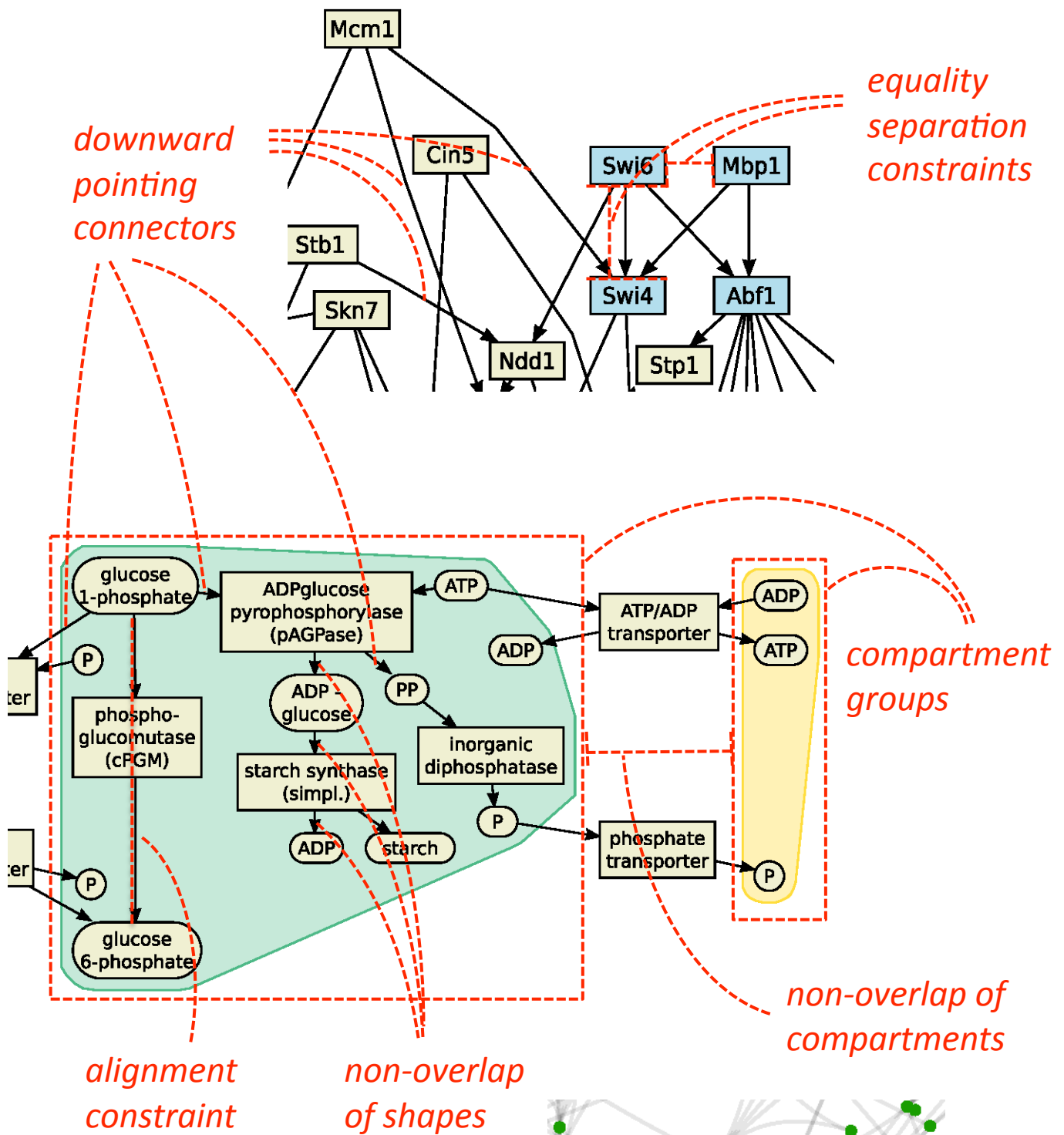




*radial separation constraints*

