

Supplementary Table 1. Categorical distributions of characteristics of U.S. Census Bureau Household Pulse Survey (HPS) samples and 2020 Census/CPS estimates* for U.S. general population aged 18+ years.

Characteristic	HPS Phase 3.6 Sept. 14—Nov. 14, 2022		HPS Phase 3.10 Aug. 23—Oct. 30, 2023		2020 Census/ CPS % Estimate*
	Unweighted Sample % Estimate	Weighted Sample % Estimate	Unweighted Sample % Estimate	Weighted Sample % Estimate	
Age (years)					
18-29	10.6	17.6	8.1	16.9	22.4
30-39	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.6	17.5
40-49	17.5	16.8	18.8	16.9	15.8
50-64	27.8	26.0	28.3	25.2	24.8
65-74	19.2	16.0	19.2	16.4	12.9
75+	7.5	5.9	7.7	6.0	6.6
Gender					
Male	44.4	47.6	43.2	47.4	-
Female	54.0	50.0	55.1	50.3	-
Transgender	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	-
Other	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	-
Race/ethnicity					
Hispanic	8.4	17.2	8.9	17.7	18.7
White, non-Hispanic	76.8	62.3	74.9	61.3	57.8
Black, non-Hispanic	6.7	10.8	7.6	11.6	12.1
Asian, non-Hispanic	4.1	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.9
Other, non-Hispanic	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.5
Education					
<High school	1.9	7.2	2.3	8.1	9.8
High school	11.8	31.5	13.2	29.8	27.8
Some college	32.1	30.4	32.4	29.4	27.6
College+	54.2	30.9	52.1	32.6	34.8
Household income (\$)					
<25,000	10.6	14.1	10.0	12.9	17.4
25,000-34,999	8.6	11.2	8.2	10.6	7.8
35,000-49,999	10.8	12.7	10.5	12.2	10.9
50,000-74,999	17.1	17.7	16.7	17.4	16.2
75,000-99,999	14.3	13.3	14.1	13.4	11.9
100,000-149,999	18.7	15.7	18.7	16.2	15.9
150,000-199,999	8.9	7.1	9.6	8.0	8.3
200,000+	11.0	8.2	12.2	9.3	11.6
Marital status					
Married	56.2	54.5	57.0	55.4	52.9
Widowed	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.7	5.8
Divorced/separated	16.8	14.4	17.2	14.0	11.8
Never married	21.5	26.3	20.0	25.9	29.5
Sexual orientation					
Straight	88.8	87.0	89.3	87.8	-
Gay/lesbian	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	-
Bisexual	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.1	-
Other	3.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	-
Geographic region					
Northeast	14.3	17.3	14.3	17.2	17.1
South	32.2	38.4	32.7	38.7	38.6
Midwest	22.1	20.6	21.9	20.5	20.6
West	31.5	23.7	31.0	23.6	23.6

Each estimate represents the percentage of all respondents in a given category. CPS = Current Population Surveys. *Gender and sexual orientation were not asked in the 2020 Census (32). Household income estimates were taken from the 2022 CPS reported in 2021 dollars (33).

REFERENCES

32. U.S Census Bureau. Current Population Survey, 2022 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement. (2022).
33. Flood, s. et al. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, Current Population Survey: Version 10.0. Minneapolis, MN (IPUMS, 2022).