

Supplementary information:

Myoelectric digit action decoding with multi-output, multi-class classification: an offline analysis

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Supplementary figures

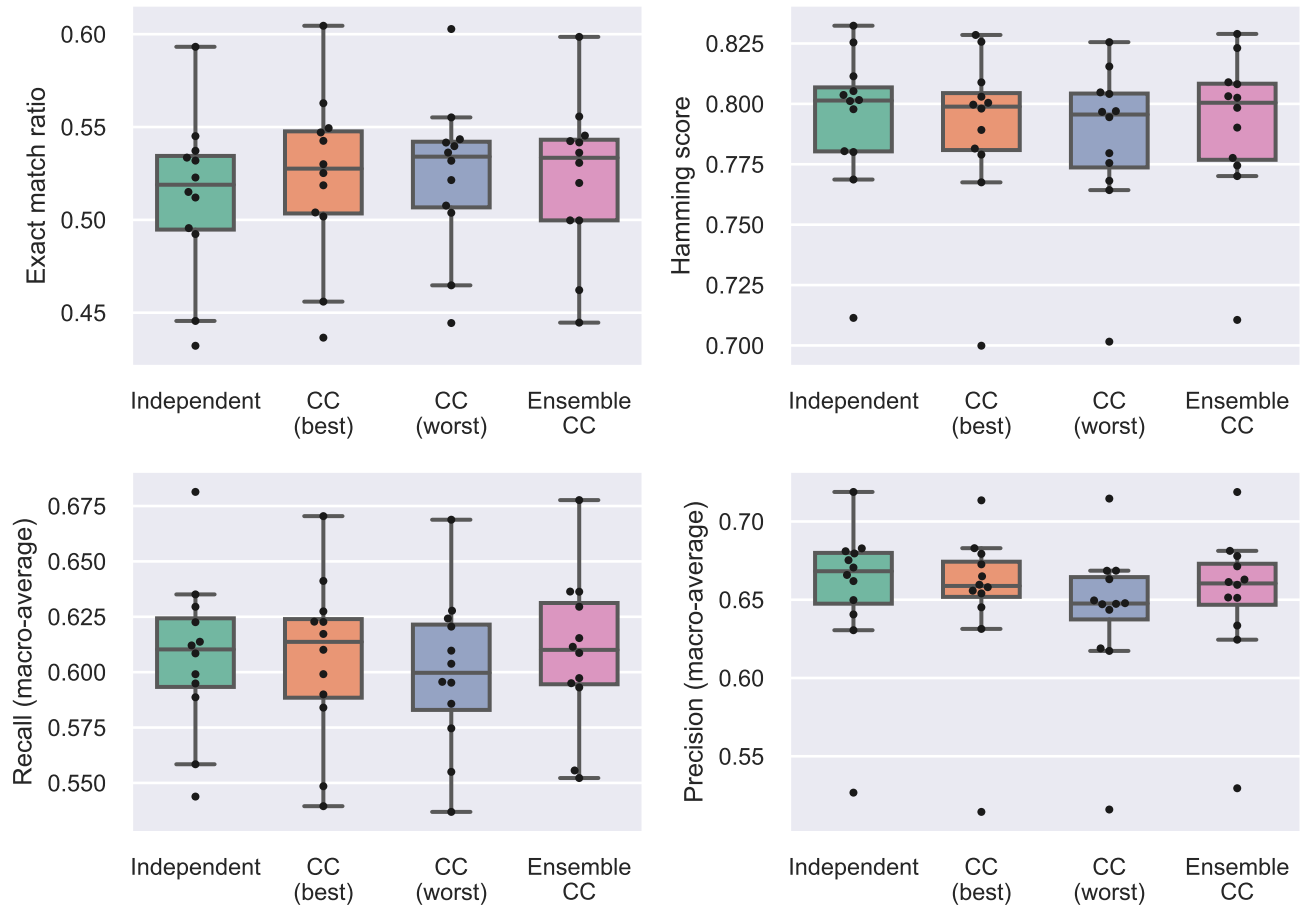


Figure S1. Classifier chain comparison using additional performance measures.

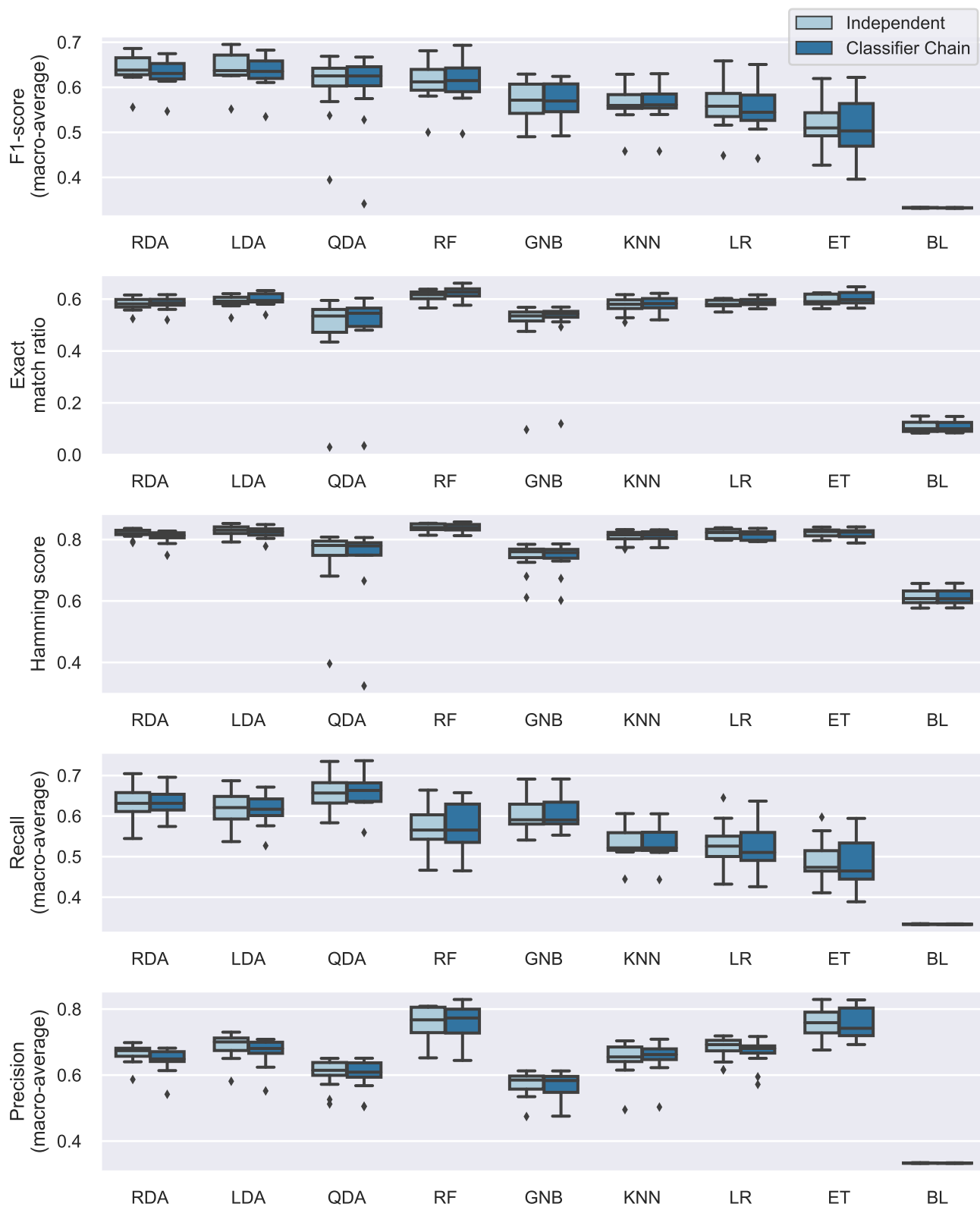


Figure S2. Multi-output independent classifier comparison using additional performance measures. Algorithms are presented in order of decreasing median macro-average F1-score. Diamonds indicate outliers.



Figure S3. Multi-output independent classification performance with best-performing algorithms for individual participants. AB, able-bodied; Amp, amputee.

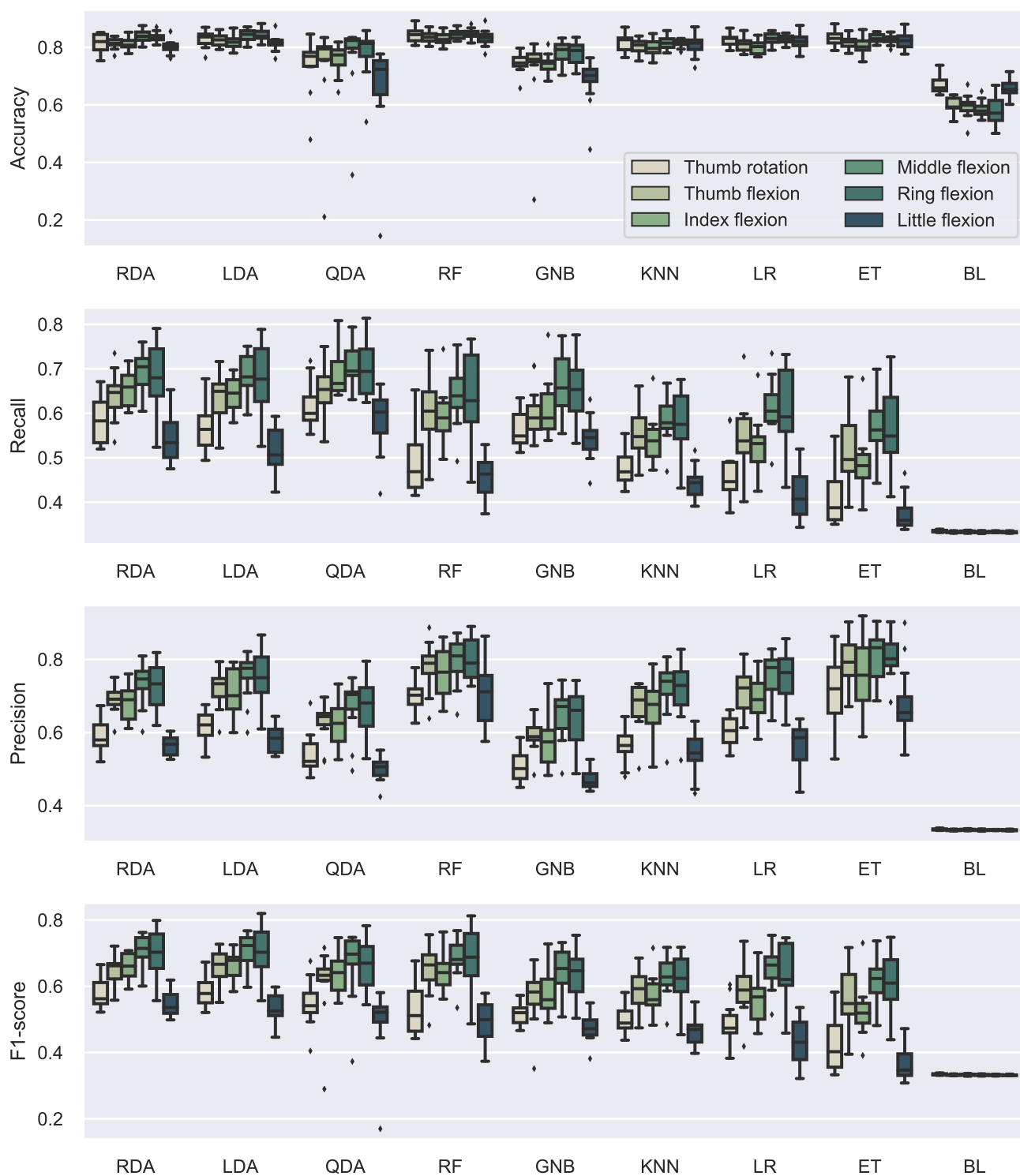


Figure S4. Multi-output independent classifier comparison for individual DOFs using additional performance measures. Algorithms are presented in order of decreasing median macro-average F1-score.

Supplementary table

Table S1. Classification benchmark. Abbreviations, hyper-parameters, and search ranges.

Classifier	Abbrev.	Hyper-parameter	Random search range
Baseline	BL		
Logistic regression	LR	Regularisation parameter	$\text{logspace}\{\min=10^{-5}, \max=10^5, n=100\}$
Linear discriminant analysis	LDA		
Quadratic discriminant analysis	QDA		
Regularised discriminant analysis	RDA	Regularisation parameter α	$\text{linspace}\{\min=0, \max=1, n=101\}$
		Regularisation parameter γ	$\text{linspace}\{\min=0, \max=0.2, n=21\}$
Gaussian Naive Bayes	GNB		
K-nearest neighbours	KNN	Number of neighbours	$\text{linspace}\{\min=1, \max=50, n=51\}$
		Weights	{uniform, distance}
Random forests	RF	Number of estimators	{10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500}
		Maximum number of features	{auto, sqrt, log2}
		Maximum depth	$\text{linspace}\{\min=1, \max=10, n=11\}$
		Criterion	{gini, entropy}
Extra trees	ET	Number of estimators	{10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500}
		Maximum number of features	{auto, sqrt, log2}
		Maximum depth	$\text{linspace}\{\min=1, \max=10, n=11\}$
		Criterion	{gini, entropy}