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Supplementary information

Hypoparathyroidism: diagnosis, management and emerging therapies

In the format provided by the authors and unedited

Supplementary Box 1: Features of autoimmune polyendocrine syndrome type 1 (APS1)[1]

Cardinal features

- Mucocutaneous candidiasis
- Hypoparathyroidism
- Adrenal insufficiency

Other classic features

These features are reported less frequently than the cardinal features, but should prompt clinicians to suspect APS1, particularly in young patients.

- Autoimmune hepatitis
- Primary ovarian failure
- Enamel hypoplasia
- Enteropathy with chronic diarrhoea or constipation
- Photophobia
- Keratitis
- Periodic fever with rash
- Pneumonitis
- Nephritis
- Pancreatitis
- Type 1 diabetes mellitus
- Functional asplenia
- Celiac disease
- Thyroiditis
- Retinitis
- Pure red-cell aplasia (also known as erythroblastopenia)
- Polyarthritis

References

1. Khan, A. A. *et al.* Standards of care for hypoparathyroidism in adults: a Canadian and International Consensus. *Eur J Endocrinol* **180**, P1-p22, doi:10.1530/eje-18-0609 (2019).