

Supplementary Table S6. Percentages of three cultural and livelihood land dependencies that could be impacted by conservation decisions (high rates of natural resource industry employment, presence of indigenous land, and green gentrification potential) that make up the total estimated population size in census tract communities within each U.S. region that have both Bird and Carbon (BC) priorities and Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities (IPLCs) . These rates are compared for IPLCs with only BC priorities to maintain (Maintain), only priorities restore (Restore), and all IPLCs that overlap the combined maintain and restore BC Priority area (Both). The Maintain-Restore Difference column shows whether the percent population impacted by each land dependency was higher (and by how much of a percent) in those tracts with BC priorities to maintain or those in need of restoration.

Region	Natural Resource Industry Indicator			Indigenous Land Indicator		Green Certification Indicator		All IPLC Indicators	
	Conservation Status	% of Population	Maintain-Restore Difference	% of Population	Maintain-Restore Difference	% of Population	Maintain-Restore Difference	Average % of Population	Average Maintain-Restore Difference
US	Maintain	76.81	12.74 (Maintain)	13.07	3.26 (Maintain)	20.53	15.65 (Restore)	36.8	10.55 (Maintain)
	Restore	64.07		9.81		36.18		36.69	
	Both	62.92		9.8		37.33		36.68	
Alaska	Maintain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Restore	82.65		69.71		6.32		52.89	
	Both	82.65		69.71		6.32		52.89	
Southwest	Maintain	75.92	15.03 (Maintain)	20.66	9.84 (Maintain)	22.2	23.93 (Restore)	39.59	16.27 (Maintain)
	Restore	60.89		10.82		46.13		39.28	
	Both	60.87		10.69		46.21		39.26	
Northern Great Plains	Maintain	95.87	2.24 (Maintain)	18.77	2.08 (Maintain)	4.31	2.85 (Restore)	39.65	2.39 (Maintain)
	Restore	93.63		16.69		7.16		39.16	
	Both	93.47		16.28		7.29		39.01	
Northwest	Maintain	85.52	12.49 (Maintain)	21.57	4.01 (Maintain)	10.28	15.52 (Restore)	39.12	10.67 (Maintain)
	Restore	73.03		17.56		25.8		38.8	
	Both	73.34		17.26		25.95		38.85	
Southern Great Plains	Maintain	84.47	7.59 (Maintain)	21.28	4.35 (Maintain)	11.08	9.63 (Restore)	38.94	7.19 (Maintain)
	Restore	76.88		16.93		20.71		38.17	
	Both	76.48		17.24		20.9		38.21	
Southeast	Maintain	76.37	20.24 (Maintain)	11.01	2.78 (Maintain)	20.04	22.56 (Restore)	35.81	15.19 (Maintain)
	Restore	56.13		8.23		42.6		35.65	
	Both	56.11		8.12		42.66		35.63	
Midwest	Maintain	77.87	0.55 (Maintain)	5.71	0.19 (Maintain)	20.41	0.92 (Restore)	34.66	0.55 (Restore)
	Restore	77.32		5.52		21.33		34.72	
	Both	72.45		5.1		26.44		34.66	
Northeast	Maintain	58.79	16.37 (Maintain)	3.39	0.76 (Maintain)	40.48	17.11 (Restore)	34.22	11.41 (Maintain)
	Restore	42.42		2.63		57.59		34.21	
	Both	40.93		2.36		59.35		34.21	
Average Maintain-Restore Difference		---	10.91 (Maintain)	---	3.41 (Maintain)	---	13.52 (Restore)	---	9.28 (Maintain)