

Description of Additional Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Data 1

Description: Mean continental ancestry estimates per cohort and country

File Name: Supplementary Data 2

Description: Covariates of QST cohort

File Name: Supplementary Data 3

Description: Correlation of experimental pain traits with covariates

File Name: Supplementary Data 4

Description: Allelic frequencies of the 3 Neanderthal variants in various cohorts and populations

File Name: Supplementary Data 5

Description: Assessment of linkage disequilibrium between the 3 variants

File Name: Supplementary Data 6

Description: Frequencies of the 4 most common 3-SNP haplotypes, per cohort and country

File Name: Supplementary Data 7

Description: Summary statistics of all association tests performed in the study

File Name: Supplementary Data 8

Description: Physical coordinates, frequencies and association P-values of tested introgression segments

File Name: Supplementary Data 9

Description: Description of 6 QST phenotypes

File Name: Supplementary Data 10

Description: Distribution of length of introgression tracts detected in each continental ancestry

File Name: Supplementary Data 11

Description: Codings and counts of genotype for the haplotype-based analyses

File Name: Supplementary Data 12

Description: Admixture mapping approach: definition of introgression segments from called tracts

File Name: Supplementary Data 13

Description: Source data for manuscript figures