

Efficacy based ginger fingerprinting reveals potential antiproliferative analytes for triple negative breast cancer

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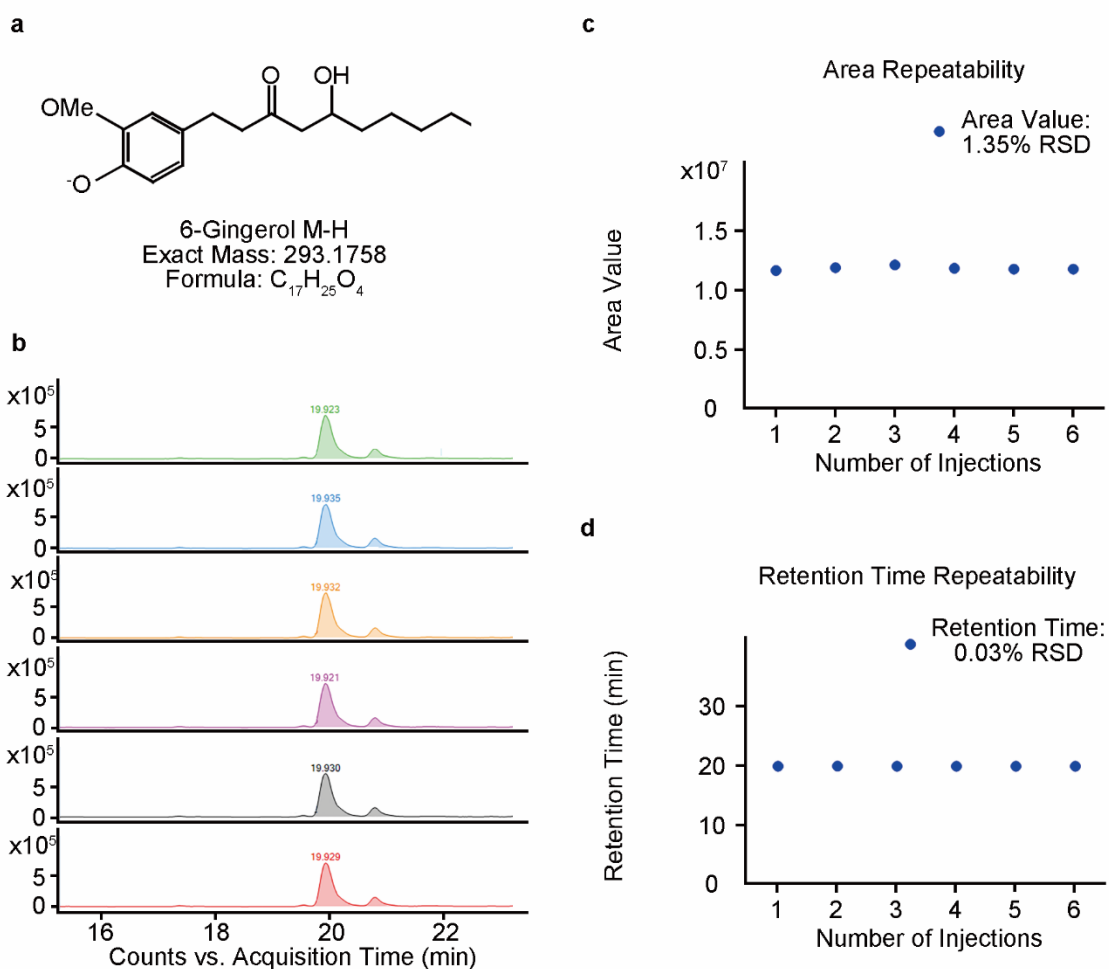
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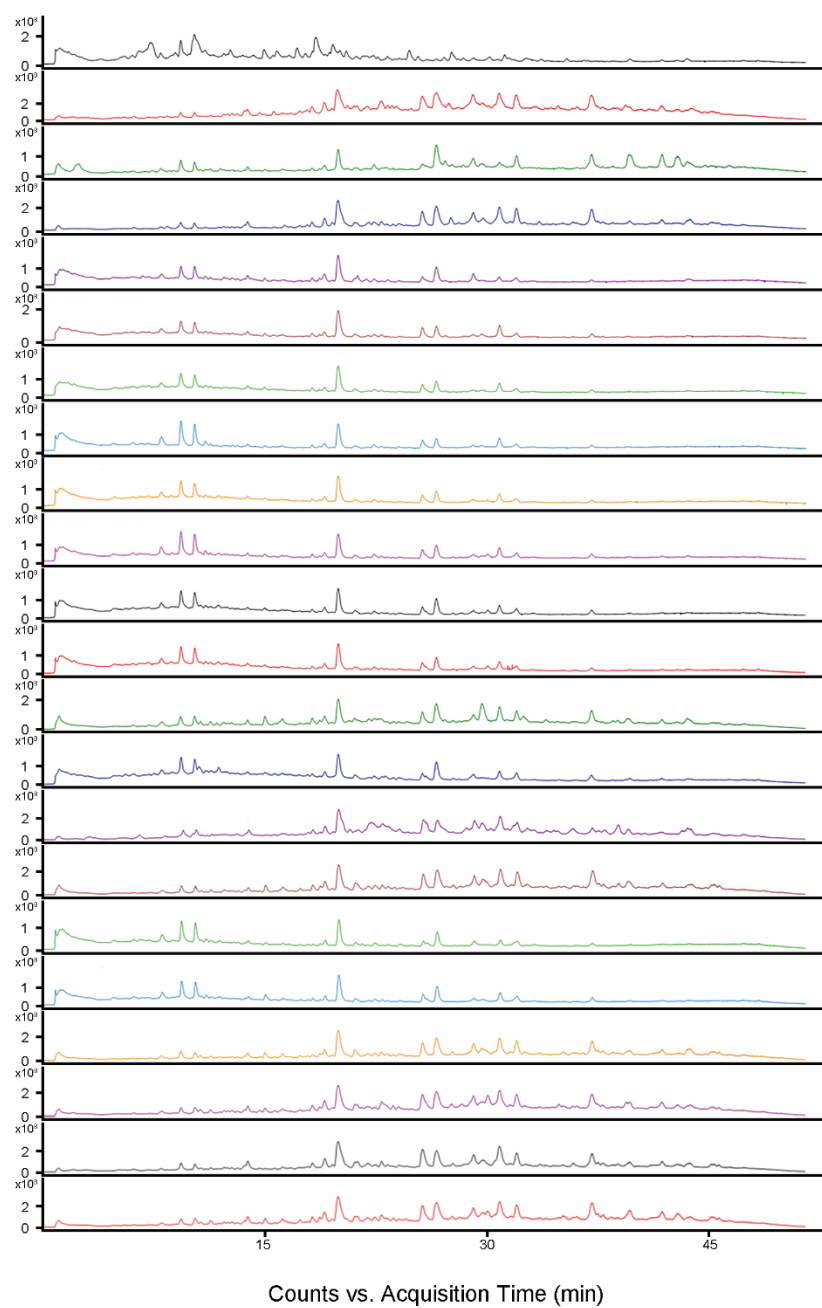
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Supplementary Table S1. Country of origin, percent yield and MTT anti-proliferation data for various ginger extracts.

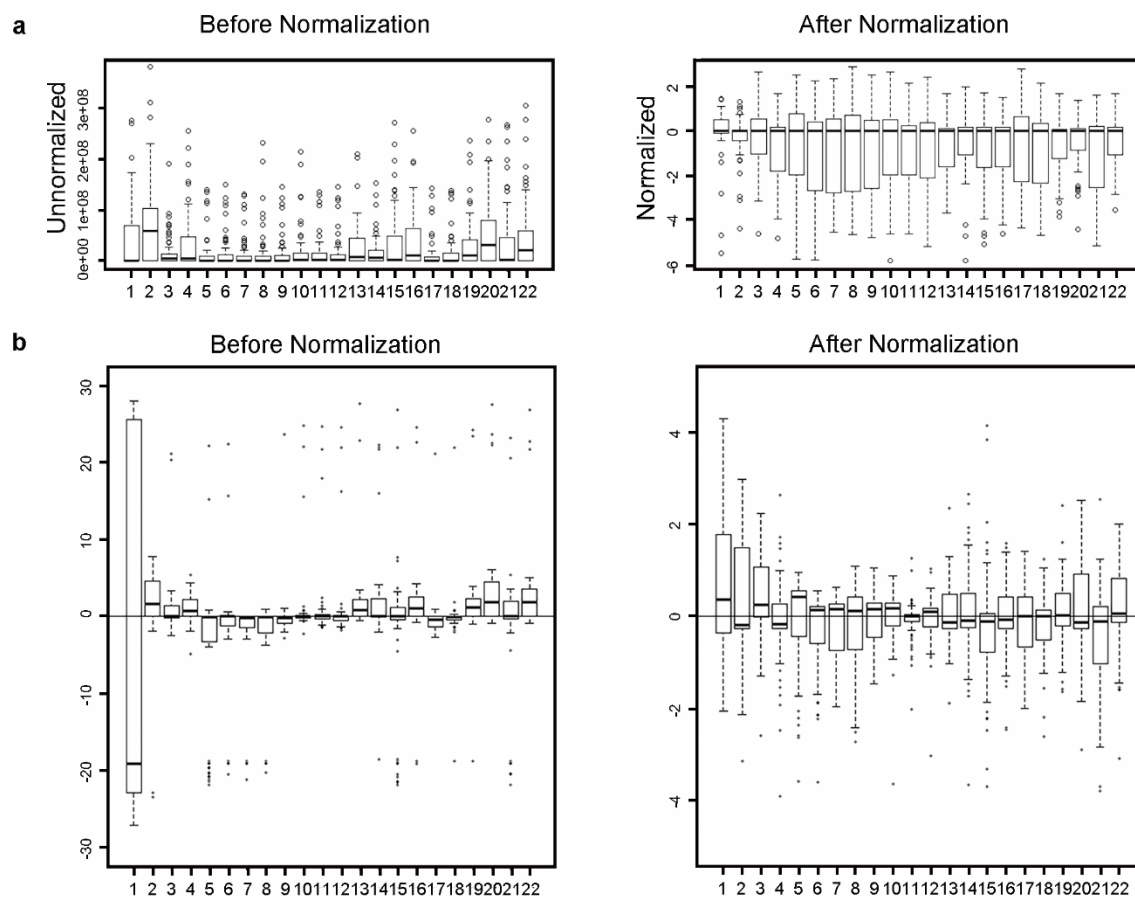
Sample No.	Ginger samples with origin	Yield (%)	MDA-MB-231	HCC1806	MDA-MB-468
			IC ₅₀ (µg/mL)		
1	Frontier (Sri Lanka)	13	70	41	43
2	Nature's Mojo (China)	19	39	11	15
3	Spicy World (Thailand)	6	>100	45	73
4	Organic Veda (India)	5	57	14	30
5	Wakaya (Fiji)	13	57	19	35
6	Thrive Market (unknown)	14	41	22	35
7	Simply Organic (Peru)	11	>100	>100	>100
8	Starwest Botanicals, Inc. (China)	15	>100	>100	>100
9	Great America Spice Co. (USA)	16	>100	>100	>100
10	Ava's Essential Co. (unknown)	13	55	24	47
11	Anthony's (India)	8	58	21	36
12	San Antonio (Indonesia)	11	>100	69	87
13	Rom America (Korea)	8	>100	>100	>100
14	Gerbs (USA)	7	56	24	30
15	Super Sprout (Australia)	4	78	27	36
16	McCormick Gourmet (India)	12	37	15	28
17	Jiva Organics (India)	10	52	26	26
18	Blue Lily Organics (India)	10	35	14	25
19	Indus Organics (India)	10	44	21	29
20	International Spice (India)	9	68	32	36
21	Sagamu (Nigeria)	4	66	26	34
22	Zaria (Nigeria)	9	45	18	27



Supplementary Figure S1. Method validation of ginger extracts' LC-MS analysis. **(a)** The structure of 6-gingerol. **(b)** The chromatography of 6-gingerol standard acquired by LC-MS for 6 replicates. **(c-d)** Area and retention time repeatability of 6-gingerol.



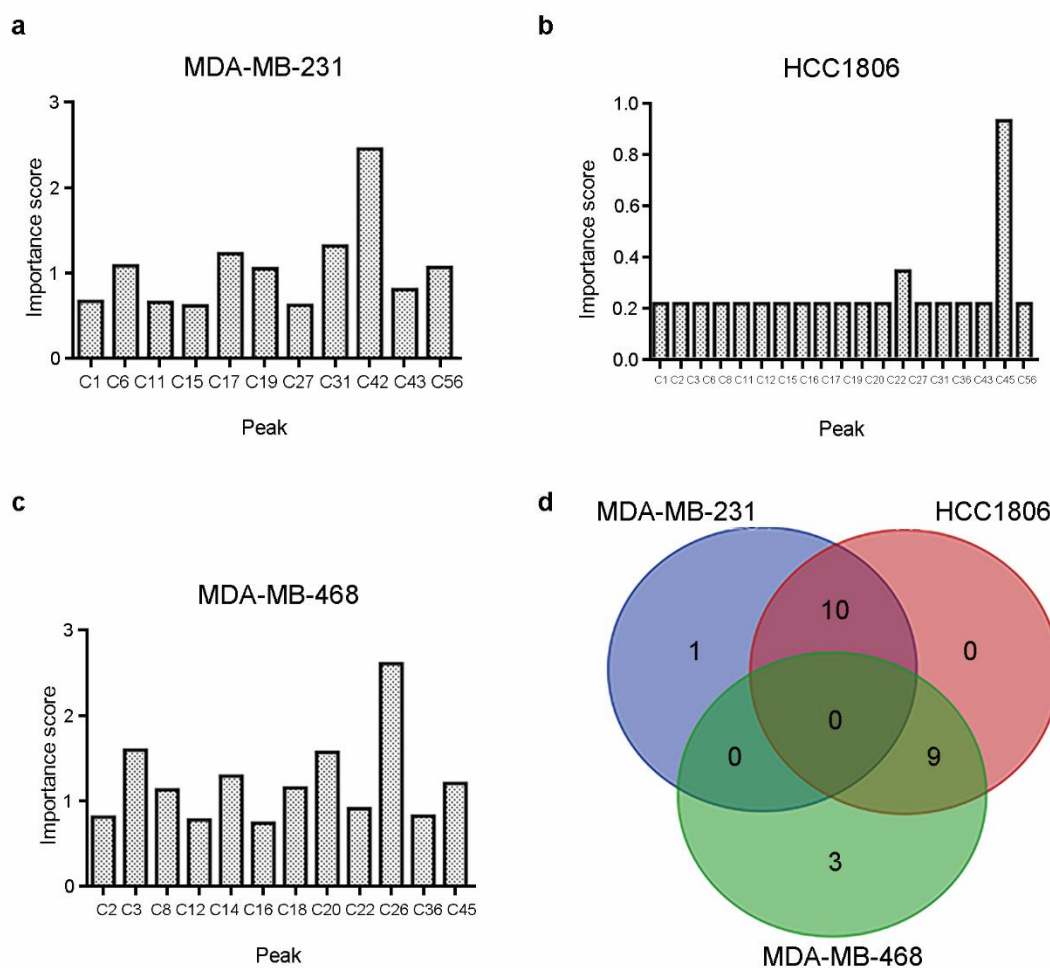
Supplementary Figure S2. The chromatography of 22 ginger samples acquired by LC-MS, positive mode.



Supplementary Figure S3. Data distribution before and after normalization. **(a)** Data distribution of peak area of components in 22 ginger samples. **(b)** The relative log abundance of peak area in 22 ginger samples. Boxplots were created in RStudio.

Supplementary Table S3. The most effective components and their effects on the proliferation of TNBC cells.

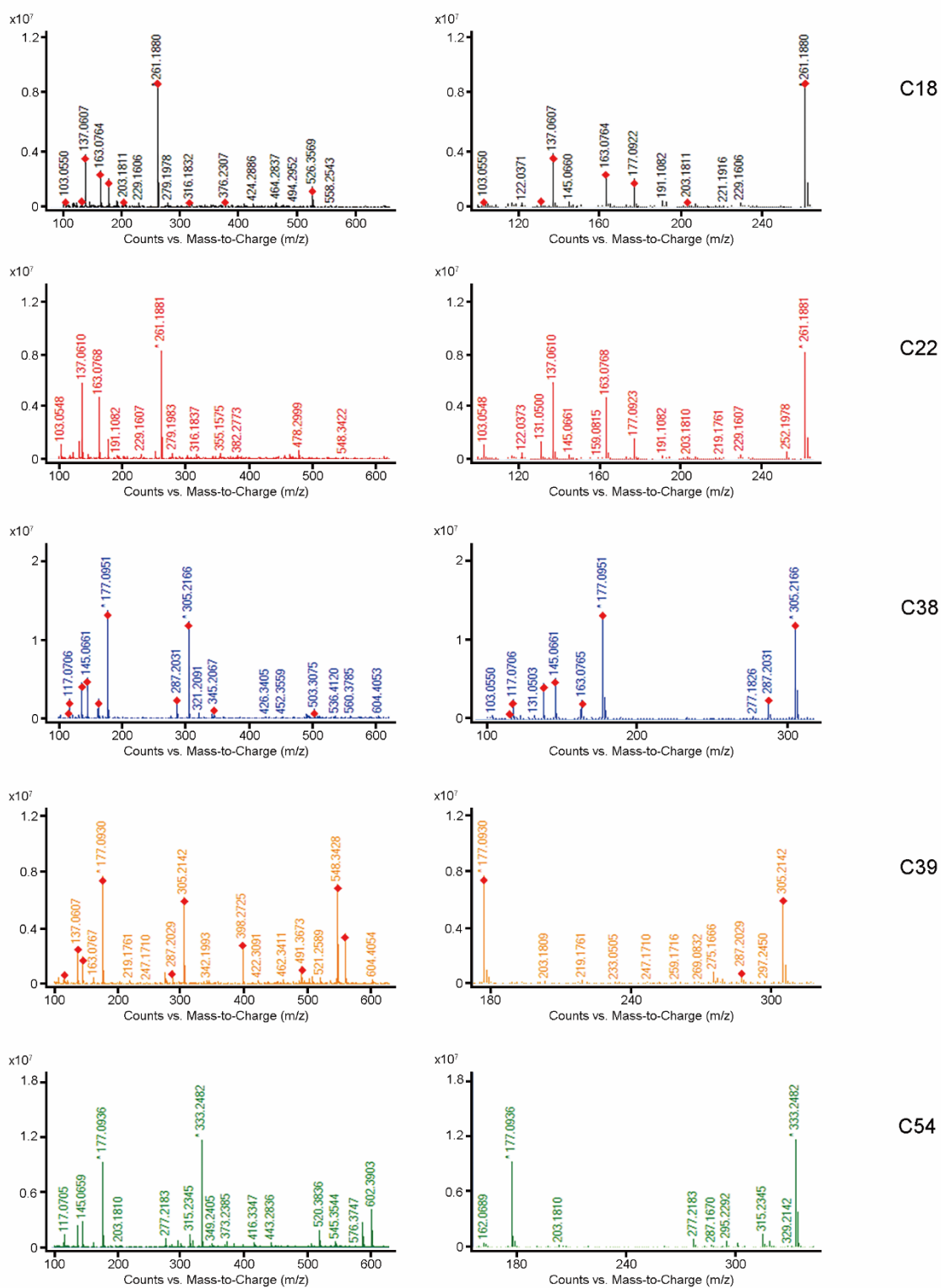
	Mass	RT	MDA-MB-231	HCC1806	MDA-MB-468
C42	136.055	26.58	Increase IC ₅₀		
C38	176.082	25.65		Decrease IC ₅₀	
C54	176.082	30.84		Decrease IC ₅₀	
C22	260.178	19.05	Decrease IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C18	260.18	18.2	Decrease IC ₅₀	Decrease IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C39	296.235	25.89			Decrease IC ₅₀
C37	304.202	25.65		Decrease IC ₅₀	
C45	320.201	29.09		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C36	324.138	24.75		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C53	332.235	30.84		Decrease IC ₅₀	
C43	392.2	27.62	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C14	449.259	15.67	Decrease IC ₅₀		Increase IC ₅₀
C15	468.325	15.81	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C56	470.34	31.19	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C20	470.342	18.43		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C26	470.345	19.99			Increase IC ₅₀
C11	516.129	12.68	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C2	543.213	7.32		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C8	555.213	10.38		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C6	562.17	10.14	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C50	565.415	30.06		Decrease IC ₅₀	
C1	578.165	7.05	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C3	675.255	7.47		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C31	824.419	22.65	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C27	824.42	20.49	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C17	838.398	17.73	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C19	838.399	18.22	Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀	
C16	838.4	17.16		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀
C12	984.457	14.95		Increase IC ₅₀	Increase IC ₅₀



Supplementary Figure S4. The components which increased anti-proliferative effects of 22 ginger sample extracts. (a-c) The importance score of analytes found to be the most effective in increasing the IC_{50} values against MDA-MB-231 (a), HCC1806 (b), and MDA-MB-468 (c), respectively. (d) The Venn diagram to show the components found in decreasing anti-proliferative effects of 3 TNBC cell lines.

Supplementary Table S4. The possible suggestions of compound identity for analytes of interest.

Peak No.	Mass	RT	Importance Score			Possible Compound	
			MDA-MB-231	HCC1806	MDA-MB-468	Possible Compound 1	Possible Compound 2
C14	449.259	15.67	-4.279		1.3	PE (phosphoethanolamine)	PC (phosphocholine)
C18	260.18	18.2	-0.912	-0.61	1.158	6-Paradol	
C22	260.178	19.05	-0.022	0.35	0.917	6-Paradol	
C38	176.082	25.65		-0.487		Ethyl cinnamate	Cinnamyl acetate
C37	304.202	25.65		-0.476		8-Shogaol	8-Gingerol
C39	296.235	25.89			-1.877	Pinolenic Acid	
C50	565.415	30.06		-1.507		PCs	
C54	176.082	30.84		-0.622		Cinnamyl acetate	Ethyl cinnamate
C53	332.235	30.84		-0.563		10-Gingerol	



Supplementary Figure S5. The positive MS/MS spectrum information of components which increased anti-proliferative effects but cannot be confirmed by standards.

Supplementary Table S5. The absolute quantification for 8-gingerol and 10-gingerol in all 22 ginger samples.

Ginger sample	8-gingerol			10-gingerol		
	Peak area	UV abundance	Quantification (µg/mg)	Peak area	UV abundance	Quantification (µg/mg)
1	0	ND*	ND	286461.6	ND	ND
2	129000000	1989.82	0.79	160000000	3801.71	3.02
3	9279752	47.1	0.02	13820531	ND	ND
4	88201053	509.49	0.20	120000000	949.17	0.75
5	18332906	ND	ND	20248711	ND	ND
6	40254774	133.56	0.05	60288471	157.96	0.13
7	27335203	75.79	0.03	39706547	93.83	0.07
8	28507460	ND	ND	44771512	108.4	0.09
9	24855424	ND	ND	34736211	111.03	0.09
10	31290394	95.49	0.04	47489374	167.81	0.13
11	22772425	ND	ND	34400433	ND	ND
12	23363836	ND	ND	32614708	107.41	0.09
13	50919938	205.32	0.08	85636163	360.73	0.29
14	21588717	ND	ND	34261689	159.58	0.13
15	89853400	653.9	0.26	137000000	1216.87	0.97
16	95777167	503.83	0.20	137000000	1023.88	0.81
17	13594589	ND	ND	19025969	ND	ND
18	25927536	ND	ND	40330016	103.58	0.08
19	80523082	335.82	0.13	113000000	937.67	0.75
20	114000000	812.93	0.32	143000000	1543.47	1.23
21	143000000	1331.64	0.53	182000000	2198.7	1.75
22	123000000	910.62	0.36	154000000	1743.8	1.39

*ND: Not detected.