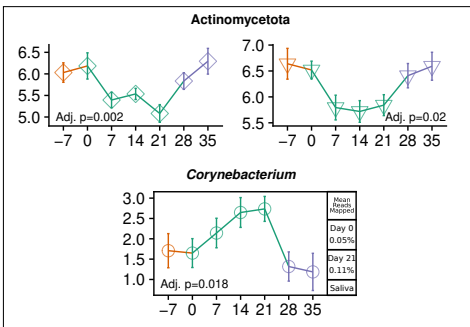




Fretibacterium

