

Supporting Information

Carbon Fibers as Active Substrates for Controlling Metal Dispersion and Interfacial Charge Transfer in Ammonia-Containing Alkaline Electrochemical Systems

Annu Pandey,^a Anton Bjurström,^{a,b,g} Dhirendra Sahoo^a, Yuanyuan Li,^a Valerio Pugliese,^d Jyoti Shakya,^h Kåre Tjus,^c Anna Karlsson,^f Sudip Chakraborty,^{d,e} Jörgen Ejlertsson,^f Anders Björk^c and Richard T Olsson ^{a*}

^a KTH – Royal Institute of Technology, Fibre and Polymer Technology, School of Chemical Science and Engineering, Teknikringen 56-58, 100 44 Stockholm, Sweden.

^b Wallenberg Initiative Materials Science for Sustainability, Department of Fibre and Polymer Technology, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden.

^c IVL Swedish Environmental Research Institute, Stockholm, Sweden. Email:

^d Department of Computer Engineering, Modeling, Electronics and Systems (D.I.M.E.S.), University of Calabria, Via P. Bucci, Cubo-42A, 87036 Rende (CS), Italy

^e NANOTECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE (CNR-NANOTEC), Via.P. Bucci, Cube 31/c, 87036 – Rende (CS), Italy.

^f St1 Biokraft, Kungsbron 1, 111 22 Stockholm, Sweden.

^g NKT HV Cables, Technology Consulting, Västerås, SE-72178 Sweden.

^h School of Interdisciplinary Studies & Research, D Y Patil International University, Akurdi, Pune 411044, India.

ⁱ Email Corresponding Author Richard T. Olsson: rols@kth.se

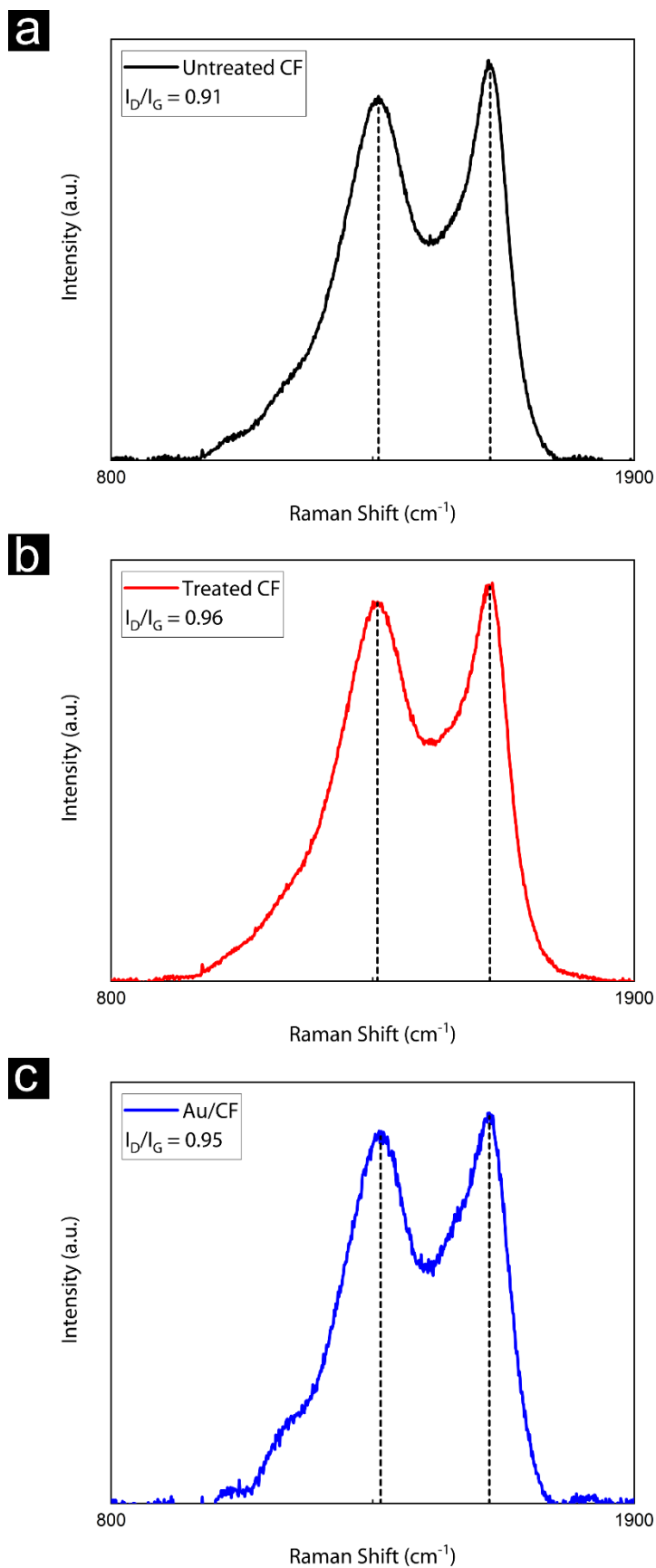


Figure S1. Baseline-corrected Raman spectra used for I_D/I_G analysis of (a) untreated carbon fiber (UTCf), (b) thermally desized carbon fiber (HVCF), and (c) Ni/Au-coated carbon fiber (Ni/Au/CF)