

Legend for Supplemental Data

Supplemental Data 1: This includes links for imported databases used for literature search.

Supplemental Data 2: The PRISMA checklist to accompany the reporting procedures used in this review.

Supplemental Data 3: Table S1. List of articles excluded at the stage of data extraction.

Supplemental Data 4: Table S2. Description of the modified Newcastle-Ottawa Scale.

Supplemental Data 5: Table S3. Quality scores of the included studies.

Supplemental Data 6: Table S4. Description of the included studies.

Supplemental Data 7: Table S5. Key variables and moderators for the case-control comparisons in the meta-analysis

Supplemental Data 8: Table S6. Medications, linguistic variables and task details from the included studies.