

Table S3. Quality scores of the included studies.

	Case definition	Control ascertainment	Exposure assessment	Data provided	Sample representativeness	Reported variables	Total score
Anand et al. 1994	2	2	1	2	1	2	10
Arslan et al. 2024	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Bagner et al. 2003	2	2	1	2	1	1	9
Barattieri di San Pietro et al. 2022	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Barrera et al. 2005	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Buck & Penn 2015	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Çabuk et al. 2024	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Chaves et al. 2023	2	1	1	2	2	1	9
Çokal et al. 2018	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Çokal et al. 2019	2	1	1	2	1	2	9
Condray et al. 1995	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Condray et al. 2002	2	2	2	2	1	1	10
Dalal et al. 2024	2	1	2	1	1	2	9
de Boer et al. 2021	2	2	2	1	1	2	10
DeLisi 2001	2	1	1	2	1	1	8
Delvecchio et al. 2019	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Dwyer et al. 2014	2	2	1	1	1	2	9
Fraser et al. 1986	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Gargano et al. 2022	2	1	1	2	1	2	9
King et al. 1990	1	1	2	2	1	2	9
Kircher et al. 2005	2	2	1	2	1	2	10
Kuperberg et al. 2006 (1)	2	2	1	1	1	2	9
Kuperberg et al. 2006 (2)	2	1	1	2	0	2	8
Lee et al. 2016	2	2	1	2	1	2	10
Li 2024	2	2	1	1	1	2	9
Liang et al. 2022	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Morgan et al. 2021	2	1	2	1	1	2	9

Morice & Ingram 1982	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Morice and McNicol 1985	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Moro et al. 2015	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Özcan et al. 2017	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Panikratova et al. 2021	2	1	1	2	1	2	9
Perlini et al. 2012	2	2	2	1	2	2	11
Sanders et al. 1995	2	1	1	2	1	1	8
Schneider et al. 2023	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Sevilla et al. 2018	2	1	1	2	1	2	9
Shedlack et al. 1997	2	2	1	2	1	1	9
Stephane et al. 2007	2	2	1	2	1	2	10
Stirling et al. 2006	2	1	2	2	2	2	11
Tan et al. 2016	2	2	2	1	1	2	10
Tang et al. 2021	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Tavano et al. 2008	2	2	2	2	1	2	11
Thomas et al. 1987	2	1	2	1	1	2	9
Thomas et al. 1996 (1)	2	1	2	2	1	2	10
Vogel et al. 2009	2	2	2	2	1	2	11