

**Trichostatin A enhances the titanium rods osseointegration in osteoporotic rats
by the inhibition of oxidative stress through activating AKT/Nrf2 pathway**

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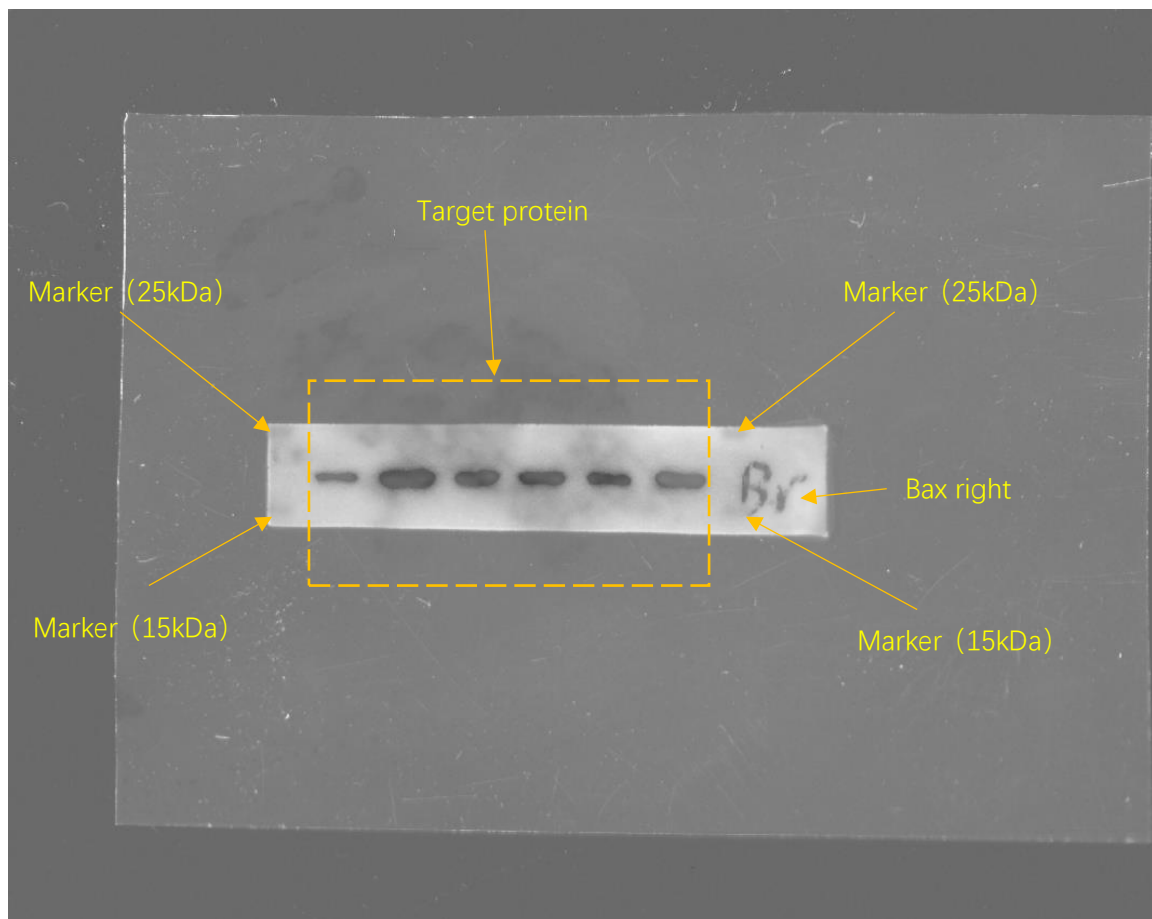
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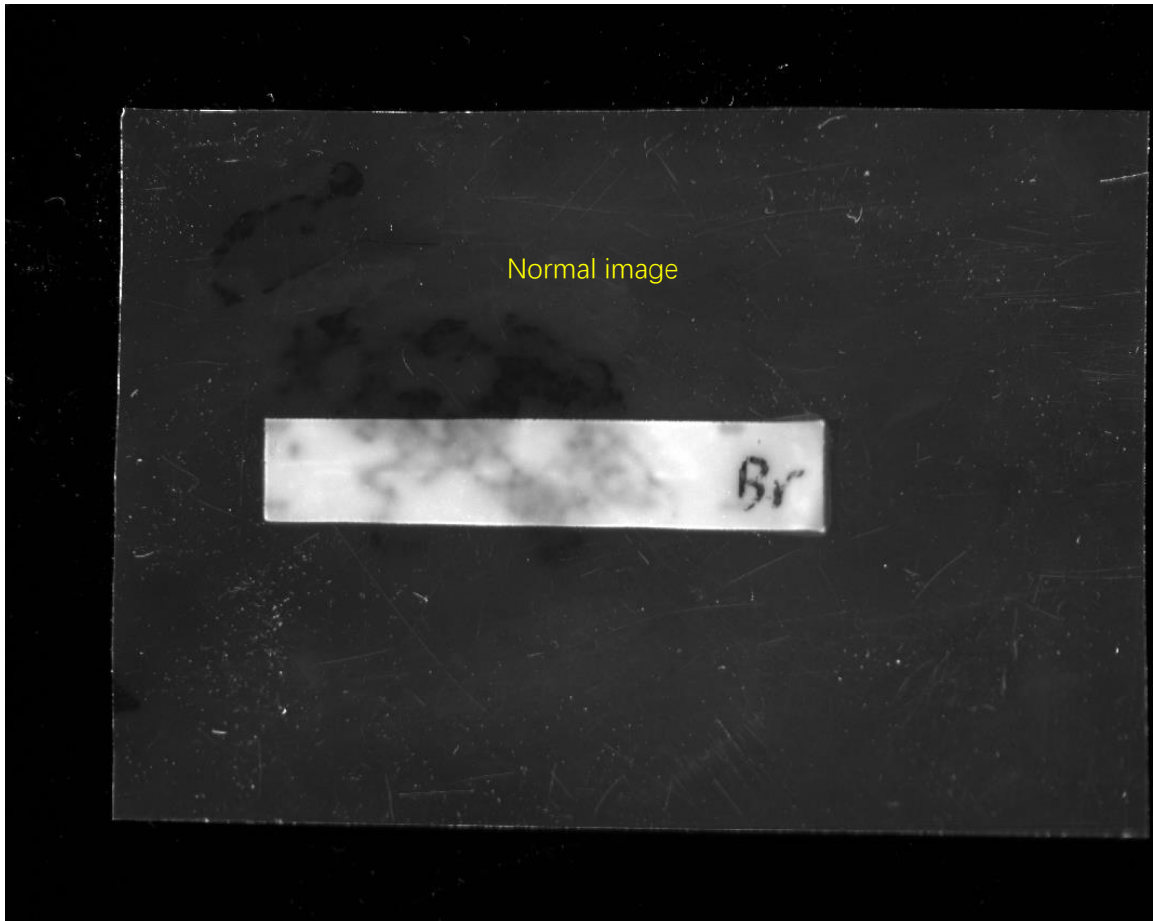
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[#]Zhi Zhou and Wen-kai Jiang have contributed equally to this work

Original Blots

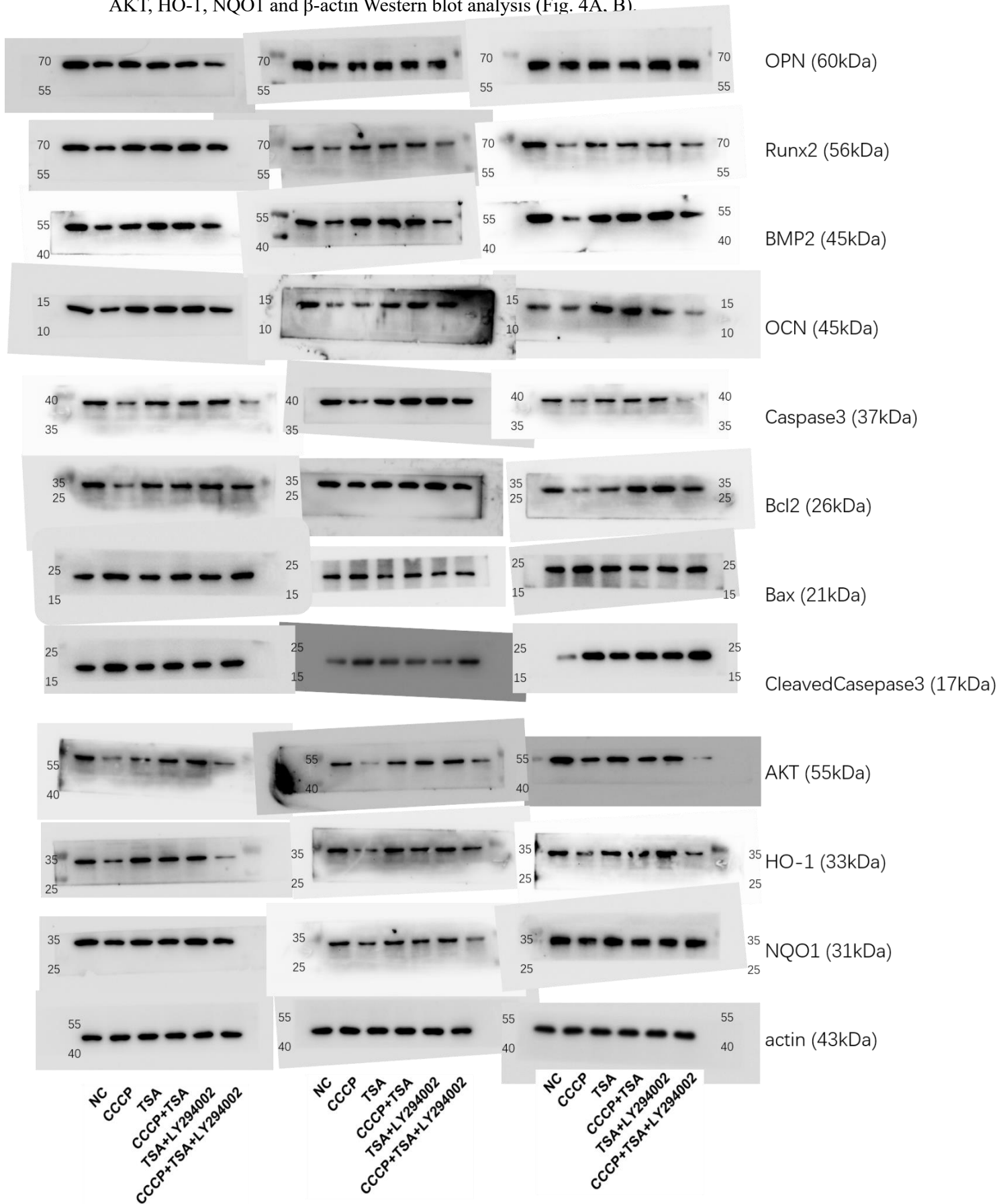
Due to the large workload of our western blotting and the limited funding, blots are cut prior to hybridization with antibodies to economize PVDF membranes. We cut out the band where our target protein is located according to the color and spacing of the marker, and then mark bands with a ballpoint pen (protein types, front and back). The cropped bands include at least two markers above and below the target protein (but in practice, sometimes the marker is not clear). Below is the original blots merge image (exposure plot and normal image) of western blotting in our study.





Supplementary Panel A.

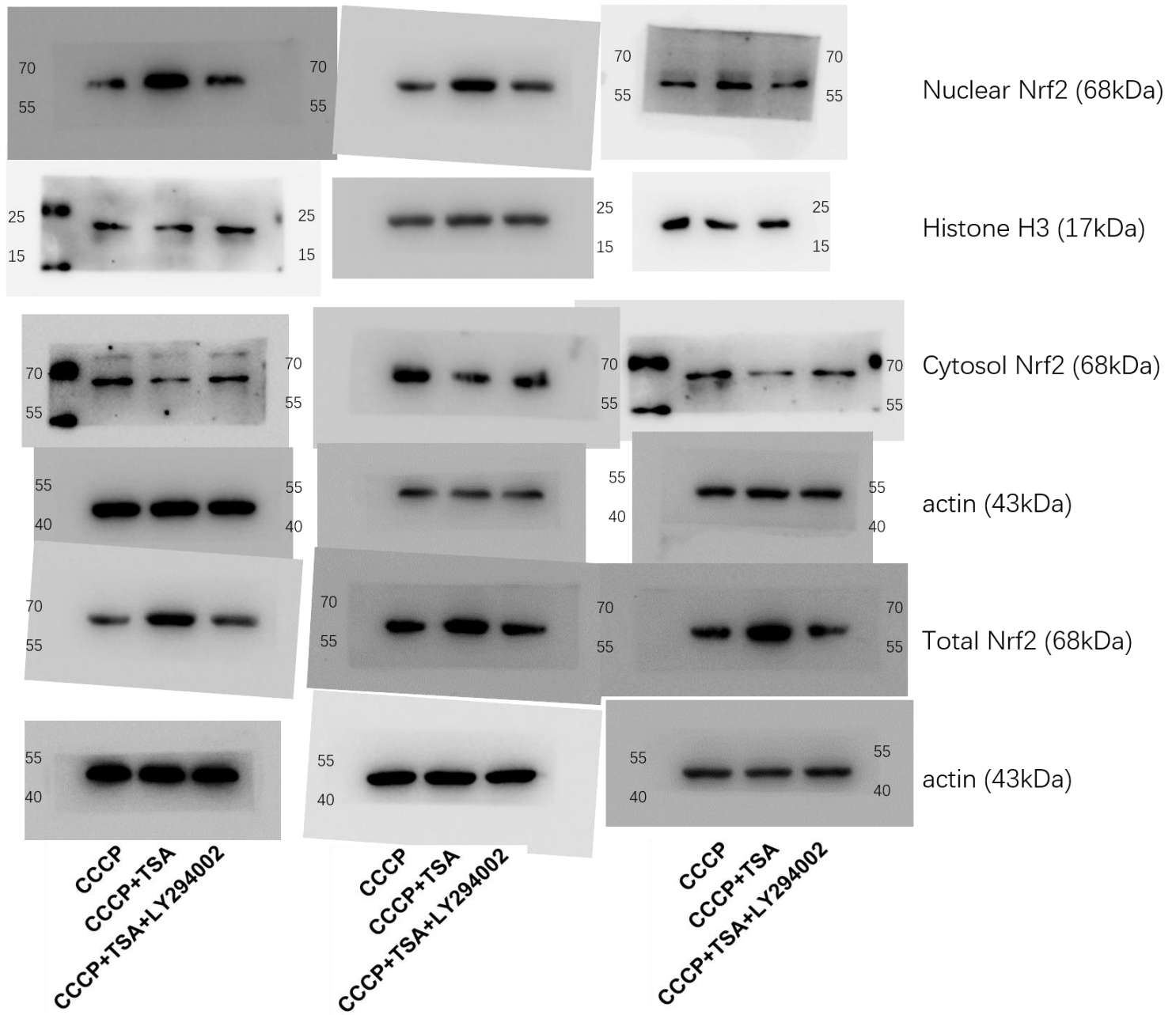
Display of original blots for OPN, Runx2, BMP2, OCN, Caspase3, Bcl2, Cleaved Caspase3, AKT, HO-1, NQO1 and β -actin Western blot analysis (Fig. 4A, B).



Supplementary Panel B.

Display of original blots for Nuclear Nrf2, Histone 3, Cytosol Nrf2, Total Nrf2 and β -actin

Western blot analysis (Fig. 5A, B).



Supplementary Panel C.

Display of original blots for OPN, Runx2, BMP2, OCN, Caspase3, Bcl2, Cleaved Caspase3, AKT, HO-1, NQO1 and β -actin Western blot analysis (Fig. 5C, D).

