

Lung and liver editing by lipid nanoparticle delivery of a stable CRISPR–Cas9 ribonucleoprotein

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Figure S1. RNP stability comparison of WT-GeoCas9, GeoCas9(R1W1), and SpyCas9 using DLS assay. Incubation at 37 °C can gradually lead to SpyCas9 RNP aggregation but does affect WT-GeoCas9 or GeoCas9(R1W1) within 6 hours.

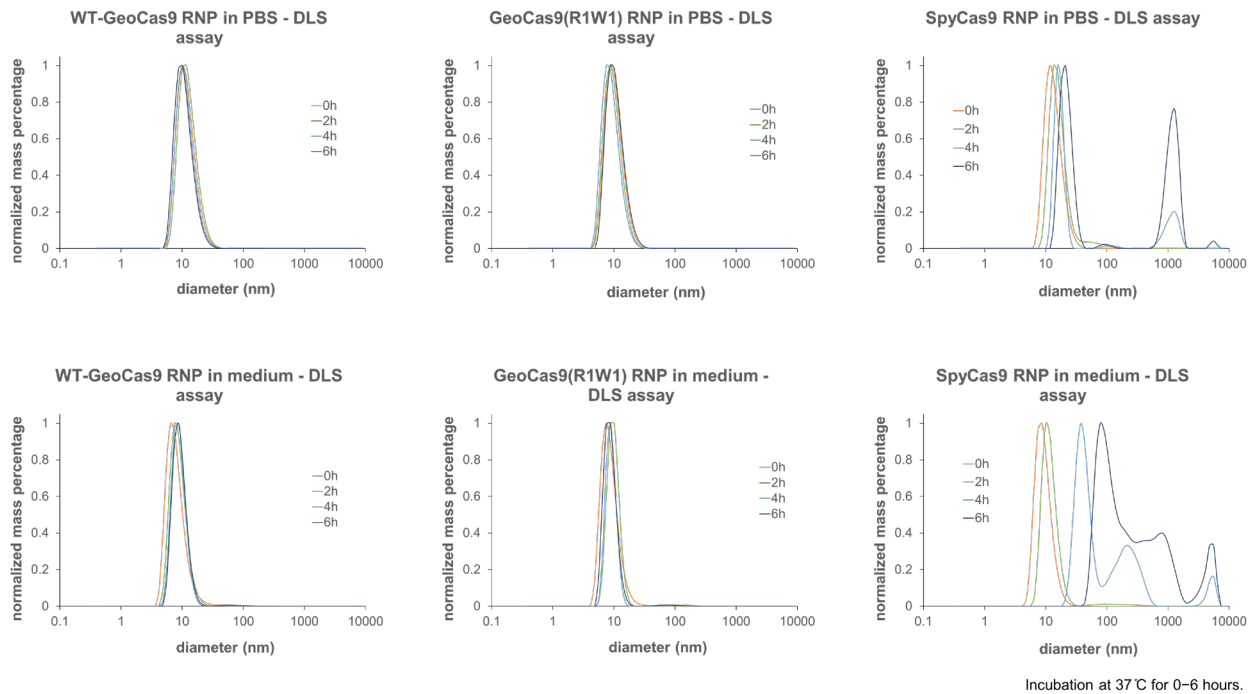


Figure S2. Comparison of iGeoCas9 and SpyCas9 for their genome editing efficiency and RNP stability. **a.** Gene-editing activity comparison of the two editors using the Ai9 tdTom NPC assay with 10 different sgRNA, respectively (tdTom-g1 to g10 for iGeoCas9, and Spy-tdTom-g1 to g10 for SpyCas9, as listed in Table S2). SpyCas9 and iGeoCas9(C2) showed overall comparable editing level across the 10 targets. NPCs (0.25 M cells in 20 uL buffer) were nucleofected 25 pmol RNP. Editing efficiencies quantified based on the tdTom(+) signal. n = 4 for each group. Data are presented in box plots where the lower bound of the lower whisker shows the minimum, the lower bound of the box shows the lower quartile, the center of the box shows the median, the upper bound of the box shows the upper quartile and the upper bound of the upper whisker shows the maximum. **b.** Gene-editing activity comparison of the two editors after incubation at 37 °C for certain time using the HEK293T EGFP assay. Incubation in PBS at 37 °C can gradually lead to function loss for SpyCas9 RNP but does affect iGeoCas9(C2) within 12 hours. Editing efficiencies quantified based on the EGFP(–) signal. EGFP-g6 was used for iGeoCas9(C2). n = 4 for each group, data are presented as mean values with individual data points.

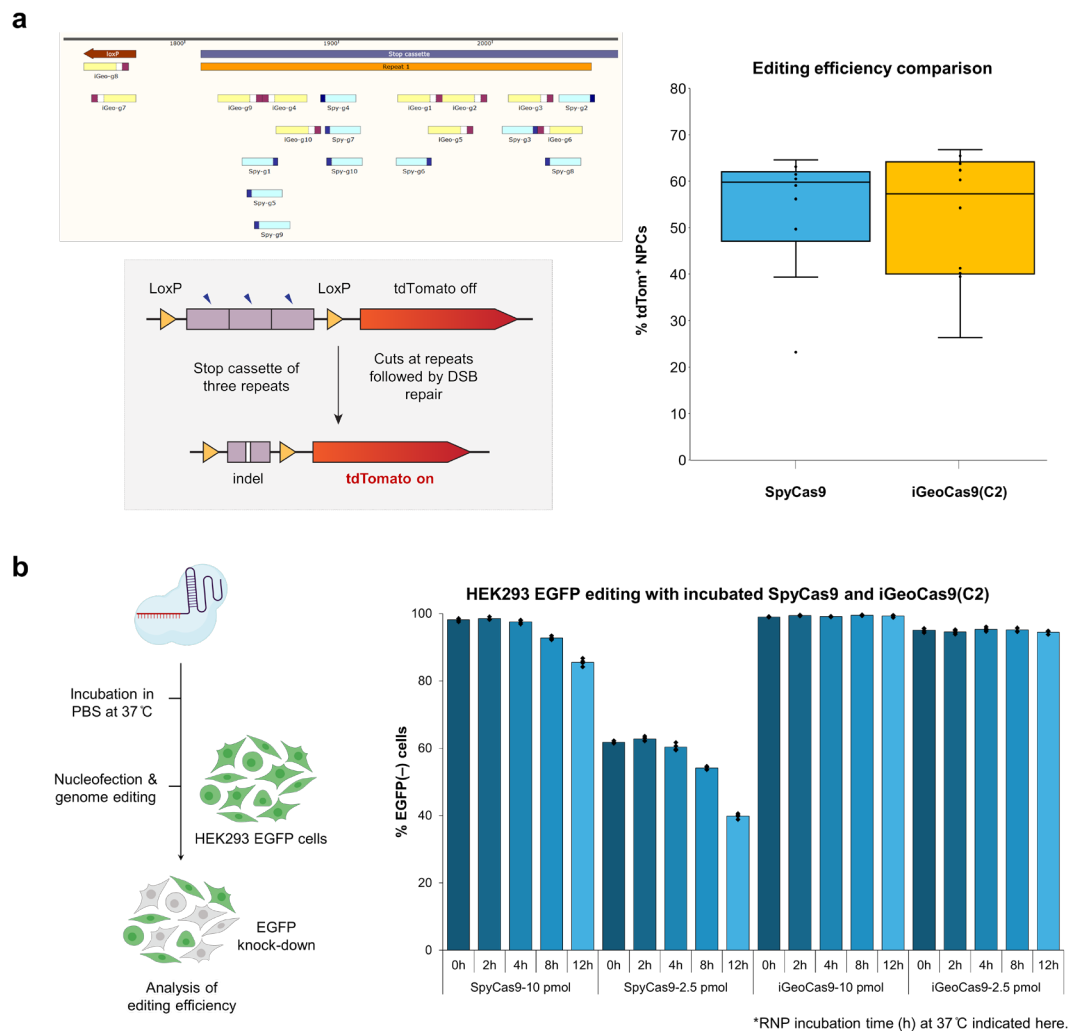


Figure S3. Examples of flow quantification to determine the genome-editing activities by different GeoCas9 RNPs in tdTom NPCs. FSC-A/SSC-A used to define live cells, FSC-A/FSC-H used to define cell singlets, and FSC-A/RFP-A used to determine tdTom(+) cells.

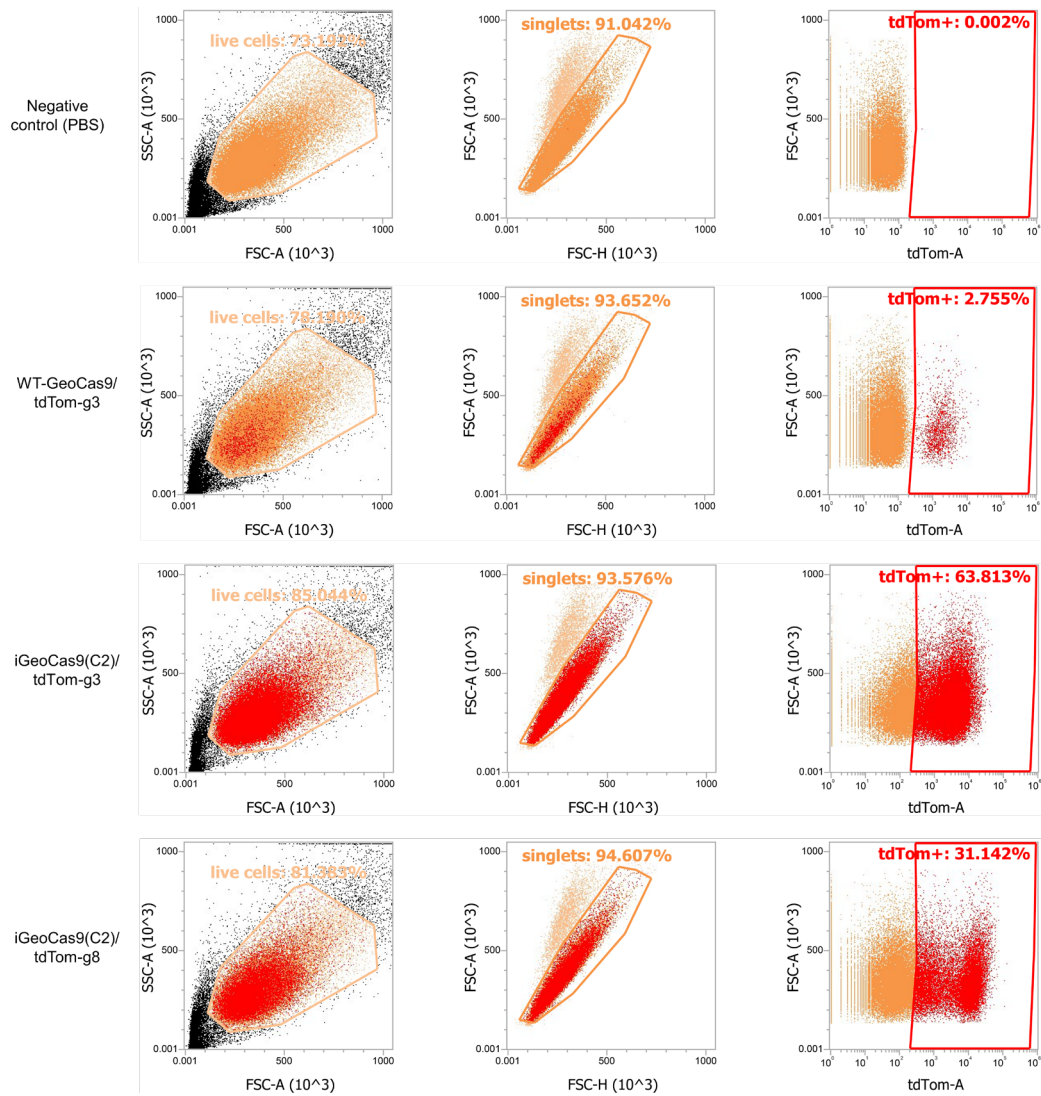


Figure S4. Comparison of WT-GeoCas9 and GeoCas9(R1W1) for their genome editing activities in HEK293T cells to knock down EGFP using different spacer and PAM sequences. GeoCas9(R1W1) shows substantially improved EGFP knock-down efficiency. n = 4 for each group, data are presented as mean values with individual data points.

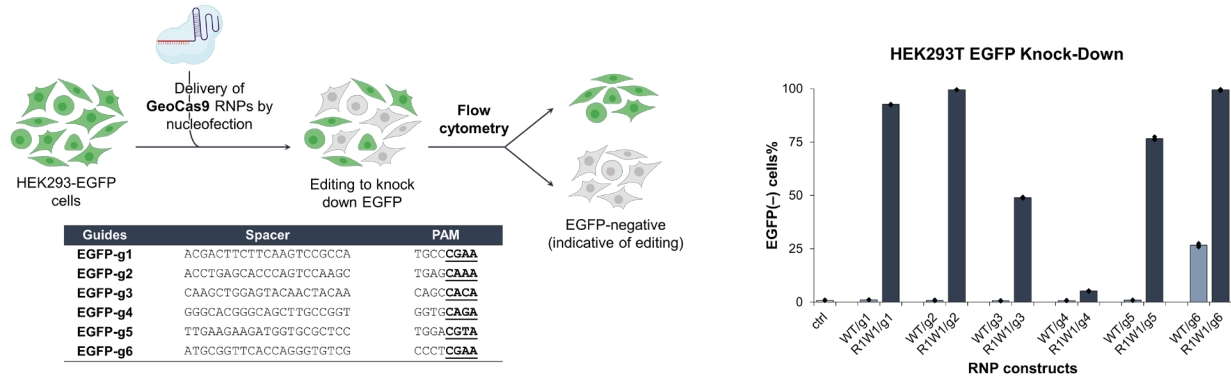


Figure S5. Effect of volume ratio (aqueous/organic) and salt concentration on the packaging efficiency of GeoCas9 RNP in LNP. n = 4 for each group, data are presented as mean values with individual data points.

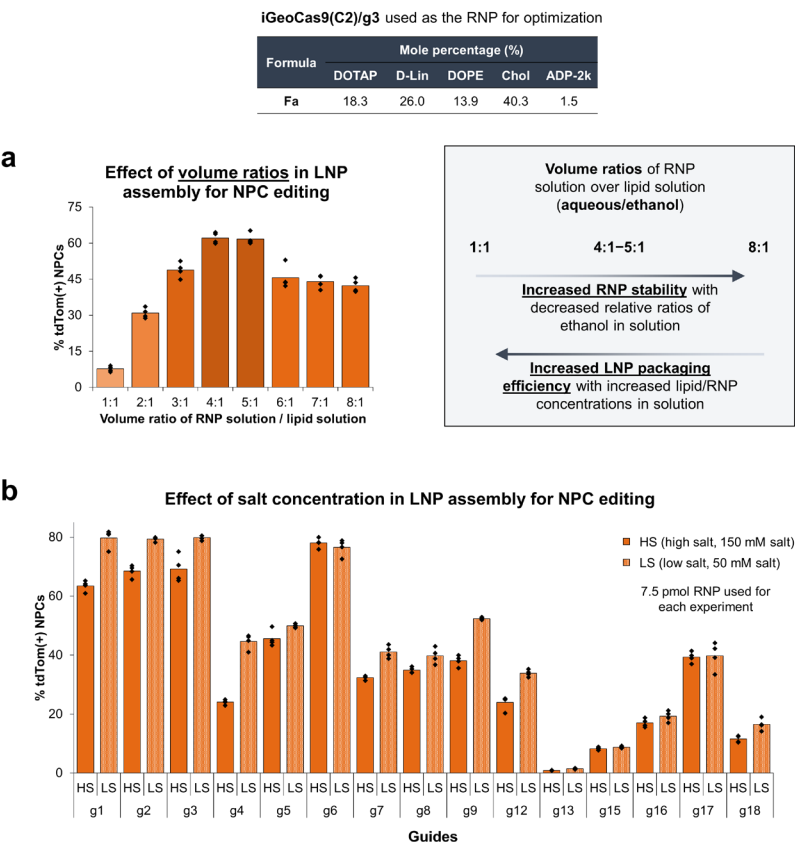


Figure S6. Schematic of the whole procedure for LNP-based RNP delivery in cell culture.

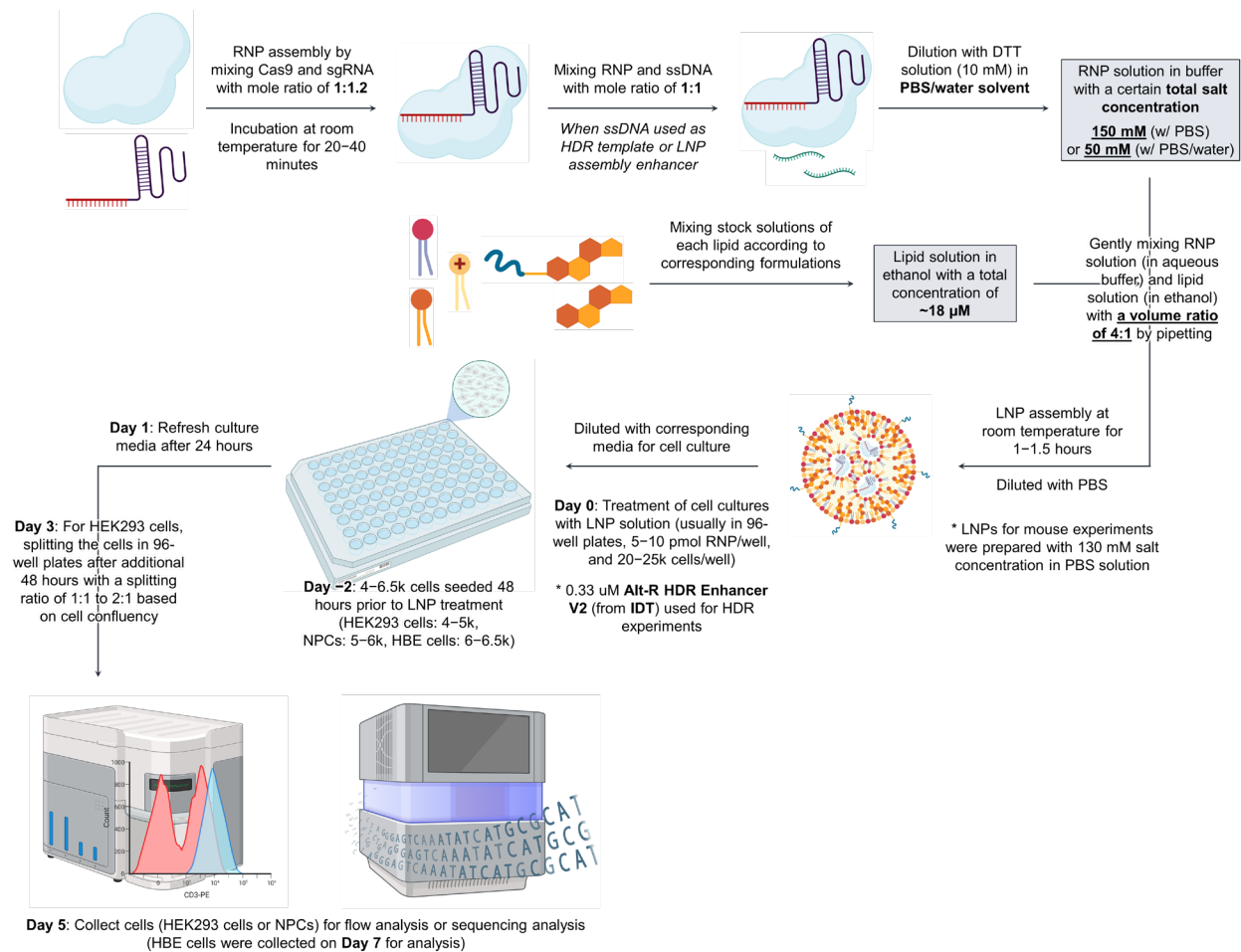


Figure S7. Co-delivery of GeoCas9 RNPs and ssDNA HDR templates to edit the chromophore of EGFP to BFP in HEK293T cells.

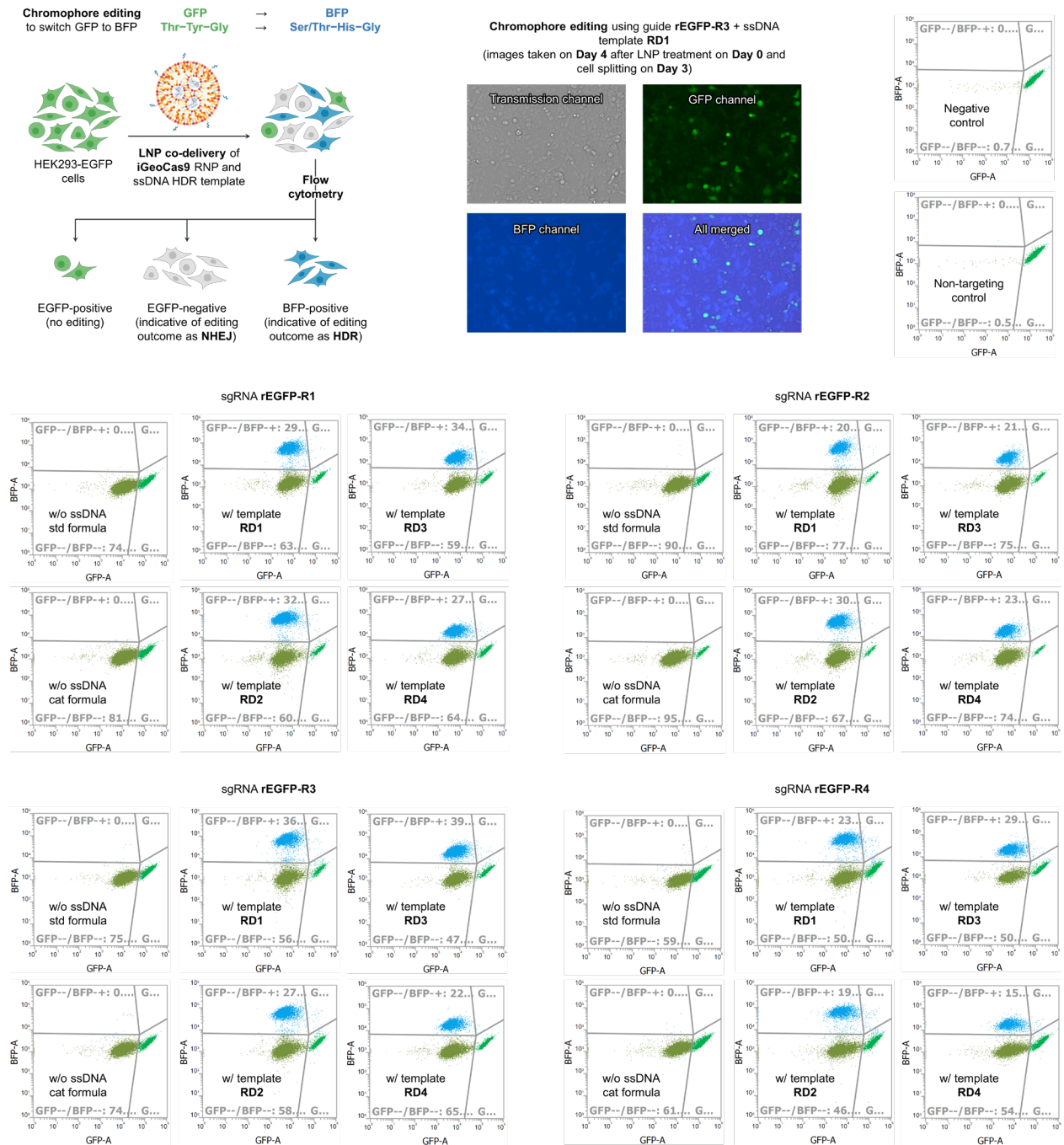


Figure S8. Effect of different anionic polymer additives on the packaging efficiency of RNPs in LNPs. n = 4 for each group, data are presented as mean values with individual data points.

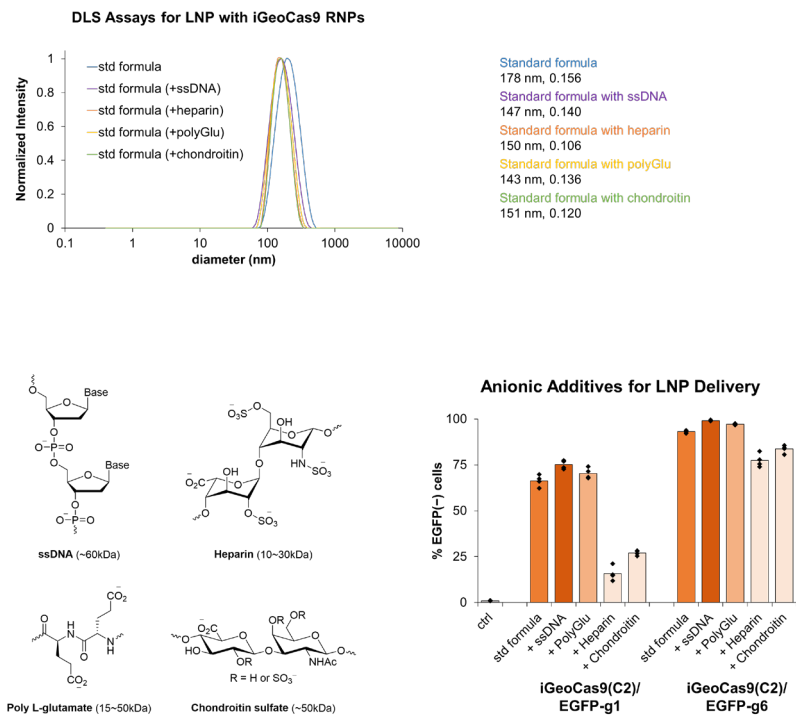
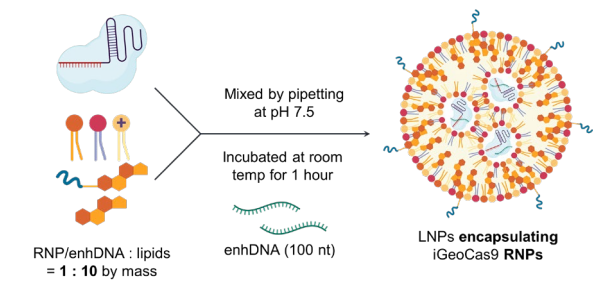


Figure S9. The effect of cationic lipid, DOTAP, on RNP encapsulation rate under neutral pH. n = 4 for each group, data of encapsulation rate are presented as mean values $\pm$ standard deviation.

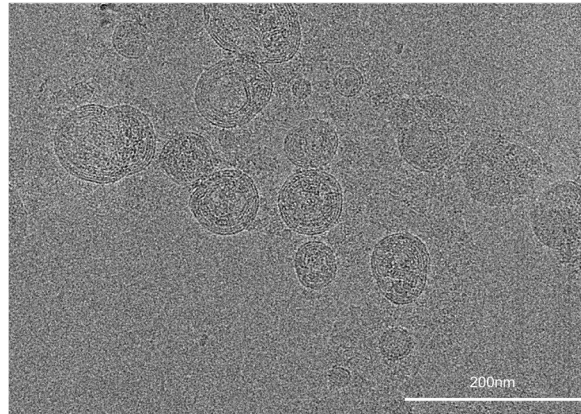


Formula	Mole percentage (%)				
	DOTAP	D-Lin	DOPE	Chol	ADP-2k
Std	18.5	26	14	40	1.5
DOTAP-10	10	36	12.5	40	1.5
DOTAP-5	5	41	12.5	40	1.5
DOTAP-0	0	46	12.5	40	1.5

Formulation	RNP encapsulation rate (%)
Std	96 $\pm$ 2
DOTAP-10	35 $\pm$ 2
DOTAP-5	10 $\pm$ 3
DOTAP-0	2 $\pm$ 2

Figure S10. Cryo-EM images of FC8 and FX12 LNPs encapsulating iGeoCas9 RNPs.

FC8-formula LNPs encapsulating iGeoCas9 RNP/enhDNA



FX12-formula LNPs encapsulating iGeoCas9 RNP/enhDNA

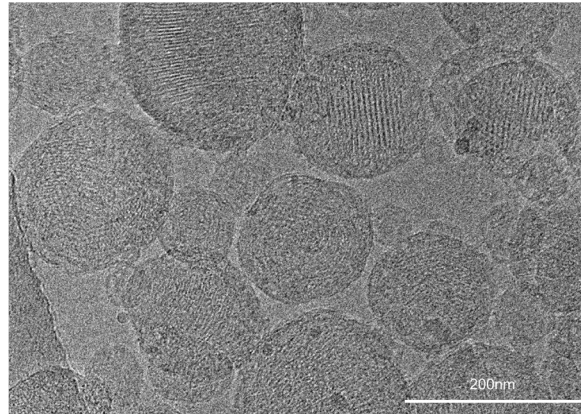


Figure S11. Flow analysis examples of genome-editing activities in the whole livers of Ai9 tdTom mice and different cell types in the liver based on the LNP delivery of iGeoCas9 RNPs using FX12m and FC8m formulations. Cell type analysis is based on immunostaining with corresponding fluorescent-labelled antibodies (hepatocyte – CD95+, macrophage – F4/80+, and endothelial cells – CD31+).

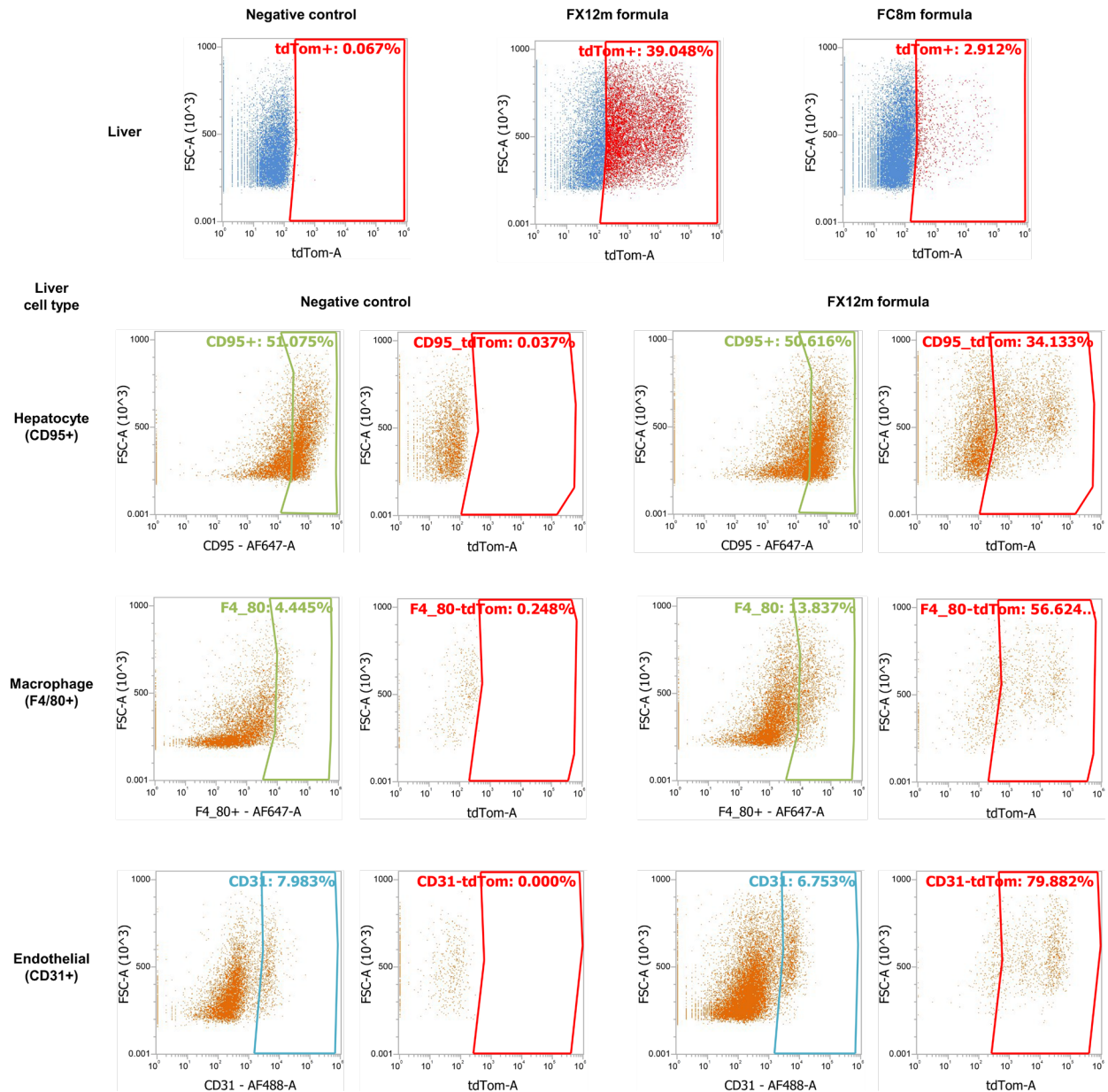


Figure S12. Flow analysis examples of genome-editing activities in the whole lungs of Ai9 tdTom mice and different cell types in the lungs based on the LNP delivery of iGeoCas9 RNPs using FX12m and FC8m formulations. Cell type analysis is based on immunostaining with corresponding fluorescent-labelled antibodies (endothelial cells – CD31+, epithelial cells – CD326+, and immune cells – CD45+).

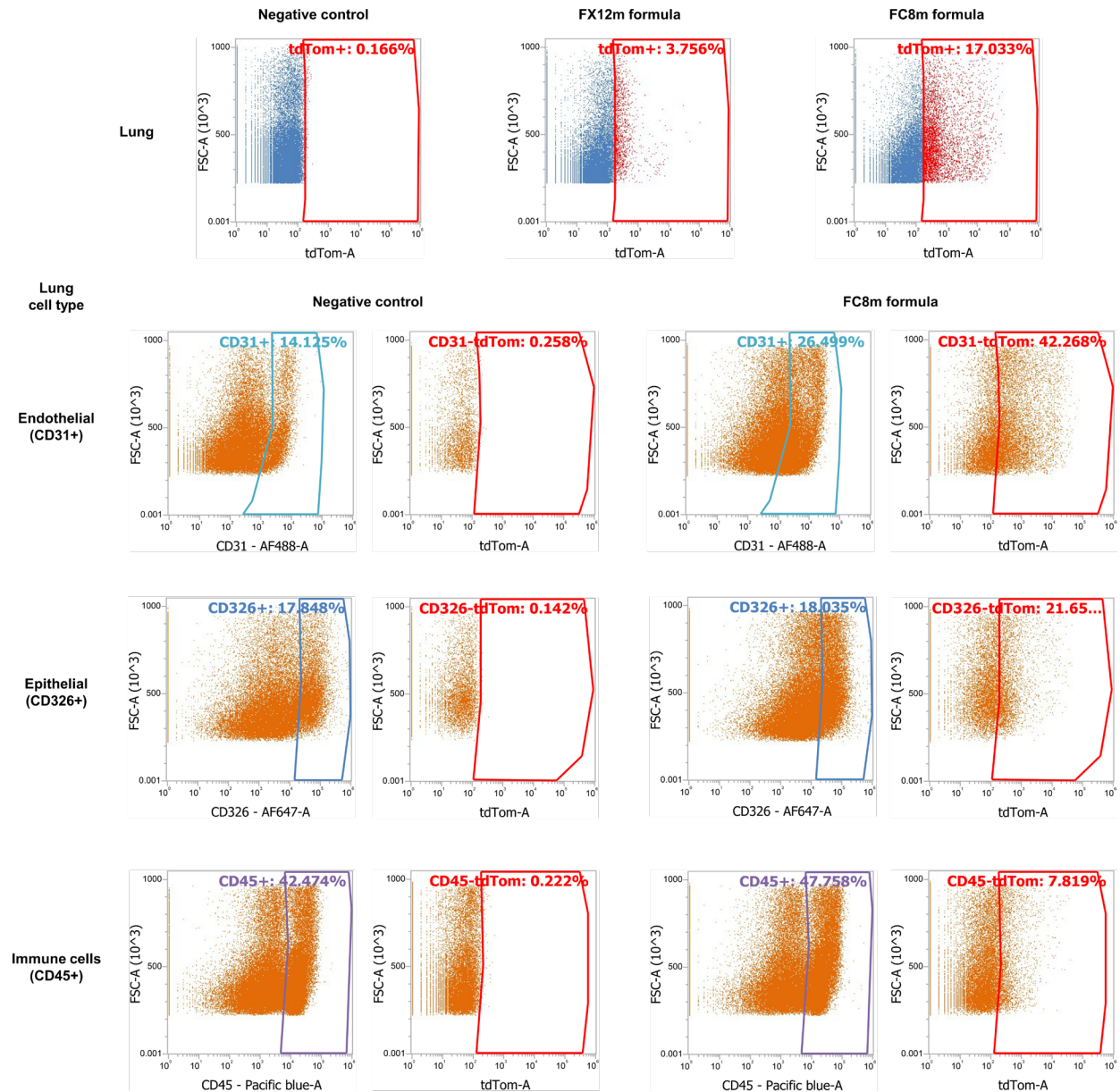


Figure S13. Flow analysis examples of genome-editing activities in different tissues (spleen, kidney and heart) of Ai9 tdTom mice based on the LNP delivery of iGeoCas9 RNPs using FX12m and FC8m formulations.

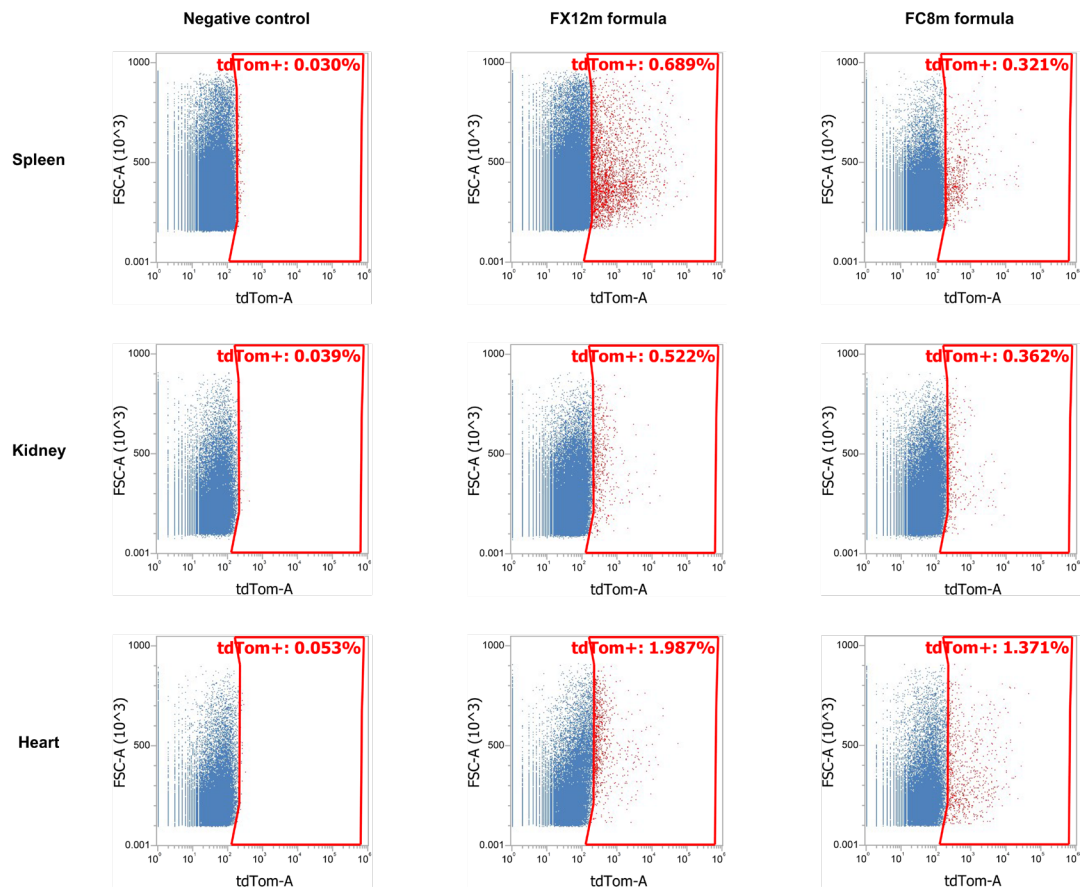
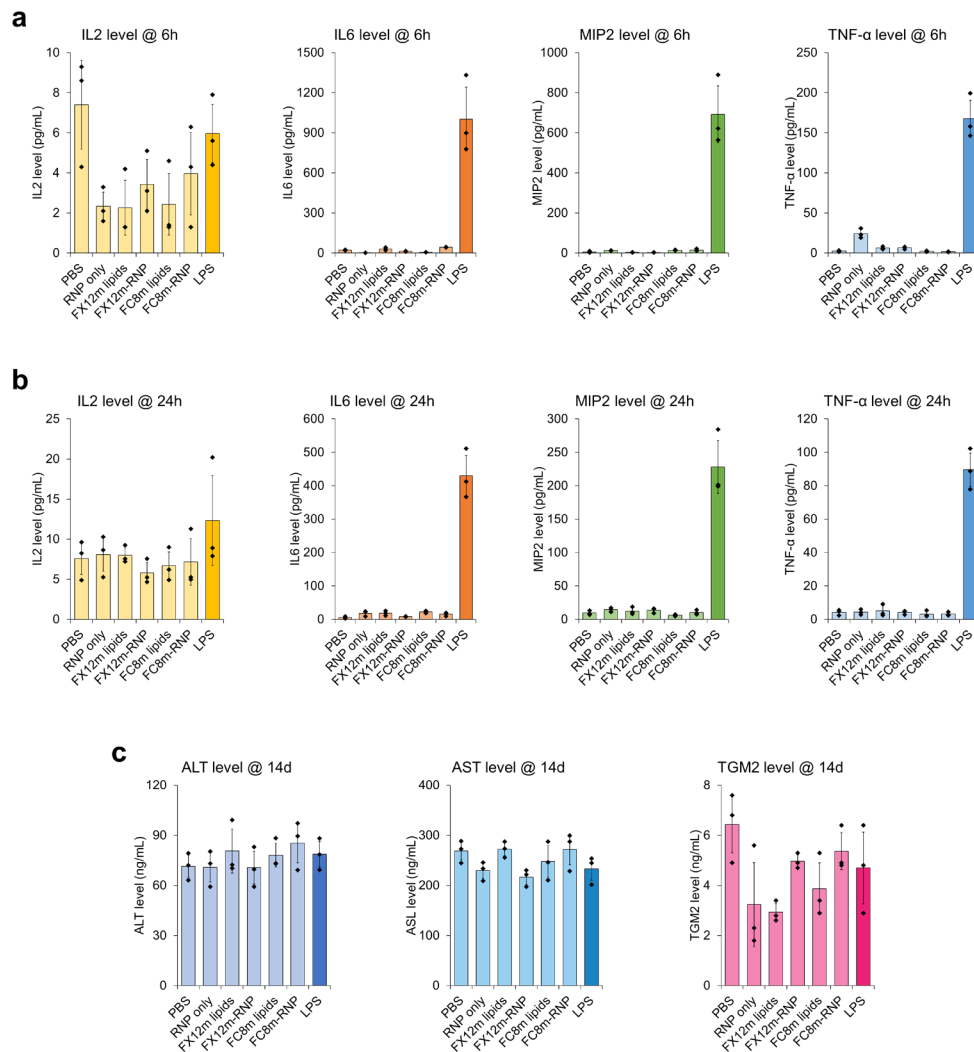


Figure S14. Immune response assessment. **a.** Levels of different serum cytokines at 6 hours post-injection, including interleukin 2 (IL2), interleukin 6 (IL6), tumor necrosis factor α (TNF- α), and macrophage inflammatory protein 2 (MIP-2). **b.** Levels of different serum cytokines at 24 hours post-injection. **c.** Levels of different liver damage enzymes at 2 weeks post-injection, including alanine aminotransferase (ALT), aspartate aminotransferase (AST), and transglutaminase 2 (TGM2). Injections of PBS and LPS (lipopolysaccharide, 1 mg/kg) represent negative and positive controls, respectively; RNP-only (RNP/enhDNA) injections are based on an RNP dosage of 4.6 mg/kg; the remaining injections of empty LNP vectors or RNP:LNP complexes follow the lipid or RNP dosages used for the corresponding mouse experiments. Overall, no significant immune response regarding four cytokines and three liver damage enzymes is observed after the injections of RNP, lipids or RNP:LNPs. LPS injections, as positive controls here, induced significant immune responses at early time points, as indicated by the high levels of three cytokines (IL6, MIP2, and TNF- α), but did not exhibit long-term immunogenicity, as indicated by the normal levels of three liver damage enzymes. n = 3 for each group, data are presented as mean values with individual data points and standard deviations.



Protein sequences:

GeoCas9, SpyCas9, iCas12a, ThermoCas9, MLV-RT, MBP

SV40 NLS, bipartite NLS, CL7 tag, His tag, Linkers

HRV protease recognition site (↓: protease cleavage position)

Expression construct of 2x-WT-GeoCas9-2x:

M SKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVT PKRNI DIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVG IGHVPAATMRYKIGLDIGITSVGWAVMNL DIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
NNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESRNKENSTMLKHIEENRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGE
NYTNTIARDDLEREIRLIFSKQREFGNMSTEEFENEYITI WASQRPVASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
PKATYTFQSFI AWEHINKLRLISPSGARGLTDEERLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLLHLPDDTYFKGIVY
DRGESRKQENENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYGKGS SFLPIDFDTFGYALT LFKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQ
NGKRMPLANKVYDNELIEELLNLSFTKFGHLSLKALRSILPYMEQGEVYSSACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
MLLPNI PPIANPVVMRALTQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARDLSQTFDERRKTKKEQDENRKKNETA
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VLTRENREKGNRI PAEYLGVGTERWQQFETFVL TNKQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEETEFKNRNLNDTRYI
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KGILPNKAI EPNKPYPSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINVKDV FVYYKTIDSA
NGGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
PKKKRKVGGSPKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1)-2x:

M SKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVT PKRNI DIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVG IGHVPAATMRYKIGLDIGITSVGWAVMNL DIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
NNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESRNKENSTMLKHIEENRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGE
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DRGESRKQENENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYGKGS SFLPIDFDTFGYALT LFKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQ
NGKRMPLANKVYDNELIEELLNLSFTKFGHLSLKALRSILPYMEQGEVYSSACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
MLLPNI QPIANPVVMRALTQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARDLSQTFDERRKTKKEQDENRKKNETA
IRQLMEYGLTLNPTGHDIVKFKLWSEQNGRCAYSLQPIEIERLLEPGYVEVDHVI PYSRSLDDS YTNKVL
VLTRENREKGNRI PAEYLGVGTERWQQFETFVL TNKQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEETEFKNRNLNDTRYI
SRFFANFIREHLKFAESDDKQKVYTVNGRVT AHLRSRWEFNKNREESDLHHAVD AIVACTTPSDIAKVT
AFYQRRQNKELAKKTEPHFPQPWPHFADELARLSKHPKESIKALNLGNYDDQKLES LQPVFVSRMPKR
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KGILPNKAI EPNKPYPSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINVKDV FVYYKTIDSA
NGGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
PKKKRKVGGSPKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1-K)-2x:

M SKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF

SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVTPKRNIDIEGGGGGSLEVL
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 PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
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 PKATYTFQSFIAWEHINKLRLISPSGARGLTDEERRLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLHLPLDDTYFKGIVY
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 NGGLELISHDRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
 PPKKRKVGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1-GR)-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
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 PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
 NNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESNKENSTMLKHIEGNRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGE
 NYINTIARDDLEREIRLIFSKQREFGDMSCTEEFENEYITIWASQRPVASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
 PKATYTFQSFIAWEHINKLRLISPSGARGLTDEERRLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLHLPLDDTYFKGIVY
 DRGESRKQENENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYGKSGSSFLPIDFDTFGYALTFLKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQ
 NGKRMPLANKVYDNELIEELLNLSFTKFGHLCLKALRSILPYMEQGEVYSSACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
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 KGILPNKAIENPKPYSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINVKDVVYKYTIDSA
 NGGLELISHDRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
 PPKKRKVGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1-GRK)-2x:

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 FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVGIIHGVPAAATMRYKIGLDIGITSVGWAVMNLDPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
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 NYINTIARDDLEREIRLIFSKQREFGDMSCTEEFENEYITIWASQRPVASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
 PKATYTFQSFIAWEHINKLRLISPSGARGLTDEERRLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLHLPLDDTYFKGIVY
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MLLPNIQPIANPVVMRALTQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARDLSQTFDERRKTKKEQDENRKKNETA
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 VLTRENREKGNRIPA EYLGVGTERWQQFETFVL TNKQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEETEFKNRNLNDTRYI
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 KGILPNKAIEPNKPYSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINV KDV FVYYKTIDSA
 NGGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
 PKKKRKVGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1W1)-2x:

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 FQ↓GPNATPKKKRVGGSPKKKRKVG IGHVPAATMRYKIGLDIGITSVGWAVMNL DIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
 PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
 NNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESNKENSTMLKHIEGNRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGE
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 DRGESRKQENENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYGKGKSSSFLPIDFDTFGYALT LFKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQ
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 SRFFANFIREHLKFAESDDKQKVYTVNGRVT AHLRSRWEFNKNREESDLHHA VDAVIVACTTPSDIAKVT
 AFYQRREQNKELAKKTEPHFPQPWPHFADELARARLSKHPKESIKALNLGNYDDQKLES LQPVFVSRMPKR
 SVTGAAHRETLRRYVGIDERSGKIQT VVKTKLSKIKLDASGHFPMYGKESDPRTYE AIRQRLL EHNNDPK
 KAFQGPLYKPKKNGEPPVIRTVKI IDTRNQVIPLNDGKTVA YNSNIVRVDVFEKDGKYYCVPVYTMDIM
 KGILPNKAIEPNKPYSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINV KDV FVYYKTIDSA
 NGGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
 PKKKRKVGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-GeoCas9(R1WP1)-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
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 FQ↓GPNATPKKKRVGGSPKKKRKVG IGHVPAATMRYKIGLDIGITSVGWAVMNL DIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
 PQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLVIREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
 NNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESNKENSTMLKHIEGNRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGE
 NYINTIARDDLEREIRLIFSKQREFGDMSCTEEFENEYITIWASQRPVASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
 PKATYTFQSFI AWEHINKLR LISPSGARGLTDEERLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLLHLPDDTYFKGIVY
 DRGESRKQENENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYGKGKSSSFLPIDFDTFGYALT LFKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQ
 NGKRM PNLANKVYDNELIEELLNLSFTKFGHLSLKALRSILPYMEQGEVYSSACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
 MLLPNIQPIANPVVMRALTQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARDLSQTFDERRKTKKEQDENRKKNETA
 IRQLMEYGLTLNPTGHDIVKFKLWSEQNGRCAYSLQPIEIERLLEPGYVEVDHVI PYSRSLDDSYTNKVL
 VLTRENREKGNRIPA EYLGVGTERWQQFETFVL TNKQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEETEFKNRNLNDTRYI
 SRFFANFIREHLKFAESDDKQKYTVNGRVT AHLRSRWEFNKNREESDLHHA VDAVIVACTTPSDIAKVTA
 FYQRREQNKELAKKTEPHFPQPWPHFADELARARLSKHPKESIKALNLGNYDDQKLES LQPVFVSRMPKRS
 VTGAAHQETLRRYVGIDERSGKIQT VVKTKLSKIKLDASGHFPMYGKESDPRTYE AIRQRLL EHNNDPKK
 AFQGPLYKPKKNGEPPVIRTVKI IDTRNQVIPLNDGKTVA YNSNIVRVDVFEKDGKYYCVPVYTMDIMK
 GILPNKAIEPNKPYSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPNDLIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINV KDV FVYYKAINSAN

GGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS
KKKKRVGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 1x-GeoCas9(R1W1)-2x:

MKSSHHHHHGS SKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEE
VSKDPELSKQFSRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVT PKRNIDI
EGGGGSGGSMKIEEGKLVINGDKGYNGLAEVGKKFEKDTGIKVTVEHPDKLEEKFPQVAATGDGPDI
IFWAHDFRGGYAQSGLLAEITPDKAFQDKLYPFTWDAVRYNGKLIAYPIAVEALSLIYNKDLLPNPPKTW
EEIPALDKELKAKGKSALMFNLQEPYFTWPLIAADGGYAFKYENGKYDIKDVGVNAGAKAGLTFLVDLI
KNKHMNADTDYSIAEAAFNKGETAMTINGPWAWSNIDTSKVN YGVTVLPTFKGQPSKPFVGVLSAGINAA
SPNKELAKEFLENYLLTDEGLEAVNKDKPLGAVALKS YEEELAKDPRIAATMENAQKGEIMPNI PQMSAF
WYAVRTAVINAASGRQTVDEALKDAQTNSSSSNNNNNNNNNNNLGIELEVL FQ↓GPGSPKKKRKVGGSNAMRYK
IGLDIGITSVGWAVMNL DIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAENPQTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLV
IREGILTKEELDKLFEEKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKLNDELARVLLHLAKRRGFKSNRKSESNKENSTML
KHIEGNRAILSSYRTVGEMIVKDPKFALHKNKGENYINTIARDDLEREIRLIFSKQREFGDMSCTEEFE
NEYITIWASQRPVASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRAPKATYTFQSFI AWEHINKLRLISP SGARGLTDEER
RLLYEQAFQKNKITYHDIRTLHL PDDTYFKGIVYDRGESRKQENIRFLELDAYHQIRKAVDKVYKGK
SSSFLPIDFDTFGYALT LFKDDADIHSYLRNEYEQNGKRMPNLANKVYDNE LIEELLNLSFTKFGHLSLK
ALRSILPYMEQGEVYSSACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKTMLLPNI QPIANPVVMRAL TQARKVVNAI IKKYGSP
VSIHIELARDLSQTFDERRKTKKEQDENRKKNETAIRQLMEYGLTLNPTGHDIVKFKLWSEQNGRCAYSL
QPIEIERLLEPGYTEVDHVI PYSRSLDDSYTNKVLVLTRENREKGNRI PAEYLGVGTERWQQFETFVL TN
KQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEETEFKNRNLNDTRYISRFFANFIREHLKFAESDDKQKVYTVNGRVTAHLR
SRWEFNKNREESDLHHA VDAVIVACTTPSDIAKVTA FYQRREQNKELAKKTEPHFPQPWPHFADELRLRL
SKHPKESIKALNLGN YDDQKLES LQPVFVSRMPKRSVTGAHRETLRRYVGIDERSGKIQT VVKTKLSKI
KLDASGHFPMYGKESDPRTYE AIRQRLL EHNNDPKKAFQGPLYKPKKNGE PGPVIRT VKIIDTRNQVIPL
NDGKTVAYNSNIVRVDVF EKDGKYCVPVYTMDIMKGILPNKAI EPNKP YSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPN D
LIRIELPREKTVKTAAGEEINVKDV FVYKTI DSANGGLELISHDHRFSLRGVGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLG
NIYKVRGEKRVGLASSAHSKPGKTIRPLQSTRDGS PKKKRKVGGS PKKKRKV

Expression construct of 2x-WT-ThermoCas9-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVT PKRNIDIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKKRVGGSPKKRVGIHGVPAA TMKYIGLDIGITSIGWAVINLDIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
PKTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHRLERIRRLFVREGILTKEELNKLFEKKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
NNDELARILLHLAKRRGF SRNKSERTNKENSTMLKHIEENQSILSSYRTVAEMVVKDPKFS LHKRNKED
NYTNTVARDDLEREIKLIFAKQREYGNIVCTEAFEHEYISI WASQRP FASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
PKATYTFQSFTVWEHINKLRLVSPGGIRALTDDERRLIYKQAFHKNKITFHDVRTLLNL PDDTRFKGLLY
DRNTTLKENEKVRFL ELGAYHKIRKAIDSVYGKGAAKSFRPIDFDTFGYAL TMFKDDTDIRS YLRNEYEQ
NGKR MENLADKVYDEELIEELLNLSFSKFGHLSLKALRNILPYMEQGEVYSTACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
VLLPNIPPIANPVVMRAL TQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARELSQSFDERRKMQKEQEGNRKKNETA
IRQLVEYGLTLNPTGLDIVKFKLWSEQNGKCAYS LQPIEIERLLEPGYTEVDHVI PYSRSLDDSYTNKVL
VLTKENREKGNRTPAEYLG LGSERWQQFETFVL TNKQFSKKKRDRLRLHYDENEENE FKNRNLNDTRYI
SRFLANFIREHLKFA DSDDKQKVYTVNGRI TAHLRSRWNFNKNREESNLHHA VDAAI VACTTPSDIARVT
AFYQRREQNKELSKKTD PFPQPWPHFADELQARLSKNPKESIKALNLGN YDNEKLES LQPVFVSRMPKR
SITGAAHQETLRRYIGIDERSGKIQT VVKKKLSEIQLDKTGHFPMYGKESDPRTYE AIRQRLL EHNNDPK
KAFQEPLYKPKKN GELPIIRTIKIIDTTNQVIPLNDGKTVAYNSNIVRVDVF EKDGKYCVP IYTI DMM
KGILPNKAI EPNKP YSEWKEMTEDYTFRFSLYPN DLIRIEFPREKTIKTAVGEEIKIKDLFAYYQTIDSS
NGGLSLVSHDNNFSLRSIGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGVASSSHSKAGETIRPGS PKKKRK
VGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-ThermoCas9(R1W1)-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYMDNISVVTPKRNIDIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVGIGHVPAATMKYKIGLDIGITSIGWAVINLDIPRIEDLGVRIFDRAEN
PKTGESLALPRRLARSARRRLRRRKHLERIRRLFVREGILTKEELNKLFEKKHEIDVWQLRVEALDRKL
NNDELARILLHLAKRRGFRSNRKSERTNKENSTMLKHIEGNQSISSYRTVAEMVVKDPKFSLHKRNKED
NYINTVARDDLEREIKLIFAKQREYGDIVCTEAFEHEYISIWASQRPFASKDDIEKKVGFCTFEPKEKRA
PKATYTFQSFTVWEHINKLRLVSPGGIRALTDDERRLIYKQAFHKNKITFHDVRTLLNLPDDTRFKGLLY
DRNTTLKENEKVRFLGAYHKIRKAIDSVYGGKAASFRPIDFDTFGYALTMFKDDTDIRSYLNEYEQ
NGKRMEMLADKVYDEELIEELLNLSFSKFGHLSLKALRNILPYMEQGEVYSTACERAGYTFTGPKKKQKT
VLLPNIQPIANPVVMRALTQARKVVNAI IKKYGSPVSIHIELARELSQSFDERRKMQKEQEGNRKKNETA
IRQLVEYGLTLNPTGLDIVKFLWSEQNGKCAYSLQPIEIERLLEPGYTEVDHVI PYSRSLDDSYTNKVL
VLTKENREKGNRTPAEYLGSGSERWQQFETFVLTNKQFSKKKRDRLLRLHYDENEENEFFKNRNLDTRYI
SRFLANFIREHLKFADSDDKQKVYTVNGRITAHLSRWNFNKNREESNLHHAVDAAIVACTTPSDIARVT
AFYQRREQNKELSKKTDPPQPPWPHFADELQARLSKNPKESIKALNLGNYDNEKLESQPVFVSRMPKR
SITGAARRETLRRYIGIDERSGKIQTIVVKKKLSKIQLDKTGHFPMYGKESDPRTYEAIRQRLLEHNNDPK
KAFQGPLYKPKKNGELGPIIRTIKIIDTRNQVIPLNDGKTVAYNSNIVRVDVFEKDGKYYCVPYITIDMM
KGILPNKAIEPNKPYSEWKEMTEDYTRFSLYPNDLIRIEFPREKTIKTAVGEEIKIKDLFAYYQITIDSS
NGGLSLVSHDNNFSLRSIGSRTLKRFEKYQVDVLGNIYKVRGEKRVGVASSSHSKAGETIRPGSPKKKRK
VGGSPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-SpyCas9-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYMDNISVVTPKRNIDIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVGIGHVPAATMDKKYSIGLDIGTNSVGWAVITDEYKVPSSKKFKVLGNTD
RHSIKKNLIGALLFDSGETAEATRLKRTARRRYTRKRNRI CYLQEIFSNEMAKVDDSFHRL EESFLVEE
DKKHERHPIFGNIVDEVAYHEKYPTIYHLRKKLV DSTDKADLR LIYLALAHMIKFRGHFLIEGDLNPDNS
DVDKLF IQLVQTYNQLF EENPINASGVDAKAILSARLSKSRRLENLIAQLPGEKKNGLFGNLIALSLGLT
PNFKSNFDLAEDAKLQLSKDTYDDDLNLLAQIGDQYADLFLAAKNLSDAILLSDILRVNTEITKAPLSA
SMIKRYDEHHQDLTLLKALVRQQLPEKYKEIFFDQSKNGYAGYIDGGASQEEFYKFIKPILEKMDGTEEL
LVKLNREDLLRKQRTFDNGSIPHQIHLGELHAILRRQEDFYFPFLKDNREKIEKILTFRIPIYYVGPLARGN
SRFAWMTRKSEETITPWNFEVVDKGASAQSFIERMTNFDKNLPNEKVLPHKSLLYEYFTVYNELTKVKY
VTEGMRKPAFLSGEQKKAIVDLLFKTNRKVTVKQLKEDYFKKIECFDSVEISGVEDRFNASLGTYHDLLK
IIKDKDFLDNEENEDILEDIVLTLTLFEDREMIEERLKYAHLFDDKVMKQLKRRRYTGWGRLSRKLING
IRDKQSGKTILDFLKSDFANRNFMLIHDDSLTFKEDIQKAQVSGQGDSLHEHIANLAGSPAIKKGILQ
TVKVVDLKVVMGRHKPENIVIEMARENQTTQKGQKNSRERMKRIE EGikelGSQILKEHPVENTQLQNE
KLYLYYLQNGRDMYVDQELDINRLSDYDVDHIVPQSFLKDDSIDNKVLTRSDKNRGKSDNVPSEEVVKM
KNYWRQLLNAKLITQRKFDNLTKAERGGLSELDKAGFIKRQLVETRQITKHVAQILD SRMNTKYDENDKL
IREVKVITLKSILVSDFRKDFQFYKVRINNYYHHAHDAYLNAVVG TALIKKYPKLESEFVYGDYKVYDVR
KMIKSEQEIGKATAKYFFYSNIMNFFKTEITLANGEIRKRPLIETNGETGEIVWDKGRDFATVRKVLMS
PQVNIVKKTEVQTGGFSKESILPKRNSDKLIARKKDWDPKKYGGFDSPTVAYSVLVAKVEKGKSKKLKS
VKELLGITIMERSSSFENPIDFLEAKGYKEVKKDLI IKLPKYSLEFELNGRKRMLASAGELQKGNELALP
SKYVNFYLYLASHYEKLKGSPEQNEQKQLFVEQHKHYLDEIEQISEFSKRVILADANLDKVL SAYNKHRD
KPIREQAENIIHLFTLTNLGAPAAFKYFDTTIDRKRYTSTKEVL DATLIHQ SITGLYETRIDLSQLGGDG
SPKKKRKVEDPKKKRKVSLEVL FQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Expression construct of 2x-iCas12a-2x:

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYMDNISVVTPKRNIDIEGGGGGSLEVL
FQ↓GPNATPKKRKVGGSPKKRKVGIGHVPAATMSKLEKFTNCYSLSKTLRFKAIPVGKTQENIDNKRLIVE

DEKRAEDYKGVKKLLDRYYLSFINDVLHSIKLKNLNYYISLFRKKTRTEKENKELENLEINLRKEIAKAF
 KGNEGYKSLFKKDIETILPEFLDDKDEIALVNSFNGFTTAFTGFFDNRENMFSEEAKSTSIAFRCINEN
 LTRYISNMDIFEKVD AIFDKHEVQEIKEKILNSDYDVEDFFEGEFFNFVLTQEGIDVYNAIIGGFVTESG
 EKI KGLNEYINLYNQKTKQKL PKFKPLYKQVLS DRESLSFYGEGYTSDEEVLEVFRNTLNKNSEIFSSIK
 KLEKLFKNFDEYSSAGIFVKNGPAISTISKDIFGEWNVIRDKWNAEYDDIHLKKKAVVTEKYEDDRKSF
 KKIGSFSLEQLQEYADADLSVVEKLKEII IQKVDEIYKVYGSSEKLFDA DVFLEKSLKKND AVVAIMKDL
 LDSVKS FENYIKAFFGEGKETNRDES FYGDFVLAYDILLKVDHIYDAIRNYVTQKPYSKDKFKLYFQNPQ
 FMGGWDKDKETDYRATILRYGSKYYLAIMDKKYAKCLQKIDKDDVNGNYEKINYKLLPGPNKMLPKVFFS
 KKWMAYNPSEDIQKIYKNGTFKKGDMFNLDNCHKLIDFFKDSISRYPKWSNAYDFNFSETEKYKDIAGF
 YREVEEQGYKVSFESASKKEVDKLVEEGKLYMFQIYNKDFS D KSHGTPNLHTMYFKLLFDENNHGQIRLS
 GGAELFMRRASLKKEELVVHPANSPIANKNPDPNPKTTTTLSYDVYKDKRFSEDQYELHIPIAINKCPKNI
 FKINTEVRVLLKHDDNPYVIGIDRGERNLLYIVVVDGKGNIVEQYSLNEIINNNGIRIKTDYHSLDDKK
 EKERFEARQNWTSIENIKELKAGYISQVVKICELVEKYDAVIALEDLNSGFKNRSRVKVEKQVYQKFEKM
 LINKLNYMVDKKSNPYATGGALKGYQITNKFESFKSMSTQNGFI FYIPAWLTSKIDPSTGFANLLKTKYT
 SIADSKKFISSFDRIMYVPEEDLFEFALDYKNFSRTDADYIKKWKLYSYGNRIRIFRNPCKNNVFDWEEV
 CLTSAYKELFNKYGINYQLGDIRVLLCEQSDKAFYSSFMALMTLMLQMRNSITGRTDVDFLISPVKNSDG
 IFYDSRNYEAQENAILPKNADANGAYNIARKVLWAIQGFKKAEDEKLDKVKIAIPNKEWLEYAQT SVKHG
 GS **PKKRKV** GGS **PKKRKV** SLEVL FQ↓ GPGS HHHHHH

Expression construct of SpyCas9-based prime editor (PE2):

MSKSNEPGKATGEGKPVNKWLNNAGKDLGSPVPDRIANKLRDKEFESFDDFRETFWEEVSKDPELSKQF
 SRNNNDRMKVGKAPKTRTQDVSGKRTSFELNHQKPIEQNGGVYDMDNISVVT PKRNI DIEGGGGGSLEVL
 FQ↓ GPNAT **KRTADGSEFESPKKKRKVD**KKYSIGLDIGTNSVGWAVITDEYKVP SKKFKVLGNTDRHSIKK
 NLIGALLFDSGETAEATRLKRTARRRYTRRKNRICYLQEIFSNEMAKVDDSFHRL EESFLVEEDKKHER
 HPIFGNIVDEVAYHEKYPTIYHLRKKLV DSTDKADRLIYLALAHMIKFRGHFLIEGDLNPDNSDVKLF
 IQLVQTYNQLF EENPINASGVDAKAILSARLSKSRRENLIAQLPGEKKNGLFGNLI ALSGLTPNFKSN
 FDLAEDAKLQLSKD TYDDLDNLLAQIGDQYADLFLAAKNLSDAILLSDILRVNTEITKAPLSASMIKRY
 DEHHQDLTLLKALVRQQLPEKYKEIFFDQSKNGYAGYIDGGASQE EFKFIKPILEKMDGTEELLVKLNR
 EDLLRKQRTFDNGSIPHQIHLGELHAILRRQEDFYF LKDNREKIEKILTFRI PYVVGPLARGNSRFAMM
 TRKSEETITPWNFE EVVDKGASAQSFIERMTNFDKNLPNEKVL PKHSLLEYFTVYNELTKVKYVTEGMR
 KPAFLSGEQKKAIVDLLFKTNRKVTVKQLKEDYFKKIECFDSVEISGVEDRFNASLGTYHDLLKI IKDKD
 FLDNEENEDILEDIVLTTLTFEDREMIEERLKYAH LFDDKVMKQLKRRRYTGWGRLSRKLINGIRDKQS
 GKTILDFLKS DGFANRNFMLIHDDSLTFKEDIQKAQVSGQGDSLHEHIANLAGSPA IKKGILQTVKVVD
 ELVKVMGRHKPENIVIE MARENQTTQKGQKNSRERMKRIEEGIKELGSQILKEHPVENTQLQNEKLYLYY
 LQNGRDMYVDQELDINRLSDYDVD **A**IVPQSFLKDDSIDNKVLTRSDKNRGKSDNPSEEVVKMKNYWRQ
 LLNAKLITQRKFDNLTKAERGGLSELDKAGFIKRQLVETRQITKHVAQILDSRMNTKYDENDKLIREVKV
 ITLKS KLVSDFRKDFQFYKVREINNYHHAHDAYLNAVVG TALIKKYPKLESEFVYGDYKVYDVRKMIKS
 EQEIGKATAKYFFYSNIMNFFKTEITLANGEIRKRPLIETNGETGEIVWDKGRDFATVRKVL SMPQVNIV
 KKTEVQTGGFSKESILPKRNSDKLIARKKDWDPKYGGFDSPTVAYSVLVVAKVEKGKSKKLKSVKELLG
 ITIMERS SFEKNPIDFLEAKGYKEVKDLIIKLPKYSLFELENGRKRMLASAGELQKGNELALPSKYVNF
 LYLASHYEKLKGS PEDNEQKQLFVEQH KHYLDEIEQISEFSKR VILADANLDKVL SAYNKHRDKPIREQ
 AENI IHLFTLTNLGAPAAFKYFDTTIDRKRYTSTKEVL DATLIHQ SITGLYETRIDLSQLGGD SGGSSGG
 SSGSETPGTSESATPESSGGSSGGSS **TLNIEDEYRLHETSKEPDVSLGSTWLSDFPQAWAETGGMGLAVR**
QAPLI IPLKATSTPVSIKQYPMSQEARLG IKPHIQRLLDQGILVPCQSPWNTPLLPVKKPGTNDYRPVQD
 LREVNKRVEDIHPTVPNPYNLLSGLP PSHQWYTVLDLKDAFFCLRLHPTSQPLFAFEWRDP EMGISGQLT
 WTRL PQGFKN SPTLFNEALHRDLADFR IQHPDLILLQYVDDLLLAATSELDCQQGTRALLQTLGNLGYRA
 SAKKAQICQKQVKYLG YLLKEGQRWLTEARKETVMGQPTPKTPRQLREFLGKAGFCRLFIPGFAEMAAPL
 YPLTKPGTLFNWGPDQQKAYQEIKQALLTAPALGLPDLTKPFELFVDEKQGYAKGVLTQKLG PWRRPVAY
 LSKKLD PVAAGWPPCLRMVAIAVLTKDAGKLTMGQPLVILAPHAVEALVKQPDRWLSNARMTHYQALL
 LDTDRVQFGPVVALNPATLLPLPEEGLQHNC LDILAEAHGTRPDLTDQPLPDADHTWYTDGSSLLQEGQR
 KAGAAVTTETEVIWAKALPAGTSAQRAELIALTQALKMAEGKKLN VYTDSRYAFATAHIHGEIYRRRGWL

TSEGKEIKNKDEILALLKALFLPKRLSIIHCPGHQKGHSAEARGNRMADQAARKAAITETPDTSTLLIEN
SSPSSGGSKRTADGSEFESPKKKRKVGSSEVLFFQ↓GPGSHHHHHH

Table S1. Primer sequences. All primers for Illumina MiSeq (next generation sequencing, NGS) were ordered with (5' –GCTCTTCCGATCT–3') at the 5' end for library preparation and indexing.

Primer name	Sequence (5'→3')	Application
AAVS1-1-fwd	ACGTAACCTGAGAAGGAATCCCT	AAVS1-1 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-1-rev	ATCCCCGTTCCCCTGCATCCCCCTT	AAVS1-1 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-2-fwd	AGCTCAGGTTCTGGGAGAGGGTAG	AAVS1-2 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-2-rev	TAGTCTCCTGATATTGGGTCTAAC	AAVS1-2 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-3-fwd	TGGAAGATGCCATGACAGGGGGCT	AAVS1-3 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-3-rev	TTGCGTCCCGCCTCCCCTTCTTGTA	AAVS1-3 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-4-fwd	AGGACCGGCTGGAGGGGCTCAACAT	AAVS1-4 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
AAVS1-4-rev	CCTTACCATTCCCCTTCGACCACC	AAVS1-4 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-1-fwd	CCTCTACATTCTACTTCTCTGTGT	EMX1-1 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-1-rev	TGCACCCTATCCTGGACTTCCTAA	EMX1-1 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-2-fwd	CTCAGGAACAAGGTCGAGCTTCA	EMX1-2 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-2-rev	TTGGGGCTAAACTCCAACCTCCCTCT	EMX1-2 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-3-fwd	TCGGAGAGTTAATGTTCAAGTGTGG	EMX1-3 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-3-rev	TGGCTACGACCTTAAAGCCCTCT	EMX1-3 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-4-fwd	CACCTGGCCAATAGATGCTGACCT	EMX1-4 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
EMX1-4-rev	GGACCAGGGTAGATTGCTCAATTTT	EMX1-4 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
CFTR-G542-fwd	agaaggaagatgtgcctttcaaatcag	CFTR-G542 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
CFTR-G542-rev	cagaatataaagcaatagagaaatgtctg	CFTR-G542 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
CFTR-W1282-fwd	ttataggtgggcctcttgggaagaactgg	CFTR-W1282 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
CFTR-W1282-rev	gcagagtaatatgaatttcttgagtac	CFTR-W1282 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
BS-272-fwd	GCTCCTGGGCAACGTGCTGGTTATTG	PCR validation for editing at the tdTomato target
BS-273-rev	TTGATGACCTCCTCGCCCTTGCTCAC	PCR validation for editing at the tdTomato target
PCSK9-ext-fwd	agcatgggatgtggccaagttaag	PCSK9 target (extended amplicon)
PCSK9-ext-rev	gtaatgtgccctatggtggcagtc	PCSK9 target (extended amplicon)
PCSK9-fwd	ccaacaggtcactgctcatcttcaccaaga	PCSK9 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
PCSK9-rev	gcattgctacactgagatgaggtcatgctggg	PCSK9 target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
SFTPC-ext-fwd	tagcgatggtgtctgctcgctcact	SFTPC target (extended amplicon)
SFTPC-ext-rev	aaaccatgaagctggcacatggact	SFTPC target (extended amplicon)
SFTPC-fwd	tgtcacccaagatgtgctcatacctgt	SFTPC target (short read Illumina MiSeq)
SFTPC-rev	acttgctctctgcttcccttgcctct	SFTPC target (short read Illumina MiSeq)

T1-OFT1-fwd	agctcatcttaaggtgctgtgtttacc	T1 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT1-rev	tgagattggctcacctttcaggggct	T1 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT2-fwd	taaagccagccaggcttgtgtcctt	T1 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT2-rev	tttgagtccttgagtgggaagagtcc	T1 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT3-fwd	tctgcttaataaacaatgtagtcctc	T1 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT3-rev	cctgagattgtgaacaacatctatcg	T1 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT4-fwd	tggaacctgccagaagcctggcatca	T1 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT4-rev	ctaggattcaaacctacgtctggcaa	T1 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT5-fwd	ccaaattccaaattttgggtgcttc	T1 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT5-rev	gatccctttggtgtgttgaggaatgc	T1 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT6-fwd	gagggaaatcttctcagcaaaagatag	T1 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT6-rev	gttctcaaagtcccataatgtatgc	T1 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT7-fwd	cccatgtgtgtacactgtacacat	T1 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT7-rev	gcatcccatcttgaatggaaatgaag	T1 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT8-fwd	cctcagtagtaaaagaattttagg	T1 off-target site 8 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T1-OFT8-rev	ctcctagaattatctcaagatctcc	T1 off-target site 8 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT1-fwd	acctccgatgtaggcacagagaag	T2 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT1-rev	agctcctacccaacaacatccgct	T2 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT2-fwd	aagtaaaataaggcaactggaacac	T2 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT2-rev	aggctgaggcagaagaatcgcttgaa	T2 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT3-fwd	gatagaagcattttaagggtttca	T2 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT3-rev	ccaaaatggatatattgcctccagcg	T2 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT4-fwd	attcattgcagagggcgagagcctc	T2 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT4-rev	gagttgtgcctgcatcatgctgatg	T2 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT5-fwd	cgaaggaaggagagaaggaggaa	T2 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT5-rev	atgagggcactctgctgggttcctta	T2 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT6-fwd	taggaaaataaggtggcctgaggtg	T2 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT6-rev	ctcctttggtcaatgcaagctctaa	T2 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT7-fwd	tcattgcagagggcgagagcctcca	T2 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T2-OFT7-rev	agttgtgcctgcatcatgctgatgc	T2 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT1-fwd	cccacatgctcaacactgctggaat	T3 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT1-rev	agcttcttcttgcctccaggaagtgg	T3 off-target site 1 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT2-fwd	aggagttcgagaccagcctggccaa	T3 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)

T3-OFT2-rev	agctatctcacaaagtagaattggag	T3 off-target site 2 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT3-fwd	acatctacgcccaaggctccgaagaga	T3 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT3-rev	caaatacgacctgtttccaaacatg	T3 off-target site 3 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT4-fwd	gcactgagtcacatatcttaagaaa	T3 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT4-rev	caaaacctctctcaatcaagaacacg	T3 off-target site 4 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT5-fwd	cacacacacatatatatgtatacccac	T3 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT5-rev	actcaccaaggggggacatgggtgaa	T3 off-target site 5 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT6-fwd	cacctgaggtcaggagttcaagagca	T3 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT6-rev	gatctgtatggtcacttcttctatcc	T3 off-target site 6 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT7-fwd	agtccttccaggctaaggggtccat	T3 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT7-rev	tatgctcatttacctcaagactgtcc	T3 off-target site 7 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT8-fwd	ggtttcattttgggaagaaatcttc	T3 off-target site 8 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT8-rev	ggagttcgagaccagcctgaactaca	T3 off-target site 8 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT9-fwd	ccagcatggtctcaacatggcgaaa	T3 off-target site 9 (short read Illumina MiSeq)
T3-OFT9-rev	ctgcaatcaaaaaaagagattggc	T3 off-target site 9 (short read Illumina MiSeq)

Table S2. sgRNA sequences (**Alt-R** modifications by IDT: 2'-O methylation and phosphorothioate linkage with the last 3 nucleotides at both 3'- and 5'-ends; m stands for 2'-O methylation, and * stands for phosphorothioate linkage; **spacer** sequences are shown in bold). *Note: by IVT – sgRNA prepared by *in vitro* transcription.

sgRNA name	Sequence (5'→3')	Alt-R
tdTom-g1	UGUUUAUUGCAGCUUAUAUGGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g2	UAAAGCAAUAGCAUCACAAUUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g3	CACUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g4	UUUUUUAAGCAAGUAAAACCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g5	GGUUAACAAUAAAGCAAUAGCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g6	GAUAAGAUACAUGAUGAGUUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g7	AUAACUUCGUUAAGCAUACAUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g8	AUAACUUCGUUAAGUAUGCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g9	UCUAGAGGAUCAUAUACAGCCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g10	GUUUUACUUGCUUUAAAAACGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g11	AAUAAAGCAAUAGCAUCACAAUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g12	GAUACAUGAUGAGUUGGACGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g13	GGCUGAUUAUGAUCCUCUAGAUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g14	UAGAGGAUCGCGACUCUAGAUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g15	GCGACUCUAGAGGAUCAUAUUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g16	CCCACACCUCUUUUAGAACCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g17	GCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUUGUCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g18	ACCUCACACCUCUUUUAGAACCGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g19	GGACAAACCACAACUAGAAUGUCUAAGUUCUUUUAGaaaUCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAGGGCUUUCUGCC	No

	UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	
tdTom-g20	GCUUUAUUUGUAACCAUUAUAG UCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g21	CCUGAACCGUAAACAUAAAAU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g22	UAUUGCAGCUUAUAAUGGUUA GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
tdTom-g3(ms)	mC*mA*mC*UGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUU UCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUC *mC*mU*mU	Yes
tdTom-g3(22ms)	mU*mC*mA*CUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
tdTom-g3(23ms)	mU*mU*mC*ACUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
tdTom-g3(24ms)	mU*mU*mU*CAUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGG CUUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCA AUC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
EGFP-g1	ACGACUUCUUAAGUCCGCCA GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g2	ACCUGAGCACCCAGUCCAAGC GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g3	CAAGCUGGAGUACAACUACAAG GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g4	GGGCACGGGCAGCUUGCCGGU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g5	UUGAAGAAGAUUGGUGCGCUCC GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g6	AUGCGGUUACACAGGGUGUCG GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUGCC UAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAUCCUU	No
EGFP-g6(23ms)	mC*mG*mA*UGCGGUUACACAGGGUGUCG GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
rEGFP-R1	mC*mG*mC*GAAAAGCAUUGUACGCCAU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
rEGFP-R2	mU*mG*mU*ACGCCAUUAGUCAAGUGG GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
rEGFP-R3	mC*mA*mC*UUUGUGACCACUUUGACAU GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
rEGFP-R4	mU*mU*mG*GUGACCACUUUGACAUUUGG GUCAUAGUUCCTCUGAaaaUCAGGGUUAUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUUCCTCA	Yes

	UC*mC*mU*mU	
AAVS1-g1	mA*mC*mC*CCACAGUUGGAGGAGAAUC GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
AAVS1-g2	mA*mG*mG*AUCCUCUCUGGCUCCAUCG GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
AAVS1-g3	mA*mU*mC*CACAGGAGAACGGGGUGUC GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
AAVS1-g4	mG*mC*mG*ACUCCAAUGCGGAAGAGAGU GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
EMX1-g5	mG*mU*mU*AUUACUUAUUUUCUGCCA GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
EMX1-g6	mU*mU*mC*GGGAAAACCAAUGUGUUGG GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
EMX1-g7	mC*mC*mA*AGGUGGGGAAGGUUUGCAG GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCU UUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAU C*mC*mU*mU	Yes
EMX1-g8	mU*mU*mU*CAAAGACUUGCCCCAAUCCA GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
CFTR-g1	mC*mC*mU*CCACUCAGUGGAUCCACC GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
CFTR-g2	mC*mA*mC*UCCAAAGGCUUCCUUCACU GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGC UUUCUGCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCA UC*mC*mU*mU	Yes
HM-tdTom- g3(23)	mU*mU*mC*ACUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCC <u>CmUmGmAmgmamamUmCmAm</u> GGGUAC UAUGAUAAAGGGCU <u>mUmUmCmUmGmCmUmAmAmGmGmCmAmGmAmCUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCC</u> UGUC <u>GmCmCmGmCmUmUmUmUGGCGGGCAUmUCCCCAUC*mC*mU*mU</u>	Yes
HM-tdTom- g7(23)	mG*mA*mA*UAACUUCGUUAGCAUACA GUCAUAGUUCC <u>CmUmGmAmgmamamUmCmAm</u> GGGUAC UAUGAUAAAGGGCU <u>mUmUmCmUmGmCmUmAmAmGmGmCmAmGmAmCUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCC</u> UGUC <u>GmCmCmGmCmUmUmUmUGGCGGGCAUmUCCCCAUC*mC*mU*mU</u>	Yes
UM-tdTom- g3(23)	GUUCACUGCAUUCUAGUUGUGGUU GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCU GCCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAUCCUU	By IVT
UM-tdTom- g7(23)	GAAUAACUUCGUUAGCAUACA GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUG CCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAUCCUU	By IVT
UM-gPCSK9	GAGGAGACCCAGAGGCUACAGAU GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUG CCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAUCCUU	By IVT
UM-gSFTPC	GCUCUGCUCUUGGGCCUCCACA GUCAUAGUUCCCCUGA ^{gaa} UCAGGGUUACUAUGAUAAAGGGCUUUCUG CCUAAGGCAGACUGACCCGCGGCGUUGGGGAUCGCCUGUCGCCCGCUUUUGGCGGGCAUCCCCAUCCUU	By IVT
SpyCas9-	mA*mA*mG*UAAAACCUCUACAAAUG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAUUAAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA	Yes

tdTom (g9 in Fig S4a)	UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	
Spy-tdTom-g1	mC*mA*mG*CCAUACCACAUUUGUAG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g2	mU*mC*mA* AUGUAUCUUAUCAUGUC GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g3	mU*mU*mU*UCACUGCAUUCUAGUUG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g4	mU*mA*mU*GUUUCAGGUUCAGGGGG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g5	mA*mA*mA*CCUCUACAAAUGUGGUA GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g6	mU*mU*mG*UUUAUUGCAGCUUAUAA GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g7	mU*mU*mU*UAUGUUUCAGGUUCAGG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g8	mA*mU*mA*AGAUAUCAUUGAUGAGUU GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
Spy-tdTom-g10	mA*mU*mU*UUAUGUUUCAGGUUCAG GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
LbCas12a-tdTom	mU*mA*mA*UUUCUACUAAGUGUAGAU UUGCAGCUUAUAAUGGUUACA *mA*mA*mU	Yes
Spy-EGFP-g1	mA*mG*mC*ACTGCACGCCATAGGTC GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUUA UCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCmU*mU*mU*U	Yes
pegRNA-GtB	mG*mG*mC*UGAAGCACUGCAGC <u>CGCAU</u> GUUUUAGAGCUAGAAAUAGCAAGUUAAAAUAAGGCUAGUCCGUU AUCAACUUGAAAAAGUGGCACCGAGUCGGUGCUGACCACCCUGAG <u>CCAC</u> GGCGUGCAGUGCUUC*mA*mG* <u>mC</u>	Yes

Table S3. ssDNA sequences (HDR templates and enhancer ssDNA with **Alt-R** modifications by IDT; * stands for phosphorothioate linkage).

ssDNA name	Sequence (5'→3')
rEGFP-RD1	g*g*g*cgatgccacctacggcaagctgacctgaagttcatctgcaccaccggcaagctgccgtgccctggccca ctttggtgaccacttt AaGCCaCggA gtacaatgcttttcgcgctaccccgaccacatgaagcagcacgacttcttc aagtcgcgcatgcccgaaggctacgtccaggag*c*g*c
rEGFP-RD2	g*c*g*ctcctggacgtagccttcgggcatggcggacttgaagaagtcgtgctgcttcatgtggtcggttagcgcg aaaagcattgtac TccGtGGCT Taaagtggtcaccaaagtgggccagggcacgggcagcttgccggtggtgcagatg aacttcagggtcagcttgccgtaggtggcatcg*c*c*c
rEGFP-RD3	g*g*g*cgatgccacctacggcaagctgacctgaagttcatctgcaccaccggcaagctgccgtgccctggccca ctttggtgaccacttt AacTCaCggA gtacaatgcttttcgcgctaccccgaccacatgaagcagcacgacttcttc aagtcgcgcatgcccgaaggctacgtccaggag*c*g*c
rEGFP-RD4	g*c*g*ctcctggacgtagccttcgggcatggcggacttgaagaagtcgtgctgcttcatgtggtcggttagcgcg aaaagcattgtac TccGtGAgt Taaagtggtcaccaaagtgggccagggcacgggcagcttgccggtggtgcagatg aacttcagggtcagcttgccgtaggtggcatcg*c*c*c
AAVS1-D1	t*c*t*ctgaacccagccaccccaatgctccaggcctcctgggataccccgaagagtgaagtttccaagcagtca ccccacagttggagga AGCTT cacccaaaaggcagcctggttagacagggctgggtggcctctcgtgggtccaggc caagtaggtggcctgggctcctgggggatg*c*a*g
AAVS1-D2	g*g*g*tggccactgagaaccgggcagggtcacgcaccccccttccctccacccccctgccaaagctctccctccca ggatcctctctggctc AAGCT taagcaaaccttagaggttcttggaaggagagagatggctccaggaaatgggggtg tgtcaccagataaggaatctgcctaacagga*g*g*t
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	tgtcttgggattcaataactttAcaacaAtgGaggaaagcctttggagtataccacaggtgagcaaaaggacttag ccagaaaaaaggcaactaaattatatttttactgctatttgatac*t*t*g
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Enhancer ssDNA (enhDNA, 100 nt)	t*t*a*gctctgtttacgtcccagcgggcatgagagtaacaagagggtgtggtaataattacggtaccgagcactatc gatacaatatgtgtcatcacggac*a*c*g
ssDNA (200 nt, for Figs. S11 & S21)	a*g*g*gcgagggcgatgccacctacggcaagctgacctgaagttcatctgcaccaccggcaagctgcccggtgcc tgccccacttttggtgaccactttaacttggggagtacaatgcttttcgcgctaccccgaccacatgaagcagcacga cttcttcaagtccgcatgcccgaggctacgtccaggagcgcacc*a*t*c