

Table S2. Glycemic status in patients with hypoglycemia.

Variables	All N=2115	Survivors N=1081 (51.1%)	Non-survivors N=1034 (48.9%)	<i>p</i> value ^{ab}
Severity of hypoglycemia, No (%)				
Moderate hypoglycemia (41~70)	1742 (82.4%)	997 (92.2%)	745 (72.1%)	<0.001
Severe hypoglycemia ($\leq$ 40)	373 (17.6%)	84 (7.8%)	289 (27.9%)	
Episodes of hypoglycemia				
1 episode	1326 (62.7%)	735 (68.0%)	591(57.2%)	<0.001
$\geq$ 2 episodes	789 (37.3%)	346 (32.0%)	443 (42.8%)	
Insulin infusion in previous 24 hr before hypoglycemia, No (%)				
Spontaneous	1189 (56.2%)	548 (50.7%)	641 (62.0%)	<0.001
Insulin-related	926 (43.8%)	533 (49.3%)	393 (38.0%)	
Glucose level				
Minimum	53.1 $\pm$ 14.1	57.2 $\pm$ 11.2	48.7 $\pm$ 15.4	<0.001
Average	167.1 $\pm$ 50.1	171.6 $\pm$ 49.5	162.4 $\pm$ 50.4	<0.001
Time-weighted average	168.7 $\pm$ 49.2	172.3 $\pm$ 49.0	164.9 $\pm$ 49.2	0.001
Maximum	327.7 $\pm$ 128.8	336.6 $\pm$ 130.0	318.3 $\pm$ 127.0	0.001
Frequency of daily measurements	4.3 $\pm$ 2.2	3.8 $\pm$ 1.9	4.8 $\pm$ 2.4	<0.001
Duration of hypoglycemia				
Duration of first episode (hr)	2.0 (1.0-4.0)	1.8 (1.0-3.9)	2.0 (1.0-4.0)	0.526
Duration of worst episode (hr)	1.9 (0.9-4.0)	1.5 (0.9-4.0)	2.0 (1.0-4.0)	0.091
Total duration (hr)	3. 5 (1.3-8.0)	2.8 (1.1-7.8)	4.0 (1.7-8.3)	<0.001
Time from ICU admission to first hypoglycemic episode (hr)	73.6 (15.3-241.4)	76.5 (18.1-226.3)	72.3 (12.4-263.7)	0.341
Glucose level after recovery	124.9 (104.0-158.0)	125.0 (104.0-156.1)	124.7 (103.0-159.0)	0.734
Increase in glucose level to recovery	66.8 (45.0-100.0)	65.0 (43.0-98.0)	68.5 (47.5-103.0)	0.004

^a P value represents comparisons between the survivors and non-survivors with hypoglycemia patients.

^b P values for the comparison of continuous variables were calculated using both the t-test and Mann-Whitney U test.