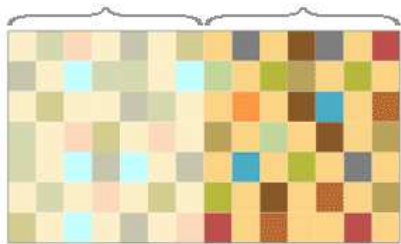


control

treatment



Mapping

cutoff

class

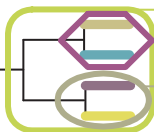
C_1

C_2

$\vdots$

C_N

GO



p-value

