 (17%)
Never	201 (3.8%)
(Missing)	47 (0.9%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,073 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	695 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,160 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	972 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	732 (14%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	495 (9.4%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	143 (2.7%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,625 (50%)
Female	2,643 (50%)
Other	13 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292¹
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,968 (94%)
Islam	276 (5.2%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	14 (0.3%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	9 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9 (0.2%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aeta	1 (<0.1%)
Badjao	2 (<0.1%)
Bicolano/Bikolano	300 (5.7%)
Cebuano	656 (12%)
Chinese-Filipino	3 (<0.1%)
Igorot	42 (0.8%)
Ilocano/Ilokano	429 (8.1%)
Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	428 (8.1%)
Kapampangan	107 (2.0%)
Maguindanaoan	84 (1.6%)
Mangyan	2 (<0.1%)
Maranao	39 (0.7%)
Masbateno	54 (1.0%)
Other	244 (4.6%)
Pangasinense	107 (2.0%)
Tagalog	1,691 (32%)
Tausug	94 (1.8%)
Visayan/Bisaya	739 (14%)
Waray	216 (4.1%)
Zamboangueno	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Philippines: 700 pesos or less	301 (5.7%)
Philippines: 701 – 1,500 pesos	351 (6.6%)
Philippines: 1,501 – 3,000 pesos	662 (13%)
Philippines: 3,001 – 4,000 pesos	367 (6.9%)
Philippines: 4,001 – 6,000 pesos	808 (15%)
Philippines: 6,001 – 8,000 pesos	481 (9.1%)
Philippines: 8,001 – 10,000 pesos	677 (13%)
Philippines: 10,001 – 15,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	649 (12%)
Philippines: 15,001 – 20,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	309 (5.8%)
Philippines: 20,001 – 25,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	164 (3.1%)
Philippines: 25,001 – 30,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	95 (1.8%)
Philippines: 30,001 – 40,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	58 (1.1%)
Philippines: 40,001 – 50,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	35 (0.7%)
Philippines: 50,001 – 90,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	58 (1.1%)
Philippines: More than 90,000 pesos (TOP QUINTILE)	29 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	221 (4.2%)
(Missing)	28 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 15d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Philippines

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.724			0.790			0.008			0.333
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.11 (-0.80,0.58)	0.35		0.07 (-0.52,0.67)	0.30		1.36 (1.08,1.71)	0.12		1.14 (0.87,1.49)	0.14	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.849			0.436			0.042			0.695
	Very good/somewhat good	0.01 (-0.54,0.56)	0.28		-0.21 (-0.76,0.35)	0.28		1.23 (1.00,1.50)	0.10		0.96 (0.76,1.22)	0.12	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001			0.023			0.031			0.164
	Divorced	-1.22 (-2.05,-0.40)	0.42		-1.06 (-1.77,-0.36)	0.36		0.91 (0.64,1.28)	0.18		0.79 (0.48,1.29)	0.25	
	Parents were never married	-0.55 (-0.90,-0.20)	0.18		-0.13 (-0.46,0.20)	0.17		0.86 (0.76,0.96)	0.06		0.85 (0.72,1.00)	0.09	
	One or both parents had died	0.18 (-0.91,1.27)	0.56		0.16 (-0.88,1.20)	0.53		0.78 (0.52,1.17)	0.21		0.93 (0.49,1.78)	0.33	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.002
	Lived comfortably	0.43 (0.13,0.73)	0.15		0.34 (0.04,0.63)	0.15		1.01 (0.93,1.10)	0.04		0.91 (0.79,1.05)	0.07	
	Found it difficult	-0.62 (-0.91,-0.33)	0.15		-0.65 (-0.94,-0.37)	0.15		0.67 (0.60,0.74)	0.05		0.78 (0.67,0.91)	0.08	
	Found it very difficult	-0.98 (-1.51,-0.45)	0.27		-1.20 (-1.71,-0.68)	0.26		0.58 (0.45,0.75)	0.13		0.63 (0.45,0.89)	0.17	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.306			0.190			<.001			0.630
	Yes	-0.24 (-0.71,0.23)	0.24		-0.30 (-0.75,0.15)	0.23		0.75 (0.64,0.88)	0.08		1.05 (0.86,1.27)	0.10	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.795			0.746			0.455			0.317
	Yes	-0.06 (-0.51,0.39)	0.23		-0.08 (-0.55,0.40)	0.24		0.94 (0.80,1.11)	0.08		0.90 (0.73,1.11)	0.11	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.014			0.002			0.005			0.521
	Excellent	-0.11 (-0.41,0.19)	0.15		-0.16 (-0.48,0.15)	0.16		1.10 (1.02,1.18)	0.04		1.05 (0.92,1.21)	0.07	
	Very good	0.04 (-0.33,0.42)	0.19		-0.34 (-0.75,0.08)	0.21		1.00 (0.89,1.12)	0.06		0.92 (0.77,1.11)	0.09	
	Fair	-0.35 (-0.62,-0.08)	0.14		-0.51 (-0.78,-0.24)	0.14		0.90 (0.82,0.99)	0.05		0.97 (0.85,1.10)	0.07	
	Poor	-0.60 (-1.05,-0.15)	0.23		-0.57 (-1.09,-0.05)	0.27		0.98 (0.80,1.19)	0.10		1.14 (0.89,1.46)	0.13	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.388			0.378			0.699			0.180
	Born in another country	-0.75 (-2.45,0.95)	0.87		-1.15 (-3.71,1.41)	1.31		1.16 (0.55,2.41)	0.37		1.63 (0.80,3.35)	0.37	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.864			0.276			0.663			0.501
	At least 1/week	-0.07 (-0.63,0.50)	0.29		-0.01 (-0.60,0.57)	0.30		0.95 (0.80,1.14)	0.09		1.19 (0.86,1.64)	0.16	
	1-3/month	-0.15 (-0.71,0.41)	0.29		-0.08 (-0.66,0.49)	0.29		1.00 (0.83,1.20)	0.09		1.26 (0.90,1.77)	0.17	
	< 1/month	-0.07 (-0.69,0.54)	0.31		0.22 (-0.39,0.82)	0.31		0.99 (0.82,1.20)	0.10		1.23 (0.87,1.74)	0.18	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.05 (-0.46,0.35)	0.21		0.09 (-0.31,0.50)	0.21		1.00 (0.90,1.12)	0.06		0.97 (0.82,1.15)	0.09	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.23 (-0.09,0.55)	0.16		0.25 (-0.05,0.55)	0.15		0.79 (0.72,0.87)	0.05		0.88 (0.75,1.03)	0.08	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.40 (-0.09,0.71)	0.16		0.39 (-0.10,0.68)	0.15		0.74 (0.67,0.83)	0.05		0.82 (0.69,0.96)	0.08	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.46 (0.06,0.85)	0.20		0.55 (-0.17,0.92)	0.19		0.76 (0.68,0.86)	0.06		0.82 (0.68,0.97)	0.09	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.93 (0.46,1.41)	0.24		0.75 (-0.30,1.20)	0.23		0.71 (0.60,0.84)	0.09		0.56 (0.43,0.73)	0.14	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.11 (0.29,1.94)	0.42		1.03 (-0.33,1.73)	0.36		0.73 (0.56,0.96)	0.13		0.55 (0.38,0.81)	0.19	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.60 (1.15,4.06)	0.74	<.001	2.12 (0.62,3.62)	0.77	0.001	0.32 (0.14,0.76)	0.43	0.228	0.51 (0.16,1.60)	0.58	0.015
	Female	-0.56 (-0.78,- 0.34)	0.11		-0.32 (-0.54,- 0.10)	0.11		0.95 (0.88,1.01)	0.03		0.86 (0.77,0.95)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: Christianity)	-2.24 (-3.99,- 0.48)	0.90		-1.74 (-3.08,- 0.41)	0.68		0.79 (0.43,1.44)	0.31		0.83 (0.39,1.76)	0.38	
Religious affiliation	Islam	-0.03 (- 0.58,0.53)	0.28	0.648	-0.50 (- 1.10,0.11)	0.31	0.022	0.81 (0.66,1.00)	0.11	0.065	0.76 (0.58,0.98)	0.13	0.102
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	0.61 (- 0.68,1.89)	0.66		1.30 (0.17,2.43)	0.58		1.29 (0.88,1.88)	0.19		1.06 (0.52,2.15)	0.36	
	Non-plurality groups	-0.25 (-0.48,- 0.03)	0.12		-0.34 (-0.57,- 0.11)	0.12		0.89 (0.82,0.95)	0.04		0.76 (0.67,0.86)	0.06	
Race/ethnicity				0.026			0.003			<.001			<.001

Table 15e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Philippines

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.21	1.00	1.17	1.00	2.06	1.37	1.54	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.05	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.76	1.07	1.25	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	2.15	1.48	2.03	1.45	1.44	1.00	1.85	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.60	1.30	1.23	1.00	1.61	1.25	1.64	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.28	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.88	1.00	1.35	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.51	1.23	1.43	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.43	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.66	1.42	1.69	1.45	2.37	2.06	1.87	1.42
	Found it very difficult	1.95	1.52	2.14	1.71	2.82	2.00	2.53	1.50
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.34	1.00	1.40	1.00	2.00	1.52	1.27	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.15	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.46	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.21	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.43	1.17	1.29	1.00
	Very good	1.12	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.38	1.00
	Fair	1.44	1.18	1.57	1.34	1.46	1.12	1.22	1.00
	Poor	1.64	1.25	1.62	1.14	1.17	1.00	1.53	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.76	1.00	2.10	1.00	1.58	1.00	2.65	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.16	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.66	1.00
	1-3/month	1.25	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.84	1.00
	< 1/month	1.17	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.76	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.14	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.21	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.33	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.83	1.55	1.54	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.48	1.18	1.47	1.20	2.03	1.71	1.75	1.25
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.52	1.15	1.60	1.28	1.96	1.61	1.75	1.19
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.91	1.53	1.77	1.40	2.16	1.66	2.97	2.06
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.06	1.39	2.00	1.42	2.07	1.27	3.01	1.78
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.52	2.09	3.01	1.66	5.62	1.96	3.34	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.61	1.42	1.41	1.19	1.30	1.00	1.60	1.28
Gender	Other	3.11	1.55	2.63	1.49	1.85	1.00	1.69	1.00
	(Ref: Christianity)								
	Islam	1.09	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.76	1.03	1.97	1.15
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.65	1.00	2.23	1.27	1.90	1.00	1.31	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.35	1.10	1.43	1.21	1.51	1.29	1.96	1.61

Table 16a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Poland

Characteristic	N = 10,389 ¹
Age group	
18-24	955 (9.2%)
25-29	761 (7.3%)
30-39	2,159 (21%)
40-49	1,956 (19%)
50-59	1,670 (16%)
60-69	1,909 (18%)
70-79	833 (8.0%)
80 or older	145 (1.4%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,974 (48%)
Female	5,387 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	6,065 (58%)
Separated	111 (1.1%)
Divorced	529 (5.1%)
Widowed	990 (9.5%)
Never	1,811 (17%)
Domestic Partner	504 (4.8%)
(Missing)	379 (3.6%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	5,837 (56%)
Self-employed	686 (6.6%)
Retired	2,434 (23%)
Student	515 (5.0%)
Homemaker	338 (3.3%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	284 (2.7%)
None of these/Other	169 (1.6%)
(Missing)	126 (1.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	305 (2.9%)
1/week	3,263 (31%)
1-3/month	2,081 (20%)
A few times a year	3,064 (29%)
Never	1,597 (15%)
(Missing)	78 (0.8%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	1,238 (12%)
9-15 years	6,130 (59%)
16+ years	3,020 (29%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	10,258 (99%)
Born in another country	108 (1.0%)
(Missing)	23 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	9,378 (90%)
Islam	2 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	2 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	3 (<0.1%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	11 (0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	942 (9.1%)
(Missing)	50 (0.5%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Belarussian	2 (<0.1%)
German	4 (<0.1%)
Kashubians	3 (<0.1%)
Other	4 (<0.1%)
Polish	10,309 (99%)
Silesia	14 (0.1%)
Ukrainian	38 (0.4%)
(Missing)	14 (0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Poland: 100 PLN or less	2 (<0.1%)
Poland: 101 – 500 PLN	9 (<0.1%)
Poland: 501 – 1,000 PLN	41 (0.4%)
Poland: 1,001 – 1,500 PLN	115 (1.1%)
Poland: 1,501 – 2,000 PLN	163 (1.6%)
Poland: 2,001 – 2,500 PLN	318 (3.1%)
Poland: 2,501 – 3,000 PLN	471 (4.5%)
Poland: 3,001 – 3,500 PLN	454 (4.4%)
Poland: 3,501 – 4,000 PLN	694 (6.7%)
Poland: 4,001 – 5,000 PLN	1,416 (14%)
Poland: 5,001 – 6,000 PLN	1,744 (17%)
Poland: 6,001 – 8,000 PLN	2,084 (20%)
Poland: 8,001 – 10,000 PLN	1,159 (11%)
Poland: 10,001 – 15,000 PLN	506 (4.9%)
Poland: 15,001 – 20,000 PLN	132 (1.3%)
Poland: More than 20,000 PLN	60 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	170 (1.6%)
(Missing)	849 (8.2%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	1,768 (17%)
Getting by on present income	6,328 (61%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,789 (17%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	381 (3.7%)
(Missing)	123 (1.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 16b. Means by demographic category for Poland

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	7.74(7.45,8.04)	0.15	< .001		7.91(7.62,8.20)	0.15	< .001		0.85(0.81,0.89)	0.02	< .001		0.23(0.18,0.28)	0.03	< .001	
	25-29	7.05(6.85,7.26)	0.10			7.32(7.12,7.51)	0.10			0.83(0.80,0.87)	0.02			0.22(0.18,0.25)	0.02		
	30-39	6.91(6.74,7.08)	0.09			7.21(7.03,7.38)	0.09			0.83(0.80,0.86)	0.01			0.25(0.22,0.28)	0.01		
	40-49	7.00(6.83,7.17)	0.08			7.25(7.07,7.43)	0.09			0.82(0.79,0.85)	0.01			0.24(0.21,0.27)	0.02		
	50-59	6.80(6.62,6.99)	0.09			7.25(7.03,7.46)	0.11			0.81(0.77,0.84)	0.02			0.19(0.16,0.22)	0.01		
	60-69	6.82(6.56,7.08)	0.13			7.31(7.06,7.57)	0.13			0.69(0.65,0.73)	0.02			0.11(0.09,0.14)	0.01		
	70-79	7.07(6.70,7.44)	0.19			7.48(7.12,7.83)	0.18			0.73(0.66,0.80)	0.04			0.12(0.06,0.17)	0.03		
	80 or older	5.95(4.74,7.16)	0.61			6.72(5.72,7.71)	0.50			0.62(0.45,0.80)	0.09			0.09(0.01,0.18)	0.04		
Gender	Male	7.16(7.01,7.32)	0.08	< .001		7.46(7.30,7.62)	0.08	< .001		0.82(0.80,0.84)	0.01	< .001		0.23(0.20,0.25)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	6.81(6.65,6.97)	0.08			7.21(7.04,7.37)	0.08			0.76(0.74,0.79)	0.01			0.17(0.15,0.19)	0.01		
	Other	5.25	*	*		5.53	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	7.22(7.08,7.36)	0.07	< .001		7.56(7.41,7.70)	0.08	< .001		0.84(0.81,0.86)	0.01	< .001		0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	5.96(5.33,6.58)	0.31			6.21(5.79,6.63)	0.21			0.79(0.70,0.88)	0.04			0.08(0.00,0.16)	0.04		
	Divorced	5.69(5.28,6.10)	0.21			6.36(5.92,6.81)	0.23			0.62(0.55,0.69)	0.04			0.10(0.06,0.13)	0.02		
	Widowed	6.18(5.82,6.55)	0.19			6.72(6.37,7.06)	0.18			0.58(0.51,0.64)	0.03			0.05(0.03,0.08)	0.01		
	Never Domestic Partner	7.10(6.85,7.35)	0.13			7.36(7.11,7.61)	0.13			0.80(0.76,0.84)	0.02			0.19(0.15,0.22)	0.02		
	Employed for an employer	6.82(6.57,7.07)	0.13			6.96(6.70,7.22)	0.13			0.78(0.73,0.84)	0.03			0.21(0.17,0.24)	0.02		
	Self-employed	6.99(6.86,7.12)	0.07	< .001		7.25(7.11,7.39)	0.07	< .001		0.83(0.81,0.85)	0.01	< .001		0.22(0.20,0.24)	0.01	< .001	
	Retired	7.26(7.02,7.50)	0.12			7.72(7.48,7.95)	0.12			0.86(0.83,0.89)	0.02			0.36(0.31,0.42)	0.03		
Employment	Student	6.83(6.57,7.09)	0.13			7.36(7.12,7.60)	0.12			0.69(0.65,0.73)	0.02			0.10(0.08,0.13)	0.01		
	Homemaker	8.26(7.90,8.61)	0.18			8.43(8.11,8.76)	0.16			0.87(0.81,0.92)	0.03			0.26(0.19,0.33)	0.04		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.56(6.10,7.02)	0.23			7.01(6.52,7.51)	0.25			0.75(0.65,0.85)	0.05			0.12(0.07,0.17)	0.03		
	None of these/Other	6.09(5.43,6.75)	0.33			6.67(6.01,7.33)	0.34			0.62(0.50,0.74)	0.06			0.11(0.04,0.18)	0.04		
		6.01(5.40,6.62)	0.31			6.31(5.71,6.91)	0.30			0.57(0.43,0.71)	0.07			0.14(0.06,0.23)	0.04		
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	6.21(5.42,7.00)	0.40	< .001		6.73(6.03,7.43)	0.36	< .001		0.62(0.49,0.75)	0.07	0.011		0.06(0.03,0.09)	0.02	< .001	
	1/week	7.41(7.21,7.62)	0.10			7.81(7.62,8.00)	0.10			0.82(0.79,0.85)	0.01			0.18(0.15,0.21)	0.02		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	6.94(6.75,7.14)		0.10		7.30(7.09,7.50)		0.11		0.80(0.76,0.83)		0.02		0.20(0.16,0.23)		0.02	
	A few times a year	6.79(6.61,6.98)		0.09		7.09(6.91,7.28)		0.09		0.79(0.75,0.82)		0.02		0.20(0.17,0.22)		0.01	
	Never	6.64(6.34,6.95)		0.15		6.96(6.69,7.24)		0.14		0.76(0.72,0.80)		0.02		0.25(0.22,0.28)		0.02	
	Up to 8 years	6.34(5.89,6.79)		0.23	< .001	6.75(6.27,7.23)		0.25	0.005	0.65(0.56,0.75)		0.05	< .001	0.10(0.06,0.15)		0.02	< .001
	9-15 years	7.01(6.86,7.15)		0.07		7.36(7.21,7.50)		0.07		0.79(0.77,0.81)		0.01		0.18(0.16,0.20)		0.01	
	16+ years	7.19(7.02,7.35)		0.08		7.51(7.35,7.67)		0.08		0.85(0.82,0.87)		0.01		0.26(0.24,0.29)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.99(6.85,7.13)		0.07	< .001	7.34(7.20,7.48)		0.07	0.004	0.79(0.77,0.81)		0.01	0.288	0.20(0.18,0.21)		0.01	0.714
	Born in another country	5.76(5.12,6.39)		0.32		6.19(5.39,6.99)		0.40		0.71(0.55,0.86)		0.08		0.19(0.08,0.29)		0.05	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	6.97(6.83,7.11)		0.07	< .001	7.31(7.16,7.45)		0.08	< .001	0.78(0.76,0.81)		0.01	< .001	0.19(0.17,0.20)		0.01	
	Islam	6.66	*	*		7.35	*	*		0.66	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Buddhism	4.70	*	*		4.93	*	*		0.65	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Sikhism	5.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Jainism	7.00	*	*		8.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Shinto	3.00	*	*		3.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Race/Ethnicity	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.42	(0.34,10.51)	0.81		6.47	(0.95,11.98)	0.88		0.93(0.51,1.00)		0.07		0.27(0.00,1.00)		0.17	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7.11(6.83,7.38)		0.14		7.57(7.31,7.83)		0.13		0.84(0.80,0.87)		0.02		0.30(0.26,0.35)		0.02	
	Polish	6.99(6.85,7.13)		0.07	< .001	7.34(7.19,7.48)		0.07	< .001	0.79(0.77,0.81)		0.01	< .001	0.20(0.18,0.21)		0.01	< .001
	German	7.08	*	*		7.46	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.18	*	*	
	Belarusian	7.53	*	*		7.06	*	*		0.79	*	*		0.41	*	*	
	Ukrainian	5.08(4.06,6.11)		0.50		4.94(3.85,6.04)		0.53		0.36(0.15,0.57)		0.10		0.10(0.00,0.23)		0.06	
Other	Silesia	7.18(6.32,8.03)		0.34		7.68(6.91,8.45)		0.30		0.89(0.76,1.00)		0.05		0.04(0.00,0.09)		0.02	
	Kashubians	5.08	*	*		5.34	*	*		0.50	*	*		0.21	*	*	
	Other	7.27(5.97,8.57)		0.64		8.05(7.20,8.91)		0.38		0.77(0.33,1.00)		0.21		0.24(0.00,0.68)		0.21	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
														0.48(0.44,0.53)		0.02	< .001
														0.17(0.15,0.19)		0.01	
														0.04(0.03,0.06)		0.01	

Table 16c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Poland

Characteristic	N = 10,389¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,879 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,973 (48%)
Somewhat bad	285 (2.7%)
Very bad	58 (0.6%)
Does not apply	80 (0.8%)
(Missing)	112 (1.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,231 (41%)
Somewhat good	4,984 (48%)
Somewhat bad	516 (5.0%)
Very bad	78 (0.7%)
Does not apply	407 (3.9%)
(Missing)	173 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	8,972 (86%)
Divorced	587 (5.7%)
Parents were never married	193 (1.9%)
One or both parents had died	313 (3.0%)
(Missing)	324 (3.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,384 (13%)
Got by	6,257 (60%)
Found it difficult	2,133 (21%)
Found it very difficult	509 (4.9%)
(Missing)	106 (1.0%)
Abuse	
Yes	325 (3.1%)
No	10,009 (96%)
(Missing)	55 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	490 (4.7%)
No	9,615 (93%)
(Missing)	284 (2.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,676 (26%)
Very good	5,371 (52%)
Good	1,779 (17%)
Fair	406 (3.9%)
Poor	123 (1.2%)
(Missing)	34 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	10,258 (99%)
Born in another country	108 (1.0%)
(Missing)	23 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	4,751 (46%)
1-3/month	2,689 (26%)
<1/month	2,161 (21%)
Never	354 (3.4%)
(Missing)	434 (4.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	955 (9.2%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	761 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,159 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,956 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,670 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,909 (18%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	833 (8.0%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	145 (1.4%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,974 (48%)
Female	5,387 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389¹
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	9,861 (95%)
Islam	3 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	2 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	5 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	482 (4.6%)
(Missing)	35 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Belarussian	2 (<0.1%)
German	4 (<0.1%)
Kashubians	3 (<0.1%)
Other	4 (<0.1%)
Polish	10,309 (99%)
Silesia	14 (0.1%)
Ukrainian	38 (0.4%)
(Missing)	14 (0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Poland: 100 PLN or less	2 (<0.1%)
Poland: 101 – 500 PLN	9 (<0.1%)
Poland: 501 – 1,000 PLN	41 (0.4%)
Poland: 1,001 – 1,500 PLN	115 (1.1%)
Poland: 1,501 – 2,000 PLN	163 (1.6%)
Poland: 2,001 – 2,500 PLN	318 (3.1%)
Poland: 2,501 – 3,000 PLN	471 (4.5%)
Poland: 3,001 – 3,500 PLN	454 (4.4%)
Poland: 3,501 – 4,000 PLN	694 (6.7%)
Poland: 4,001 – 5,000 PLN	1,416 (14%)
Poland: 5,001 – 6,000 PLN	1,744 (17%)
Poland: 6,001 – 8,000 PLN	2,084 (20%)
Poland: 8,001 – 10,000 PLN (TOP QUINTILE)	1,159 (11%)
Poland: 10,001 – 15,000 PLN (TOP QUINTILE)	506 (4.9%)
Poland: 15,001 – 20,000 PLN (TOP QUINTILE)	132 (1.3%)
Poland: More than 20,000 PLN (TOP QUINTILE)	60 (0.6%)
(None/No household income)	170 (1.6%)
(Missing)	849 (8.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 16d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Poland

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.838			0.392			0.703			0.092
	Very good/somewhat good	0.01 (-0.53,0.55)	0.27		0.21 (-0.28,0.70)	0.25		1.03 (0.88,1.22)	0.08		0.77 (0.55,1.06)	0.16	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.433			0.387			0.839			0.722
	Very good/somewhat good	0.13 (-0.21,0.46)	0.17		0.14 (-0.19,0.47)	0.17		1.00 (0.88,1.13)	0.06		0.96 (0.73,1.26)	0.14	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.001			<.001			0.001			0.017
	Divorced	-0.49 (-0.80,-0.18)	0.16		-0.51 (-0.80,-0.22)	0.15		0.95 (0.89,1.03)	0.04		0.75 (0.58,0.98)	0.13	
	Parents were never married	-0.60 (-1.17,-0.03)	0.29		-0.88 (-1.48,-0.29)	0.30		0.81 (0.68,0.96)	0.09		1.08 (0.76,1.55)	0.18	
	One or both parents had died	-0.18 (-0.66,0.31)	0.25		-0.54 (-1.00,-0.08)	0.23		0.78 (0.64,0.94)	0.10		0.72 (0.45,1.16)	0.24	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.005			<.001			0.007			0.012
	Lived comfortably	0.22 (-0.01,0.44)	0.11		0.29 (0.09,0.49)	0.10		1.02 (0.97,1.06)	0.02		1.17 (1.00,1.36)	0.08	
	Found it difficult	-0.14 (-0.35,0.07)	0.11		-0.02 (-0.23,0.19)	0.11		0.94 (0.89,0.99)	0.03		0.81 (0.68,0.97)	0.09	
	Found it very difficult	-0.85 (-1.41,-0.28)	0.29		-0.91 (-1.46,-0.37)	0.28		0.79 (0.66,0.95)	0.09		0.91 (0.65,1.26)	0.17	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			0.006			0.020			0.292
	Yes	-0.90 (-1.40,-0.40)	0.25		-0.72 (-1.26,-0.19)	0.27		0.83 (0.71,0.97)	0.08		1.19 (0.85,1.67)	0.17	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.052			0.206			0.383			<.001
	Yes	-0.39 (-0.81,0.03)	0.21		-0.22 (-0.65,0.21)	0.22		0.96 (0.86,1.07)	0.05		0.60 (0.44,0.83)	0.16	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			0.036			0.190			0.012
	Excellent	0.55 (0.26,0.85)	0.15		0.46 (0.15,0.76)	0.16		1.07 (1.00,1.14)	0.03		1.34 (1.08,1.65)	0.11	
	Very good	0.38 (0.16,0.60)	0.11		0.18 (-0.04,0.39)	0.11		1.05 (1.00,1.11)	0.03		1.20 (1.00,1.44)	0.09	
	Fair	-0.13 (-0.66,0.40)	0.27		-0.21 (-0.78,0.35)	0.29		0.96 (0.84,1.11)	0.07		1.01 (0.73,1.40)	0.17	
	Poor	0.38 (-0.52,1.28)	0.46		0.16 (-0.82,1.14)	0.50		0.77 (0.51,1.17)	0.21		0.60 (0.27,1.32)	0.40	
	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.170			0.650			0.159			0.121
Immigration status	Born in another country	-0.42 (-1.03,0.18)	0.31		-0.18 (-0.98,0.62)	0.41		1.19 (0.93,1.52)	0.12		1.48 (0.88,2.49)	0.27	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.206
	At least 1/week	1.11 (0.59,1.63)	0.26		1.27 (0.78,1.76)	0.25		1.13 (1.04,1.22)	0.04		1.19 (0.86,1.66)	0.16	
	1-3/month	0.64 (0.12,1.16)	0.26		0.90 (0.37,1.42)	0.27		1.02 (0.93,1.12)	0.05		1.20 (0.86,1.68)	0.17	
	< 1/month	0.48 (-0.05,1.01)	0.27		0.58 (0.06,1.09)	0.26		1.01 (0.92,1.11)	0.05		1.04 (0.75,1.44)	0.16	
	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.67 (-1.00,-0.34)	0.17		-0.57 (-0.85,-0.29)	0.14		0.99 (0.94,1.04)	0.03		0.75 (0.59,0.95)	0.12	
Year of birth	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.78 (-1.06,-0.50)	0.14		-0.65 (-0.91,-0.38)	0.13		0.99 (0.94,1.04)	0.03		0.91 (0.74,1.13)	0.11	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.71 (-1.00,-0.42)	0.15		-0.62 (-0.89,-0.34)	0.14		0.98 (0.93,1.03)	0.03		0.85 (0.69,1.05)	0.11	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.89 (-1.21,-0.57)	0.16		-0.62 (-0.91,-0.33)	0.15		0.97 (0.92,1.03)	0.03		0.74 (0.59,0.94)	0.12	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	-0.92 (-1.28,-0.56)	0.18		-0.61 (-0.93,-0.29)	0.16		0.83 (0.77,0.89)	0.03		0.40 (0.31,0.52)	0.14	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	-0.63 (-1.10,-0.16)	0.24		-0.40 (-0.84,0.04)	0.22		0.89 (0.81,0.98)	0.05		0.37 (0.23,0.59)	0.24	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	-1.62 (-2.83,- 0.41)	0.62	<.001	-1.06 (- 2.16,0.03)	0.56	<.001	0.77 (0.58,1.03)	0.15	<.001	0.32 (0.13,0.75)	0.44	<.001
	Female	-0.36 (-0.51,- 0.22)	0.07		-0.29 (-0.43,- 0.16)	0.07		0.93 (0.90,0.95)	0.01		0.77 (0.70,0.85)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-2.40 (-3.95,- 0.86)	0.79		-1.98 (-2.85,- 1.10)	0.44		1.19 (0.81,1.75)	0.18		0.99 (0.32,3.03)	0.57	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.39 (- 0.85,0.07)	0.23	0.136	-0.65 (-1.08,- 0.23)	0.21	0.003	0.96 (0.89,1.03)	0.04	0.434	0.84 (0.63,1.12)	0.14	0.314
	Non-plurality groups	-1.02 (- 2.58,0.54)	0.79		-1.36 (- 3.12,0.41)	0.90		1.03 (0.81,1.30)	0.12		0.77 (0.28,2.08)	0.51	
Race/ethnicity				0.074			0.015			0.044			0.041

Table 16e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Poland

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.06	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.94	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.28	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.25	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.70	1.35	1.73	1.40	1.27	1.00	1.99	1.15
	Parents were never married	1.83	1.13	2.15	1.48	1.78	1.26	1.39	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.34	1.00	1.76	1.21	1.90	1.32	2.12	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.39	1.00	1.48	1.23	1.15	1.00	1.60	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.30	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.33	1.13	1.76	1.21
	Found it very difficult	2.11	1.47	2.19	1.57	1.84	1.29	1.44	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	2.18	1.61	1.97	1.36	1.71	1.20	1.68	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.59	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.26	1.00	2.69	1.71
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.78	1.45	1.67	1.31	1.34	1.04	2.00	1.38
	Very good	1.58	1.32	1.34	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.69	1.00
	Fair	1.28	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.11	1.00
	Poor	1.59	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.91	1.00	2.73	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.63	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.66	1.00	2.32	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	2.43	1.82	2.63	2.04	1.50	1.23	1.67	1.00
	1-3/month	1.88	1.28	2.17	1.58	1.18	1.00	1.70	1.00
	< 1/month	1.70	1.00	1.80	1.20	1.13	1.00	1.24	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.91	1.54	1.79	1.48	1.12	1.00	1.99	1.27
	1983-1993; age 30-39	2.03	1.72	1.88	1.59	1.13	1.00	1.43	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.95	1.62	1.84	1.54	1.17	1.00	1.64	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	2.17	1.80	1.85	1.53	1.20	1.00	2.03	1.32
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.19	1.78	1.83	1.48	1.71	1.51	4.45	3.25
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.86	1.33	1.60	1.00	1.50	1.19	4.82	2.77
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.13	1.62	2.37	1.00	1.91	1.00	5.79	2.02
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.57	1.40	1.48	1.32	1.37	1.27	1.92	1.62
	Other	4.46	2.13	3.68	2.42	1.67	1.00	1.14	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.59	1.00	1.89	1.41	1.26	1.00	1.68	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	2.32	1.00	2.75	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.93	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.87	1.00	2.45	1.38	2.48	1.12	3.70	1.00

Table 17a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for South Africa

Characteristic	N = 2,651 ¹
Age group	
18-24	461 (17%)
25-29	364 (14%)
30-39	655 (25%)
40-49	522 (20%)
50-59	309 (12%)
60-69	195 (7.4%)
70-79	120 (4.5%)
80 or older	17 (0.6%)
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
Gender	
Male	1,288 (49%)
Female	1,356 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	539 (20%)
Separated	76 (2.9%)
Divorced	51 (1.9%)
Widowed	133 (5.0%)
Never	1,561 (59%)
Domestic Partner	264 (10.0%)
(Missing)	28 (1.0%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	569 (21%)
Self-employed	412 (16%)
Retired	243 (9.2%)
Student	204 (7.7%)
Homemaker	137 (5.2%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	1,008 (38%)
None of these/Other	74 (2.8%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	414 (16%)
1/week	891 (34%)
1-3/month	574 (22%)
A few times a year	431 (16%)
Never	334 (13%)
(Missing)	7 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	668 (25%)
9-15 years	1,796 (68%)
16+ years	183 (6.9%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	2,511 (95%)
Born in another country	139 (5.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,163 (82%)
Islam	62 (2.3%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	12 (0.5%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	2 (<0.1%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	127 (4.8%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	5 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	253 (9.6%)
(Missing)	23 (0.9%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian/Indian	6 (0.2%)
Black	2,381 (90%)
Colored	252 (9.5%)
Other	1 (<0.1%)
White	8 (0.3%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
South Africa: 200 rand/month or less	44 (1.7%)
South Africa: 201 – 350 rand/month	177 (6.7%)
South Africa: 351 – 1,000 rand/month	285 (11%)
South Africa: 1,001 – 2,000 rand/month	505 (19%)
South Africa: 2,001 – 3,000 rand/month	352 (13%)
South Africa: 3,001 – 4,000 rand/month	182 (6.9%)
South Africa: 4,001 – 5,000 rand/month	128 (4.8%)
South Africa: 5,001 – 6,000 rand/month	92 (3.5%)
South Africa: 6,001 – 8,000 rand/month	78 (2.9%)
South Africa: 8,001 – 10,000 rand/month	67 (2.5%)
South Africa: 10,001 – 15,000 rand/month	87 (3.3%)
South Africa: 15,001 – 20,000 rand/month	48 (1.8%)
South Africa: 20,001 – 30,000 rand/month	34 (1.3%)
South Africa: More than 30,000 rand/month	26 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	238 (9.0%)
(Missing)	309 (12%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	336 (13%)
Getting by on present income	935 (35%)
Finding it difficult on present income	855 (32%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	459 (17%)
(Missing)	66 (2.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 17b. Means by demographic category for South Africa

Table 17b. Means by demographic category for South Africa																	
		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.59(5.24,5.94)		0.18	0.001	5.91(5.55,6.27)		0.18	< .001	0.56(0.51,0.61)		0.03	0.025	0.13(0.09,0.18)		0.02	< .001
	25-29	4.96(4.59,5.34)		0.19		5.55(5.16,5.94)		0.20		0.50(0.44,0.55)		0.03		0.10(0.06,0.13)		0.02	
	30-39	5.20(4.91,5.49)		0.15		5.66(5.37,5.95)		0.15		0.46(0.42,0.51)		0.02		0.12(0.09,0.16)		0.02	
	40-49	5.10(4.76,5.43)		0.17		5.35(4.96,5.75)		0.20		0.46(0.40,0.52)		0.03		0.15(0.11,0.20)		0.02	
	50-59	5.01(4.41,5.61)		0.30		5.08(4.44,5.73)		0.33		0.44(0.36,0.53)		0.04		0.11(0.05,0.17)		0.03	
	60-69	4.63(3.86,5.40)		0.39		5.00(4.19,5.82)		0.41		0.46(0.33,0.59)		0.07		0.03(0.00,0.07)		0.02	
	70-79	6.34(5.38,7.30)		0.48		5.98(4.95,7.01)		0.52		0.62(0.46,0.78)		0.08		0.04(0.00,0.12)		0.04	
Gender	80 or older	7.40(5.77,9.03)		0.68	< .001	8.77 (7.21,10.32)		0.65	< .001	0.71(0.19,1.00)		0.21	0.655	0.00	*	*	< .001
	Male	5.39(5.13,5.66)		0.13		5.62(5.37,5.87)		0.13		0.50(0.46,0.54)		0.02		0.16(0.13,0.19)		0.02	
	Female	5.05(4.83,5.26)		0.11		5.48(5.26,5.69)		0.11		0.48(0.45,0.52)		0.02		0.07(0.05,0.09)		0.01	
	Other	6.29	*	*		7.07	*	*		0.29	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Marital status	Married	5.31(4.92,5.70)		0.20	0.913	5.36(4.96,5.76)		0.20	0.690	0.53(0.47,0.60)		0.03	0.695	0.16(0.12,0.21)		0.02	< .001
	Separated	4.99(3.98,6.00)		0.51		6.04(5.19,6.90)		0.43		0.43(0.27,0.58)		0.08		0.09(0.00,0.20)		0.05	
	Divorced	4.81(3.73,5.89)		0.54		5.13(3.81,6.44)		0.65		0.45(0.26,0.65)		0.10		0.27(0.07,0.47)		0.10	
	Widowed	5.34(4.24,6.43)		0.55		5.78(4.70,6.86)		0.55		0.49(0.35,0.63)		0.07		0.02(0.00,0.04)		0.01	
	Never	5.23(5.03,5.44)		0.10		5.60(5.39,5.81)		0.11		0.48(0.45,0.52)		0.02		0.09(0.07,0.12)		0.01	
	Domestic Partner	5.01(4.49,5.52)		0.26		5.44(4.86,6.02)		0.29		0.47(0.39,0.55)		0.04		0.15(0.09,0.21)		0.03	
	Employed for an employer	5.59(5.29,5.90)		0.15		5.86(5.47,6.24)		0.20		0.53(0.48,0.58)		0.02		0.22(0.16,0.28)		0.03	
Employment	Self-employed	5.09(4.64,5.55)		0.23	0.003	5.58(5.13,6.02)		0.23	< .001	0.50(0.43,0.56)		0.03	0.004	0.13(0.08,0.17)		0.02	< .001
	Retired	5.24(4.46,6.02)		0.40		4.82(4.07,5.56)		0.38		0.50(0.38,0.62)		0.06		0.06(0.00,0.11)		0.03	
	Student	5.62(5.20,6.04)		0.21		5.99(5.48,6.49)		0.26		0.60(0.52,0.68)		0.04		0.14(0.07,0.21)		0.03	
	Homemaker	4.93(4.12,5.73)		0.41		6.01(5.12,6.91)		0.45		0.47(0.35,0.58)		0.06		0.03(0.00,0.06)		0.02	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.92(4.67,5.18)		0.13		5.22(4.95,5.49)		0.14		0.44(0.40,0.47)		0.02		0.08(0.05,0.10)		0.01	
	None of these/Other	6.35(5.14,7.57)		0.61		7.74(6.63,8.84)		0.55		0.61(0.43,0.80)		0.09		0.00(0.00,0.01)		0.00	
	Religious service attendance	5.29(4.80,5.78)		0.25		0.144	5.50(5.00,6.00)			0.25	0.429	0.49(0.42,0.56)			0.03	0.679	
More than 1/week																	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1/week	5.26(4.99,5.54)		0.14	0.801	5.52(5.23,5.80)		0.15	0.869	0.51(0.47,0.56)		0.02	0.433	0.13(0.09,0.16)		0.02	< .001
	1-3/month	5.48(5.14,5.82)		0.18		5.86(5.47,6.26)		0.20		0.49(0.43,0.54)		0.03		0.08(0.05,0.11)		0.02	
	A few times a year	4.93(4.57,5.30)		0.19		5.43(5.04,5.82)		0.20		0.48(0.42,0.55)		0.03		0.16(0.11,0.20)		0.02	
	Never	4.92(4.45,5.40)		0.24		5.29(4.76,5.81)		0.27		0.45(0.37,0.52)		0.04		0.15(0.10,0.21)		0.03	
	Up to 8 years	5.31(4.90,5.71)		0.21		5.55(5.10,5.99)		0.23		0.52(0.46,0.59)		0.03		0.05(0.02,0.08)		0.02	
	9-15 years	5.18(4.99,5.36)		0.09		5.53(5.35,5.72)		0.10		0.48(0.45,0.51)		0.01		0.13(0.10,0.15)		0.01	
	16+ years	5.27(4.83,5.71)		0.22		5.66(5.21,6.12)		0.23		0.49(0.41,0.56)		0.04		0.23(0.17,0.30)		0.03	
	Born in this country	5.23(5.04,5.41)		0.09		5.55(5.37,5.73)		0.09		0.49(0.47,0.52)		0.01		0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	
	Born in another country	5.05(4.29,5.82)		0.39		5.49(4.51,6.47)		0.50		0.45(0.33,0.58)		0.06		0.14(0.03,0.24)		0.05	
	Christianity	5.20(5.01,5.40)		0.10		5.55(5.37,5.73)		0.09		0.49(0.46,0.52)		0.01		0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	
Religious affiliation	Islam	5.31(4.67,5.96)		0.32	< .001	5.00(3.51,6.48)		0.74	< .001	0.54(0.33,0.75)		0.10	< .001	0.14(0.00,0.28)		0.07	< .001
	Hinduism	6.00	*	*		5.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Buddhism	3.30(0.00,9.32)		0.88		4.08	*	*		0.30(0.00,1.00)		0.13		0.29	*	*	
	Jainism	8.00	*	*		10.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Shinto	0.59	*	*		2.38	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.28	*	*	
	Taoism	6.00	*	*		6.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.87(4.10,5.63)		0.39		5.47(4.58,6.37)		0.45		0.44(0.32,0.56)		0.06		0.11(0.02,0.20)		0.04	
	Some other religion	1.57	*	*		4.14	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.67(5.17,6.16)		0.25		5.77(5.26,6.28)		0.26		0.52(0.44,0.61)		0.04		0.10(0.05,0.15)		0.02	
	Black	5.25(5.06,5.44)		0.10	< .001	5.60(5.42,5.78)		0.09	< .001	0.49(0.47,0.52)		0.01	0.036	0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	< .001
Race/Ethnicity	White	(0.32,12.21)		1.22		(2.08,10.06)		0.82		0.75(0.00,1.00)		0.19		0.37(0.00,0.95)		0.12	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Asian/Indi	4.29	*	*		5.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.14	*	*	
	Colored	4.89(4.35,5.44)		0.28		5.00(4.32,5.68)		0.35		0.45(0.36,0.54)		0.05		0.18(0.08,0.28)		0.05	
	Other	10.00	*	*		10.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
														0.31(0.23,0.38)		0.04	< .001
														0.12(0.08,0.16)		0.02	
														0.06(0.04,0.08)		0.01	

Table 17c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for South Africa

Characteristic	N = 2,651¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,186 (82%)
Somewhat good	263 (9.9%)
Somewhat bad	51 (1.9%)
Very bad	39 (1.5%)
Does not apply	90 (3.4%)
(Missing)	21 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	1,656 (62%)
Somewhat good	333 (13%)
Somewhat bad	86 (3.3%)
Very bad	159 (6.0%)
Does not apply	331 (12%)
(Missing)	85 (3.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	1,321 (50%)
Divorced	131 (5.0%)
Parents were never married	904 (34%)
One or both parents had died	140 (5.3%)
(Missing)	155 (5.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,050 (40%)
Got by	875 (33%)
Found it difficult	432 (16%)
Found it very difficult	289 (11%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	450 (17%)
No	2,149 (81%)
(Missing)	52 (2.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	434 (16%)
No	2,211 (83%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,225 (46%)
Very good	590 (22%)
Good	370 (14%)
Fair	266 (10%)
Poor	183 (6.9%)
(Missing)	17 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,511 (95%)
Born in another country	139 (5.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,681 (63%)
1-3/month	552 (21%)
<1/month	175 (6.6%)
Never	217 (8.2%)
(Missing)	26 (1.0%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	461 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	364 (14%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	655 (25%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	522 (20%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	309 (12%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	195 (7.4%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	120 (4.5%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.6%)
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
Gender	
Male	1,288 (49%)
Female	1,356 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651¹
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,323 (88%)
Islam	52 (2.0%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	11 (0.4%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	117 (4.4%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	7 (0.3%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	107 (4.1%)
(Missing)	27 (1.0%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian/Indian	6 (0.2%)
Black	2,381 (90%)
Colored	252 (9.5%)
Other	1 (<0.1%)
White	8 (0.3%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
South Africa: 200 rand/month or less	44 (1.7%)
South Africa: 201 – 350 rand/month	177 (6.7%)
South Africa: 351 – 1,000 rand/month	285 (11%)
South Africa: 1,001 – 2,000 rand/month	505 (19%)
South Africa: 2,001 – 3,000 rand/month	352 (13%)
South Africa: 3,001 – 4,000 rand/month	182 (6.9%)
South Africa: 4,001 – 5,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	128 (4.8%)
South Africa: 5,001 – 6,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	92 (3.5%)
South Africa: 6,001 – 8,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	78 (2.9%)
South Africa: 8,001 – 10,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	67 (2.5%)
South Africa: 10,001 – 15,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	87 (3.3%)
South Africa: 15,001 – 20,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	48 (1.8%)
South Africa: 20,001 – 30,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	34 (1.3%)
South Africa: More than 30,000 rand/month (TOP QUINTILE)	26 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	238 (9.0%)
(Missing)	309 (12%)

¹n (%)

Table 17d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for South Africa

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.875			0.634			0.359			0.187
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.05 (-0.96,0.86)	0.47		0.21 (-0.66,1.08)	0.44		1.14 (0.85,1.53)	0.15		0.63 (0.29,1.34)	0.39	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.114			0.037			0.185			0.117
	Very good/somewhat good	0.44 (-0.12,0.99)	0.28		0.58 (0.03,1.13)	0.28		1.11 (0.95,1.31)	0.08		0.73 (0.48,1.09)	0.21	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.891			0.348			0.563			0.523
	Divorced	0.12 (-0.80,1.04)	0.47		0.16 (-0.66,0.98)	0.42		0.98 (0.76,1.25)	0.12		1.18 (0.70,2.00)	0.27	
	Parents were never married	-0.04 (-0.41,0.33)	0.19		0.20 (-0.21,0.60)	0.20		0.96 (0.86,1.08)	0.06		1.03 (0.74,1.45)	0.17	
	One or both parents had died	-0.20 (-1.08,0.69)	0.45		-0.55 (-1.37,0.27)	0.42		0.85 (0.65,1.11)	0.14		1.44 (0.79,2.65)	0.31	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.096			0.091			0.194			0.384
	Lived comfortably	-0.05 (-0.44,0.34)	0.20		0.16 (-0.25,0.57)	0.21		0.97 (0.85,1.10)	0.06		1.21 (0.89,1.64)	0.16	
	Found it difficult	-0.38 (-0.82,0.07)	0.23		-0.37 (-0.88,0.13)	0.26		0.82 (0.68,1.00)	0.10		1.00 (0.63,1.61)	0.24	
	Found it very difficult	-0.64 (-1.29,0.01)	0.33		-0.54 (-1.19,0.12)	0.33		1.01 (0.82,1.24)	0.11		1.32 (0.75,2.33)	0.29	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.551			0.584			0.026			0.479
	Yes	-0.13 (-0.57,0.31)	0.23		-0.11 (-0.53,0.30)	0.21		0.83 (0.71,0.98)	0.08		0.89 (0.61,1.30)	0.19	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.117			0.165			0.839			0.575
	Yes	-0.46 (-1.03,0.11)	0.29		-0.42 (-1.02,0.17)	0.30		0.99 (0.85,1.15)	0.08		1.01 (0.60,1.70)	0.26	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.989			0.711			0.145			0.582
	Excellent	0.12 (-0.37,0.60)	0.25		0.11 (-0.42,0.63)	0.27		1.10 (0.94,1.30)	0.08		1.17 (0.74,1.84)	0.23	
	Very good	0.13 (-0.41,0.68)	0.28		0.19 (-0.37,0.74)	0.28		1.02 (0.87,1.21)	0.08		0.96 (0.61,1.51)	0.23	
	Fair	0.07 (-0.57,0.71)	0.33		-0.19 (-0.83,0.46)	0.33		0.89 (0.70,1.15)	0.13		1.15 (0.59,2.25)	0.33	
	Poor	0.05 (-0.68,0.79)	0.38		0.35 (-0.40,1.11)	0.38		0.91 (0.68,1.22)	0.15		1.42 (0.70,2.88)	0.36	
	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.754			0.943			0.641			0.321
	Born in another country	-0.12 (-0.89,0.64)	0.39		-0.04 (-1.03,0.96)	0.51		0.94 (0.71,1.24)	0.14		1.17 (0.41,3.30)	0.48	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.235			0.332			0.154			0.600
	At least 1/week	-0.08 (-0.98,0.83)	0.46		-0.27 (-1.16,0.62)	0.45		0.84 (0.65,1.09)	0.13		0.87 (0.42,1.81)	0.37	
	1-3/month	0.30 (-0.61,1.20)	0.46		0.07 (-0.87,1.00)	0.48		0.90 (0.69,1.19)	0.14		1.02 (0.47,2.22)	0.39	
	< 1/month	-0.08 (-1.11,0.94)	0.52		-0.17 (-1.21,0.87)	0.53		0.75 (0.55,1.02)	0.16		1.06 (0.44,2.53)	0.44	
	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.001			<.001			0.015			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.67 (-1.16,-0.18)	0.25		-0.40 (-0.91,0.11)	0.26		0.89 (0.77,1.02)	0.07		0.65 (0.44,0.96)	0.20	
Year of birth	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.34 (-0.75,0.07)	0.21		-0.21 (-0.64,0.22)	0.22		0.84 (0.74,0.94)	0.06		0.56 (0.39,0.80)	0.18	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.43 (-0.90,0.04)	0.24		-0.45 (-0.97,0.08)	0.27		0.83 (0.72,0.96)	0.07		0.32 (0.20,0.51)	0.24	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.42 (-1.13,0.29)	0.36		-0.63 (-1.36,0.11)	0.38		0.80 (0.65,0.98)	0.11		0.46 (0.24,0.90)	0.33	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	-0.78 (-1.63,0.06)	0.43		-0.70 (-1.61,0.20)	0.46		0.80 (0.61,1.07)	0.14		0.45 (0.20,1.01)	0.42	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.93 (-0.05,1.91)	0.50		0.29 (-0.81,1.39)	0.56		1.12 (0.86,1.46)	0.13		0.11 (0.02,0.57)	0.82	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.79 (0.24,3.33)	0.79	<.001	2.81 (1.50,4.11)	0.66	<.001	1.14 (0.59,2.19)	0.33	0.602	1.83 (0.33,10.12)	0.87	<.001
	Female	-0.39 (-0.69,- 0.08)	0.16		-0.19 (- 0.49,0.11)	0.15		0.96 (0.87,1.05)	0.05		1.13 (0.83,1.55)	0.16	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.82 (0.20,1.44)	0.32		1.78 (- 0.51,4.08)	1.03		0.65 (0.11,3.66)	0.88		0.00 (0.00,0.00)	0.66	
Religious affiliation	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	-1.27 (-2.48,- 0.07)	0.61	0.076	-1.81 (-3.09,- 0.53)	0.65	0.014	1.05 (0.71,1.55)	0.20	0.972	1.41 (0.37,5.35)	0.65	0.820
	Christianity Collapsed affiliations	-0.53 (- 1.70,0.64)	0.60		-0.88 (- 2.00,0.24)	0.57		1.05 (0.73,1.50)	0.18		1.27 (0.41,3.89)	0.55	
	with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-1.08 (- 2.60,0.44)	0.78		-1.86 (-3.64,- 0.08)	0.91		0.99 (0.64,1.54)	0.22		1.22 (0.22,6.67)	0.86	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.28 (- 0.85,0.28)	0.29	0.328	-0.46 (- 1.08,0.16)	0.32	0.151	0.97 (0.80,1.18)	0.10	0.749	0.58 (0.24,1.37)	0.44	0.208

Table 17e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in South Africa

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.14	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.55	1.00	2.57	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.51	1.00	1.61	1.11	1.47	1.00	2.10	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.22	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.64	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.12	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.22	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.30	1.00	1.59	1.00	1.62	1.00	2.24	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.13	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.71	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.46	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.72	1.06	1.06	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.68	1.00	1.58	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.97	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.23	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.70	1.17	1.50	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.53	1.00	1.48	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.12	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.22	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.61	1.00
	Very good	1.24	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.24	1.00
	Fair	1.16	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.57	1.00
	Poor	1.14	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.43	1.00	2.19	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.61	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.17	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.65	1.00	1.56	1.00
	1-3/month	1.39	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.17	1.00
	< 1/month	1.18	1.00	1.27	1.00	2.01	1.00	1.30	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.71	1.29	1.47	1.00	1.51	1.00	2.43	1.23
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.43	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.68	1.31	2.99	1.81
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.51	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.69	1.24	5.67	3.31
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.50	1.00	1.64	1.00	1.81	1.14	3.74	1.48
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.80	1.00	1.71	1.00	1.79	1.00	3.88	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.92	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.49	1.00	17.39	2.89
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.68	1.35	3.65	2.35	1.54	1.00	3.07	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.47	1.18	1.28	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.52	1.00
Gender	Other	1.83	1.30	2.60	1.00	2.46	1.00	148672.97	40584.36
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2.21	1.17	2.63	1.57	1.26	1.00	2.18	1.00
	Christianity	1.59	1.00	1.84	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.85	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	2.04	1.00	2.67	1.18	1.10	1.00	1.74	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.38	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.20	1.00	2.85	1.00
Race/ethnicity									

Table 18a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Spain

Characteristic	N = 6,290 ¹
Age group	
18-24	594 (9.4%)
25-29	450 (7.2%)
30-39	1,111 (18%)
40-49	1,396 (22%)
50-59	1,252 (20%)
60-69	977 (16%)
70-79	467 (7.4%)
80 or older	43 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,142 (50%)
Female	3,119 (50%)
Other	6 (0.1%)
(Missing)	22 (0.4%)
Marital status	
Married	2,947 (47%)
Separated	237 (3.8%)
Divorced	518 (8.2%)
Widowed	189 (3.0%)
Never	1,742 (28%)
Domestic Partner	589 (9.4%)
(Missing)	67 (1.1%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,862 (45%)
Self-employed	576 (9.2%)
Retired	1,278 (20%)
Student	448 (7.1%)
Homemaker	345 (5.5%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	646 (10%)
None of these/Other	123 (2.0%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	317 (5.0%)
1/week	662 (11%)
1-3/month	437 (6.9%)
A few times a year	1,972 (31%)
Never	2,875 (46%)
(Missing)	27 (0.4%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	802 (13%)
9-15 years	4,145 (66%)
16+ years	1,341 (21%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	5,479 (87%)
Born in another country	788 (13%)
(Missing)	23 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,074 (65%)
Islam	135 (2.1%)
Hinduism	7 (0.1%)
Buddhism	36 (0.6%)
Judaism	4 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	3 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	5 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	7 (0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	27 (0.4%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,932 (31%)
(Missing)	55 (0.9%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Spain: 250 euros or less	274 (4.4%)
Spain: 251 - 1,000 euros	934 (15%)
Spain: 1,001 - 1,250 euros	696 (11%)
Spain: 1,251 - 1,500 euros	659 (10%)
Spain: 1,501 - 1,750 euros	484 (7.7%)
Spain: 1,751 - 2,000 euros	450 (7.2%)
Spain: 2,001 - 2,250 euros	381 (6.1%)
Spain: 2,251 - 2,500 euros	333 (5.3%)
Spain: 2,501 - 2,750 euros	272 (4.3%)
Spain: 2,751 - 3,000 euros	308 (4.9%)
Spain: 3,001 - 3,500 euros	254 (4.0%)
Spain: 3,501 - 4,000 euros	183 (2.9%)
Spain: 4,001 - 5,000 euros	199 (3.2%)
Spain: 5,001 - 6,000 euros	151 (2.4%)
Spain: More than 6,000 euros	146 (2.3%)
(None/No household income)	403 (6.4%)
(Missing)	163 (2.6%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	1,176 (19%)
Getting by on present income	2,717 (43%)
Finding it difficult on present income	1,707 (27%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	548 (8.7%)
(Missing)	142 (2.3%)

¹n (%)

Table 18b. Means by demographic category for Spain

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.63(4.30,4.96)	0.17	< .001	5.03(4.72,5.34)	0.16	< .001	0.67(0.62,0.72)	0.02	< .001	0.13(0.09,0.16)	0.02	< .001				
	25-29	4.61(4.25,4.96)	0.18		4.90(4.59,5.22)	0.16		0.59(0.54,0.65)	0.03		0.13(0.10,0.16)	0.02					
	30-39	4.60(4.40,4.81)	0.11		4.80(4.59,5.02)	0.11		0.63(0.59,0.66)	0.02		0.19(0.16,0.21)	0.01					
	40-49	4.48(4.29,4.67)	0.10		4.78(4.58,4.97)	0.10		0.61(0.58,0.64)	0.01		0.25(0.22,0.27)	0.01					
	50-59	4.55(4.32,4.78)	0.12		4.82(4.59,5.05)	0.12		0.59(0.56,0.63)	0.02		0.21(0.18,0.24)	0.02					
	60-69	5.04(4.71,5.37)	0.17		5.39(5.05,5.72)	0.17		0.67(0.63,0.72)	0.03		0.22(0.18,0.27)	0.02					
	70-79	5.20(4.63,5.76)	0.29		5.44(4.85,6.03)	0.30		0.71(0.63,0.78)	0.04		0.21(0.14,0.28)	0.03					
	80 or older	7.11(5.94,8.27)	0.57		6.97(5.78,8.17)	0.59		0.89(0.76,1.00)	0.06		0.27(0.06,0.48)	0.10					
Gender	Male	5.11(4.95,5.26)	0.08	< .001	5.35(5.20,5.49)	0.08	< .001	0.66(0.64,0.69)	0.01	< .001	0.22(0.20,0.24)	0.01	< .001				
	Female	4.28(4.14,4.43)	0.07		4.61(4.46,4.76)	0.08		0.60(0.58,0.62)	0.01		0.18(0.17,0.20)	0.01					
	Other	5.59(2.60,8.58)	0.59		7.10 (3.10,11.10)	0.80		0.28(0.00,1.00)	0.15		0.00	*	*				
Marital status	Married	4.87(4.71,5.04)	0.08	0.025	5.08(4.92,5.24)	0.08	0.387	0.68(0.66,0.70)	0.01	< .001	0.26(0.24,0.29)	0.01	< .001				
	Separated	4.84(4.27,5.40)	0.29		4.98(4.43,5.52)	0.28		0.62(0.54,0.69)	0.04		0.15(0.09,0.21)	0.03					
	Divorced	4.61(4.22,5.00)	0.20		5.06(4.66,5.45)	0.20		0.56(0.50,0.62)	0.03		0.17(0.12,0.21)	0.02					
	Widowed	4.84(4.10,5.58)	0.38		5.13(4.34,5.92)	0.40		0.55(0.44,0.66)	0.06		0.11(0.04,0.17)	0.03					
	Never	4.47(4.28,4.65)	0.09		4.85(4.67,5.03)	0.09		0.61(0.58,0.64)	0.01		0.15(0.13,0.17)	0.01					
	Domestic Partner	4.47(4.16,4.79)	0.16		4.78(4.46,5.11)	0.17		0.56(0.51,0.61)	0.02		0.14(0.10,0.17)	0.02					
	Employed for an employer	4.77(4.63,4.90)	0.07		< .001	5.07(4.93,5.20)		0.07	< .001		0.67(0.64,0.69)	0.01		< .001	0.23(0.21,0.25)	0.01	< .001
Employment	Self-employed	4.91(4.61,5.22)	0.15	< .001	5.12(4.82,5.43)	0.16	< .001	0.66(0.62,0.71)	0.02	< .001	0.28(0.23,0.32)	0.02	< .001				
	Retired	5.27(4.96,5.57)	0.16		5.56(5.25,5.88)	0.16		0.68(0.63,0.72)	0.02		0.21(0.17,0.25)	0.02					
	Student	4.77(4.37,5.17)	0.20		5.17(4.81,5.53)	0.18		0.72(0.66,0.77)	0.03		0.14(0.10,0.19)	0.02					
	Homemaker	3.97(3.50,4.44)	0.24		4.39(3.88,4.89)	0.26		0.61(0.53,0.69)	0.04		0.12(0.07,0.18)	0.03					
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.43(3.17,3.69)	0.13		3.66(3.37,3.94)	0.15		0.36(0.32,0.40)	0.02		0.10(0.07,0.14)	0.02					
	None of these/Other	4.52(3.85,5.20)	0.34		4.22(3.59,4.85)	0.32		0.45(0.35,0.55)	0.05		0.18(0.09,0.26)	0.04					
	Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	5.45(4.97,5.93)		0.24	< .001		5.82(5.36,6.29)	0.24		< .001	0.64(0.57,0.71)		0.04	0.103	0.20(0.13,0.26)	0.03

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1/week	5.29(4.96,5.63)		0.17		5.42(5.07,5.78)		0.18		0.68(0.63,0.73)		0.03		0.24(0.19,0.29)		0.02	
	1-3/month	4.88(4.48,5.29)		0.21		4.81(4.42,5.21)		0.20		0.60(0.54,0.66)		0.03		0.17(0.12,0.22)		0.02	
	A few times a year	4.52(4.33,4.72)		0.10		4.78(4.58,4.98)		0.10		0.61(0.58,0.64)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.24)		0.01	
	Never	4.57(4.41,4.72)		0.08		4.95(4.80,5.10)		0.08		0.64(0.62,0.66)		0.01		0.19(0.17,0.21)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	4.42(4.03,4.80)		0.20	< .001	4.42(4.03,4.81)		0.20	< .001	0.50(0.44,0.55)		0.03	< .001	0.10(0.07,0.14)		0.02	< .001
	9-15 years	4.59(4.46,4.72)		0.07		4.93(4.81,5.06)		0.06		0.63(0.61,0.65)		0.01		0.19(0.17,0.20)		0.01	
	16+ years	5.20(5.00,5.39)		0.10		5.47(5.27,5.67)		0.10		0.72(0.70,0.75)		0.02		0.31(0.28,0.34)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.73(4.62,4.85)		0.06	0.058	5.02(4.90,5.14)		0.06	0.047	0.65(0.63,0.67)		0.01	< .001	0.22(0.20,0.23)		0.01	< .001
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	4.45(4.18,4.72)		0.14		4.72(4.44,4.99)		0.14		0.52(0.48,0.56)		0.02		0.11(0.08,0.13)		0.01	
	Christianity	4.69(4.56,4.83)		0.07	< .001	4.93(4.79,5.07)		0.07	< .001	0.63(0.61,0.65)		0.01	< .001	0.20(0.19,0.22)		0.01	
	Islam	4.80(4.22,5.38)		0.29		4.75(4.05,5.45)		0.36		0.58(0.48,0.69)		0.05		0.14(0.07,0.20)		0.03	
	Hinduism	5.00	*	*		5.62	*	*		0.62	*	*		0.08	*	*	
	Buddhism	4.75(3.47,6.03)		0.61		4.89(3.87,5.90)		0.49		0.56(0.31,0.81)		0.12		0.31(0.05,0.58)		0.13	
	Judaism	4.74	*	*		7.07	*	*		0.91	*	*		0.19	*	*	
	Sikhism	8.94	*	*		8.32	*	*		0.71	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Baha'i	7.20	*	*		7.20	*	*		0.60	*	*		0.40	*	*	
	Jainism	8.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Taoism	4.21	*	*		1.26	*	*		0.84	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	2.46	*	*		2.69	*	*		0.72	*	*		0.23	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.85	*	*		5.03	*	*		0.40	*	*		0.05	*	*	
	Some other religion	4.77(2.56,6.98)		1.01		4.96(2.22,7.69)		1.24		0.56(0.27,0.85)		0.13		0.13(0.00,0.27)		0.06	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.68(4.50,4.87)		0.09		5.10(4.92,5.29)		0.09		0.65(0.62,0.67)		0.01		0.21(0.18,0.23)		0.01	
														0.37(0.33,0.41)		0.02	< .001

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
														0.22(0.20,0.24)		0.01	
														0.10(0.08,0.11)		0.01	
														0.08(0.05,0.11)		0.01	

Table 18c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Spain

Characteristic	N = 6,290 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,557 (72%)
Somewhat good	1,258 (20%)
Somewhat bad	248 (3.9%)
Very bad	92 (1.5%)
Does not apply	107 (1.7%)
(Missing)	28 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,131 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,397 (22%)
Somewhat bad	309 (4.9%)
Very bad	178 (2.8%)
Does not apply	243 (3.9%)
(Missing)	33 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,285 (84%)
Divorced	378 (6.0%)
Parents were never married	312 (5.0%)
One or both parents had died	126 (2.0%)
(Missing)	188 (3.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,041 (32%)
Got by	2,956 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,154 (18%)
Found it very difficult	110 (1.7%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	659 (10%)
No	5,510 (88%)
(Missing)	122 (1.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	579 (9.2%)
No	5,637 (90%)
(Missing)	75 (1.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,450 (39%)
Very good	2,286 (36%)
Good	1,235 (20%)
Fair	164 (2.6%)
Poor	135 (2.1%)
(Missing)	20 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,479 (87%)
Born in another country	788 (13%)
(Missing)	23 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,391 (38%)
1-3/month	1,132 (18%)
<1/month	1,287 (20%)
Never	1,445 (23%)
(Missing)	36 (0.6%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	594 (9.4%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	450 (7.2%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,111 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,396 (22%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,252 (20%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	977 (16%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	467 (7.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	43 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,142 (50%)
Female	3,119 (50%)
Other	6 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290¹
(Missing)	22 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,119 (81%)
Islam	132 (2.1%)
Hinduism	5 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	8 (0.1%)
Judaism	5 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	2 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	13 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	972 (15%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Spain: 250 euros or less	274 (4.4%)
Spain: 251 - 1,000 euros	934 (15%)
Spain: 1,001 - 1,250 euros	696 (11%)
Spain: 1,251 - 1,500 euros	659 (10%)
Spain: 1,501 - 1,750 euros	484 (7.7%)
Spain: 1,751 - 2,000 euros	450 (7.2%)
Spain: 2,001 - 2,250 euros	381 (6.1%)
Spain: 2,251 - 2,500 euros	333 (5.3%)
Spain: 2,501 - 2,750 euros	272 (4.3%)
Spain: 2,751 - 3,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	308 (4.9%)
Spain: 3,001 - 3,500 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	254 (4.0%)
Spain: 3,501 - 4,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	183 (2.9%)
Spain: 4,001 - 5,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	199 (3.2%)
Spain: 5,001 - 6,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	151 (2.4%)
Spain: More than 6,000 euros (TOP QUINTILE)	146 (2.3%)
(None/No household income)	403 (6.4%)
(Missing)	163 (2.6%)

¹n (%)

Table 18d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Spain

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.132			0.030			0.456			0.671
	Very good/somewhat good	0.32 (-0.10,0.74)	0.21		0.45 (0.04,0.85)	0.21		1.05 (0.92,1.19)	0.07		0.94 (0.71,1.25)	0.14	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.230			0.897			0.839			0.049
	Very good/somewhat good	0.22 (-0.15,0.58)	0.19		0.01 (-0.36,0.37)	0.19		1.00 (0.90,1.10)	0.05		0.82 (0.66,1.00)	0.11	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.411			0.272			<.001			0.138
	Divorced	0.04 (-0.34,0.42)	0.19		0.37 (-0.03,0.76)	0.20		0.81 (0.71,0.92)	0.07		0.99 (0.79,1.25)	0.12	
	Parents were never married	0.36 (-0.06,0.78)	0.22		-0.04 (-0.46,0.37)	0.21		1.07 (0.97,1.18)	0.05		1.27 (1.03,1.57)	0.11	
	One or both parents had died	0.05 (-0.61,0.71)	0.34		0.18 (-0.57,0.94)	0.38		1.11 (0.95,1.30)	0.08		1.04 (0.70,1.55)	0.20	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.038
	Lived comfortably	0.33 (0.08,0.58)	0.13		0.25 (-0.01,0.50)	0.13		1.10 (1.04,1.16)	0.03		1.21 (1.05,1.41)	0.08	
	Found it difficult	-0.57 (-0.87,-0.27)	0.15		-0.54 (-0.84,-0.23)	0.16		0.82 (0.75,0.89)	0.04		0.97 (0.81,1.17)	0.09	
	Found it very difficult	-0.64 (-1.31,0.03)	0.34		-0.47 (-1.23,0.29)	0.39		0.69 (0.52,0.92)	0.15		1.00 (0.62,1.61)	0.24	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.301			0.393			0.037			0.021
	Yes	-0.17 (-0.51,0.16)	0.17		-0.15 (-0.49,0.19)	0.17		0.91 (0.83,1.00)	0.05		0.77 (0.62,0.96)	0.11	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.217			0.451			0.573			0.004
	Yes	-0.22 (-0.57,0.14)	0.18		-0.13 (-0.46,0.21)	0.17		0.98 (0.90,1.06)	0.04		0.74 (0.61,0.91)	0.10	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.120			0.562			0.353			0.119
	Excellent	0.18 (-0.13,0.48)	0.16		0.13 (-0.18,0.44)	0.16		0.96 (0.89,1.03)	0.04		1.09 (0.90,1.33)	0.10	
	Very good	0.36 (0.06,0.65)	0.15		0.23 (-0.06,0.53)	0.15		0.98 (0.91,1.05)	0.04		1.14 (0.94,1.39)	0.10	
	Fair	0.51 (-0.11,1.13)	0.32		-0.12 (-0.77,0.53)	0.33		0.96 (0.79,1.15)	0.10		0.74 (0.47,1.17)	0.23	
	Poor	0.01 (-0.75,0.77)	0.39		0.12 (-0.67,0.92)	0.41		1.18 (0.94,1.47)	0.11		1.42 (0.93,2.15)	0.21	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.676			0.662			<.001			0.691
	Born in another country	-0.06 (-0.36,0.24)	0.15		-0.07 (-0.38,0.24)	0.16		0.84 (0.77,0.91)	0.04		1.03 (0.88,1.21)	0.08	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.016			0.388			0.135			0.151
	At least 1/week	0.15 (-0.14,0.44)	0.15		0.08 (-0.21,0.37)	0.15		1.08 (1.00,1.15)	0.04		1.08 (0.90,1.30)	0.09	
	1-3/month	0.50 (0.18,0.81)	0.16		0.27 (-0.05,0.59)	0.16		1.08 (1.00,1.16)	0.04		0.96 (0.79,1.17)	0.10	
	< 1/month	0.13 (-0.17,0.43)	0.15		0.11 (-0.19,0.41)	0.15		1.03 (0.95,1.11)	0.04		0.88 (0.72,1.07)	0.10	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.02 (-0.49,0.44)	0.24		-0.14 (-0.58,0.30)	0.22		0.89 (0.79,1.00)	0.06		0.61 (0.48,0.78)	0.13	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.02 (-0.39,0.36)	0.19		-0.22 (-0.60,0.16)	0.19		0.93 (0.85,1.01)	0.04		0.58 (0.47,0.70)	0.10	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.13 (-0.50,0.25)	0.19		-0.20 (-0.57,0.17)	0.19		0.89 (0.82,0.97)	0.04		0.65 (0.54,0.79)	0.10	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.02 (-0.42,0.37)	0.20		-0.14 (-0.53,0.25)	0.20		0.86 (0.79,0.94)	0.05		0.58 (0.47,0.72)	0.11	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.47 (0.00,0.93)	0.24		0.45 (-0.02,0.91)	0.24		0.98 (0.88,1.08)	0.05		0.55 (0.42,0.73)	0.14	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.66 (0.04,1.29)	0.32		0.53 (-0.12,1.17)	0.33		1.01 (0.89,1.15)	0.07		0.63 (0.44,0.91)	0.19	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.34 (1.18,3.50)	0.59	<.001	1.84 (0.66,3.02)	0.60	<.001	1.24 (1.05,1.47)	0.09	<.001	0.66 (0.27,1.62)	0.46	0.186
	Female	-0.82 (-1.03,- 0.61)	0.11		-0.75 (-0.97,- 0.54)	0.11		0.90 (0.86,0.95)	0.03		0.91 (0.80,1.03)	0.06	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.66 (- 0.45,1.76)	0.56		2.08 (0.75,3.42)	0.68		0.45 (0.16,1.29)	0.54		0.43 (0.09,2.01)	0.79	
	Religious affiliation												
Race/ethnicity	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.39 (-0.68,- 0.11)	0.15	0.024	-0.51 (-0.80,- 0.23)	0.15	0.002	0.91 (0.85,0.98)	0.03	0.018	0.86 (0.72,1.02)	0.09	0.096
		-0.34 (- 0.99,0.31)	0.33		-0.47 (- 1.11,0.17)	0.33		0.86 (0.71,1.04)	0.10		1.09 (0.76,1.56)	0.18	

Table 18e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Spain

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.42	1.00	1.52	1.12	1.27	1.00	1.31	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.32	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.75	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.11	1.00	1.45	1.00	1.79	1.41	1.10	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.45	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.87	1.21
	One or both parents had died	1.14	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.47	1.00	1.25	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.42	1.17	1.35	1.00	1.42	1.24	1.72	1.26
	Found it difficult	1.62	1.37	1.59	1.33	1.74	1.48	1.19	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.68	1.00	1.54	1.00	2.25	1.38	1.07	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.28	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.42	1.06	1.91	1.23
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.32	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.18	1.00	2.02	1.42
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.28	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.41	1.00
	Very good	1.45	1.15	1.33	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.54	1.00
	Fair	1.57	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.27	1.00	2.04	1.00
	Poor	1.06	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.64	1.00	2.19	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.68	1.43	1.22	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.25	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.36	1.05	1.37	1.00
	1-3/month	1.56	1.29	1.37	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.25	1.00
	< 1/month	1.23	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.53	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.09	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.50	1.07	2.65	1.87
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.07	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.37	1.00	2.87	2.22
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.23	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.49	1.21	2.44	1.86
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.09	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.59	1.31	2.84	2.14
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.54	1.03	1.52	1.00	1.18	1.00	3.02	2.08
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.70	1.12	1.58	1.00	1.11	1.00	2.55	1.43
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.26	2.13	2.73	1.70	1.78	1.26	2.39	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.83	1.65	1.77	1.60	1.46	1.29	1.44	1.00
	Other	1.69	1.00	2.97	1.77	3.85	1.00	4.12	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.48	1.21	1.58	1.33	1.42	1.19	1.61	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.43	1.00	1.54	1.00	1.61	1.00	1.40	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								

Table 19a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068 ¹
Age group	
18-24	1,515 (10%)
25-29	1,399 (9.3%)
30-39	2,398 (16%)
40-49	2,221 (15%)
50-59	2,493 (17%)
60-69	2,168 (14%)
70-79	2,253 (15%)
80 or older	621 (4.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	7,536 (50%)
Female	7,493 (50%)
Other	27 (0.2%)
(Missing)	12 (<0.1%)
Marital status	
Married	6,408 (43%)
Separated	426 (2.8%)
Divorced	801 (5.3%)
Widowed	433 (2.9%)
Never	3,854 (26%)
Domestic Partner	3,073 (20%)
(Missing)	72 (0.5%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	7,907 (52%)
Self-employed	1,243 (8.3%)
Retired	3,832 (25%)
Student	1,332 (8.8%)
Homemaker	75 (0.5%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	324 (2.2%)
None of these/Other	337 (2.2%)
(Missing)	18 (0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	236 (1.6%)
1/week	434 (2.9%)
1-3/month	486 (3.2%)
A few times a year	3,950 (26%)
Never	9,918 (66%)
(Missing)	45 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	252 (1.7%)
9-15 years	10,790 (72%)
16+ years	4,026 (27%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	13,922 (92%)
Born in another country	1,052 (7.0%)
(Missing)	94 (0.6%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	8,346 (55%)
Islam	470 (3.1%)
Hinduism	22 (0.1%)
Buddhism	110 (0.7%)
Judaism	54 (0.4%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	6 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (<0.1%)
Taoism	4 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	83 (0.5%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	198 (1.3%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5,697 (38%)
(Missing)	74 (0.5%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Sweden: 10,000 SEK or less	209 (1.4%)
Sweden: 10,001 - 15,000 SEK	609 (4.0%)
Sweden: 15,001 - 25,000 SEK	1,482 (9.8%)
Sweden: 25,001 - 30,000 SEK	1,254 (8.3%)
Sweden: 30,001 - 35,000 SEK	1,182 (7.8%)
Sweden: 35,001 - 40,000 SEK	1,336 (8.9%)
Sweden: 40,001 - 50,000 SEK	1,649 (11%)
Sweden: 50,001 - 60,000 SEK	1,434 (9.5%)
Sweden: 60,001 - 70,000 SEK	1,322 (8.8%)
Sweden: 70,001 - 80,000 SEK	1,068 (7.1%)
Sweden: 80,001 - 100,000 SEK	1,131 (7.5%)
Sweden: More than 100,000 SEK	1,177 (7.8%)
(None/No household income)	397 (2.6%)
(Missing)	816 (5.4%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	6,820 (45%)
Getting by on present income	7,367 (49%)
Finding it difficult on present income	650 (4.3%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	159 (1.1%)
(Missing)	72 (0.5%)

¹n (%)

Table 19b. Means by demographic category for Sweden

Table 19b: Means by demographic category for Sweden																	
		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	6.65(6.48,6.81)		0.09	< .001	7.24(7.08,7.41)		0.08	< .001	0.94(0.93,0.95)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.21,0.26)		0.01	< .001
	25-29	6.19(6.01,6.37)	0.09	6.83(6.67,7.00)		0.08	0.93(0.92,0.94)	0.01		0.09(0.07,0.11)	0.01						
	30-39	6.47(6.34,6.60)	0.07	6.92(6.79,7.05)		0.07	0.92(0.91,0.93)	0.00		0.15(0.13,0.17)	0.01						
	40-49	6.63(6.48,6.78)	0.08	7.05(6.91,7.19)		0.07	0.93(0.92,0.94)	0.00		0.23(0.21,0.26)	0.01						
	50-59	7.35(7.22,7.48)	0.06	7.59(7.47,7.71)		0.06	0.94(0.93,0.95)	0.00		0.24(0.21,0.26)	0.01						
	60-69	7.85(7.74,7.97)	0.06	7.91(7.80,8.01)		0.05	0.96(0.96,0.97)	0.00		0.14(0.12,0.16)	0.01						
	70-79	8.48(8.39,8.58)	0.05	8.35(8.26,8.45)		0.05	0.98(0.97,0.98)	0.00		0.07(0.05,0.08)	0.01						
	80 or older	8.78(8.60,8.95)	0.09	8.54(8.37,8.70)		0.09	0.98(0.98,0.99)	0.00		0.04(0.02,0.06)	0.01						
Gender	Male	7.41(7.34,7.48)	0.04	< .001	7.58(7.51,7.65)	0.03	0.002	0.96(0.95,0.96)	0.00	< .001	0.18(0.17,0.19)	0.01	< .001				
	Female	7.04(6.97,7.12)	0.04		7.42(7.35,7.48)	0.04		0.94(0.93,0.94)	0.00		0.14(0.13,0.15)	0.01					
	Other	6.28(5.00,7.57)	0.62		6.99(5.92,8.06)	0.52		0.90(0.81,0.99)	0.04		0.09(0.00,0.19)	0.05					
Marital status	Married	7.82(7.74,7.89)	0.04	< .001	7.94(7.87,8.00)	0.04	< .001	0.97(0.97,0.98)	0.00	< .001	0.22(0.21,0.23)	0.01	< .001				
	Separated	6.41(6.09,6.73)	0.16		6.89(6.58,7.20)	0.16		0.89(0.86,0.91)	0.01		0.05(0.02,0.08)	0.02					
	Divorced	6.75(6.53,6.98)	0.11		7.06(6.85,7.27)	0.10		0.90(0.88,0.91)	0.01		0.03(0.01,0.04)	0.01					
	Widowed	8.27(8.03,8.50)	0.12		8.17(7.96,8.39)	0.11		0.96(0.94,0.97)	0.01		0.03(0.00,0.05)	0.01					
	Never	6.62(6.51,6.73)	0.06		7.02(6.92,7.13)	0.06		0.91(0.90,0.92)	0.00		0.11(0.09,0.12)	0.01					
	Domestic Partner	6.85(6.74,6.96)	0.06		7.28(7.18,7.38)	0.05		0.95(0.94,0.96)	0.00		0.17(0.16,0.19)	0.01					
	Employed for an employer	6.99(6.92,7.06)	0.04		7.33(7.27,7.40)	0.03		0.96(0.95,0.96)	0.00		0.20(0.19,0.21)	0.01					
	Self-employed	7.59(7.38,7.79)	0.10		7.85(7.66,8.05)	0.10		0.96(0.95,0.97)	0.01		0.22(0.19,0.26)	0.02					
Employment	Retired	8.24(8.16,8.32)	0.04	< .001	8.14(8.07,8.22)	0.04	< .001	0.96(0.96,0.97)	0.00	< .001	0.06(0.05,0.07)	0.01	< .001				
	Student	6.50(6.32,6.68)	0.09		7.13(6.96,7.31)	0.09		0.93(0.92,0.94)	0.01		0.18(0.15,0.21)	0.01					
	Homemaker	6.16(5.38,6.93)	0.39		7.12(6.46,7.77)	0.33		0.88(0.80,0.95)	0.04		0.18(0.06,0.30)	0.06					
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.82(4.42,5.21)	0.20		5.74(5.37,6.11)	0.19		0.69(0.64,0.74)	0.03		0.06(0.03,0.09)	0.02					
	None of these/Other	5.27(4.88,5.66)	0.20		5.86(5.49,6.24)	0.19		0.76(0.72,0.81)	0.02		0.07(0.03,0.11)	0.02					
	Religious service attendance	7.01(6.48,7.54)	0.27		7.55(7.08,8.03)	0.24		0.95(0.92,0.98)	0.01		0.11(0.05,0.17)	0.03					
	More than 1/week	7.13(6.79,7.46)	0.17		7.20(6.85,7.55)	0.18		0.94(0.91,0.96)	0.01		0.14(0.09,0.19)	0.03					
	1/week																

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	1-3/month	7.25(6.95,7.54)		0.15		7.46(7.20,7.72)		0.13		0.94(0.92,0.96)		0.01		0.13(0.09,0.18)		0.02	
	A few times a year	7.46(7.36,7.56)		0.05		7.66(7.57,7.75)		0.05		0.96(0.95,0.96)		0.00		0.17(0.15,0.18)		0.01	
	Never	7.14(7.08,7.21)		0.03		7.45(7.39,7.51)		0.03		0.94(0.94,0.95)		0.00		0.16(0.15,0.17)		0.01	
Education	Up to 8 years	7.53(7.09,7.97)		0.22	< .001	7.68(7.26,8.09)		0.21	< .001	0.94(0.91,0.97)		0.01	< .001	0.05(0.01,0.09)		0.02	< .001
	9-15 years	7.09(7.03,7.15)		0.03		7.40(7.34,7.46)		0.03		0.94(0.93,0.94)		0.00		0.13(0.12,0.13)		0.00	
	16+ years	7.57(7.48,7.67)		0.05		7.75(7.66,7.84)		0.05		0.97(0.97,0.98)		0.00		0.26(0.24,0.28)		0.01	
Immigration status	Born in this country	7.26(7.21,7.32)		0.03	< .001	7.53(7.48,7.58)		0.03	< .001	0.95(0.94,0.95)		0.00	0.005	0.16(0.15,0.17)		0.00	0.281
	Born in another country	6.75(6.53,6.97)		0.11		7.08(6.87,7.29)		0.11		0.93(0.91,0.94)		0.01		0.14(0.12,0.17)		0.01	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	7.54(7.47,7.60)		0.03	< .001	7.69(7.63,7.75)		0.03	< .001	0.96(0.96,0.96)		0.00	< .001	0.15(0.14,0.16)		0.01	
	Islam	6.05(5.66,6.43)		0.20		6.82(6.44,7.20)		0.19		0.88(0.84,0.92)		0.02		0.15(0.10,0.20)		0.03	
	Hinduism	5.68(2.07,9.28)		1.42		5.31(2.04,8.57)		1.30		0.91(0.77,1.00)		0.06		0.25(0.00,0.60)		0.15	
	Buddhism	6.67(5.87,7.48)		0.41		7.01(6.22,7.80)		0.40		0.93(0.87,0.99)		0.03		0.10(0.01,0.20)		0.05	
	Judaism	7.36(6.33,8.40)		0.51		6.82(5.57,8.07)		0.62		0.95(0.88,1.00)		0.04		0.09(0.00,0.23)		0.07	
	Sikhism	7.66	*	*		8.66	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Baha'i	5.06	*	*		4.73	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.63	*	*	
	Shinto	7.00	*	*		7.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Taoism	7.74	*	*		8.81	*	*		0.70	*	*		0.00	*	*	
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	Some other religion	6.37(5.42,7.32)		0.47		7.01(6.20,7.83)		0.41		0.89(0.81,0.97)		0.04		0.04(0.00,0.10)		0.03	
	No religion	5.56(4.97,6.15)		0.30		6.01(5.39,6.62)		0.31		0.81(0.74,0.88)		0.04		0.09(0.03,0.16)		0.03	
	At heist/Agnostic	6.95(6.88,7.03)		0.04		7.35(7.28,7.43)		0.04		0.94(0.93,0.94)		0.00		0.18(0.17,0.19)		0.01	< .001
														0.25(0.24,0.27)		0.01	
														0.09(0.08,0.10)		0.00	
														0.04(0.02,0.05)		0.01	
														0.03(0.00,0.06)		0.02	

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value

Table 19c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,743 (58%)
Somewhat good	4,513 (30%)
Somewhat bad	1,194 (7.9%)
Very bad	371 (2.5%)
Does not apply	216 (1.4%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,134 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,885 (32%)
Somewhat bad	1,588 (11%)
Very bad	725 (4.8%)
Does not apply	720 (4.8%)
(Missing)	16 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	10,887 (72%)
Divorced	1,927 (13%)
Parents were never married	1,747 (12%)
One or both parents had died	362 (2.4%)
(Missing)	145 (1.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	5,951 (39%)
Got by	7,717 (51%)
Found it difficult	1,238 (8.2%)
Found it very difficult	140 (0.9%)
(Missing)	22 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,288 (15%)
No	12,735 (85%)
(Missing)	45 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,867 (12%)
No	13,034 (86%)
(Missing)	168 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,733 (38%)
Very good	5,124 (34%)
Good	2,669 (18%)
Fair	1,108 (7.4%)
Poor	397 (2.6%)
(Missing)	38 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	13,922 (92%)
Born in another country	1,052 (7.0%)
(Missing)	94 (0.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	955 (6.3%)
1-3/month	1,362 (9.0%)
<1/month	6,224 (41%)
Never	6,472 (43%)
(Missing)	54 (0.4%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,515 (10%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,399 (9.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,398 (16%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,221 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,493 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	2,168 (14%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	2,253 (15%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	621 (4.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	7,536 (50%)
Female	7,493 (50%)
Other	27 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068¹
(Missing)	12 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	10,617 (70%)
Islam	462 (3.1%)
Hinduism	16 (0.1%)
Buddhism	41 (0.3%)
Judaism	51 (0.3%)
Sikhism	9 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	31 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	69 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,738 (25%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Sweden: 10,000 SEK or less	209 (1.4%)
Sweden: 10,001 - 15,000 SEK	609 (4.0%)
Sweden: 15,001 - 25,000 SEK	1,482 (9.8%)
Sweden: 25,001 - 30,000 SEK	1,254 (8.3%)
Sweden: 30,001 - 35,000 SEK	1,182 (7.8%)
Sweden: 35,001 - 40,000 SEK	1,336 (8.9%)
Sweden: 40,001 - 50,000 SEK	1,649 (11%)
Sweden: 50,001 - 60,000 SEK	1,434 (9.5%)
Sweden: 60,001 - 70,000 SEK	1,322 (8.8%)
Sweden: 70,001 - 80,000 SEK (TOP QUINTILE)	1,068 (7.1%)
Sweden: 80,001 - 100,000 SEK (TOP QUINTILE)	1,131 (7.5%)
Sweden: More than 100,000 SEK (TOP QUINTILE)	1,177 (7.8%)
(None/No household income)	397 (2.6%)
(Missing)	816 (5.4%)
¹ n (%)	

Table 19d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Sweden

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.859			0.254			0.058			0.811
	Very good/somewhat good	0.02 (-0.17,0.20)	0.10		0.10 (-0.08,0.28)	0.09		1.02 (1.00,1.03)	0.01		1.02 (0.85,1.21)	0.09	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.456			0.787			0.659			0.817
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.06 (-0.22,0.10)	0.08		0.02 (-0.13,0.17)	0.08		1.00 (0.99,1.01)	0.01		1.00 (0.87,1.15)	0.07	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.183			0.461			0.007			0.343
	Divorced	-0.12 (-0.28,0.05)	0.08		0.02 (-0.14,0.18)	0.08		1.00 (0.99,1.01)	0.01		0.97 (0.84,1.12)	0.07	
	Parents were never married	-0.15 (-0.33,0.03)	0.09		-0.06 (-0.23,0.11)	0.09		0.98 (0.97,1.00)	0.01		0.90 (0.78,1.03)	0.07	
	One or both parents had died	0.10 (-0.25,0.45)	0.18		0.22 (-0.12,0.57)	0.18		1.02 (1.00,1.04)	0.01		1.10 (0.79,1.53)	0.17	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.51 (0.41,0.62)	0.05		0.51 (0.41,0.61)	0.05		1.02 (1.01,1.03)	0.00		1.27 (1.15,1.39)	0.05	
	Found it difficult	-0.35 (-0.56,-0.14)	0.11		-0.36 (-0.56,-0.16)	0.10		0.97 (0.95,0.99)	0.01		0.87 (0.71,1.07)	0.10	
	Found it very difficult	-0.24 (-0.86,0.39)	0.32		-0.25 (-0.84,0.34)	0.30		0.91 (0.84,0.99)	0.04		1.08 (0.64,1.82)	0.27	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.704
	Yes	-0.49 (-0.65,-0.33)	0.08		-0.38 (-0.52,-0.23)	0.08		0.97 (0.96,0.99)	0.01		1.02 (0.89,1.17)	0.07	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001			0.002			0.002			0.818
	Yes	-0.35 (-0.54,-0.17)	0.10		-0.28 (-0.45,-0.10)	0.09		0.98 (0.96,0.99)	0.01		0.99 (0.84,1.16)	0.08	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Excellent	0.76 (0.61,0.91)	0.08		0.85 (0.71,1.00)	0.07		1.01 (1.00,1.02)	0.00		1.34 (1.17,1.54)	0.07	
	Very good	0.39 (0.24,0.54)	0.08		0.38 (0.24,0.52)	0.07		1.01 (1.00,1.02)	0.01		1.14 (0.99,1.31)	0.07	
	Fair	-0.38 (-0.61,-0.14)	0.12		-0.21 (-0.43,0.01)	0.11		0.96 (0.94,0.98)	0.01		0.79 (0.62,0.99)	0.12	
	Poor	-0.56 (-0.96,-0.16)	0.20		-0.31 (-0.69,0.08)	0.20		0.87 (0.82,0.92)	0.03		0.75 (0.53,1.07)	0.18	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.316			0.217			0.476			0.393
	Born in another country	-0.11 (-0.32,0.10)	0.11		-0.13 (-0.34,0.08)	0.11		0.99 (0.98,1.01)	0.01		1.07 (0.90,1.29)	0.09	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.981			0.887			0.906			0.287
	At least 1/week	-0.01 (-0.23,0.22)	0.12		-0.00 (-0.23,0.22)	0.11		1.00 (0.99,1.02)	0.01		0.86 (0.68,1.08)	0.11	
	1-3/month	-0.03 (-0.21,0.16)	0.09		-0.02 (-0.19,0.16)	0.09		1.00 (0.98,1.01)	0.01		1.06 (0.89,1.26)	0.09	
	< 1/month	0.01 (-0.10,0.12)	0.05		0.03 (-0.07,0.14)	0.05		1.00 (0.99,1.01)	0.00		1.02 (0.93,1.12)	0.05	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.36 (-0.59,-0.13)	0.12		-0.29 (-0.51,-0.06)	0.11		0.99 (0.98,1.01)	0.01		0.38 (0.30,0.47)	0.11	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.06 (-0.26,0.15)	0.11		-0.18 (-0.39,0.02)	0.10		0.98 (0.97,1.00)	0.01		0.59 (0.51,0.68)	0.07	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.02 (-0.20,0.24)	0.11		-0.12 (-0.33,0.09)	0.11		0.98 (0.97,1.00)	0.01		0.86 (0.76,0.99)	0.07	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.65 (0.44,0.86)	0.11		0.34 (0.14,0.54)	0.10		0.99 (0.98,1.01)	0.01		0.87 (0.77,1.00)	0.07	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.09 (0.88,1.30)	0.11		0.61 (0.40,0.81)	0.10		1.01 (1.00,1.02)	0.01		0.52 (0.44,0.62)	0.09	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.67 (1.47,1.88)	0.10		1.02 (0.82,1.22)	0.10		1.02 (1.01,1.03)	0.01		0.30 (0.24,0.38)	0.11	

		Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
Variable	Category	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	1.99 (1.74,2.24)	0.13	<.001	1.24 (1.00,1.48)	0.12	0.863	1.03 (1.01,1.04)	0.01	0.040	0.21 (0.12,0.35)	0.25	0.037
	Female	-0.21 (-0.31,-0.11)	0.05		-0.01 (-0.11,0.08)	0.05		0.99 (0.98,1.00)	0.00		0.90 (0.81,0.99)	0.05	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.09 (-1.23,1.40)	0.67		0.27 (-0.87,1.41)	0.58		1.00 (0.90,1.11)	0.05		0.85 (0.33,2.14)	0.47	
	Religious affiliation												
	Islam	-0.18 (-0.56,0.19)	0.19	0.009	-0.03 (-0.41,0.35)	0.19	0.160	0.98 (0.94,1.01)	0.02	0.003	1.05 (0.79,1.40)	0.15	0.977
	Christianity	0.17 (0.04,0.30)	0.07		0.10 (-0.03,0.22)	0.06		1.02 (1.01,1.02)	0.00		1.01 (0.91,1.11)	0.05	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.31 (-0.85,0.23)	0.28		-0.39 (-0.96,0.18)	0.29		1.02 (0.98,1.06)	0.02		1.02 (0.69,1.51)	0.20	
	Race/ethnicity												

Table 19e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Sweden

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.08	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.16	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.24	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.21	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.28	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.06	1.48	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.22	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.17	1.04	1.42	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.65	1.54	1.69	1.58	1.17	1.13	1.85	1.57
	Found it difficult	1.49	1.27	1.53	1.31	1.22	1.13	1.55	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.38	1.00	1.41	1.00	1.42	1.10	1.37	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.62	1.47	1.55	1.39	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.49	1.30	1.44	1.23	1.19	1.10	1.11	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.88	1.73	2.04	1.89	1.14	1.07	2.02	1.62
	Very good	1.53	1.38	1.55	1.40	1.11	1.02	1.55	1.00
	Fair	1.52	1.27	1.37	1.00	1.24	1.15	1.86	1.10
	Poor	1.69	1.29	1.47	1.00	1.57	1.41	2.00	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.23	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.36	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.60	1.00
	1-3/month	1.10	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.31	1.00
	< 1/month	1.06	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.17	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.50	1.25	1.45	1.18	1.10	1.00	4.75	3.71
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.16	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.15	1.05	2.77	2.28
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.09	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.15	1.02	1.58	1.13
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.78	1.58	1.51	1.28	1.10	1.00	1.55	1.04
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.20	2.00	1.78	1.58	1.11	1.00	3.26	2.60
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.84	2.61	2.22	2.01	1.16	1.09	6.14	4.77
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.23	2.92	2.47	2.20	1.19	1.12	9.14	5.24
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.35	1.23	1.07	1.00	1.10	1.05	1.47	1.11
Gender	Other	1.20	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.64	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Islam	1.32	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.29	1.00
	Christianity	1.30	1.13	1.23	1.00	1.14	1.08	1.09	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.45	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.16	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity									

Table 20a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Tanzania

Characteristic	N = 9,075 ¹
Age group	
18-24	2,284 (25%)
25-29	1,349 (15%)
30-39	2,060 (23%)
40-49	1,503 (17%)
50-59	912 (10%)
60-69	575 (6.3%)
70-79	297 (3.3%)
80 or older	93 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,299 (47%)
Female	4,776 (53%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
Married	5,577 (61%)
Separated	404 (4.5%)
Divorced	103 (1.1%)
Widowed	450 (5.0%)
Never	2,260 (25%)
Domestic Partner	275 (3.0%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	513 (5.6%)
Self-employed	4,625 (51%)
Retired	139 (1.5%)
Student	319 (3.5%)
Homemaker	1,796 (20%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	1,491 (16%)
None of these/Other	186 (2.1%)
(Missing)	6 (<0.1%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,622 (29%)
1/week	4,268 (47%)
1-3/month	1,082 (12%)
A few times a year	814 (9.0%)
Never	288 (3.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	6,699 (74%)
9-15 years	2,252 (25%)
16+ years	122 (1.3%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	9,048 (100%)
Born in another country	25 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,647 (62%)
Islam	3,189 (35%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	12 (0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	216 (2.4%)
(Missing)	10 (0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
African	9,060 (100%)
Arab	11 (0.1%)
Indian	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Tanzania: 20,000 shillings/month or less	1,034 (11%)
Tanzania: 20,001 – 50,000 shillings/month	2,117 (23%)
Tanzania: 50,001 – 100,000 shillings/month	1,629 (18%)
Tanzania: 100,001 – 150,000 shillings/month	1,003 (11%)
Tanzania: 150,001 – 200,000 shillings/month	680 (7.5%)
Tanzania: 200,001 – 250,000 shillings/month	425 (4.7%)
Tanzania: 250,001 – 300,000 shillings/month	401 (4.4%)
Tanzania: 300,001 – 400,000 shillings/month	358 (3.9%)
Tanzania: 400,001 – 500,000 shillings/month	194 (2.1%)
Tanzania: 500,001 – 700,000 shillings/month	161 (1.8%)
Tanzania: More than 700,000 shillings/month	91 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	297 (3.3%)
(Missing)	687 (7.6%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	601 (6.6%)
Getting by on present income	3,889 (43%)
Finding it difficult on present income	2,257 (25%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	2,258 (25%)
(Missing)	70 (0.8%)

¹n (%)

Table 20b. Means by demographic category for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	6.34(6.12,6.55)	0.11	< .001		6.52(6.31,6.73)	0.11	< .001		0.58(0.54,0.61)	0.02	< .001		0.13(0.11,0.15)	0.01	< .001	
	25-29	5.85(5.57,6.13)	0.14			6.05(5.77,6.34)	0.15			0.54(0.51,0.58)	0.02			0.15(0.12,0.18)	0.01		
	30-39	5.58(5.36,5.80)	0.11			5.72(5.50,5.94)	0.11			0.50(0.47,0.53)	0.02			0.16(0.13,0.18)	0.01		
	40-49	5.26(5.01,5.51)	0.13			5.49(5.24,5.73)	0.12			0.45(0.42,0.48)	0.02			0.15(0.12,0.17)	0.01		
	50-59	5.25(4.96,5.55)	0.15			5.41(5.11,5.72)	0.15			0.41(0.38,0.45)	0.02			0.13(0.10,0.16)	0.01		
	60-69	5.55(5.09,6.01)	0.23			5.66(5.19,6.12)	0.24			0.42(0.36,0.49)	0.03			0.08(0.06,0.10)	0.01		
	70-79	4.41(3.74,5.08)	0.34			4.50(3.82,5.19)	0.35			0.30(0.22,0.38)	0.04			0.09(0.04,0.13)	0.02		
	80 or older	3.93(2.70,5.16)	0.62			5.07(3.90,6.25)	0.59			0.48(0.32,0.65)	0.08			0.03(0.00,0.05)	0.01		
Gender	Male	5.65(5.46,5.83)	0.10	0.696		5.88(5.70,6.07)	0.10	0.546		0.52(0.49,0.55)	0.01	0.002		0.17(0.15,0.19)	0.01	< .001	
	Female	5.69(5.51,5.86)	0.09			5.82(5.65,5.99)	0.09			0.48(0.45,0.50)	0.01			0.11(0.09,0.12)	0.01		
Marital status	Married	5.63(5.45,5.82)	0.10	< .001		5.84(5.66,6.01)	0.09	< .001		0.49(0.47,0.52)	0.01	< .001		0.14(0.12,0.16)	0.01	< .001	
	Separated	4.97(4.47,5.47)	0.25			4.76(4.30,5.22)	0.24			0.38(0.33,0.44)	0.03			0.10(0.06,0.13)	0.02		
	Divorced	4.82(3.81,5.82)	0.51			4.44(3.48,5.40)	0.49			0.37(0.26,0.48)	0.06			0.10(0.01,0.19)	0.04		
	Widowed	4.61(4.09,5.13)	0.26			4.86(4.34,5.39)	0.27			0.33(0.27,0.40)	0.03			0.06(0.03,0.09)	0.02		
	Never	6.12(5.92,6.32)	0.10			6.34(6.13,6.55)	0.11			0.57(0.54,0.60)	0.02			0.15(0.13,0.17)	0.01		
	Domestic Partner	5.68(5.21,6.14)	0.24			5.81(5.31,6.31)	0.26			0.55(0.48,0.63)	0.04			0.14(0.08,0.20)	0.03		
	Employed for an employer	6.29(5.93,6.64)	0.18			6.79(6.50,7.07)	0.15			0.61(0.57,0.66)	0.02			0.39(0.33,0.44)	0.03		
	Self-employed	5.62(5.43,5.81)	0.10			5.82(5.63,6.01)	0.10			0.49(0.46,0.52)	0.01			0.13(0.11,0.15)	0.01		
Employment	Retired	5.31(4.51,6.11)	0.40	< .001		6.21(5.33,7.10)	0.45	< .001		0.45(0.34,0.55)	0.05	< .001		0.19(0.12,0.26)	0.04	< .001	
	Student	6.57(6.08,7.05)	0.25			6.93(6.47,7.40)	0.24			0.68(0.62,0.74)	0.03			0.18(0.13,0.23)	0.03		
	Homemaker	5.56(5.29,5.82)	0.14			5.63(5.37,5.89)	0.13			0.47(0.43,0.50)	0.02			0.09(0.07,0.11)	0.01		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	5.78(5.53,6.02)	0.13			5.77(5.53,6.01)	0.12			0.49(0.45,0.53)	0.02			0.12(0.10,0.14)	0.01		
	None of these/Other	4.03(3.32,4.75)	0.36			4.61(3.78,5.44)	0.42			0.48(0.37,0.59)	0.06			0.05(0.02,0.09)	0.02		
	Religious service attendance	5.53(5.33,5.73)	0.10			5.94(5.72,6.16)	0.11			0.52(0.49,0.54)	0.01			0.17(0.15,0.20)	0.01		
	1/week	5.74(5.54,5.93)	0.10			5.86(5.67,6.05)	0.10			0.50(0.47,0.53)	0.02			0.12(0.10,0.13)	0.01		
	1-3/month	5.66(5.35,5.96)	0.16			5.70(5.39,6.01)	0.16			0.45(0.40,0.49)	0.02			0.12(0.09,0.14)	0.01		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	A few times a year	5.58(5.25,5.91)		0.17		5.51(5.19,5.83)		0.16		0.54(0.50,0.59)		0.02		0.15(0.12,0.18)		0.02	
	Never	6.18(5.57,6.79)		0.31		6.48(5.82,7.14)		0.34		0.42(0.36,0.49)		0.03		0.09(0.05,0.12)		0.02	
	Up to 8 years	5.50(5.33,5.67)		0.09	< .001	5.62(5.45,5.79)		0.09	< .001	0.46(0.44,0.49)		0.01	< .001	0.10(0.09,0.12)		0.01	< .001
	9-15 years	6.14(5.96,6.31)		0.09		6.49(6.31,6.66)		0.09		0.60(0.58,0.63)		0.01		0.21(0.19,0.23)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.08(5.53,6.64)		0.28		6.97(6.38,7.56)		0.30		0.68(0.59,0.76)		0.04		0.55(0.46,0.64)		0.04	
Immigration status	Born in this country	5.67(5.52,5.82)		0.08	0.842	5.85(5.70,6.00)		0.08	0.190	0.50(0.48,0.52)		0.01	0.753	0.14(0.12,0.15)		0.01	0.324
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	5.51(3.86,7.16)		0.79		6.74(5.33,8.16)		0.68		0.54(0.25,0.84)		0.14		0.09(0.00,0.19)		0.05	
	Christianity	5.86(5.70,6.02)		0.08	< .001	6.03(5.87,6.19)		0.08	< .001	0.50(0.47,0.52)		0.01	< .001	0.12(0.11,0.14)		0.01	
	Islam	5.32(5.09,5.56)		0.12		5.60(5.35,5.85)		0.13		0.51(0.47,0.54)		0.02		0.16(0.14,0.19)		0.01	
	Taoism	5.00	*	*		5.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.62(0.64,8.61)		1.56		5.29(1.33,9.25)		1.54		0.37(0.00,0.78)		0.16		0.00	*	*	
Race/Ethnicity	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.77(5.09,6.45)		0.35		4.95(3.93,5.98)		0.52		0.39(0.32,0.47)		0.04		0.09(0.03,0.15)		0.03	
	Indian	3.77	*	*	0.716	2.61	*	*	0.085	0.00	*	*	< .001	0.00	*	*	< .001
	Arab	5.91(4.02,7.79)		0.76		6.39(3.97,8.81)		0.98		0.54(0.27,0.81)		0.11		0.68(0.30,1.00)		0.15	
	African	5.67(5.52,5.82)		0.08		5.85(5.70,6.00)		0.08		0.50(0.48,0.52)		0.01		0.14(0.12,0.15)		0.01	
														0.23(0.19,0.27)		0.02	< .001
														0.18(0.16,0.20)		0.01	
														0.11(0.09,0.13)		0.01	
														0.06(0.05,0.08)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value

Table 20c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Tanzania

Characteristic	N = 9,075 ¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	7,739 (85%)
Somewhat good	796 (8.8%)
Somewhat bad	84 (0.9%)
Very bad	84 (0.9%)
Does not apply	303 (3.3%)
(Missing)	70 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,831 (75%)
Somewhat good	1,101 (12%)
Somewhat bad	203 (2.2%)
Very bad	247 (2.7%)
Does not apply	550 (6.1%)
(Missing)	142 (1.6%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	6,929 (76%)
Divorced	678 (7.5%)
Parents were never married	751 (8.3%)
One or both parents had died	313 (3.4%)
(Missing)	404 (4.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,611 (29%)
Got by	2,909 (32%)
Found it difficult	2,679 (30%)
Found it very difficult	814 (9.0%)
(Missing)	61 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	716 (7.9%)
No	8,328 (92%)
(Missing)	32 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	734 (8.1%)
No	8,320 (92%)
(Missing)	22 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,406 (27%)
Very good	2,036 (22%)
Good	2,946 (32%)
Fair	1,177 (13%)
Poor	456 (5.0%)
(Missing)	54 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	9,048 (100%)
Born in another country	25 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,580 (61%)
1-3/month	2,383 (26%)
<1/month	333 (3.7%)
Never	595 (6.6%)
(Missing)	184 (2.0%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,284 (25%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,349 (15%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,060 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,503 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	912 (10%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	575 (6.3%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	297 (3.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	93 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,299 (47%)
Female	4,776 (53%)
Other	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075¹
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,651 (62%)
Islam	3,060 (34%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	11 (0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	345 (3.8%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
African	9,060 (100%)
Arab	11 (0.1%)
Indian	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Tanzania: 20,000 shillings/month or less	1,034 (11%)
Tanzania: 20,001 – 50,000 shillings/month	2,117 (23%)
Tanzania: 50,001 – 100,000 shillings/month	1,629 (18%)
Tanzania: 100,001 – 150,000 shillings/month	1,003 (11%)
Tanzania: 150,001 – 200,000 shillings/month	680 (7.5%)
Tanzania: 200,001 – 250,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	425 (4.7%)
Tanzania: 250,001 – 300,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	401 (4.4%)
Tanzania: 300,001 – 400,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	358 (3.9%)
Tanzania: 400,001 – 500,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	194 (2.1%)
Tanzania: 500,001 – 700,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	161 (1.8%)
Tanzania: More than 700,000 shillings/month (TOP QUINTILE)	91 (1.0%)
(None/No household income)	297 (3.3%)
(Missing)	687 (7.6%)

¹n (%)

Table 20d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.144			0.331			0.296			0.589
	Very good/somewhat good	0.40 (-0.14,0.94)	0.27		0.27 (-0.29,0.82)	0.28		0.92 (0.78,1.08)	0.08		1.08 (0.78,1.50)	0.17	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.778			0.143			0.055			0.166
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.00 (-0.40,0.40)	0.20		-0.29 (-0.69,0.11)	0.20		1.13 (1.00,1.28)	0.06		0.86 (0.67,1.10)	0.13	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.513			<.001			0.666			0.110
	Divorced	0.07 (-0.29,0.43)	0.18		-0.55 (-0.94,-0.16)	0.20		1.00 (0.91,1.09)	0.05		1.20 (0.99,1.46)	0.10	
	Parents were never married	0.08 (-0.33,0.48)	0.21		-0.44 (-0.83,-0.05)	0.20		1.05 (0.95,1.17)	0.05		0.87 (0.69,1.09)	0.12	
	One or both parents had died	-0.36 (-0.93,0.20)	0.29		-0.92 (-1.46,-0.37)	0.28		1.00 (0.87,1.16)	0.07		0.95 (0.69,1.30)	0.16	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.44 (0.23,0.66)	0.11		0.19 (-0.04,0.41)	0.11		0.95 (0.90,1.01)	0.03		0.81 (0.71,0.92)	0.07	
	Found it difficult	-0.22 (-0.44,0.01)	0.12		-0.42 (-0.67,-0.17)	0.13		0.81 (0.75,0.87)	0.04		0.68 (0.58,0.78)	0.07	
	Found it very difficult	-0.71 (-1.11,-0.30)	0.21		-1.03 (-1.45,-0.61)	0.21		0.67 (0.58,0.77)	0.07		0.64 (0.48,0.86)	0.15	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.029			<.001			0.003			0.114
	Yes	-0.42 (-0.79,-0.04)	0.19		-0.88 (-1.26,-0.50)	0.19		0.84 (0.75,0.94)	0.06		0.83 (0.66,1.05)	0.12	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.802			0.407			0.686			0.319
	Yes	0.05 (-0.34,0.43)	0.20		-0.17 (-0.56,0.23)	0.20		0.98 (0.89,1.08)	0.05		1.11 (0.89,1.36)	0.11	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.097			0.220			0.180			0.025
	Excellent	0.18 (-0.08,0.43)	0.13		0.24 (-0.01,0.49)	0.13		1.06 (0.99,1.13)	0.03		1.25 (1.07,1.45)	0.08	
	Very good	0.26 (-0.00,0.52)	0.13		0.19 (-0.05,0.43)	0.12		1.03 (0.96,1.11)	0.04		1.22 (1.03,1.45)	0.09	
	Fair	0.10 (-0.21,0.40)	0.16		0.18 (-0.12,0.48)	0.15		0.98 (0.91,1.06)	0.04		1.12 (0.93,1.35)	0.10	
	Poor	-0.41 (-0.91,0.10)	0.26		-0.22 (-0.76,0.31)	0.27		0.92 (0.79,1.07)	0.08		0.98 (0.69,1.39)	0.18	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.852			0.184			0.582			0.767
	Born in another country	-0.17 (-1.93,1.59)	0.90		0.93 (-0.44,2.30)	0.70		1.12 (0.75,1.68)	0.21		1.10 (0.38,3.14)	0.54	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.409			0.131			0.349			0.712
	At least 1/week	-0.24 (-0.73,0.24)	0.25		-0.25 (-0.73,0.22)	0.24		0.91 (0.79,1.04)	0.07		1.03 (0.72,1.46)	0.18	
	1-3/month	-0.36 (-0.87,0.15)	0.26		-0.48 (-0.99,0.03)	0.26		0.89 (0.77,1.03)	0.07		1.05 (0.74,1.50)	0.18	
	< 1/month	-0.08 (-0.80,0.65)	0.37		-0.15 (-0.79,0.49)	0.33		0.87 (0.73,1.03)	0.09		1.21 (0.80,1.83)	0.21	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.698
	1993-1998; age 25-29	-0.44 (-0.76,-0.13)	0.16		-0.40 (-0.73,-0.08)	0.17		0.96 (0.89,1.03)	0.04		1.00 (0.83,1.21)	0.10	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	-0.64 (-0.94,-0.34)	0.15		-0.67 (-0.96,-0.38)	0.15		0.90 (0.84,0.97)	0.04		1.04 (0.89,1.22)	0.08	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.91 (-1.19,-0.64)	0.14		-0.88 (-1.15,-0.60)	0.14		0.81 (0.75,0.88)	0.04		1.01 (0.85,1.20)	0.09	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.95 (-1.28,-0.62)	0.17		-1.00 (-1.35,-0.65)	0.18		0.74 (0.67,0.81)	0.05		0.98 (0.80,1.20)	0.10	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	-0.78 (-1.26,-0.30)	0.24		-0.90 (-1.39,-0.41)	0.25		0.74 (0.64,0.86)	0.07		0.78 (0.58,1.04)	0.15	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	-1.88 (-2.56,-1.20)	0.35		-2.01 (-2.70,-1.32)	0.35		0.53 (0.41,0.68)	0.13		0.96 (0.59,1.57)	0.25	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	-2.44 (-3.61,- 1.27)	0.60	0.958	-1.62 (-2.79,- 0.46)	0.59	0.262	0.82 (0.57,1.17)	0.19	<.001	0.86 (0.37,2.04)	0.44	<.001
	Female (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.01 (- 0.20,0.21)	0.10		-0.11 (- 0.31,0.08)	0.10		0.91 (0.87,0.96)	0.03		0.82 (0.73,0.92)	0.06	
Religious affiliation	Islam	-0.00 (- 0.66,0.65)	0.33	0.004	0.39 (- 0.33,1.11)	0.37	0.029	1.25 (0.98,1.60)	0.12	0.114	1.73 (1.01,2.98)	0.28	0.035
	Christianity	0.47 (- 0.17,1.11)	0.32		0.73 (0.04,1.41)	0.35		1.21 (0.95,1.52)	0.12		1.43 (0.86,2.38)	0.26	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.99 (- 4.00,2.03)	1.54		-0.12 (- 3.54,3.29)	1.74		1.57 (1.03,2.40)	0.21		0.80 (0.12,5.47)	0.98	
	Non-plurality groups	-0.08 (- 1.56,1.40)	0.76		-0.15 (- 1.75,1.45)	0.82		0.79 (0.49,1.26)	0.24		2.81 (1.94,4.09)	0.19	
Race/ethnicity				0.917			0.851			0.317			<.001

Table 20e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Tanzania

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.44	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.39	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.51	1.00	1.60	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.15	1.00	1.55	1.25	1.03	1.00	1.70	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.16	1.00	1.47	1.12	1.29	1.00	1.56	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.41	1.00	1.81	1.42	1.07	1.00	1.29	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.47	1.30	1.27	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.78	1.38
	Found it difficult	1.29	1.00	1.45	1.25	1.78	1.58	2.32	1.88
	Found it very difficult	1.66	1.37	1.89	1.59	2.36	1.92	2.49	1.59
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.45	1.12	1.78	1.51	1.68	1.33	1.69	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.12	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.45	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.26	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.80	1.35
	Very good	1.33	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.75	1.22
	Fair	1.18	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.49	1.00
	Poor	1.45	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.15	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.25	1.00	1.82	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.43	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.32	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.19	1.00
	1-3/month	1.41	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.28	1.00
	< 1/month	1.16	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.71	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.47	1.21	1.44	1.16	1.27	1.00	1.01	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.61	1.39	1.64	1.42	1.47	1.23	1.25	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.81	1.62	1.78	1.59	1.77	1.53	1.11	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.84	1.60	1.87	1.62	2.04	1.76	1.16	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.71	1.36	1.80	1.44	2.04	1.61	1.89	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.55	2.02	2.65	2.11	3.17	2.28	1.23	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.04	2.08	2.34	1.49	1.75	1.00	1.59	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.04	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.41	1.24	1.74	1.38
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Islam	1.03	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.81	1.00	2.86	1.09
	Christianity	1.49	1.00	1.67	1.11	1.70	1.00	2.22	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.86	1.00	1.21	1.00	2.52	1.22	1.81	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.16	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.86	1.00	5.07	3.28

Table 21a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for Türkiye

Characteristic	N = 1,473 ¹
Age group	
18-24	222 (15%)
25-29	152 (10%)
30-39	315 (21%)
40-49	312 (21%)
50-59	225 (15%)
60-69	164 (11%)
70-79	65 (4.4%)
80 or older	18 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	754 (51%)
Female	719 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Marital status	
Married	936 (64%)
Separated	13 (0.9%)
Divorced	64 (4.3%)
Widowed	64 (4.3%)
Never	379 (26%)
Domestic Partner	0 (0%)
(Missing)	17 (1.1%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	413 (28%)
Self-employed	255 (17%)
Retired	205 (14%)
Student	107 (7.3%)
Homemaker	347 (24%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	87 (5.9%)
None of these/Other	59 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	493 (33%)
1/week	271 (18%)
1-3/month	174 (12%)
A few times a year	255 (17%)
Never	274 (19%)
(Missing)	6 (0.4%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	436 (30%)
9-15 years	711 (48%)
16+ years	326 (22%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	1,415 (96%)
Born in another country	58 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2 (0.1%)
Islam	1,381 (94%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	1 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	66 (4.5%)
(Missing)	19 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Albanian	8 (0.5%)
Arab	51 (3.5%)
Armenian	1 (<0.1%)
Azeri	9 (0.6%)
Bosnian	5 (0.3%)
Circassian	19 (1.3%)
Georgian	4 (0.3%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Kurdish/Zaza	252 (17%)
Laz	25 (1.7%)
Other	58 (3.9%)
Turkish	1,030 (70%)
Uyghur	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Turkey: 100 TL or less	8 (0.6%)
Turkey: 101 - 500 TL	9 (0.6%)
Turkey: 501 - 1,000 TL	5 (0.3%)
Turkey: 1,001 - 1,500 TL	12 (0.8%)
Turkey: 1,501 - 2,000 TL	5 (0.4%)
Turkey: 2,001 - 2,500 TL	7 (0.5%)
Turkey: 2,501 - 3,000 TL	7 (0.5%)
Turkey: 3,001 - 3,500 TL	11 (0.8%)
Turkey: 3,501 - 4,000 TL	12 (0.8%)
Turkey: 4,001 - 4,500 TL	17 (1.1%)
Turkey: 4,501 - 5,000 TL	29 (2.0%)
Turkey: 5,001 - 6,000 TL	35 (2.4%)
Turkey: 6,001 - 8,000 TL	102 (6.9%)
Turkey: 8,001 - 10,000 TL	113 (7.7%)
Turkey: 10,001 - 12,000 TL	228 (15%)
Turkey: More than 12,000 TL	721 (49%)
(None/No household income)	43 (2.9%)
(Missing)	108 (7.3%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	190 (13%)
Getting by on present income	567 (38%)
Finding it difficult on present income	368 (25%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	329 (22%)
(Missing)	19 (1.3%)

¹n (%)

Table 21b. Means by demographic category for Türkiye

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	4.20(3.72,4.68)	0.24	0.037	0.037	5.26(4.75,5.76)	0.26	0.025	0.025	0.51(0.44,0.58)	0.04	< .001	< .001	0.51(0.44,0.58)	0.04	0.017	0.017
	25-29	4.48(3.80,5.16)	0.34			5.11(4.41,5.81)	0.36			0.55(0.46,0.64)	0.05			0.58(0.49,0.68)	0.05		
	30-39	4.32(3.88,4.75)	0.22			5.05(4.61,5.48)	0.22			0.49(0.43,0.55)	0.03			0.56(0.50,0.63)	0.03		
	40-49	4.49(4.04,4.94)	0.23			4.89(4.42,5.36)	0.24			0.52(0.46,0.58)	0.03			0.54(0.48,0.61)	0.03		
	50-59	5.38(4.77,5.98)	0.31			5.99(5.40,6.58)	0.30			0.54(0.45,0.63)	0.04			0.62(0.54,0.71)	0.04		
	60-69	4.87(4.08,5.65)	0.40			5.73(4.91,6.55)	0.42			0.46(0.35,0.58)	0.06			0.40(0.27,0.52)	0.06		
	70-79	5.32(3.84,6.81)	0.74			4.66(3.04,6.28)	0.81			0.64(0.43,0.84)	0.10			0.33(0.12,0.55)	0.11		
	80 or older	6.71(3.79,9.63)	1.26			7.40(5.15,9.64)	0.97			0.93(0.78,1.00)	0.07			0.56(0.03,1.00)	0.22		
Gender	Male	4.87(4.58,5.16)	0.15	0.042	0.042	5.49(5.21,5.78)	0.14	0.061	0.061	0.56(0.52,0.60)	0.02	0.029	0.029	0.58(0.54,0.62)	0.02	0.003	0.003
	Female	4.42(4.09,4.75)	0.17			5.07(4.71,5.42)	0.18			0.49(0.44,0.54)	0.02			0.49(0.43,0.54)	0.03		
Marital status	Married	4.58(4.30,4.87)	0.15	0.585	0.585	5.24(4.94,5.54)	0.15	0.608	0.608	0.52(0.48,0.57)	0.02	0.858	0.858	0.55(0.51,0.60)	0.02	< .001	< .001
	Separated	5.97(2.94,9.01)	1.25			5.03(3.35,6.70)	0.69			0.57(0.19,0.94)	0.16			0.35(0.01,0.68)	0.14		
	Divorced	4.75(3.76,5.75)	0.50			5.46(4.46,6.47)	0.50			0.47(0.32,0.61)	0.07			0.53(0.36,0.71)	0.09		
	Widowed	5.48(4.08,6.89)	0.70			4.50(3.04,5.97)	0.73			0.46(0.26,0.66)	0.10			0.17(0.05,0.30)	0.06		
	Never	4.61(4.23,4.99)	0.19			5.49(5.11,5.88)	0.19			0.53(0.48,0.59)	0.03			0.56(0.50,0.61)	0.03		
Employment	Employed for an employer	4.65(4.28,5.01)	0.19	0.014	0.014	5.32(4.95,5.69)	0.19	0.051	0.051	0.53(0.48,0.59)	0.03	0.008	0.008	0.66(0.61,0.71)	0.03	< .001	< .001
	Self-employed	5.37(4.86,5.89)	0.26			5.76(5.25,6.26)	0.26			0.58(0.51,0.65)	0.04			0.62(0.54,0.69)	0.04		
	Retired	4.98(4.34,5.62)	0.32			5.68(4.93,6.44)	0.38			0.56(0.47,0.66)	0.05			0.45(0.35,0.55)	0.05		
	Student	4.52(3.92,5.13)	0.31			5.60(5.01,6.19)	0.30			0.58(0.49,0.67)	0.05			0.56(0.47,0.65)	0.05		
	Homemaker	4.25(3.71,4.80)	0.28			4.86(4.30,5.41)	0.28			0.46(0.39,0.54)	0.04			0.41(0.32,0.50)	0.04		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	3.67(2.84,4.50)	0.42			4.45(3.56,5.33)	0.44			0.36(0.26,0.46)	0.05			0.31(0.21,0.42)	0.05		
	None of these/Other	4.41(3.31,5.50)	0.54			4.79(3.81,5.77)	0.49			0.53(0.38,0.68)	0.08			0.57(0.40,0.74)	0.08		
	Religious service attendance																
Religious service attendance	More than 1/week	5.38(4.95,5.80)	0.22	< .001	< .001	5.90(5.47,6.32)	0.22	< .001	< .001	0.55(0.49,0.60)	0.03	0.279	0.279	0.49(0.43,0.55)	0.03	0.040	0.040
	1/week	4.88(4.36,5.40)	0.27			5.36(4.84,5.88)	0.27			0.57(0.50,0.65)	0.04			0.54(0.46,0.63)	0.04		
	1-3/month	4.60(3.96,5.24)	0.32			5.44(4.75,6.13)	0.35			0.49(0.39,0.58)	0.05			0.47(0.39,0.55)	0.04		

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	A few times a year	3.78(3.33,4.23)		0.23	0.056	4.49(3.99,4.99)		0.25	0.055	0.49(0.42,0.56)		0.04	0.022	0.57(0.50,0.65)		0.04	< .001
	Never	3.96(3.50,4.42)		0.23		4.74(4.23,5.26)		0.26		0.49(0.42,0.56)		0.04		0.60(0.51,0.69)		0.04	
	Up to 8 years	4.57(4.06,5.08)		0.26		4.89(4.38,5.40)		0.26		0.46(0.38,0.53)		0.04		0.38(0.30,0.45)		0.04	
	9-15 years	4.53(4.22,4.84)		0.16		5.37(5.04,5.70)		0.17		0.54(0.50,0.58)		0.02		0.53(0.48,0.58)		0.02	
	16+ years	5.02(4.73,5.30)		0.14		5.62(5.31,5.92)		0.16		0.57(0.53,0.62)		0.02		0.75(0.70,0.80)		0.02	
Immigration status	Born in this country	4.66(4.44,4.89)		0.11	0.589	5.31(5.08,5.55)		0.12	0.236	0.52(0.49,0.56)		0.02	0.506	0.54(0.50,0.57)		0.02	0.121
Religious affiliation	Born in another country	4.30(2.97,5.64)		0.67		4.57(3.32,5.81)		0.62		0.47(0.30,0.63)		0.08		0.42(0.23,0.60)		0.09	
	Christianity	1.60	*	*		1.72	*	*		0.41	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Islam	4.66(4.43,4.89)		0.12		5.30(5.06,5.54)		0.12		0.52(0.49,0.55)		0.02		0.52(0.49,0.56)		0.02	
	Buddhism	10.00	*	*		10.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Judaism	10.00	*	*		10.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Sikhism	3.00	*	*		5.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.66	*	*		5.84	*	*		0.57	*	*		0.60	*	*	
	Some other religion	6.17	*	*		6.05	*	*		1.00	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	4.42(3.71,5.13)		0.36		4.93(4.20,5.67)		0.37		0.55(0.44,0.66)		0.06		0.71(0.59,0.83)		0.06	
Race/Ethnicity	Arab	3.39(2.09,4.68)		0.64	< .001	3.66(2.40,4.93)		0.62	< .001	0.51(0.32,0.69)		0.09	< .001	0.39(0.22,0.57)		0.09	
	Turkish	4.96(4.70,5.22)		0.13		5.59(5.32,5.86)		0.14		0.55(0.52,0.59)		0.02		0.57(0.53,0.61)		0.02	
	Greek	0.69	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Kurdish/Zaza	3.71(3.14,4.28)		0.29		4.53(3.92,5.14)		0.31		0.36(0.29,0.44)		0.04		0.42(0.34,0.50)		0.04	
	Laz	5.55(3.93,7.16)		0.73		6.59(4.89,8.29)		0.76		0.73(0.45,1.00)		0.12		0.53(0.20,0.86)		0.14	
	Circassian	2.16(0.16,4.16)		0.72		5.40(1.92,8.88)		1.26		0.36(0.01,0.70)		0.13		0.48(0.09,0.86)		0.14	
	Bosnian	3.66	*	*		3.94	*	*		0.46	*	*		0.69	*	*	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Armenian	4.57	*	*		3.28	*	*		0.57	*	*		1.00	*	*	
	Georgian	3.87	*	*		3.74	*	*		0.82	*	*		0.12	*	*	
	Uyghur	1.33	*	*		3.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Albanian	4.02	*	*		3.87	*	*		0.80	*	*		0.51	*	*	
	Azeri	4.22	*	*		2.20	*	*		0.68	*	*		0.72	*	*	

Table 21c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for Türkiye

Characteristic	N = 1,473¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	970 (66%)
Somewhat good	401 (27%)
Somewhat bad	48 (3.2%)
Very bad	26 (1.8%)
Does not apply	21 (1.4%)
(Missing)	7 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	795 (54%)
Somewhat good	425 (29%)
Somewhat bad	73 (5.0%)
Very bad	95 (6.5%)
Does not apply	60 (4.1%)
(Missing)	25 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	1,325 (90%)
Divorced	57 (3.9%)
Parents were never married	7 (0.5%)
One or both parents had died	61 (4.1%)
(Missing)	23 (1.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	498 (34%)
Got by	647 (44%)
Found it difficult	218 (15%)
Found it very difficult	108 (7.3%)
(Missing)	2 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	158 (11%)
No	1,290 (88%)
(Missing)	25 (1.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	157 (11%)
No	1,306 (89%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	377 (26%)
Very good	410 (28%)
Good	419 (28%)
Fair	220 (15%)
Poor	47 (3.2%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	1,415 (96%)
Born in another country	58 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	609 (41%)
1-3/month	238 (16%)
<1/month	225 (15%)
Never	383 (26%)
(Missing)	18 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	222 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	152 (10%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	315 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	312 (21%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	225 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	164 (11%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	65 (4.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	18 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	754 (51%)
Female	719 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473¹
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	1 (<0.1%)
Islam	1,439 (98%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	1 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	13 (0.9%)
(Missing)	19 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Albanian	8 (0.5%)
Arab	51 (3.5%)
Armenian	1 (<0.1%)
Azeri	9 (0.6%)
Bosnian	5 (0.3%)
Circassian	19 (1.3%)
Georgian	4 (0.3%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Kurdish/Zaza	252 (17%)
Laz	25 (1.7%)
Other	58 (3.9%)
Turkish	1,030 (70%)
Uyghur	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
Turkey: 100 TL or less	8 (0.6%)
Turkey: 101 - 500 TL	9 (0.6%)
Turkey: 501 - 1,000 TL	5 (0.3%)
Turkey: 1,001 - 1,500 TL	12 (0.8%)
Turkey: 1,501 - 2,000 TL	5 (0.4%)
Turkey: 2,001 - 2,500 TL	7 (0.5%)
Turkey: 2,501 - 3,000 TL	7 (0.5%)
Turkey: 3,001 - 3,500 TL	11 (0.8%)
Turkey: 3,501 - 4,000 TL	12 (0.8%)
Turkey: 4,001 - 4,500 TL	17 (1.1%)
Turkey: 4,501 - 5,000 TL	29 (2.0%)
Turkey: 5,001 - 6,000 TL	35 (2.4%)
Turkey: 6,001 - 8,000 TL	102 (6.9%)
Turkey: 8,001 - 10,000 TL	113 (7.7%)
Turkey: 10,001 - 12,000 TL	228 (15%)
Turkey: More than 12,000 TL (TOP QUINTILE)	721 (49%)
(None/No household income)	43 (2.9%)
(Missing)	108 (7.3%)

¹n (%)

Table 21d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for Türkiye

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.543			0.618			0.914			0.744
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.30 (-1.25,0.66)	0.49		-0.23 (-1.16,0.70)	0.47		0.99 (0.76,1.30)	0.14		1.00 (0.78,1.27)	0.12	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.858			0.689			0.479			0.208
	Very good/somewhat good	0.02 (-0.65,0.69)	0.34		-0.11 (-0.80,0.57)	0.35		0.94 (0.77,1.14)	0.10		0.91 (0.75,1.10)	0.10	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.409			0.852			0.764			0.815
	Divorced	0.65 (-0.53,1.82)	0.60		0.49 (-0.71,1.69)	0.61		0.88 (0.65,1.19)	0.15		0.95 (0.70,1.29)	0.15	
	Parents were never married	0.03 (-2.76,2.82)	1.42		-0.02 (-1.39,1.35)	0.70		0.86 (0.35,2.10)	0.44		0.80 (0.31,2.04)	0.45	
	One or both parents had died	0.77 (-0.39,1.94)	0.59		-0.18 (-1.46,1.11)	0.65		0.95 (0.65,1.39)	0.19		0.93 (0.64,1.36)	0.19	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.004
	Lived comfortably	1.15 (0.65,1.65)	0.25		0.67 (0.17,1.18)	0.26		1.19 (1.05,1.35)	0.06		1.18 (1.04,1.34)	0.06	
	Found it difficult	0.05 (-0.59,0.69)	0.33		-0.37 (-1.04,0.30)	0.34		0.91 (0.75,1.10)	0.10		1.07 (0.91,1.25)	0.08	
	Found it very difficult	-1.46 (-2.21,-0.71)	0.38		-1.70 (-2.48,-0.93)	0.39		0.47 (0.30,0.74)	0.23		0.76 (0.56,1.03)	0.16	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.175			0.498			0.356			0.772
	Yes	-0.48 (-1.18,0.22)	0.36		-0.25 (-1.00,0.50)	0.38		0.90 (0.72,1.13)	0.12		1.00 (0.83,1.20)	0.10	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.829			0.315			0.475			0.175
	Yes	0.07 (-0.60,0.74)	0.34		0.34 (-0.34,1.02)	0.35		0.93 (0.75,1.15)	0.11		1.12 (0.94,1.32)	0.09	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.006			<.001			0.237			0.311
	Excellent	0.02 (-0.55,0.58)	0.29		0.22 (-0.38,0.82)	0.31		0.97 (0.84,1.13)	0.08		1.03 (0.89,1.19)	0.07	
	Very good	0.12 (-0.46,0.70)	0.30		0.46 (-0.13,1.05)	0.30		0.98 (0.84,1.14)	0.08		0.98 (0.83,1.17)	0.09	
	Fair	-0.22 (-0.91,0.47)	0.35		-0.03 (-0.74,0.69)	0.36		0.90 (0.73,1.11)	0.11		0.90 (0.74,1.10)	0.10	
	Poor	-2.19 (-3.38,-1.00)	0.61		-1.85 (-2.86,-0.84)	0.51		0.50 (0.27,0.95)	0.33		0.70 (0.42,1.15)	0.26	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.898			0.559			0.544			0.189
	Born in another country	0.08 (-1.15,1.31)	0.63		-0.33 (-1.44,0.78)	0.57		0.91 (0.64,1.27)	0.17		0.78 (0.53,1.15)	0.20	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.026			0.008			0.489			0.468
	At least 1/week	0.80 (0.24,1.35)	0.28		0.98 (0.39,1.58)	0.31		1.03 (0.89,1.20)	0.08		0.99 (0.85,1.15)	0.08	
	1-3/month	0.76 (0.10,1.41)	0.33		0.90 (0.21,1.59)	0.35		0.91 (0.75,1.09)	0.10		1.06 (0.88,1.27)	0.09	
	< 1/month	0.38 (-0.27,1.02)	0.33		0.82 (0.14,1.49)	0.34		0.99 (0.82,1.19)	0.09		1.09 (0.91,1.31)	0.09	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.017			0.045			0.002			0.008
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.48 (-0.27,1.24)	0.39		0.04 (-0.75,0.84)	0.41		1.12 (0.91,1.36)	0.10		1.16 (0.96,1.39)	0.09	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.43 (-0.18,1.04)	0.31		0.13 (-0.48,0.74)	0.31		1.01 (0.85,1.21)	0.09		1.14 (0.97,1.33)	0.08	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.64 (0.03,1.25)	0.31		-0.01 (-0.64,0.63)	0.32		1.06 (0.89,1.26)	0.09		1.12 (0.95,1.32)	0.08	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.36 (0.62,2.09)	0.38		0.94 (0.18,1.70)	0.39		1.07 (0.87,1.31)	0.10		1.20 (1.00,1.44)	0.09	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.80 (-0.11,1.71)	0.46		0.59 (-0.35,1.53)	0.48		0.90 (0.68,1.20)	0.14		0.71 (0.50,1.00)	0.17	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.12 (-0.20,2.44)	0.67		-0.46 (-1.90,0.98)	0.73		1.23 (0.87,1.75)	0.18		0.63 (0.34,1.15)	0.31	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.62 (0.00,5.23)	1.33	0.045	2.34 (0.39,4.28)	0.99	0.075	1.87 (1.37,2.54)	0.16	0.026	0.87 (0.33,2.28)	0.49	<.001
	Female (Ref: Islam)	-0.44 (-0.86,- 0.01)	0.22		-0.41 (- 0.86,0.04)	0.23		0.87 (0.77,0.98)	0.06		0.79 (0.70,0.90)	0.06	
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.71 (- 2.27,0.85)	0.79	0.355	-0.78 (- 2.43,0.88)	0.84	0.352	1.22 (0.91,1.63)	0.15	0.170	1.38 (1.14,1.68)	0.10	<.001
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.96 (-1.47,- 0.45)	0.26	<.001	-0.85 (-1.38,- 0.32)	0.27	0.001	0.80 (0.68,0.95)	0.08	0.006	0.83 (0.72,0.97)	0.08	0.011

Table 21e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Türkiye

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.37	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.05	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.08	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.34	1.00	1.44	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.64	1.00	1.52	1.00	1.53	1.00	1.28	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.09	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.60	1.00	1.81	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.74	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.35	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	2.02	1.65	1.65	1.26	1.66	1.27	1.64	1.26
	Found it difficult	1.12	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.33	1.00
	Found it very difficult	2.27	1.69	2.45	1.85	3.67	2.05	1.97	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.52	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.46	1.00	1.07	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.15	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.48	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.07	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.22	1.00
	Very good	1.21	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.14	1.00
	Fair	1.30	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.46	1.00	1.46	1.00
	Poor	2.91	1.91	2.57	1.78	3.38	1.27	2.23	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.16	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.88	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.76	1.33	1.88	1.44	1.22	1.00	1.13	1.00
	1-3/month	1.72	1.19	1.82	1.30	1.44	1.00	1.30	1.00
	< 1/month	1.44	1.00	1.76	1.23	1.11	1.00	1.41	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.52	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.48	1.00	1.59	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.48	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.54	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.64	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.49	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	2.19	1.62	1.85	1.26	1.35	1.00	1.70	1.07
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.75	1.00	1.59	1.00	1.46	1.00	2.17	1.05
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.00	1.00	1.49	1.00	1.76	1.00	2.56	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.33	1.06	3.01	1.45	3.14	2.09	1.58	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.48	1.05	1.45	1.00	1.57	1.14	1.83	1.47
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)								
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.69	1.00	1.73	1.00	1.73	1.00	2.11	1.54
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.88	1.50	1.78	1.39	1.79	1.30	1.69	1.22

Table 22a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for United Kingdom

Characteristic	N = 5,368 ¹
Age group	
18-24	490 (9.1%)
25-29	391 (7.3%)
30-39	946 (18%)
40-49	827 (15%)
50-59	949 (18%)
60-69	889 (17%)
70-79	711 (13%)
80 or older	163 (3.0%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	2,557 (48%)
Female	2,789 (52%)
Other	14 (0.3%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Marital status	
Married	2,510 (47%)
Separated	114 (2.1%)
Divorced	435 (8.1%)
Widowed	294 (5.5%)
Never	1,456 (27%)
Domestic Partner	512 (9.5%)
(Missing)	48 (0.9%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	2,798 (52%)
Self-employed	469 (8.7%)
Retired	1,262 (24%)
Student	229 (4.3%)
Homemaker	184 (3.4%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	215 (4.0%)
None of these/Other	201 (3.7%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	291 (5.4%)
1/week	499 (9.3%)
1-3/month	293 (5.5%)
A few times a year	1,165 (22%)
Never	3,110 (58%)
(Missing)	10 (0.2%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	1,314 (24%)
9-15 years	2,072 (39%)
16+ years	1,974 (37%)
(Missing)	8 (0.2%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	4,659 (87%)
Born in another country	682 (13%)
(Missing)	27 (0.5%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,750 (51%)
Islam	218 (4.1%)
Hinduism	61 (1.1%)
Buddhism	30 (0.6%)
Judaism	44 (0.8%)
Sikhism	29 (0.5%)
Baha'i	6 (0.1%)
Jainism	4 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	4 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	2 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	36 (0.7%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	61 (1.1%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2,099 (39%)
(Missing)	25 (0.5%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	426 (7.9%)
Black	152 (2.8%)
Other	96 (1.8%)
White	4,647 (87%)
(Missing)	47 (0.9%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
United Kingdom: 500 pounds or less	184 (3.4%)
United Kingdom: 501 - 1,000 pounds	483 (9.0%)
United Kingdom: 1,001 - 1,500 pounds	682 (13%)
United Kingdom: 1,501 - 2,000 pounds	724 (13%)
United Kingdom: 2,001 - 2,500 pounds	581 (11%)
United Kingdom: 2,501 - 3,000 pounds	545 (10%)
United Kingdom: 3,001 - 4,000 pounds	627 (12%)
United Kingdom: 4,001 - 5,000 pounds	392 (7.3%)
United Kingdom: 5,001 - 6,000 pounds	263 (4.9%)
United Kingdom: 6,001 - 8,000 pounds	242 (4.5%)
United Kingdom: More than 8,000 pounds	343 (6.4%)
(None/No household income)	203 (3.8%)
(Missing)	99 (1.9%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	1,792 (33%)
Getting by on present income	2,318 (43%)
Finding it difficult on present income	874 (16%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	331 (6.2%)
(Missing)	53 (1.0%)

¹n (%)

Table 22b. Means by demographic category for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.65(5.22,6.07)	0.21	< .001	6.28(5.84,6.71)	0.22	< .001	0.78(0.72,0.84)	0.03	< .001	0.20(0.14,0.25)	0.03	< .001	0.20(0.14,0.25)	0.03	< .001	< .001
	25-29	5.95(5.57,6.33)	0.19		6.62(6.20,7.04)	0.21		0.79(0.73,0.84)	0.03		0.27(0.21,0.33)	0.03		0.27(0.21,0.33)	0.03		
	30-39	5.91(5.66,6.16)	0.13		6.42(6.17,6.66)	0.12		0.78(0.75,0.82)	0.02		0.29(0.25,0.33)	0.02		0.29(0.25,0.33)	0.02		
	40-49	5.22(4.93,5.52)	0.15		5.89(5.61,6.16)	0.14		0.68(0.63,0.72)	0.02		0.30(0.26,0.34)	0.02		0.30(0.26,0.34)	0.02		
	50-59	5.80(5.54,6.07)	0.14		6.45(6.21,6.70)	0.13		0.75(0.72,0.79)	0.02		0.28(0.24,0.32)	0.02		0.28(0.24,0.32)	0.02		
	60-69	6.28(5.99,6.56)	0.14		6.68(6.40,6.96)	0.14		0.77(0.73,0.81)	0.02		0.17(0.13,0.20)	0.02		0.17(0.13,0.20)	0.02		
	70-79	7.31(7.05,7.58)	0.14		7.63(7.38,7.87)	0.12		0.88(0.85,0.91)	0.02		0.14(0.11,0.18)	0.02		0.14(0.11,0.18)	0.02		
	80 or older	7.97(7.42,8.51)	0.28		8.20(7.81,8.59)	0.20		0.83(0.73,0.93)	0.05		0.15(0.08,0.22)	0.04		0.15(0.08,0.22)	0.04		
Gender	Male	6.45(6.30,6.61)	0.08	< .001	6.82(6.67,6.97)	0.08	< .001	0.80(0.78,0.82)	0.01	0.013	0.26(0.24,0.28)	0.01	< .001	0.26(0.24,0.28)	0.01	< .001	< .001
	Female	5.73(5.56,5.89)	0.08		6.40(6.25,6.56)	0.08		0.75(0.73,0.77)	0.01		0.21(0.19,0.23)	0.01		0.21(0.19,0.23)	0.01		
	Other	5.69(3.31,8.06)	1.04		5.92(3.95,7.88)	0.86		0.82(0.56,1.00)	0.11		0.00 *	*		0.00 *	*		
Marital status	Married	6.63(6.49,6.78)	0.07	< .001	7.03(6.89,7.17)	0.07	< .001	0.83(0.81,0.85)	0.01	< .001	0.29(0.27,0.32)	0.01	< .001	0.29(0.27,0.32)	0.01	< .001	< .001
	Separated	4.57(3.86,5.28)	0.36		4.89(4.28,5.51)	0.31		0.56(0.45,0.68)	0.06		0.26(0.16,0.35)	0.05		0.26(0.16,0.35)	0.05		
	Divorced	5.40(4.95,5.84)	0.23		6.11(5.69,6.53)	0.21		0.68(0.62,0.74)	0.03		0.10(0.07,0.14)	0.02		0.10(0.07,0.14)	0.02		
	Widowed	6.99(6.55,7.43)	0.22		7.50(7.12,7.89)	0.20		0.79(0.72,0.86)	0.04		0.16(0.10,0.22)	0.03		0.16(0.10,0.22)	0.03		
	Never Domestic Partner	5.52(5.29,5.75)	0.12		6.04(5.81,6.27)	0.12		0.72(0.69,0.76)	0.02		0.16(0.14,0.19)	0.01		0.16(0.14,0.19)	0.01		
	Employed for an employer	5.28(4.88,5.68)	0.20		6.35(5.97,6.73)	0.19		0.73(0.68,0.79)	0.03		0.30(0.24,0.35)	0.03		0.30(0.24,0.35)	0.03		
	Self-employed	5.92(5.77,6.07)	0.08		6.52(6.37,6.66)	0.08		0.79(0.77,0.81)	0.01		0.29(0.27,0.32)	0.01		0.29(0.27,0.32)	0.01		
	Retired	5.94(5.57,6.32)	0.19		6.47(6.11,6.83)	0.18		0.74(0.69,0.80)	0.03		0.34(0.28,0.40)	0.03		0.34(0.28,0.40)	0.03		
Employment	Student	7.25(7.05,7.45)	0.10	< .001	7.58(7.40,7.76)	0.09	< .001	0.85(0.83,0.88)	0.01	< .001	0.14(0.11,0.16)	0.01	< .001	0.14(0.11,0.16)	0.01	< .001	< .001
	Homemaker	6.06(5.56,6.56)	0.25		6.53(6.05,7.01)	0.25		0.81(0.75,0.88)	0.03		0.19(0.11,0.26)	0.04		0.19(0.11,0.26)	0.04		
	Unemployed and looking for a job	4.94(4.22,5.67)	0.37		5.47(4.77,6.18)	0.35		0.66(0.56,0.77)	0.05		0.13(0.05,0.20)	0.04		0.13(0.05,0.20)	0.04		
	None of these/Other	4.63(3.93,5.33)	0.36		5.19(4.50,5.89)	0.35		0.50(0.39,0.60)	0.05		0.11(0.05,0.16)	0.03		0.11(0.05,0.16)	0.03		
	Religious service attendance	3.72(3.10,4.34)	0.31		4.61(3.95,5.27)	0.34		0.45(0.35,0.55)	0.05		0.09(0.02,0.15)	0.03		0.09(0.02,0.15)	0.03		
	More than 1/week	6.93(6.54,7.32)	0.20		7.62(7.31,7.93)	0.16		0.85(0.79,0.91)	0.03		0.27(0.20,0.34)	0.03		0.27(0.20,0.34)	0.03		
	1/week	6.92(6.60,7.23)	0.16		6.91(6.59,7.23)	0.16		0.82(0.77,0.87)	0.03		0.23(0.18,0.29)	0.03		0.23(0.18,0.29)	0.03		

		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	6.44(6.00,6.88)		0.22	< .001	6.96(6.49,7.43)		0.24	< .001	0.81(0.75,0.88)		0.03	< .001	0.26(0.19,0.33)		0.04	< .001
	A few times a year	6.10(5.85,6.35)		0.13		6.58(6.35,6.82)		0.12		0.79(0.76,0.82)		0.02		0.27(0.23,0.31)		0.02	
	Never	5.81(5.66,5.97)		0.08		6.43(6.28,6.58)		0.07		0.75(0.73,0.77)		0.01		0.22(0.20,0.24)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	6.40(6.08,6.71)		0.16		6.69(6.39,7.00)		0.16		0.73(0.69,0.78)		0.02		0.15(0.11,0.19)		0.02	
	9-15 years	5.68(5.52,5.83)		0.08		6.30(6.15,6.45)		0.08		0.75(0.73,0.78)		0.01		0.20(0.18,0.22)		0.01	
	16+ years	6.27(6.12,6.42)		0.08		6.86(6.72,7.00)		0.07		0.82(0.80,0.84)		0.01		0.33(0.30,0.35)		0.01	
	Immigrati on status	Born in this country	6.07(5.95,6.20)			0.06	0.962	6.60(6.49,6.72)		0.06	0.816	0.77(0.76,0.79)		0.01	0.746	0.23(0.21,0.24)	
Born in another country		6.07(5.80,6.35)		0.14		6.59(6.31,6.87)		0.14		0.78(0.74,0.82)		0.02		0.29(0.24,0.34)		0.02	
Religious affiliation		Christianity	6.34(6.19,6.50)		0.08	< .001	6.82(6.67,6.97)		0.08	< .001	0.80(0.77,0.82)		0.01	< .001	0.23(0.21,0.25)		0.01
Religious affiliation	Islam	5.56(5.05,6.06)		0.26		5.94(5.32,6.55)		0.31		0.73(0.64,0.82)		0.05		0.20(0.13,0.28)		0.04	
	Hinduism	6.19(5.15,7.22)		0.51		7.17(6.32,8.03)		0.42		0.81(0.69,0.93)		0.06		0.22(0.06,0.37)		0.08	
	Buddhism	6.80(5.40,8.20)		0.66		6.47(5.32,7.62)		0.54		0.65(0.40,0.90)		0.12		0.25(0.05,0.44)		0.09	
	Judaism	7.14(5.86,8.41)		0.62		7.11(5.81,8.40)		0.63		0.90(0.81,0.99)		0.04		0.32(0.09,0.56)		0.11	
	Sikhism	6.05(4.79,7.32)		0.59		6.63(5.22,8.04)		0.66		0.73(0.41,1.00)		0.15		0.12(0.00,0.27)		0.07	
	Baha'i	1.12	*	*		4.27	*	*		0.21	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Jainism	5.00	*	*		5.00	*	*		0.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Taoism	6.62	*	*		5.46	*	*		0.86	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Confucianism	7.00	*	*		9.00	*	*		1.00	*	*		0.00	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	5.90(4.40,7.41)		0.72		6.49(5.65,7.33)		0.40		0.73(0.51,0.95)		0.10		0.17(0.00,0.40)		0.11	
	Some other religion	4.76(3.78,5.74)		0.49		5.52(4.64,6.40)		0.44		0.66(0.51,0.80)		0.07		0.08(0.01,0.16)		0.04	
	No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5.79(5.61,5.97)		0.09		6.40(6.23,6.57)		0.09		0.75(0.73,0.78)		0.01		0.26(0.23,0.28)		0.01	
	Race/Ethnicity	Asian	6.15(5.81,6.50)		0.18	0.009	6.60(6.22,6.98)		0.19	0.110	0.76(0.70,0.82)		0.03	0.588	0.26(0.20,0.32)		0.03

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
	Black	5.31	(4.69,5.92)	0.31		6.13	(5.53,6.74)	0.31		0.75	(0.67,0.84)	0.04		0.27	(0.17,0.36)	0.05	
	White	6.11	(5.98,6.23)	0.06		6.63	(6.52,6.75)	0.06		0.78	(0.76,0.79)	0.01		0.23	(0.21,0.25)	0.01	
	Other	5.35	(4.69,6.02)	0.33		5.86	(5.02,6.70)	0.42		0.70	(0.56,0.83)	0.07		0.25	(0.10,0.40)	0.07	
														0.39	(0.35,0.42)	0.02	< .001

Table 22c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for United Kingdom

Characteristic	N = 5,368¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,435 (64%)
Somewhat good	1,338 (25%)
Somewhat bad	325 (6.1%)
Very bad	150 (2.8%)
Does not apply	92 (1.7%)
(Missing)	27 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,907 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,383 (26%)
Somewhat bad	407 (7.6%)
Very bad	321 (6.0%)
Does not apply	321 (6.0%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,343 (81%)
Divorced	481 (9.0%)
Parents were never married	315 (5.9%)
One or both parents had died	154 (2.9%)
(Missing)	75 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,552 (48%)
Got by	1,933 (36%)
Found it difficult	632 (12%)
Found it very difficult	230 (4.3%)
(Missing)	22 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	864 (16%)
No	4,455 (83%)
(Missing)	49 (0.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,017 (19%)
No	4,308 (80%)
(Missing)	43 (0.8%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,154 (40%)
Very good	1,736 (32%)
Good	995 (19%)
Fair	332 (6.2%)
Poor	130 (2.4%)
(Missing)	20 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,659 (87%)
Born in another country	682 (13%)
(Missing)	27 (0.5%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,732 (32%)
1-3/month	733 (14%)
<1/month	903 (17%)
Never	1,972 (37%)
(Missing)	28 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	490 (9.1%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	391 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	946 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	827 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	949 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	889 (17%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	711 (13%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	163 (3.0%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	2,557 (48%)
Female	2,789 (52%)
Other	14 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368¹
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	3,461 (64%)
Islam	230 (4.3%)
Hinduism	88 (1.6%)
Buddhism	15 (0.3%)
Judaism	59 (1.1%)
Sikhism	30 (0.6%)
Baha'i	5 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	2 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	22 (0.4%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	24 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,409 (26%)
(Missing)	21 (0.4%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	426 (7.9%)
Black	152 (2.8%)
Other	96 (1.8%)
White	4,647 (87%)
(Missing)	47 (0.9%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
United Kingdom: 500 pounds or less	184 (3.4%)
United Kingdom: 501 - 1,000 pounds	483 (9.0%)
United Kingdom: 1,001 - 1,500 pounds	682 (13%)
United Kingdom: 1,501 - 2,000 pounds	724 (13%)
United Kingdom: 2,001 - 2,500 pounds	581 (11%)
United Kingdom: 2,501 - 3,000 pounds	545 (10%)
United Kingdom: 3,001 - 4,000 pounds	627 (12%)
United Kingdom: 4,001 - 5,000 pounds (TOP QUINTILE)	392 (7.3%)
United Kingdom: 5,001 - 6,000 pounds (TOP QUINTILE)	263 (4.9%)
United Kingdom: 6,001 - 8,000 pounds (TOP QUINTILE)	242 (4.5%)
United Kingdom: More than 8,000 pounds (TOP QUINTILE)	343 (6.4%)
(None/No household income)	203 (3.8%)
(Missing)	99 (1.9%)

¹n (%)

Table 22d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.324			0.704			0.121			0.492
	Very good/somewhat good	0.18 (-0.20,0.57)	0.20		0.07 (-0.30,0.43)	0.19		1.07 (0.98,1.16)	0.04		0.91 (0.70,1.20)	0.14	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.839			0.271			0.521			0.504
	Very good/somewhat good	0.00 (-0.33,0.33)	0.17		0.17 (-0.14,0.47)	0.16		0.98 (0.92,1.04)	0.03		1.08 (0.86,1.36)	0.12	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001			<.001			0.015			0.471
	Divorced	-0.52 (-0.93,-0.11)	0.21		-0.56 (-0.99,-0.13)	0.22		0.97 (0.89,1.06)	0.04		0.96 (0.68,1.35)	0.17	
	Parents were never married	-0.99 (-1.56,-0.42)	0.29		-0.92 (-1.51,-0.34)	0.30		0.81 (0.70,0.92)	0.07		0.75 (0.48,1.16)	0.22	
	One or both parents had died	-0.18 (-0.78,0.43)	0.31		0.15 (-0.40,0.69)	0.28		0.97 (0.87,1.09)	0.06		0.75 (0.41,1.38)	0.31	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Lived comfortably	0.40 (0.17,0.64)	0.12		0.36 (0.13,0.58)	0.11		1.05 (1.01,1.10)	0.02		1.41 (1.19,1.68)	0.09	
	Found it difficult	-0.11 (-0.47,0.25)	0.18		-0.13 (-0.49,0.22)	0.18		0.90 (0.83,0.98)	0.04		1.19 (0.91,1.57)	0.14	
	Found it very difficult	-1.00 (-1.67,-0.33)	0.34		-0.94 (-1.54,-0.34)	0.30		0.74 (0.61,0.88)	0.09		0.98 (0.61,1.57)	0.24	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			0.005			0.088
	Yes	-0.60 (-0.93,-0.28)	0.16		-0.71 (-1.02,-0.40)	0.16		0.90 (0.84,0.97)	0.04		0.82 (0.64,1.04)	0.13	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.084			0.021			0.057			0.085
	Yes	-0.26 (-0.57,0.04)	0.15		-0.34 (-0.64,-0.05)	0.15		0.94 (0.89,1.00)	0.03		0.83 (0.67,1.03)	0.11	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.011			<.001			0.049			0.783
	Excellent	0.41 (0.11,0.71)	0.15		0.66 (0.37,0.95)	0.15		1.07 (1.00,1.13)	0.03		1.02 (0.83,1.26)	0.11	
	Very good	0.23 (-0.07,0.53)	0.15		0.39 (0.10,0.68)	0.15		1.05 (0.99,1.12)	0.03		0.96 (0.77,1.20)	0.11	
	Fair	-0.23 (-0.73,0.27)	0.26		-0.08 (-0.60,0.43)	0.26		0.96 (0.85,1.07)	0.06		0.85 (0.58,1.23)	0.19	
	Poor	-0.32 (-1.18,0.55)	0.44		0.04 (-0.80,0.87)	0.42		0.91 (0.75,1.11)	0.10		0.83 (0.45,1.54)	0.31	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.256			0.358			0.591			0.431
	Born in another country	0.18 (-0.13,0.48)	0.16		0.14 (-0.16,0.44)	0.15		1.02 (0.95,1.08)	0.03		1.09 (0.87,1.37)	0.11	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.140			0.195			0.443			0.233
	At least 1/week	0.21 (-0.08,0.49)	0.15		0.15 (-0.12,0.43)	0.14		1.04 (0.98,1.09)	0.03		1.04 (0.85,1.28)	0.11	
	1-3/month	0.28 (-0.08,0.64)	0.18		0.26 (-0.06,0.59)	0.17		1.02 (0.96,1.09)	0.03		0.82 (0.62,1.08)	0.14	
	< 1/month	-0.07 (-0.39,0.25)	0.16		-0.07 (-0.37,0.24)	0.16		1.00 (0.94,1.06)	0.03		1.08 (0.87,1.35)	0.11	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.004
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.15 (-0.43,0.72)	0.29		0.20 (-0.38,0.78)	0.29		0.99 (0.90,1.10)	0.05		0.87 (0.59,1.27)	0.20	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.10 (-0.37,0.58)	0.24		-0.01 (-0.48,0.46)	0.24		0.98 (0.90,1.07)	0.04		0.92 (0.67,1.26)	0.16	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	-0.55 (-1.05,-0.05)	0.25		-0.52 (-1.02,-0.03)	0.25		0.85 (0.77,0.93)	0.05		0.95 (0.69,1.31)	0.16	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	-0.01 (-0.51,0.49)	0.25		0.03 (-0.46,0.51)	0.25		0.94 (0.86,1.03)	0.04		0.94 (0.68,1.29)	0.16	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.39 (-0.13,0.91)	0.27		0.17 (-0.34,0.69)	0.26		0.95 (0.86,1.03)	0.05		0.63 (0.44,0.90)	0.18	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.30 (0.79,1.81)	0.26		0.97 (0.48,1.47)	0.25		1.06 (0.98,1.15)	0.04		0.59 (0.40,0.87)	0.20	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.07 (1.40,2.74)	0.34	<.001	1.66 (1.10,2.23)	0.29	0.001	1.02 (0.89,1.16)	0.07	0.007	0.65 (0.36,1.18)	0.30	0.141
	Female	-0.68 (-0.90,- 0.47)	0.11		-0.38 (-0.58,- 0.17)	0.10		0.95 (0.91,0.98)	0.02		0.86 (0.74,1.00)	0.08	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	0.22 (- 1.90,2.33)	1.08		0.06 (- 1.51,1.64)	0.80		1.18 (0.87,1.60)	0.15		1.00 (0.15,6.81)	0.98	
Religious affiliation	Islam	-0.19 (- 0.80,0.41)	0.31	0.210	-0.59 (- 1.25,0.07)	0.33	0.085	0.91 (0.79,1.05)	0.07	0.157	0.88 (0.56,1.38)	0.23	0.763
	Christianity Collapsed affiliations	0.23 (- 0.04,0.50)	0.14		0.13 (- 0.13,0.40)	0.14		1.03 (0.97,1.08)	0.03		1.00 (0.83,1.21)	0.10	
	with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	0.23 (- 0.37,0.84)	0.31		-0.06 (- 0.61,0.49)	0.28		0.93 (0.82,1.06)	0.06		0.82 (0.51,1.30)	0.24	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	0.06 (- 0.36,0.48)	0.21	0.751	0.18 (- 0.26,0.61)	0.22	0.388	1.02 (0.93,1.11)	0.04	0.586	1.00 (0.73,1.37)	0.16	0.776

Table 22e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.30	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.41	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.37	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.62	1.22	1.68	1.26	1.20	1.00	1.26	1.00
	Parents were never married	2.03	1.52	2.02	1.47	1.78	1.38	2.01	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.30	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.19	1.00	2.00	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.51	1.29	1.49	1.26	1.28	1.10	2.18	1.66
	Found it difficult	1.22	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.45	1.17	1.67	1.00
	Found it very difficult	2.04	1.45	2.04	1.47	2.06	1.52	1.17	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.69	1.40	1.82	1.53	1.45	1.21	1.75	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.38	1.00	1.47	1.14	1.31	1.00	1.70	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.52	1.22	1.78	1.50	1.33	1.06	1.17	1.00
	Very good	1.35	1.00	1.52	1.22	1.29	1.00	1.24	1.00
	Fair	1.34	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.64	1.00
	Poor	1.43	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.43	1.00	1.69	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.29	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.41	1.00

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.33	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.24	1.00
	1-3/month	1.40	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.73	1.00
	< 1/month	1.17	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.38	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.26	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.58	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.21	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.40	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.64	1.14	1.64	1.11	1.63	1.34	1.28	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.34	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.50	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.30	1.00	2.57	1.47
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.31	1.85	2.07	1.60	1.31	1.00	2.80	1.58
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.13	2.42	2.79	2.19	1.14	1.00	2.44	1.00
	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.76	1.57	1.51	1.30	1.31	1.15	1.60	1.01
Gender	Other	1.33	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.65	1.00	1.06	1.00
	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Islam	1.31	1.00	1.70	1.00	1.42	1.00	1.52	1.00
	Christianity	1.35	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.02	1.00
Religious affiliation	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.35	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.35	1.00	1.75	1.00
	(Ref: Plurality group)								
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	1.16	1.00	1.31	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.05	1.00

Table 23a. Nationally representative demographic descriptive statistics for United States

Characteristic	N = 38,312 ¹
Age group	
18-24	2,682 (7.0%)
25-29	3,540 (9.2%)
30-39	7,284 (19%)
40-49	5,649 (15%)
50-59	6,745 (18%)
60-69	6,832 (18%)
70-79	4,054 (11%)
80 or older	1,525 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	18,222 (48%)
Female	19,562 (51%)
Other	392 (1.0%)
(Missing)	136 (0.4%)
Marital status	
Married	20,360 (53%)
Separated	727 (1.9%)
Divorced	3,636 (9.5%)
Widowed	1,978 (5.2%)
Never	9,431 (25%)
Domestic Partner	1,971 (5.1%)
(Missing)	207 (0.5%)
Employment	
Employed for an employer	19,502 (51%)
Self-employed	3,445 (9.0%)
Retired	9,016 (24%)
Student	1,145 (3.0%)
Homemaker	2,049 (5.3%)
Unemployed and looking for a job	1,777 (4.6%)
None of these/Other	1,292 (3.4%)
(Missing)	87 (0.2%)
Religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,633 (6.9%)
1/week	5,887 (15%)
1-3/month	2,819 (7.4%)
A few times a year	8,870 (23%)
Never	17,975 (47%)
(Missing)	128 (0.3%)
Education	
Up to 8 years	210 (0.5%)
9-15 years	25,322 (66%)
16+ years	12,705 (33%)
(Missing)	75 (0.2%)
Immigration	
Born in this country	34,865 (91%)
Born in another country	3,020 (7.9%)
(Missing)	427 (1.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	22,954 (60%)
Islam	205 (0.5%)
Hinduism	167 (0.4%)
Buddhism	336 (0.9%)
Judaism	638 (1.7%)
Sikhism	24 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	13 (<0.1%)
Jainism	18 (<0.1%)
Shinto	12 (<0.1%)
Taoism	93 (0.2%)
Confucianism	8 (<0.1%)
Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	240 (0.6%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda,Candomble,and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	1,267 (3.3%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312¹
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	11,870 (31%)
(Missing)	467 (1.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	2,466 (6.4%)
Black	4,501 (12%)
Hispanic	6,724 (18%)
Other	997 (2.6%)
White	23,605 (62%)
(Missing)	20 (<0.1%)
Monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
United States: Less than \$12,000	1,466 (3.8%)
United States: \$12,000 to \$23,999	2,689 (7.0%)
United States: \$24,000 to \$35,999	3,723 (9.7%)
United States: \$36,000 to \$47,999	3,124 (8.2%)
United States: \$48,000 to \$59,999	3,756 (9.8%)
United States: \$60,000 to \$89,999	6,568 (17%)
United States: \$90,000 to \$119,999	5,791 (15%)
United States: \$120,000 to \$179,999	5,437 (14%)
United States: \$180,000 to \$239,999	1,980 (5.2%)
United States: \$240,000 and over	2,024 (5.3%)
(None/No household income)	684 (1.8%)
(Missing)	1,070 (2.8%)
Feelings about income	
Living comfortably on present income	15,724 (41%)
Getting by on present income	15,131 (39%)
Finding it difficult on present income	5,447 (14%)
Finding it very difficult on present income	1,926 (5.0%)
(Missing)	83 (0.2%)

¹n (%)

Table 23b. Means by demographic category for United States

Table 25b. Means by demographic category for United States																	
		Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
Variable	Category	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Age group	18-24	5.35(4.87,5.82)		0.24	< .001	6.16(5.70,6.62)		0.24	< .001	0.74(0.67,0.81)		0.04	< .001	0.11(0.07,0.15)		0.02	< .001
	25-29	5.39(5.07,5.71)		0.16		6.20(5.87,6.54)		0.17		0.71(0.66,0.76)		0.03		0.13(0.11,0.16)		0.01	
	30-39	5.81(5.61,6.02)		0.11		6.51(6.30,6.72)		0.11		0.74(0.71,0.77)		0.02		0.25(0.23,0.27)		0.01	
	40-49	6.03(5.82,6.24)		0.11		6.63(6.42,6.84)		0.11		0.77(0.74,0.80)		0.01		0.37(0.35,0.40)		0.01	
	50-59	6.52(6.37,6.67)		0.08		7.01(6.87,7.15)		0.07		0.84(0.82,0.85)		0.01		0.38(0.36,0.40)		0.01	
	60-69	7.32(7.23,7.41)		0.05		7.64(7.55,7.73)		0.04		0.87(0.85,0.88)		0.01		0.24(0.23,0.25)		0.01	
	70-79	7.91(7.81,8.01)		0.05		8.15(8.05,8.24)		0.05		0.91(0.90,0.92)		0.00		0.19(0.18,0.20)		0.01	
	80 or older	8.41(8.22,8.59)		0.09		8.54(8.32,8.76)		0.11		0.94(0.92,0.95)		0.01		0.13(0.11,0.15)		0.01	
Gender	Male	6.71(6.60,6.83)		0.06	< .001	7.13(7.02,7.25)		0.06	< .001	0.84(0.82,0.85)		0.01	< .001	0.29(0.28,0.30)		0.01	< .001
	Female	6.32(6.20,6.43)		0.06		6.94(6.84,7.05)		0.05		0.78(0.76,0.79)		0.01		0.23(0.21,0.24)		0.01	
	Other	5.05(4.39,5.71)		0.34		5.39(4.68,6.10)		0.36		0.81(0.70,0.92)		0.06		0.18(0.08,0.28)		0.05	
Marital status	Married	7.08(6.99,7.17)		0.04	< .001	7.54(7.46,7.62)		0.04	< .001	0.87(0.86,0.88)		0.01	< .001	0.37(0.36,0.38)		0.01	< .001
	Separated	4.21(3.30,5.11)		0.46		4.90(3.92,5.87)		0.50		0.64(0.52,0.77)		0.06		0.12(0.08,0.17)		0.02	
	Divorced	6.17(5.99,6.35)		0.09		6.75(6.58,6.92)		0.09		0.74(0.71,0.76)		0.01		0.11(0.10,0.13)		0.01	
	Widowed	7.35(7.14,7.55)		0.10		7.73(7.53,7.93)		0.10		0.84(0.82,0.87)		0.01		0.10(0.08,0.11)		0.01	
	Never Domestic Partner	5.55(5.35,5.75)		0.10		6.16(5.96,6.36)		0.10		0.73(0.70,0.76)		0.02		0.11(0.09,0.12)		0.01	
	Employed for an employer	5.47(5.11,5.82)		0.18		6.30(5.93,6.68)		0.19		0.72(0.66,0.79)		0.03		0.23(0.20,0.27)		0.02	
	Self-employed	6.39(6.29,6.49)		0.05		6.94(6.85,7.04)		0.05		0.82(0.80,0.83)		0.01		0.33(0.31,0.34)		0.01	
	Retired	6.24(5.91,6.57)		0.17		6.85(6.55,7.14)		0.15		0.80(0.75,0.84)		0.02		0.28(0.25,0.31)		0.02	
Employment	Student	7.77(7.69,7.85)		0.04	< .001	8.01(7.93,8.08)		0.04	< .001	0.90(0.89,0.91)		0.00	< .001	0.18(0.16,0.19)		0.01	< .001
	Homemaker	5.81(5.21,6.42)		0.31		6.33(5.65,7.01)		0.35		0.74(0.64,0.83)		0.05		0.15(0.08,0.22)		0.04	
	Unemployed and looking for a job	6.10(5.77,6.44)		0.17		6.91(6.60,7.22)		0.16		0.76(0.71,0.80)		0.02		0.25(0.22,0.28)		0.02	
	None of these/Other	3.95(3.38,4.51)		0.29		4.90(4.26,5.53)		0.32		0.51(0.41,0.61)		0.05		0.05(0.03,0.06)		0.01	
	Religious service attendance	4.47(3.95,4.99)		0.27		5.39(4.80,5.98)		0.30		0.57(0.49,0.65)		0.04		0.05(0.04,0.07)		0.01	
	More than 1/week	7.38(7.16,7.60)		0.11		7.82(7.62,8.03)		0.10		0.86(0.83,0.89)		0.01		0.21(0.18,0.23)		0.01	
	1/week	7.06(6.89,7.23)		0.09		7.52(7.36,7.67)		0.08		0.86(0.84,0.88)		0.01		0.25(0.23,0.26)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Education	1-3/month	6.81(6.53,7.09)		0.14		7.32(7.09,7.56)		0.12		0.83(0.80,0.87)		0.02		0.29(0.26,0.33)		0.02	
	A few times a year	6.46(6.31,6.60)		0.07		7.01(6.86,7.16)		0.08		0.82(0.80,0.84)		0.01		0.28(0.26,0.30)		0.01	
	Never	6.14(6.01,6.27)		0.07		6.69(6.56,6.82)		0.07		0.77(0.75,0.79)		0.01		0.25(0.23,0.26)		0.01	
	Up to 8 years	4.31(2.69,5.93)		0.82	< .001	5.53(4.26,6.80)		0.64	< .001	0.77(0.58,0.95)		0.09	< .001	0.06(0.00,0.15)		0.04	< .001
	9-15 years	6.08(5.97,6.19)		0.06		6.64(6.53,6.75)		0.06		0.76(0.75,0.78)		0.01		0.17(0.16,0.18)		0.01	
	16+ years	7.34(7.29,7.40)		0.03		7.80(7.75,7.86)		0.03		0.90(0.89,0.90)		0.00		0.44(0.43,0.45)		0.00	
Immigration status	Born in this country	6.49(6.41,6.58)		0.04	0.814	7.04(6.96,7.12)		0.04	0.129	0.80(0.79,0.82)		0.01	0.089	0.25(0.24,0.26)		0.00	< .001
	Born in another country	6.48(6.11,6.84)		0.18		6.76(6.41,7.11)		0.18		0.84(0.80,0.88)		0.02		0.34(0.29,0.38)		0.02	
Religious affiliation	Christianity	6.69(6.59,6.78)		0.05	< .001	7.20(7.11,7.29)		0.05	< .001	0.83(0.82,0.84)		0.01	< .001	0.24(0.23,0.25)		0.00	< .001
	Islam	6.42(5.34,7.50)		0.55		7.05(6.21,7.90)		0.43		0.81(0.67,0.95)		0.07		0.27(0.13,0.40)		0.07	
	Hinduism	7.59(7.09,8.08)		0.25		7.85(7.14,8.57)		0.36		0.92(0.86,0.98)		0.03		0.50(0.36,0.64)		0.07	
	Buddhism	6.27(5.31,7.22)		0.47		6.93(6.37,7.49)		0.28		0.83(0.73,0.93)		0.05		0.23(0.14,0.32)		0.04	
	Judaism	7.47(7.16,7.78)		0.16		7.81(7.49,8.12)		0.16		0.92(0.90,0.94)		0.01		0.45(0.40,0.51)		0.03	
	Sikhism	7.11(5.22,9.00)		0.81		6.97(5.10,8.84)		0.81		0.82(0.52,1.00)		0.13		0.41(0.07,0.75)		0.15	
	Baha'i	7.60(1.40,13.80)		0.84		9.26(1.16,10.30)		*		0.76(0.00,1.00)		0.16		0.11(0.00,0.60)		0.06	
	Jainism	4.63(0.31,8.95)		1.13		5.73(4.16,10.40)		1.20		0.98(0.91,1.00)		0.02		0.23(0.00,0.92)		0.18	
	Shinto	7.90(5.22,10.57)		1.13		7.28(4.16,10.41)		1.43		1.00*		*		0.16(0.00,0.40)		0.11	
	Taoism	3.10(0.76,5.45)		1.18		3.86(1.05,6.67)		1.41		0.62(0.17,1.00)		0.23		0.12(0.00,0.36)		0.11	
	Confucianism	7.41*	*	*		8.12*	*	*		1.00*	*	*		0.05*	*	*	
	Primal,Animist,or Folk religion	4.01(2.23,5.78)		0.90		4.52(2.56,6.48)		0.99		0.45(0.21,0.69)		0.12		0.09(0.03,0.16)		0.03	
	Some other religion	4.74(4.19,5.29)		0.28		5.61(5.17,6.06)		0.23		0.61(0.52,0.69)		0.04		0.16(0.12,0.20)		0.02	
	No religion/At	6.32(6.17,6.46)		0.07		6.83(6.68,6.98)		0.08		0.79(0.76,0.81)		0.01		0.29(0.27,0.30)		0.01	

Variable	Category	Financial Security				Material Security				Subjective financial well-being				Highest income quintile			
		Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value	Mean	95% CI	SE	Global p-value
Race/Ethnicity	heist/Agnostic																
	Asian	6.96(6.69,7.24)		0.14	< .001	7.31(7.03,7.59)		0.14	< .001	0.87(0.83,0.91)		0.02	< .001	0.41(0.36,0.45)		0.02	< .001
	Black	6.09(5.81,6.37)		0.14		6.64(6.38,6.90)		0.13		0.78(0.75,0.82)		0.02		0.15(0.13,0.17)		0.01	
	White	6.81(6.74,6.88)		0.04		7.34(7.28,7.41)		0.03		0.83(0.82,0.84)		0.00		0.27(0.27,0.28)		0.00	
	Other	6.24(5.94,6.55)		0.15		6.55(6.26,6.84)		0.15		0.79(0.74,0.83)		0.02		0.24(0.20,0.28)		0.02	

Table 23c. Nationally representative childhood predictors statistics for United States

Characteristic	N = 38,312¹
Relationship with mother	
Very good	20,590 (54%)
Somewhat good	11,525 (30%)
Somewhat bad	3,523 (9.2%)
Very bad	1,874 (4.9%)
Does not apply	694 (1.8%)
(Missing)	106 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	15,313 (40%)
Somewhat good	12,665 (33%)
Somewhat bad	4,879 (13%)
Very bad	2,604 (6.8%)
Does not apply	2,811 (7.3%)
(Missing)	38 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	27,415 (72%)
Divorced	6,325 (17%)
Parents were never married	3,048 (8.0%)
One or both parents had died	1,024 (2.7%)
(Missing)	500 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	15,116 (39%)
Got by	15,682 (41%)
Found it difficult	5,152 (13%)
Found it very difficult	2,342 (6.1%)
(Missing)	19 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	10,026 (26%)
No	28,045 (73%)
(Missing)	242 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	10,185 (27%)
No	27,714 (72%)
(Missing)	413 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	16,866 (44%)
Very good	12,108 (32%)
Good	6,444 (17%)
Fair	2,303 (6.0%)
Poor	520 (1.4%)
(Missing)	71 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	34,865 (91%)
Born in another country	3,020 (7.9%)
(Missing)	427 (1.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	18,609 (49%)
1-3/month	6,644 (17%)
<1/month	5,829 (15%)
Never	7,085 (18%)
(Missing)	145 (0.4%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,682 (7.0%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	3,540 (9.2%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	7,284 (19%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	5,649 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	6,745 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	6,832 (18%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	4,054 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	1,525 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	18,222 (48%)
Female	19,562 (51%)
Other	392 (1.0%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312¹
(Missing)	136 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	30,444 (79%)
Islam	220 (0.6%)
Hinduism	203 (0.5%)
Buddhism	172 (0.4%)
Judaism	787 (2.1%)
Sikhism	47 (0.1%)
Baha'i	4 (<0.1%)
Jainism	18 (<0.1%)
Shinto	6 (<0.1%)
Taoism	17 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	8 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	67 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	359 (0.9%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5,845 (15%)
(Missing)	115 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	2,466 (6.4%)
Black	4,501 (12%)
Hispanic	6,724 (18%)
Other	997 (2.6%)
White	23,605 (62%)
(Missing)	20 (<0.1%)
Current monthly household income (annual household income in US and Australia)	
United States: Less than \$12,000	1,466 (3.8%)
United States: \$12,000 to \$23,999	2,689 (7.0%)
United States: \$24,000 to \$35,999	3,723 (9.7%)
United States: \$36,000 to \$47,999	3,124 (8.2%)
United States: \$48,000 to \$59,999	3,756 (9.8%)
United States: \$60,000 to \$89,999	6,568 (17%)
United States: \$90,000 to \$119,999	5,791 (15%)
United States: \$120,000 to \$179,999 (TOP QUINTILE)	5,437 (14%)
United States: \$180,000 to \$239,999 (TOP QUINTILE)	1,980 (5.2%)
United States: \$240,000 and over (TOP QUINTILE)	2,024 (5.3%)
(None/No household income)	684 (1.8%)
(Missing)	1,070 (2.8%)

¹n (%)

Table 23d. Childhood predictors regression analysis results for United States

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.379			0.162			0.696			0.328
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.11 (-0.36,0.14)	0.13		-0.17 (-0.41,0.07)	0.12		1.01 (0.96,1.07)	0.03		0.95 (0.84,1.06)	0.06	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.029			0.091			0.605			0.740
	Very good/somewhat good	-0.25 (-0.47,-0.03)	0.11		-0.17 (-0.38,0.03)	0.10		0.99 (0.95,1.03)	0.02		0.98 (0.89,1.09)	0.05	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.002			0.039			0.048			<.001
	Divorced	-0.32 (-0.56,-0.08)	0.12		-0.24 (-0.49,0.01)	0.13		0.99 (0.94,1.03)	0.02		0.83 (0.76,0.92)	0.05	
	Parents were never married	-0.69 (-1.13,-0.25)	0.22		-0.52 (-0.94,-0.10)	0.21		0.87 (0.79,0.96)	0.05		0.76 (0.57,1.00)	0.14	
	One or both parents had died	-0.24 (-0.73,0.25)	0.25		-0.11 (-0.56,0.34)	0.23		1.00 (0.90,1.11)	0.05		0.99 (0.75,1.30)	0.14	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by comfortably)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Found it difficult	0.33 (0.18,0.47)	0.07		0.35 (0.20,0.50)	0.08		1.05 (1.02,1.07)	0.01		1.17 (1.09,1.25)	0.03	
	Found it very difficult	-0.17 (-0.42,0.07)	0.12		-0.14 (-0.35,0.08)	0.11		0.94 (0.89,0.98)	0.03		1.01 (0.90,1.13)	0.06	
	Found it very difficult	-0.44 (-0.83,-0.04)	0.20		-0.68 (-1.10,-0.26)	0.21		0.86 (0.79,0.94)	0.04		1.14 (0.93,1.40)	0.11	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Yes	-0.51 (-0.72,-0.31)	0.10		-0.54 (-0.73,-0.34)	0.10		0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.02		0.82 (0.75,0.90)	0.05	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001			<.001			<.001			0.066
	Yes	-0.94 (-1.16,-0.72)	0.11		-0.96 (-1.17,-0.75)	0.11		0.89 (0.85,0.93)	0.02		0.90 (0.81,1.01)	0.06	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	Excellent	0.76 (0.54,0.98)	0.11		0.71 (0.49,0.94)	0.12		1.12 (1.07,1.17)	0.02		1.46 (1.31,1.63)	0.06	
	Very good	0.27 (0.05,0.50)	0.11		0.26 (0.04,0.49)	0.12		1.10 (1.05,1.15)	0.02		1.33 (1.18,1.50)	0.06	
	Fair	-0.13 (- 0.61,0.36)	0.25		-0.26 (- 0.70,0.19)	0.23		1.01 (0.91,1.13)	0.05		0.92 (0.69,1.21)	0.14	
	Poor	-1.55 (-2.25,- 0.85)	0.36		-1.56 (-2.32,- 0.79)	0.39		0.81 (0.64,1.03)	0.12		1.14 (0.68,1.89)	0.26	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.586			0.449			0.061			0.006
	Born in another country	0.09 (- 0.25,0.43)	0.17		-0.13 (- 0.47,0.21)	0.18		1.05 (1.00,1.11)	0.03		1.23 (1.05,1.43)	0.08	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.008			0.023			0.028			0.125
	At least 1/week	0.16 (- 0.07,0.39)	0.12		0.21 (- 0.03,0.45)	0.12		1.03 (0.98,1.08)	0.02		1.10 (0.98,1.24)	0.06	
	1-3/month	0.20 (- 0.05,0.46)	0.13		0.16 (- 0.12,0.43)	0.14		1.06 (1.01,1.12)	0.03		1.17 (1.03,1.33)	0.07	
	< 1/month	-0.18 (- 0.45,0.08)	0.14		-0.10 (- 0.38,0.18)	0.14		1.01 (0.95,1.06)	0.03		1.08 (0.95,1.23)	0.06	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001			<.001			<.001			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.06 (- 0.47,0.60)	0.27		0.07 (- 0.45,0.58)	0.26		0.97 (0.86,1.09)	0.06		0.93 (0.65,1.34)	0.19	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.35 (- 0.14,0.83)	0.25		0.23 (- 0.22,0.69)	0.23		0.99 (0.89,1.09)	0.05		1.54 (1.11,2.12)	0.16	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.52 (0.03,1.01)	0.25		0.31 (- 0.15,0.78)	0.24		1.02 (0.92,1.12)	0.05		2.17 (1.58,2.97)	0.16	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.78 (0.31,1.25)	0.24		0.46 (0.02,0.90)	0.22		1.07 (0.97,1.17)	0.05		2.04 (1.49,2.80)	0.16	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.42 (0.95,1.88)	0.24		0.90 (0.46,1.33)	0.22		1.08 (0.99,1.19)	0.05		1.26 (0.92,1.71)	0.16	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.92 (1.45,2.39)	0.24		1.31 (0.88,1.75)	0.22		1.13 (1.03,1.24)	0.05		0.95 (0.69,1.30)	0.16	

Variable	Category	Financial Security			Material Security			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
		Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	Est (95% CI)	SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value	RR (95% CI)	log(RR) SE	Global p-value
Gender	1943 or earlier; age 80+ (Ref: Male)	2.39 (1.89,2.88)	0.25	<.001	1.65 (1.17,2.13)	0.25	0.029	1.16 (1.05,1.27)	0.05	<.001	0.66 (0.46,0.93)	0.18	<.001
	Female	-0.26 (-0.40,- 0.12)	0.07		-0.05 (- 0.18,0.09)	0.07		0.95 (0.93,0.98)	0.01		0.86 (0.80,0.91)	0.03	
	Other (Ref: No religion/Atheist /Agnostic)	-0.55 (- 1.17,0.06)	0.32		-0.86 (-1.50,- 0.22)	0.33		1.07 (0.93,1.24)	0.07		1.27 (0.70,2.30)	0.30	
Religious affiliation	Christianity Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3% (Ref: Plurality group)	-0.33 (-0.58,- 0.07)	0.13	<.001	-0.23 (- 0.50,0.04)	0.14	0.016	1.01 (0.95,1.07)	0.03	0.152	0.89 (0.79,1.01)	0.06	<.001
	Non-plurality groups	0.13 (- 0.21,0.47)	0.17		0.12 (- 0.21,0.44)	0.17		1.06 (0.99,1.14)	0.04		1.22 (1.04,1.42)	0.08	
Race/ethnicity	Non-plurality groups	-0.29 (-0.46,- 0.13)	0.08	<.001	-0.35 (-0.51,- 0.19)	0.08	<.001	0.97 (0.94,1.00)	0.02	0.096	0.91 (0.84,0.98)	0.04	0.016

Table 23e. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United States

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.22	1.00	1.29	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.30	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)								
	Very good/somewhat good	1.36	1.10	1.30	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.14	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)								
	Divorced	1.43	1.18	1.36	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.69	1.39
	Parents were never married	1.75	1.36	1.63	1.21	1.56	1.24	1.98	1.04
	One or both parents had died	1.36	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.13	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)								
	Lived comfortably	1.43	1.30	1.47	1.32	1.26	1.16	1.61	1.41
	Found it difficult	1.29	1.00	1.26	1.00	1.34	1.15	1.09	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.53	1.13	1.77	1.39	1.60	1.34	1.54	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.60	1.42	1.64	1.47	1.40	1.27	1.74	1.47
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)								
	Yes	1.97	1.78	2.03	1.83	1.50	1.36	1.45	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)								
	Excellent	1.81	1.62	1.81	1.60	1.49	1.35	2.28	1.94
	Very good	1.38	1.13	1.39	1.12	1.42	1.26	1.99	1.64
	Fair	1.24	1.00	1.38	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.41	1.00
	Poor	2.53	1.89	2.62	1.88	1.77	1.00	1.53	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)								
	Born in another country	1.19	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.76	1.30

Variable	Category	Financial Security		Material Security		Subjective financial well-being		Highest income quintile	
		E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)								
	At least 1/week	1.27	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.44	1.00
	1-3/month	1.32	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.32	1.12	1.62	1.19
	< 1/month	1.30	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.39	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)								
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.16	1.00	1.16	1.00	1.21	1.00	1.36	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.45	1.00	1.36	1.00	1.13	1.00	2.44	1.47
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.60	1.10	1.44	1.00	1.16	1.00	3.75	2.53
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.83	1.42	1.57	1.08	1.34	1.00	3.50	2.34
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.40	1.98	1.97	1.58	1.38	1.00	1.82	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.91	2.43	2.37	1.96	1.52	1.22	1.30	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	3.44	2.87	2.73	2.23	1.58	1.29	2.41	1.36
Gender	(Ref: Male)								
	Female	1.37	1.23	1.14	1.00	1.28	1.18	1.61	1.42
	Other	1.63	1.00	1.94	1.34	1.35	1.00	1.86	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)								
	Christianity	1.43	1.17	1.36	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.49	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.24	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.32	1.00	1.73	1.23
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)								
	Non-plurality groups	1.40	1.24	1.47	1.31	1.19	1.00	1.44	1.16

Table 24. Sensitivity of meta-analyzed childhood predictors to unmeasured confounding

Variable	Predictor (Level)	Financial security (NOT worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses)	Material security (NOT worry about safety, food or housing)	Subjective financial well-being	Highest income quintile
		E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)
Relationship with mother (Ref: Very bad)	Very/somewhat good	1.08 (1.00)	1.19 (1.07)	1.21 (1.00)	1.25 (1.00)
Relationship with father (Ref: Very bad)	Very/somewhat good	1.14 (1.00)	1.06 (1.00)	1.08 (1.00)	1.36 (1.11)
Parent marital status (Ref: Parents married)	Divorced	1.27 (1.08)	1.32 (1.13)	1.26 (1.09)	1.34 (1.08)
	Single, never married	1.36 (1.15)	1.35 (1.18)	1.32 (1.12)	1.43 (1.00)
	One or both had died	1.31 (1.09)	1.36 (1.16)	1.32 (1.13)	1.29 (1.00)
Subjective financial status of family growing up (Ref: Got by)	Lived comfortably	1.47 (1.38)	1.43 (1.35)	1.27 (1.18)	1.57 (1.35)
	Found it difficult	1.40 (1.32)	1.44 (1.35)	1.63 (1.49)	1.48 (1.28)
	Found it very difficult	1.67 (1.54)	1.72 (1.59)	1.94 (1.73)	1.51 (1.19)
Abuse (Ref: No)	Yes	1.52 (1.47)	1.47 (1.39)	1.43 (1.37)	1.23 (1.00)
Outsider growing up (Ref: No)	Yes	1.33 (1.19)	1.40 (1.29)	1.34 (1.27)	1.41 (1.23)
Self-rated health growing up (Ref: Good)	Excellent	1.46 (1.31)	1.49 (1.35)	1.28 (1.19)	1.63 (1.46)
	Very good	1.35 (1.27)	1.34 (1.25)	1.21 (1.11)	1.36 (1.14)
	Fair	1.30 (1.16)	1.31 (1.21)	1.28 (1.18)	1.38 (1.21)
	Poor	1.55 (1.34)	1.52 (1.30)	1.49 (1.29)	2.78 (1.00)
Immigration status (Ref: Born in this country)	Born in another country	1.09 (1.00)	1.02 (1.00)	1.08 (1.00)	1.47 (1.28)
Age 12 religious service attendance (Ref. Never)	At least 1/week	1.29 (1.15)	1.25 (1.00)	1.23 (1.15)	1.20 (1.00)
	1-3/month	1.34 (1.22)	1.26 (1.05)	1.22 (1.11)	1.22 (1.00)
	< 1/month	1.20 (1.08)	1.22 (1.00)	1.08 (1.00)	1.28 (1.11)
Year of birth (Ref: 1998-2005)	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.29 (1.16)	1.32 (1.20)	1.17 (1.11)	1.72 (1.34)
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.24 (1.00)	1.29 (1.13)	1.38 (1.25)	1.46 (1.00)
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.15 (1.00)	1.28 (1.10)	1.44 (1.29)	1.36 (1.00)
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.28 (1.00)	1.16 (1.00)	1.41 (1.19)	1.34 (1.00)
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.53 (1.27)	1.49 (1.27)	1.35 (1.08)	1.90 (1.42)
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.89 (1.56)	1.69 (1.38)	1.18 (1.00)	2.40 (1.74)

Variable	Predictor (Level)	Financial security (NOT worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses)	Material security (NOT worry about safety, food or housing)	Subjective financial well-being	Highest income quintile
		E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)	E-value (E-value for 95% confidence interval limit)
Gender (Ref. Male)	1943 or earlier; age 80 ⁺	2.28 (1.75)	2.13 (1.73)	1.43 (1.00)	8.36 (1.00)
	Female	1.42 (1.30)	1.36 (1.24)	1.33 (1.24)	1.58 (1.40)
	Other	1.31 (1.00)	1.15 (1.00)	6.14 (1.00)	28.77 (2.05)

Note. Table 24 presents sensitivity analyses of the results from the meta-analyses to unmeasured confounding, employing the E-value methodology. The E-value quantifies the minimum strength of association that an unmeasured confounder would need to have with both the exposure and the outcome to fully explain away the observed association. Higher E-values indicate greater robustness to potential unmeasured confounding. The most robust associations, demonstrated by the highest E-value for the effect estimates, were for childhood financial situation of the family (E-values ranged from 1.27 to 1.94). For example, for the ‘found it very difficult’ category of childhood financial conditions, the E-value of 1.94 for the estimate and 1.73 for the 95% CI were observed in relation to SFWB. This implies that to explain away the observed relationship, an unmeasured confounder associated with both ‘found it very difficult’ category and SFWB with risk ratios of 1.94 each, beyond all measured covariates, could do so, but weaker joint unmeasured confounder associations could not. Similarly, to shift the confidence interval to include the null, an unmeasured confounder associated with both ‘found it very difficult’ category and SFWB with risk ratios of 1.73 each, beyond all measured covariates, could do so, but weaker joint unmeasured confounder associations could not. Country-specific E-value statistics are available in the Tables S1e-S22e.

Table 25a. Meta-regression results of childhood predictor effects test differences between low income vs. high income countries.

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well- being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Relationship with mother	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.01	0.04	(-0.08,0.10)	0.08	0.05	(-0.01,0.18)	0.02	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)	-		
		Lower income	0.04	0.09	(-0.13,0.21)	0.03	0.09	(-0.15,0.20)	0.03	0.03	(-0.04,0.09)	0.05	0.03	(-0.11,0.01)
Relationship with father	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.04	0.06	(-0.07,0.15)	0.06	0.07	(-0.08,0.20)	0.01	0.01	(-0.02,0.03)	-		
		Lower income	0.04	0.09	(-0.13,0.22)	-0.10	0.10	(-0.31,0.10)	-0.00	0.02	(-0.04,0.04)	-		
Parent marital status	Divorced	Intercept	-0.26	0.11	(-0.48,-0.05)*	-0.17	0.13	(-0.41,0.08)	-0.03	0.03	(-0.08,0.02)	-		
		Lower income	0.18	0.15	(-0.11,0.47)	-0.08	0.17	(-0.42,0.25)	-0.03	0.04	(-0.10,0.05)	0.09	0.06	(-0.21,0.02)
	Parents were never married	Intercept	-0.25	0.16	(-0.56,0.07)	-0.27	0.13	(-0.53,-0.02)*	-0.07	0.04	(-0.14,0.01)	-		
		Lower income	-0.02	0.21	(-0.43,0.39)	0.04	0.17	(-0.29,0.38)	0.01	0.05	(-0.09,0.12)	-		
	One or both parents had died	Intercept	-0.02	0.14	(-0.29,0.26)	0.03	0.13	(-0.22,0.27)	0.00	0.03	(-0.06,0.06)	-		
		Lower income	-0.33	0.18	(-0.68,0.03)	-0.51	0.17	(-0.83,-0.18)*	-0.11	0.04	(-0.19,-0.03)*	0.12	0.04	(-0.20,-0.04)*
Subjective financial status of family growing up	Lived comfortably	Intercept	0.37	0.08	(0.21,0.53)*	0.37	0.07	(0.23,0.51)*	0.04	0.02	(0.00,0.08)*	0.11	0.06	(-0.01,0.22)
		Lower income	0.03	0.11	(-0.18,0.24)	-0.05	0.09	(-0.24,0.13)	0.01	0.03	(-0.04,0.06)	0.07	0.11	(-0.28,0.13)
	Found it difficult	Intercept	-0.30	0.07	(-0.45,-0.16)*	-0.25	0.08	(-0.40,-0.10)*	-0.08	0.03	(-0.15,-0.02)*	-		
		Lower income	-0.00	0.10	(-0.19,0.18)	-0.16	0.10	(-0.36,0.03)	-0.13	0.04	(-0.21,-0.05)*	0.04	0.14	(-0.31,0.23)
	Found it very difficult	Intercept	-0.74	0.14	(-1.01,-0.47)*	-0.68	0.14	(-0.94,-0.41)*	-0.19	0.05	(-0.30,-0.09)*	-		
		Lower income	0.18	0.17	(-0.16,0.51)	-0.01	0.17	(-0.35,0.33)	-0.12	0.07	(-0.26,0.01)	0.07	0.11	(-0.28,0.13)
Abuse	Yes	Intercept	-0.51	0.04	(-0.60,-0.43)*	-0.47	0.07	(-0.60,-0.34)*	-0.08	0.01	(-0.10,-0.05)*	-		
		Lower income	0.15	0.07	(0.02,0.28)*	0.16	0.09	(-0.02,0.34)	-0.04	0.02	(-0.08,-0.00)*	0.06	0.08	(-0.22,0.10)
Outsider growing up	Yes	Intercept	-0.48	0.09	(-0.65,-0.31)*	-0.46	0.07	(-0.61,-0.32)*	-0.06	0.01	(-0.09,-0.03)*	0.01	0.10	(-0.19,0.21)

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well- being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Self-rated health growing up	Excellent	Lower income	0.43	0.12	(0.20,0.65)*	0.29	0.10	(0.09,0.49)*	-0.02	0.02	(-0.06,0.03)	0.11	0.05	(0.01,0.21)*
		Intercept	0.56	0.13	(0.30,0.82)*	0.63	0.11	(0.42,0.84)*	0.05	0.02	(0.01,0.08)*	0.21	0.04	(0.12,0.29)*
	Very good	Lower income	-0.30	0.17	(-0.63,0.02)	-0.38	0.14	(-0.65,-0.10)*	0.01	0.02	(-0.04,0.05)	-		
		Intercept	0.33	0.06	(0.21,0.45)*	0.32	0.07	(0.18,0.45)*	0.04	0.02	(0.01,0.07)*	0.07	0.05	(-0.02,0.16)
	Fair	Lower income	-0.14	0.08	(-0.31,0.02)	-0.15	0.09	(-0.33,0.04)	-0.02	0.02	(-0.06,0.02)	0.01	0.06	(-0.11,0.13)
		Intercept	-0.24	0.11	(-0.45,-0.02)*	-0.22	0.09	(-0.39,-0.05)*	-0.05	0.02	(-0.09,-0.02)*	-		
		Lower income	0.07	0.14	(-0.20,0.34)	0.02	0.11	(-0.19,0.24)	0.01	0.03	(-0.04,0.06)	0.02	0.05	(-0.12,0.08)
		Intercept	-0.46	0.20	(-0.85,-0.07)*	-0.34	0.20	(-0.73,0.05)	-0.09	0.05	(-0.18,0.00)	-		
Immigration status	Born in another country	Lower income	-0.03	0.26	(-0.54,0.48)	-0.16	0.26	(-0.67,0.34)	-0.05	0.07	(-0.18,0.07)	0.05	0.95	(-1.92,1.81)
		Intercept	0.12	0.09	(-0.06,0.30)	0.07	0.09	(-0.11,0.24)	-0.00	0.04	(-0.08,0.08)	0.75	1.19	(-3.09,1.59)
		Lower income	-0.27	0.15	(-0.57,0.03)	-0.19	0.15	(-0.48,0.11)	-0.01	0.06	(-0.12,0.11)	0.03	0.07	(-0.17,0.11)
Age 12 religious service attendance	At least 1/week	Intercept	0.23	0.10	(0.04,0.41)*	0.22	0.13	(-0.04,0.48)	0.03	0.01	(0.01,0.06)*	0.12	0.04	(0.05,0.19)*
		Lower income	-0.08	0.13	(-0.33,0.17)	-0.14	0.17	(-0.48,0.20)	-0.01	0.06	(-0.12,0.11)	-		
	1-3/month	Intercept	0.32	0.09	(0.14,0.50)*	0.25	0.11	(0.03,0.46)*	0.03	0.01	(0.01,0.06)*	0.04	0.03	(-0.03,0.10)
		Lower income	-0.08	0.13	(-0.33,0.17)	-0.14	0.17	(-0.48,0.20)	0.01	0.02	(-0.03,0.05)	0.02	0.05	(-0.11,0.07)
	< 1/month	Intercept	0.32	0.09	(0.14,0.50)*	0.25	0.11	(0.03,0.46)*	0.04	0.02	(0.01,0.07)*	0.06	0.03	(-0.00,0.13)
		Lower income	-0.15	0.13	(-0.40,0.11)	-0.17	0.15	(-0.46,0.12)	-0.02	0.03	(-0.07,0.03)	-		
Year of birth	25-29	Intercept	0.09	0.06	(-0.03,0.20)	0.07	0.11	(-0.14,0.27)	0.01	0.00	(-0.00,0.01)	0.06	0.05	(-0.15,0.04)
		Lower income	0.04	0.09	(-0.13,0.21)	0.10	0.15	(-0.19,0.38)	0.01	0.01	(-0.02,0.04)	0.04	0.02	(-0.00,0.09)
	30-39	Intercept	-0.11	0.10	(-0.32,0.09)	-0.12	0.10	(-0.31,0.06)	-0.01	0.01	(-0.03,0.00)	0.02	0.04	(-0.07,0.10)
		Lower income	-0.11	0.13	(-0.36,0.14)	-0.14	0.12	(-0.37,0.09)	-0.03	0.01	(-0.06,-0.00)*	-		
	40-49	Intercept	0.03	0.13	(-0.21,0.28)	-0.07	0.11	(-0.29,0.16)	-0.02	0.03	(-0.07,0.03)	0.31	0.11	(-0.52,-0.10)*
		Lower income	-0.26	0.16	(-0.57,0.04)	-0.18	0.14	(-0.46,0.10)	-0.02	0.03	(-0.07,0.03)	0.09	0.11	(-0.31,0.13)
		Intercept	-0.06	0.15	(-0.35,0.23)	-0.17	0.12	(-0.41,0.07)	-0.05	0.04	(-0.12,0.02)	0.02	0.14	(-0.29,0.26)
	Lower income	-0.01	0.19	(-0.37,0.36)	0.00	0.15	(-0.30,0.30)	-0.08	0.05	(-0.17,0.01)	0.06	0.13	(-0.19,0.32)	

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well- being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Gender	50-59	Intercept	0.23	0.20	(-0.16,0.62)	0.08	0.18	(-0.27,0.42)	-0.03	0.05	(-0.12,0.07)	0.02	0.12	(-0.22,0.26)
		Lower income	-0.09	0.25	(-0.59,0.40)	-0.01	0.23	(-0.46,0.43)	-0.10	0.06	(-0.22,0.02)	-	0.14	(-0.44,0.17)
	60-69	Intercept	0.67	0.24	(0.20,1.15)*	0.42	0.20	(0.03,0.82)*	-0.03	0.05	(-0.13,0.07)	-	0.39	(-0.64,-0.13)*
		Lower income	-0.34	0.31	(-0.95,0.26)	-0.04	0.26	(-0.55,0.46)	-0.07	0.07	(-0.20,0.06)	-	0.22	(-0.11,0.55)
	70-79	Intercept	1.19	0.32	(0.56,1.82)*	0.87	0.30	(0.28,1.45)*	0.02	0.06	(-0.10,0.14)	-	0.59	(-0.91,-0.27)*
		Lower income	-0.49	0.42	(-1.31,0.33)	-0.37	0.39	(-1.13,0.39)	-0.09	0.08	(-0.25,0.08)	-	0.31	(-0.11,0.73)
	80 or older	Intercept	1.72	0.51	(0.73,2.71)*	1.24	0.37	(0.51,1.97)*	0.06	0.09	(-0.12,0.23)	-	0.77	(-3.34,1.81)
		Lower income	-0.62	0.65	(-1.90,0.67)	-0.14	0.50	(-1.12,0.83)	0.07	0.12	(-0.17,0.32)	-	1.15	(-4.39,2.09)
	Female	Intercept	-0.32	0.11	(-0.53,-0.11)*	-0.18	0.10	(-0.38,0.02)	-0.04	0.02	(-0.08,-0.00)*	-	0.12	(-0.22,-0.03)*
		Lower income	-0.01	0.14	(-0.28,0.26)	-0.13	0.13	(-0.39,0.13)	-0.04	0.03	(-0.09,0.02)	-	0.03	(-0.16,0.09)
	Other	Intercept	-0.40	0.60	(-1.57,0.78)	-0.34	0.62	(-1.56,0.88)	-0.09	1.11	(-2.26,2.08)	-	0.30	(-3.62,3.03)
		Lower income	0.35	0.82	(-1.25,1.95)	0.53	0.86	(-1.17,2.22)	-2.04	1.50	(-4.98,0.89)	-	4.29	(-8.75,0.17)

Note. N=22 country-specific estimates meta-analyzed, except for the *Abused* effect, which wasn't collected in Israel. Intercept represents the baseline average effect across *Developed* countries (Australia, Germany, Japan, Poland, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, & United States); The *Lower income* term represents the difference in the meta-analyzed childhood predictor effect comparing Lower income countries (Argentina, Brazil, Egypt, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Israel, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Philippines, South Africa, Tanzania, & Turkiye) to the average effect estimated for High income countries. *95% confidence interval does not contain 0.

Table 25b. Meta-regression results of childhood predictor effects test differences between collectivist vs. individualist countries.

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Relationship with mother	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.01	0.04	(-0.07,0.10)	0.09	0.05	(-0.00,0.18)	0.01	0.01	(-0.01,0.04)	-		
		Collectivist	0.03	0.10	(-0.16,0.23)	0.01	0.10	(-0.19,0.21)	0.06	0.03	(-0.00,0.13)	0.04	0.03	(-0.10,0.01)
Relationship with father	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.05	0.05	(-0.06,0.15)	0.03	0.07	(-0.10,0.17)	0.01	0.01	(-0.01,0.03)	-		
		Collectivist	0.03	0.09	(-0.15,0.21)	-0.07	0.11	(-0.28,0.15)	-0.01	0.02	(-0.05,0.03)	0.12	0.06	(-0.23,-0.01)*
Parent marital status	Divorced	Intercept	-0.23	0.10	(-0.43,-0.03)*	-0.14	0.11	(-0.36,0.09)	-0.03	0.03	(-0.08,0.02)	-		
		Collectivist	0.13	0.15	(-0.17,0.43)	-0.15	0.17	(-0.48,0.17)	-0.03	0.04	(-0.11,0.04)	0.10	0.04	(-0.18,-0.01)*
	Parents were never married	Intercept	-0.15	0.14	(-0.43,0.13)	-0.23	0.12	(-0.47,0.01)	-0.04	0.04	(-0.11,0.03)	0.13	0.10	(-0.33,0.07)
		Collectivist	-0.21	0.20	(-0.60,0.18)	-0.03	0.17	(-0.37,0.30)	-0.03	0.05	(-0.13,0.07)	0.06	0.14	(-0.20,0.33)
One or both parents had died		Intercept	-0.07	0.14	(-0.33,0.20)	0.01	0.12	(-0.23,0.24)	0.00	0.02	(-0.05,0.05)	-		
		Collectivist	-0.26	0.18	(-0.62,0.10)	-0.51	0.16	(-0.83,-0.19)*	-0.12	0.04	(-0.20,-0.05)*	0.03	0.10	(-0.18,0.11)
	Lived comfortably	Intercept	0.39	0.08	(0.25,0.54)*	0.41	0.06	(0.28,0.53)*	0.05	0.02	(0.02,0.09)*	-		
		Collectivist	-0.02	0.10	(-0.22,0.19)	-0.14	0.09	(-0.31,0.04)	-0.02	0.02	(-0.07,0.03)	0.14	0.07	(-0.27,-0.01)*
Subjective financial status of family growing up	Found it difficult	Intercept	-0.29	0.07	(-0.42,-0.16)*	-0.26	0.07	(-0.40,-0.13)*	-0.10	0.03	(-0.16,-0.04)*	-		
		Collectivist	-0.02	0.09	(-0.21,0.16)	-0.16	0.10	(-0.35,0.03)	-0.12	0.04	(-0.20,-0.04)*	0.05	0.04	(-0.14,0.04)
	Found it very difficult	Intercept	-0.67	0.13	(-0.92,-0.42)*	-0.64	0.12	(-0.88,-0.39)*	-0.22	0.05	(-0.32,-0.12)*	-		
		Collectivist	0.08	0.17	(-0.25,0.41)	-0.09	0.17	(-0.41,0.24)	-0.09	0.07	(-0.23,0.05)	0.11	0.06	(-0.23,0.00)
Abuse	Yes	Intercept	-0.47	0.04	(-0.55,-0.39)*	-0.40	0.07	(-0.53,-0.26)*	-0.07	0.01	(-0.09,-0.05)*	-		
		Collectivist	0.06	0.07	(-0.07,0.19)	0.03	0.10	(-0.17,0.23)	-0.06	0.02	(-0.10,-0.03)*	0.12	0.04	(-0.20,-0.03)*
Outsider growing up	Yes	Intercept	-0.42	0.09	(-0.58,-0.25)*	-0.41	0.07	(-0.55,-0.27)*	-0.06	0.01	(-0.09,-0.04)*	0.16	0.06	(0.04,0.28)*
		Collectivist	0.37	0.12	(0.12,0.61)*	0.24	0.11	(0.03,0.45)*	-0.02	0.02	(-0.06,0.03)	-		
Self-rated health growing up	Excellent	Intercept	0.62	0.10	(0.42,0.82)*	0.65	0.08	(0.49,0.82)*	0.05	0.02	(0.02,0.08)*	0.14	0.03	(-0.20,-0.08)*
												0.12	0.05	(0.02,0.21)*

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Immigration status	Very good	Collectivist	-0.46	0.14	(-0.73,-0.19)*	-0.48	0.12	(-0.71,-0.25)*	-0.01	0.02	(-0.05,0.04)	-	-	-
		Intercept	0.34	0.05	(0.24,0.45)*	0.33	0.06	(0.21,0.45)*	0.04	0.01	(0.02,0.07)*	0.05	0.06	(-0.17,0.06)
	Fair	Collectivist	-0.18	0.08	(-0.34,-0.03)*	-0.19	0.09	(-0.36,-0.02)*	-0.03	0.02	(-0.07,0.01)	-	-	-
		Intercept	-0.31	0.09	(-0.50,-0.13)*	-0.25	0.08	(-0.40,-0.10)*	-0.06	0.02	(-0.09,-0.02)*	0.01	0.06	(-0.13,0.11)
	Poor	Collectivist	0.21	0.13	(-0.04,0.45)	0.08	0.11	(-0.12,0.29)	0.02	0.03	(-0.03,0.07)	-	-	-
		Intercept	-0.64	0.18	(-1.00,-0.29)*	-0.48	0.19	(-0.84,-0.11)*	-0.11	0.05	(-0.20,-0.02)*	0.08	0.04	(-0.15,-0.00)*
	Born in another country	Collectivist	0.31	0.24	(-0.17,0.78)	0.07	0.26	(-0.43,0.58)	-0.01	0.07	(-0.14,0.12)	0.00	0.05	(-0.10,0.09)
		Intercept	0.03	0.09	(-0.14,0.21)	-0.00	0.08	(-0.17,0.16)	-0.02	0.03	(-0.08,0.05)	1.19	0.84	(-2.83,0.46)
	Age 12 religious service attendance	Collectivist	-0.04	0.18	(-0.40,0.32)	0.02	0.19	(-0.35,0.38)	0.04	0.06	(-0.08,0.16)	1.21	1.13	(-1.02,3.43)
		Intercept	0.15	0.09	(-0.02,0.32)	0.14	0.12	(-0.10,0.37)	0.03	0.01	(0.01,0.05)*	0.11	0.03	(0.04,0.17)*
Year of birth	At least 1/week	Collectivist	0.08	0.13	(-0.17,0.33)	0.01	0.18	(-0.34,0.35)	-0.02	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)	0.02	0.09	(-0.16,0.20)
		Intercept	0.31	0.08	(0.15,0.47)*	0.20	0.10	(0.00,0.40)*	0.05	0.01	(0.02,0.07)*	0.03	0.03	(-0.03,0.09)
	1-3/month	Collectivist	-0.17	0.13	(-0.42,0.08)	-0.11	0.15	(-0.41,0.19)	0.03	0.01	(0.01,0.05)*	-	-	-
		Intercept	0.09	0.05	(-0.01,0.20)	0.09	0.10	(-0.09,0.28)	0.02	0.02	(-0.02,0.06)	0.01	0.05	(-0.10,0.08)
	< 1/month	Collectivist	0.03	0.10	(-0.16,0.22)	0.05	0.15	(-0.24,0.35)	0.05	0.01	(0.02,0.07)*	0.03	0.03	(-0.03,0.10)
		Intercept	-0.10	0.09	(-0.28,0.08)	-0.09	0.08	(-0.25,0.07)	-0.05	0.02	(-0.10,-0.00)*	0.00	0.05	(-0.11,0.10)
	25-29	Collectivist	-0.15	0.12	(-0.39,0.09)	-0.22	0.11	(-0.43,-0.01)*	0.01	0.01	(-0.03,-0.00)*	0.05	0.02	(0.00,0.09)*
		Intercept	-0.10	0.09	(-0.28,0.08)	-0.09	0.08	(-0.25,0.07)	0.00	0.02	(-0.03,0.04)	0.00	0.05	(-0.09,0.09)
	30-39	Collectivist	-0.34	0.14	(-0.62,-0.06)*	-0.25	0.13	(-0.51,0.00)	-0.01	0.01	(-0.03,-0.00)*	0.30	0.10	(-0.50,-0.11)*
		Intercept	0.06	0.11	(-0.16,0.27)	-0.04	0.10	(-0.23,0.15)	-0.02	0.01	(-0.05,0.00)	0.19	0.13	(-0.07,0.44)
Year of birth	40-49	Collectivist	-0.23	0.17	(-0.57,0.11)	-0.22	0.14	(-0.49,0.06)	-0.04	0.03	(-0.09,0.01)	-	-	-
		Intercept	0.41	0.16	(0.09,0.74)*	0.24	0.15	(-0.05,0.54)	-0.07	0.04	(-0.14,0.00)	0.03	0.13	(-0.29,0.24)
	50-59	Collectivist	-0.45	0.22	(-0.89,-0.01)*	-0.33	0.21	(-0.74,0.07)	-0.05	0.03	(-0.11,0.01)	0.05	0.12	(-0.19,0.28)
		Intercept	0.88	0.18	(0.52,1.23)*	0.65	0.16	(0.33,0.97)*	-0.10	0.04	(-0.18,-0.01)*	0.21	0.16	(-0.52,0.10)
	60-69	Collectivist	-0.78	0.25	(-1.28,-0.29)*	-0.48	0.23	(-0.93,-0.03)*	-0.01	0.04	(-0.09,0.06)	0.06	0.11	(-0.15,0.27)
		Intercept	1.42	0.25	(0.93,1.91)*	1.01	0.25	(0.52,1.50)*	-0.14	0.06	(-0.25,-0.03)*	0.23	0.14	(-0.51,0.05)
	70-79	Collectivist	-0.78	0.25	(-1.28,-0.29)*	-0.48	0.23	(-0.93,-0.03)*	-0.16	0.06	(-0.26,-0.05)*	-	-	-
		Intercept	0.88	0.18	(0.52,1.23)*	0.65	0.16	(0.33,0.97)*	0.01	0.04	(-0.07,0.08)	0.26	0.12	(-0.50,-0.02)*
		Collectivist	-0.78	0.25	(-1.28,-0.29)*	-0.48	0.23	(-0.93,-0.03)*	-0.16	0.06	(-0.26,-0.05)*	0.01	0.17	(-0.33,0.34)
		Intercept	1.42	0.25	(0.93,1.91)*	1.01	0.25	(0.52,1.50)*	0.06	0.05	(-0.03,0.15)	0.59	0.15	(-0.88,-0.30)*

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Gender	80 or older	Collectivist	-1.04	0.35	(-1.73,-0.35)*	-0.71	0.35	(-1.40,-0.01)*	-0.19	0.07	(-0.33,-0.05)*	0.35	0.21	(-0.06,0.76)
		Intercept	1.68	0.45	(0.80,2.57)*	1.38	0.32	(0.75,2.01)*	0.11	0.08	(-0.05,0.28)	2.05	1.18	(-4.36,0.27)
	Female	Collectivist	-0.66	0.64	(-1.91,0.59)	-0.50	0.48	(-1.45,0.45)	-0.04	0.13	(-0.29,0.20)	1.02	1.60	(-2.13,4.16)
		Intercept	-0.31	0.10	(-0.50,-0.12)*	-0.20	0.09	(-0.38,-0.01)*	-0.04	0.02	(-0.08,-0.01)*	0.12	0.04	(-0.20,-0.03)*
	Other	Collectivist	-0.03	0.13	(-0.29,0.23)	-0.12	0.13	(-0.37,0.14)	-0.04	0.03	(-0.09,0.01)	0.05	0.06	(-0.17,0.06)
		Intercept	-0.34	0.53	(-1.38,0.71)	-0.16	0.57	(-1.29,0.96)	-1.25	1.06	(-3.33,0.82)	2.80	1.68	(-6.09,0.49)
		Collectivist	0.31	0.83	(-1.31,1.93)	0.23	0.88	(-1.49,1.96)	0.10	1.59	(-3.03,3.22)	0.26	2.52	(-4.67,5.19)

Note. N=22 country-specific estimates meta-analyzed, except for the *Abused* effect, which wasn't collected in Israel. Intercept represents the baseline average effect across *individualistic* countries (Argentina, Australia, Germany, Hong Kong, Israel, Japan, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States). The *Collectivist* term represents the difference in the meta-analyzed childhood predictor effect comparing collectivist countries (Brazil., Egypt, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, South Africa, Tanzania, Turkiye) to the average effect estimated for individualistic countries. *95% confidence interval does not contain 0.

Table 25c. Meta-regression results of childhood predictor effects test differences between religious vs secular countries.

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well- being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Relationship with mother	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.04	0.05	(-0.05,0.13)	0.15	0.04	(0.07,0.23)*	0.03	0.02	(-0.00,0.06)	-		
		Religious	-0.02	0.10	(-0.21,0.16)	-0.13	0.09	(-0.31,0.05)	0.04	0.03	(-0.03,0.10)	0.03	0.04	(-0.12,0.06)
Relationship with father	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.13	0.05	(0.02,0.23)*	0.08	0.07	(-0.05,0.22)	0.01	0.01	(-0.02,0.03)	-		
		Religious	-0.19	0.09	(-0.36,-0.01)*	-0.19	0.11	(-0.40,0.02)	-0.02	0.02	(-0.07,0.02)	0.12	0.08	(-0.27,0.03)
Parent marital status	Divorced	Intercept	-0.18	0.14	(-0.45,0.09)	-0.05	0.13	(-0.30,0.20)	-0.05	0.04	(-0.14,0.04)	-		
		Religious	0.05	0.19	(-0.31,0.42)	-0.17	0.17	(-0.51,0.16)	0.00	0.06	(-0.12,0.12)	0.05	0.07	(-0.19,0.09)
	Parents were never married	Intercept	0.00	0.18	(-0.34,0.35)	-0.13	0.16	(-0.45,0.19)	-0.03	0.05	(-0.13,0.07)	-		
		Religious	-0.44	0.23	(-0.89,0.02)	-0.18	0.21	(-0.60,0.23)	-0.08	0.07	(-0.21,0.05)	0.15	0.12	(-0.38,0.08)
	One or both parents had died	Intercept	0.10	0.16	(-0.21,0.41)	0.16	0.13	(-0.09,0.42)	0.02	0.04	(-0.07,0.10)	-		
		Religious	-0.53	0.21	(-0.94,-0.12)*	-0.62	0.17	(-0.96,-0.28)*	-0.14	0.06	(-0.25,-0.03)*	0.08	0.14	(-0.34,0.19)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	Lived comfortably	Intercept	0.46	0.08	(0.30,0.63)*	0.46	0.08	(0.30,0.63)*	0.05	0.02	(0.01,0.08)*	0.25	0.06	(0.14,0.37)*
		Religious	-0.11	0.11	(-0.33,0.11)	-0.21	0.11	(-0.43,0.01)	-0.00	0.03	(-0.06,0.05)	-		(-0.34,-0.04)*
	Found it difficult	Intercept	-0.36	0.08	(-0.53,-0.19)*	-0.33	0.09	(-0.51,-0.15)*	-0.10	0.05	(-0.19,-0.01)*	0.07	0.05	(-0.16,0.03)
		Religious	0.06	0.11	(-0.15,0.28)	-0.01	0.12	(-0.25,0.23)	-0.13	0.06	(-0.24,-0.01)*	0.06	0.06	(-0.18,0.05)
	Found it very difficult	Intercept	-0.80	0.16	(-1.11,-0.49)*	-0.73	0.14	(-1.01,-0.45)*	-0.25	0.05	(-0.35,-0.14)*	0.02	0.10	(-0.21,0.17)
		Religious	0.25	0.20	(-0.14,0.63)	0.02	0.18	(-0.33,0.37)	-0.07	0.07	(-0.21,0.07)	0.15	0.11	(-0.37,0.08)
Abuse	Yes	Intercept	-0.46	0.06	(-0.58,-0.35)*	-0.38	0.08	(-0.54,-0.22)*	-0.06	0.01	(-0.09,-0.04)*	0.07	0.06	(-0.19,0.04)
		Religious	0.04	0.08	(-0.12,0.20)	0.04	0.11	(-0.17,0.26)	-0.05	0.02	(-0.10,-0.01)*	0.07	0.07	(-0.07,0.22)
Outsider growing up	Yes	Intercept	-0.28	0.12	(-0.50,-0.05)*	-0.29	0.09	(-0.47,-0.12)*	-0.03	0.01	(-0.04,-0.02)*	0.14	0.05	(-0.23,-0.04)*
		Religious	0.10	0.15	(-0.20,0.41)	-0.03	0.12	(-0.28,0.21)	-0.07	0.02	(-0.10,-0.04)*	0.05	0.06	(-0.08,0.17)

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Self-rated health growing up	Excellent	Intercept	0.67	0.16	(0.36,0.98)*	0.71	0.13	(0.45,0.97)*	0.03	0.02	(-0.01,0.07)	0.17	0.06	(0.06,0.28)*
		Religious	-0.35	0.20	(-0.76,0.05)	-0.43	0.17	(-0.77,-0.09)*	0.04	0.03	(-0.01,0.09)	0.01	0.07	(-0.13,0.15)
	Very good	Intercept	0.36	0.06	(0.24,0.48)*	0.38	0.08	(0.22,0.53)*	0.03	0.02	(-0.01,0.06)	0.04	0.06	(-0.08,0.16)
		Religious	-0.15	0.08	(-0.31,0.01)	-0.23	0.11	(-0.44,-0.02)*	0.01	0.02	(-0.03,0.06)	0.06	0.08	(-0.09,0.21)
	Fair	Intercept	-0.31	0.12	(-0.54,-0.07)*	-0.27	0.09	(-0.44,-0.10)*	-0.08	0.02	(-0.12,-0.04)*	-	0.04	(-0.18,-0.01)*
		Religious	0.17	0.16	(-0.13,0.48)	0.05	0.12	(-0.18,0.29)	0.06	0.03	(-0.00,0.12)	0.01	0.05	(-0.11,0.10)
	Poor	Intercept	-0.55	0.21	(-0.97,-0.13)*	-0.32	0.22	(-0.75,0.12)	-0.10	0.05	(-0.20,0.00)	0.03	0.09	(-0.14,0.20)
		Religious	0.14	0.28	(-0.42,0.70)	-0.20	0.30	(-0.79,0.38)	-0.02	0.08	(-0.17,0.13)	0.02	0.12	(-0.22,0.25)
	Immigration status	Intercept	0.08	0.07	(-0.05,0.21)	0.04	0.06	(-0.08,0.16)	-0.04	0.04	(-0.12,0.04)	0.07	0.04	(-0.02,0.15)
		Religious	-0.11	0.13	(-0.37,0.14)	-0.06	0.13	(-0.32,0.20)	0.11	0.06	(-0.01,0.24)	0.11	0.07	(-0.03,0.25)
Age 12 religious service attendance	At least 1/week	Intercept	0.16	0.10	(-0.03,0.35)	0.12	0.15	(-0.18,0.42)	0.03	0.01	(0.00,0.05)*	0.00	0.04	(-0.09,0.08)
		Religious	0.08	0.14	(-0.19,0.34)	0.05	0.21	(-0.36,0.46)	0.01	0.02	(-0.03,0.05)	0.05	0.06	(-0.05,0.16)
	1-3/month	Intercept	0.40	0.10	(0.20,0.59)*	0.22	0.13	(-0.03,0.48)	0.05	0.02	(0.02,0.09)*	0.01	0.04	(-0.07,0.10)
		Religious	-0.19	0.14	(-0.47,0.09)	-0.07	0.18	(-0.43,0.30)	-0.04	0.03	(-0.09,0.01)	0.02	0.06	(-0.09,0.14)
	< 1/month	Intercept	0.09	0.08	(-0.07,0.25)	0.03	0.11	(-0.18,0.24)	0.00	0.00	(-0.00,0.01)	0.04	0.03	(-0.01,0.09)
		Religious	0.09	0.13	(-0.15,0.34)	0.20	0.16	(-0.11,0.52)	0.01	0.02	(-0.02,0.04)	0.02	0.05	(-0.07,0.11)
	Year of birth	Intercept	-0.08	0.11	(-0.28,0.13)	-0.05	0.10	(-0.24,0.14)	-0.01	0.01	(-0.03,0.00)	-	0.11	(-0.66,-0.24)*
		Religious	-0.11	0.13	(-0.37,0.16)	-0.16	0.13	(-0.40,0.09)	-0.02	0.01	(-0.05,0.01)	0.37	0.14	(0.11,0.64)*
	30-39	Intercept	0.06	0.12	(-0.18,0.30)	-0.05	0.10	(-0.25,0.16)	-0.04	0.04	(-0.12,0.04)	-	0.11	(-0.46,-0.01)*
		Religious	-0.27	0.16	(-0.58,0.04)	-0.14	0.13	(-0.40,0.12)	-0.07	0.05	(-0.18,0.03)	0.22	0.15	(-0.07,0.51)
	40-49	Intercept	-0.02	0.16	(-0.33,0.29)	-0.11	0.13	(-0.37,0.15)	-0.06	0.05	(-0.15,0.04)	-	0.12	(-0.33,0.15)
		Religious	-0.05	0.21	(-0.46,0.35)	0.02	0.17	(-0.32,0.35)	-0.08	0.06	(-0.21,0.04)	0.07	0.16	(-0.24,0.38)
	50-59	Intercept	0.38	0.19	(0.01,0.76)*	0.23	0.18	(-0.13,0.59)	-0.02	0.06	(-0.14,0.10)	-	0.13	(-0.29,0.24)
		Religious	-0.33	0.25	(-0.82,0.16)	-0.16	0.24	(-0.63,0.31)	-0.12	0.08	(-0.28,0.04)	-	0.17	(-0.39,0.30)
	60-69	Intercept	0.80	0.26	(0.29,1.31)*	0.62	0.21	(0.22,1.02)*	0.00	0.06	(-0.12,0.13)	-	0.16	(-0.69,-0.07)*
		Religious	-0.44	0.34	(-1.10,0.22)	-0.15	0.27	(-0.68,0.38)	-0.13	0.09	(-0.30,0.04)	0.38	0.21	(-0.12,0.68)
	70-79	Intercept	1.40	0.30	(0.80,1.99)*	1.03	0.25	(0.54,1.52)*	0.04	0.06	(-0.07,0.16)	-	0.18	(-0.94,-0.23)*
		Religious	-0.64	0.40	(-1.43,0.15)	-0.22	0.33	(-0.87,0.44)	-0.10	0.08	(-0.26,0.06)	0.58	0.24	(-0.11,0.83)
	80 or older	Intercept	1.61	0.51	(0.62,2.61)*	1.38	0.32	(0.75,2.00)*	0.07	0.11	(-0.15,0.29)	-	1.31	(-5.25,-0.10)*

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well- being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Gender	Female	Religious	-0.55	0.68	(-1.89,0.79)	-0.21	0.46	(-1.11,0.69)	-0.05	0.15	(-0.35,0.25)	2.46	1.70	(-0.87,5.79)
		Intercept	-0.29	0.13	(-0.56,-0.03)*	-0.16	0.13	(-0.42,0.09)	-0.03	0.03	(-0.09,0.02)	0.09	0.05	(-0.19,0.02)
		Religious	-0.11	0.17	(-0.45,0.24)	-0.19	0.17	(-0.52,0.14)	-0.06	0.04	(-0.13,0.01)	0.08	0.07	(-0.22,0.05)
	Other	Intercept	-0.08	0.79	(-1.63,1.47)	0.17	0.81	(-1.42,1.77)	-0.21	0.95	(-2.08,1.66)	2.48	1.92	(-6.24,1.27)
		Religious	-0.46	1.07	(-2.55,1.64)	-0.68	1.09	(-2.82,1.45)	-0.88	1.27	(-3.36,1.61)	1.42	2.53	(-3.54,6.38)

Note. N=15 country-specific estimates meta-analyzed. Intercept represents the baseline average effect across *secular* countries (Germany, Hong Kong, Japan, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom). The *Religious* term represents the difference in the meta-analyzed childhood predictor effect comparing religious countries (India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, Argentina, United States) to the average effect estimated for secular countries. *95% confidence interval does not contain 0.

Table 25d. Meta-regression results of childhood predictor effects test differences between Gender egalitarian vs. gender elitism countries.

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Relationship with mother	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.06	0.09	(-0.11,0.24)	0.09	0.09	(-0.09,0.27)	0.09	0.03	(0.03,0.14)*	-	0.05	(-0.12,0.08)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	-0.06	0.10	(-0.25,0.14)	-0.01	0.10	(-0.20,0.18)	0.07	0.03	(-0.14,-0.01)*	0.03	0.06	(-0.15,0.09)
Relationship with father	Very good/somewhat good	Intercept	0.08	0.08	(-0.07,0.23)	-0.02	0.09	(-0.20,0.15)	0.01	0.02	(-0.03,0.05)	-	0.05	(-0.23,-0.04)*
		Gender							-					
		Egalitarian	-0.05	0.10	(-0.24,0.14)	0.06	0.11	(-0.16,0.29)	0.00	0.02	(-0.05,0.04)	0.10	0.06	(-0.02,0.22)
Parent marital status	Divorced	Intercept	-0.04	0.11	(-0.27,0.18)	-0.26	0.13	(-0.51,-0.02)*	0.05	0.03	(-0.11,0.01)	-	0.04	(-0.09,0.09)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	-0.23	0.15	(-0.53,0.06)	0.07	0.17	(-0.27,0.41)	0.01	0.04	(-0.07,0.09)	0.11	0.06	(-0.23,0.00)
	Parents were never married	Intercept	-0.30	0.13	(-0.56,-0.05)*	-0.22	0.12	(-0.45,0.01)	0.07	0.04	(-0.14,-0.00)*	-	0.09	(-0.29,0.06)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	0.03	0.19	(-0.35,0.41)	-0.09	0.17	(-0.43,0.25)	0.01	0.05	(-0.09,0.11)	0.06	0.13	(-0.20,0.32)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	One or both parents had died	Intercept	-0.38	0.13	(-0.62,-0.13)*	-0.46	0.13	(-0.71,-0.20)*	0.10	0.03	(-0.17,-0.04)*	-	0.07	(-0.18,0.09)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	0.31	0.18	(-0.05,0.66)	0.38	0.18	(0.02,0.73)*	0.09	0.05	(-0.00,0.18)	0.02	0.10	(-0.22,0.18)
	Lived comfortably	Intercept	0.33	0.07	(0.19,0.47)*	0.24	0.06	(0.12,0.35)*	0.04	0.02	(0.00,0.08)*	0.06	0.04	(-0.03,0.14)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	0.09	0.10	(-0.11,0.29)	0.16	0.08	(0.01,0.32)*	0.01	0.03	(-0.04,0.07)	0.14	0.06	(0.02,0.25)*
Abuse	Found it difficult	Intercept	-0.36	0.07	(-0.49,-0.23)*	-0.47	0.07	(-0.60,-0.35)*	0.25	0.03	(-0.30,-0.20)*	0.18	0.04	(-0.26,-0.10)*
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	0.12	0.09	(-0.06,0.30)	0.26	0.09	(0.08,0.44)*	0.16	0.03	(0.10,0.23)*	0.13	0.06	(0.02,0.25)*
	Found it very difficult	Intercept	-0.55	0.11	(-0.77,-0.33)*	-0.69	0.12	(-0.92,-0.46)*	0.31	0.05	(-0.41,-0.21)*	-	0.06	(-0.33,-0.11)*
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	-0.15	0.17	(-0.49,0.18)	0.02	0.17	(-0.31,0.36)	0.09	0.07	(-0.05,0.23)	0.21	0.09	(0.03,0.38)*
Abuse	Yes	Intercept	-0.37	0.05	(-0.47,-0.27)*	-0.31	0.07	(-0.45,-0.18)*	0.13	0.02	(-0.16,-0.10)*	0.03	0.05	(-0.06,0.12)
		Gender							-			-		
		Egalitarian	-0.14	0.07	(-0.27,-0.02)*	-0.15	0.10	(-0.34,0.04)	0.05	0.02	(0.02,0.09)*	0.14	0.07	(-0.27,-0.01)*

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile		
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI
Outsider growing up	Yes	Intercept	-0.04	0.09	(-0.22,0.13)	-0.19	0.08	(-0.35,-0.02)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.40	0.13	(-0.65,-0.16)*	-0.22	0.12	(-0.45,0.00)	0.08	0.02	(-0.12,-0.04)*	0.04	0.04	(-0.12,0.04)
Self-rated health growing up	Excellent	Intercept	0.16	0.07	(0.02,0.30)*	0.16	0.07	(0.02,0.29)*	0.02	0.02	(-0.03,0.06)	0.08	0.06	(-0.19,0.03)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.38	0.10	(0.18,0.58)*	0.46	0.10	(0.27,0.65)*	0.05	0.02	(0.01,0.08)*	0.15	0.04	(0.07,0.23)*
	Very good	Intercept	0.14	0.05	(0.04,0.24)*	0.12	0.06	(-0.00,0.24)	-	-	-	0.02	0.06	(-0.10,0.13)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.19	0.07	(0.06,0.33)*	0.20	0.08	(0.04,0.36)*	0.02	0.02	(-0.02,0.05)	0.08	0.04	(0.00,0.17)*
	Fair	Intercept	-0.10	0.08	(-0.26,0.05)	-0.16	0.07	(-0.30,-0.02)*	-	-	-	-	-	(-0.14,-0.02)*
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.16	0.12	(-0.39,0.08)	-0.06	0.11	(-0.27,0.15)	0.03	0.01	(-0.06,-0.00)*	0.02	0.05	(-0.08,0.11)
	Poor	Intercept	-0.31	0.16	(-0.62,-0.00)*	-0.34	0.17	(-0.67,-0.01)*	0.02	0.02	(-0.05,0.01)	0.02	0.05	(-0.08,0.11)
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.27	0.23	(-0.73,0.19)	-0.11	0.25	(-0.60,0.37)	-	-	-	0.11	0.81	(-1.47,1.70)
Immigration status	Born in another country	Intercept	0.04	0.16	(-0.28,0.37)	0.15	0.16	(-0.17,0.47)	0.01	0.07	(-0.12,0.14)	1.39	1.18	(-3.70,0.91)
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.03	0.19	(-0.40,0.34)	-0.19	0.19	(-0.56,0.17)	0.04	0.05	(-0.06,0.14)	0.14	0.08	(-0.01,0.29)
Age 12 religious service attendance	At least 1/week	Intercept	0.11	0.10	(-0.09,0.30)	-0.03	0.12	(-0.27,0.22)	-	-	-	0.04	0.08	(-0.20,0.12)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.14	0.13	(-0.12,0.40)	0.31	0.17	(-0.02,0.64)	0.03	0.02	(-0.00,0.07)	0.04	0.04	(-0.04,0.11)
	1-3/month	Intercept	0.08	0.09	(-0.10,0.27)	-0.01	0.11	(-0.23,0.21)	0.06	0.06	(-0.18,0.07)	0.02	0.05	(-0.12,0.08)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.23	0.12	(-0.01,0.47)	0.29	0.15	(-0.00,0.57)	-	-	-	0.02	0.04	(-0.06,0.09)
	< 1/month	Intercept	0.14	0.08	(-0.03,0.30)	0.11	0.12	(-0.13,0.34)	0.04	0.02	(0.00,0.09)*	0.04	0.05	(-0.07,0.14)
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.04	0.10	(-0.23,0.16)	0.04	0.16	(-0.27,0.35)	0.01	0.02	(-0.03,0.05)	0.07	0.04	(-0.01,0.15)
	25-29	Intercept	-0.26	0.08	(-0.42,-0.09)*	-0.29	0.08	(-0.44,-0.14)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Gender Egalitarian	0.16	0.12	(-0.08,0.40)	0.16	0.12	(-0.07,0.39)	0.00	0.02	(-0.04,0.04)	0.02	0.05	(-0.12,0.07)
Year of birth	30-39	Intercept	-0.30	0.10	(-0.49,-0.10)*	-0.29	0.09	(-0.47,-0.11)*	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Gender Egalitarian	0.34	0.15	(0.04,0.63)*	0.21	0.14	(-0.06,0.48)	0.05	0.01	(-0.07,-0.02)*	0.11	0.09	(-0.28,0.07)

Variable	Category	Term	Lack of worry about being able to meet normal monthly expenses			Lack of worry about safety, food or housing			Subjective financial well-being			Highest income quintile				
			Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI	Est	SE	95% CI		
Gender	40-49	Intercept	-0.16	0.12	(-0.40,0.09)	-0.23	0.10	(-0.42,-0.04)*	-	0.16	0.03	(-0.22,-0.10)*	-	0.18	0.11	(-0.40,0.04)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.16	0.18	(-0.19,0.52)	0.07	0.14	(-0.21,0.35)	0.12	0.04	(0.04,0.20)*	0.20	0.17	(-0.12,0.53)		
	50-59	Intercept	-0.05	0.16	(-0.35,0.26)	-0.07	0.14	(-0.35,0.21)	-	0.17	0.04	(-0.25,-0.10)*	-	0.17	0.10	(-0.37,0.03)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.37	0.23	(-0.08,0.81)	0.19	0.20	(-0.21,0.59)	0.16	0.05	(0.05,0.26)*	0.16	0.15	(-0.13,0.44)		
	60-69	Intercept	0.18	0.20	(-0.22,0.57)	0.26	0.17	(-0.07,0.59)	-	0.14	0.05	(-0.23,-0.04)*	-	0.14	0.12	(-0.37,0.09)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.50	0.29	(-0.07,1.07)	0.18	0.24	(-0.29,0.64)	0.11	0.06	(-0.02,0.23)	0.26	0.17	(-0.58,0.07)		
	70-79	Intercept	0.51	0.28	(-0.03,1.05)	0.47	0.28	(-0.08,1.01)	-	0.11	0.06	(-0.23,0.01)	-	0.18	0.15	(-0.48,0.11)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.62	0.39	(-0.14,1.39)	0.26	0.39	(-0.50,1.03)	0.15	0.08	(-0.01,0.31)	0.44	0.21	(-0.85,-0.04)*		
	80 or older	Intercept	1.23	0.46	(0.33,2.13)*	1.10	0.39	(0.33,1.87)*	-	0.08	0.10	(-0.11,0.28)	-	1.07	0.82	(-2.69,0.54)
		Gender Egalitarian	0.45	0.64	(-0.81,1.72)	0.12	0.53	(-0.92,1.15)	0.03	0.13	(-0.23,0.29)	0.30	1.19	(-2.04,2.63)		
	Female	Intercept	-0.39	0.09	(-0.56,-0.21)*	-0.37	0.08	(-0.54,-0.20)*	-	0.09	0.02	(-0.13,-0.05)*	-	0.16	0.04	(-0.25,-0.08)*
		Gender Egalitarian	0.07	0.13	(-0.18,0.33)	0.19	0.12	(-0.05,0.42)	0.04	0.03	(-0.01,0.09)	0.03	0.06	(-0.09,0.16)		
	Other	Intercept	0.08	0.65	(-1.20,1.37)	0.18	0.69	(-1.17,1.54)	-	1.24	1.23	(-3.66,1.17)	-	2.51	1.60	(-5.64,0.63)
		Gender Egalitarian	-0.52	0.87	(-2.23,1.18)	-0.47	0.93	(-2.30,1.35)	0.02	1.69	(-3.33,3.28)	0.95	2.20	(-3.36,5.27)		

Note. N=21 country-specific estimates meta-analyzed, except for *Abused* effect, which wasn't collected in Israel. Intercept represents the baseline average effect across *Gender Elitist* countries (Argentina, Brazil, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Philippines, South Africa, Tanzania). The Gender Egalitarian term represents the difference in the meta-analyzed childhood predictor effect comparing gender egalitarian countries (Australia, Germany, Israel, Japan, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkiye, United Kingdom, United States) to the average effect estimated for gender elitist countries. *95% confidence interval does not contain 0.

