

Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our [Editorial Policies](#) and the [Editorial Policy Checklist](#).

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| n/a                                 | Confirmed                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> The exact sample size ( <i>n</i> ) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement                                                                                                                               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly                                                                                                                                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided<br><i>Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.</i>                                                               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> A description of all covariates tested                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons                                                                                                                                        |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i> ) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted<br><i>Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.</i>                     |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings                                                                                                                                                           |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes                                                                                                                                     |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's <i>d</i> , Pearson's <i>r</i> ), indicating how they were calculated                                                                                                                                               |

Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Data collection | NA |
| Data analysis   | NA |

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio [guidelines for submitting code & software](#) for further information.

Data

Policy information about [availability of data](#)

All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our [policy](#)

Data will be available upon request to the clinician/researcher.

## Research involving human participants, their data, or biological material

Policy information about studies with [human participants or human data](#). See also policy information about [sex, gender \(identity/presentation\), and sexual orientation](#) and [race, ethnicity and racism](#).

|                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reporting on sex and gender                                        | Sex and gender when mentioned in the study was based on the assigned ones.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Reporting on race, ethnicity, or other socially relevant groupings | NA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Population characteristics                                         | NA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Recruitment                                                        | Participants were recruited following the participants reaching out to the primary investigator for the clinical trial. After meeting the enrollment criteria, risks and benefits of the treatment were discussed in detail with the family. |
| Ethics oversight                                                   | Institutional Review Board of the University of Minnesota oversees all approved IRBs/clinical trials                                                                                                                                         |

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

## Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

☒ Life sciences ☐ Behavioural & social sciences ☐ Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see [nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf](https://nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf)

## Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Sample size     | NA |
| Data exclusions | NA |
| Replication     | NA |
| Randomization   | NA |
| Blinding        | NA |

## Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

### Materials & experimental systems

| n/a                                 | Involved in the study                                  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Antibodies                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Eukaryotic cell lines         |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Palaeontology and archaeology |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Animals and other organisms   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clinical data      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Dual use research of concern  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Plants                        |

### Methods

| n/a                                 | Involved in the study                                      |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> ChIP-seq                          |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Flow cytometry                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MRI-based neuroimaging |

## Clinical data

Policy information about [clinical studies](#)

All manuscripts should comply with the ICMJE [guidelines for publication of clinical research](#) and a completed [CONSORT checklist](#) must be included with all submissions.

|                             |                                                                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Clinical trial registration | ClinicalTrials.gov ID NCT00176904                                       |
| Study protocol              | Full study protocol will be available upon request                      |
| Data collection             | This was done as a case report where data was collected retrospectively |
| Outcomes                    | NA                                                                      |

## Plants

|                       |    |
|-----------------------|----|
| Seed stocks           | NA |
| Novel plant genotypes | NA |
| Authentication        | NA |

## Magnetic resonance imaging

### Experimental design

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Design type                     | NA |
| Design specifications           | NA |
| Behavioral performance measures | NA |

### Acquisition

|                               |                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Imaging type(s)               | The brain MRI findings mentioned in the cases were obtained as a part of their clinical evaluation |
| Field strength                | NA                                                                                                 |
| Sequence & imaging parameters | NA                                                                                                 |
| Area of acquisition           | NA                                                                                                 |
| Diffusion MRI                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Used <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not used                         |

### Preprocessing

|                            |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| Preprocessing software     | NA |
| Normalization              | NA |
| Normalization template     | NA |
| Noise and artifact removal | NA |
| Volume censoring           | NA |

### Statistical modeling & inference

|                         |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| Model type and settings | NA |
| Effect(s) tested        | NA |

Specify type of analysis: ☐ Whole brain ☐ ROI-based ☐ Both

Statistic type for inference

NA

(See [Eklund et al. 2016](#))

Correction

NA

## Models & analysis

n/a

Involved in the study



Functional and/or effective connectivity



Graph analysis



Multivariate modeling or predictive analysis