

Supplementary Note: Assessment of TumorBoost based on tumor/normal pair TCGA-23-1027 in the Illumina Human1M-Duo data set TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY

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Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	Data set	3
2.1	Preprocessing methods	3
2.2	Stratification on genotype confidence scores	3
2.3	List of change points	3
3	Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1	4
3.1	Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks	4
3.2	Allele B fraction density plots	5
3.3	ROC curves	5
3.4	(β_N, β_T) plots	6
3.5	Allele-specific copy number estimates	7
4	Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3	8
4.1	Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks	8
4.2	Allele B fraction density plots	9
4.3	ROC curves	9
4.4	(β_N, β_T) plots	10
4.5	Allele-specific copy number estimates	11
5	Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2	12
5.1	Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks	12
5.2	Allele B fraction density plots	13
5.3	ROC curves	13
5.4	(β_N, β_T) plots	14
5.5	Allele-specific copy number estimates	15
6	Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5,cp=110+/-0.5,s=2/3	16
6.1	Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks	16
6.2	Allele B fraction density plots	17
6.3	ROC curves	17
6.4	(β_N, β_T) plots	18
6.5	Allele-specific copy number estimates	19
7	Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1	20
7.1	Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks	20
7.2	Allele B fraction density plots	21
7.3	ROC curves	21
7.4	(β_N, β_T) plots	22
7.5	Allele-specific copy number estimates	23
8	Bootstrap estimates of test statistics for all regions	24

A	Data files	26
A.1	Total copy numbers	26
A.2	Allele B fractions	26
A.3	Genotype calls	26
B	Session information	27

1 Introduction

This report, which is automatically generated, assesses the performance of the TumorBoost method based on a few change points in a particular tumor/normal pair. For more details on the evaluation methods, see the main TumorBoost manuscript.

2 Data set

The evaluation in this report is based on the tumor/normal pair (01A,10A) for individual TCGA-23-1027 in the data set TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY.

2.1 Preprocessing methods

The data was generated on the Illumina Human1M-Duo chip type. Each array was preprocessed separately using Birdseed’s "XY-normalization" method, which in principle is a single-array method that relies neither on reference samples nor prior estimates.

2.2 Stratification on genotype confidence scores

No stratification on genotype confidence scores is done. All heterozygous SNPs are used in this evaluation.

2.3 List of change points

For this data set, we have selected a few regions for which one can safely assume that there exists a single copy number change point. By definition, each change point separates two sets of genomic loci such that the true Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) is the same within one set of loci but differs between the two sets. These regions were selected visually. For each region we chose a large enough safety margin to make our evaluation independent of the uncertainty on the true location of the change point.

Chr	Region	Change point	Margin	Before	After
2	108-140	124	0.5	'normal' (1,1)	'gain' (1,2)
2	125-157	141	0.5	'gain' (1,2)	'copy neutral LOH' (0,2)
10	80-109	94	0.5	'normal' (1,1)	'deletion' (0,1)
10	106.5-113.5	110	0.5	'deletion' (0,1)	'copy neutral LOH' (0,2)
2	55-75	65	0.5	'normal' (1,1)	'gain' (1,2)

Table 1: Regions in TCGA-23-1027 used for the evaluation and that each contain a single changepoint. All positions and lengths are in units of Mb.

We next compare how well each of these change points is detected using the above preprocessed signals followed or not by TumorBoost normalization using the ROC analysis described in the main TumorBoost manuscript at the full resolution as well as smoothed resolution with bin sizes $h = \{1, 2, 4\}$. Specifically, we compare the following three methods: (1) **“raw”**: preprocessed signals without TumorBoost normalization. (2) **“TBN,NGC”**: preprocessed signals followed by TumorBoost normalization using NGC genotype calls. For completeness we also include an evaluation of Total copy numbers (TCN).

3 Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1

3.1 Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks

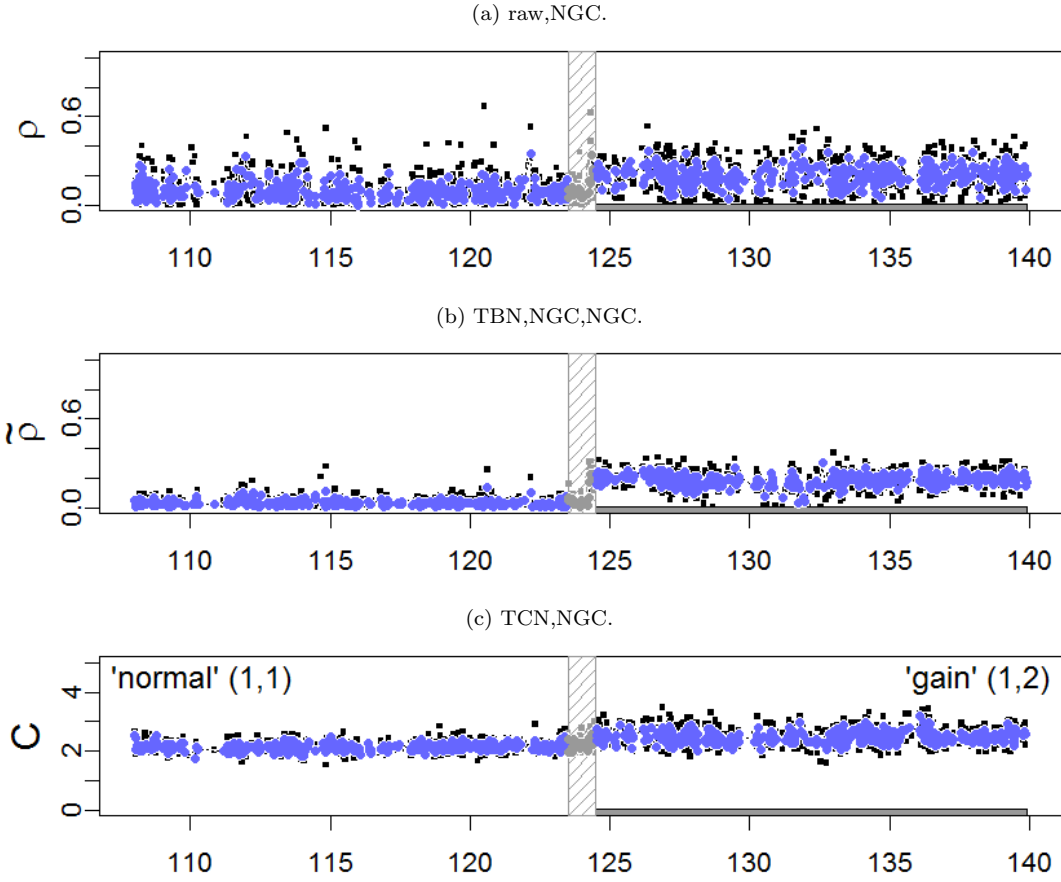


Figure 1: Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy numbers for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1. Only heterozygous SNPs are plotted. There are 1634 loci of state 'normal' (1,1) ("negatives") and 1634 loci of state 'gain' (1,2) ("positives"), where the latter are highlighted with a solid bar beneath. In total 89 loci within the safety margin were excluded.

3.2 Allele B fraction density plots

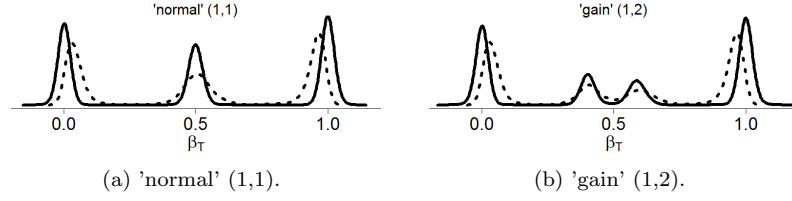


Figure 2: Density of raw (dashed lines) and TumorBoost-normalized (solid lines) allele B fractions for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1.

3.3 ROC curves

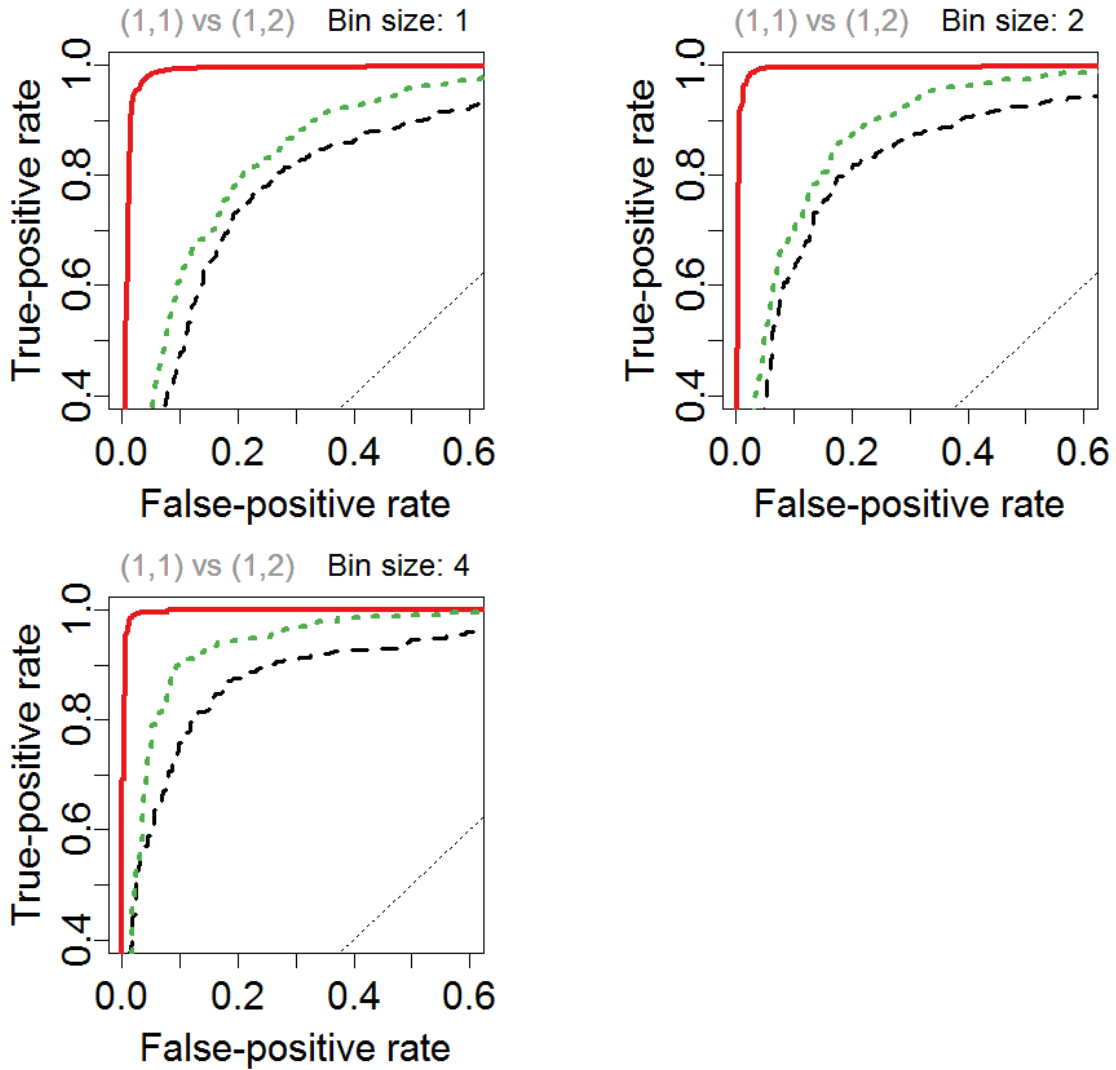


Figure 3: ROC curves for each preprocessing method at the full resolution as well as 2 different amounts of smoothing (using the mean() function) for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1. Legend: raw,NGC (dashed; #000000), TBN,NGC,NGC (solid; #E41A1C) and TCN,NGC (dotted; #4DAF4A).

3.4 (β_N, β_T) plots

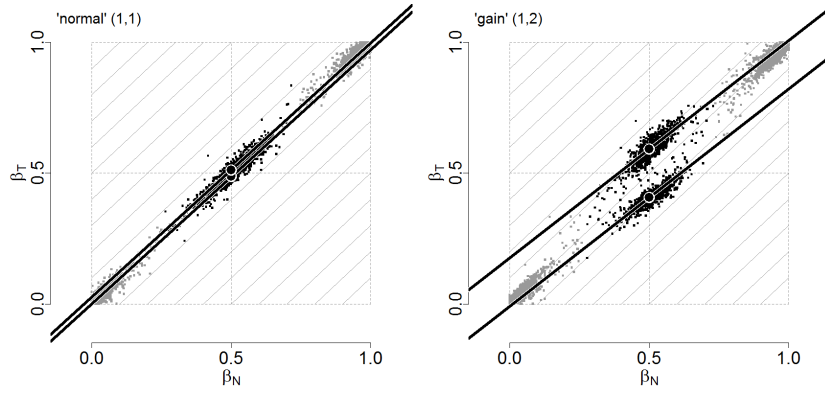


Figure 4: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1.

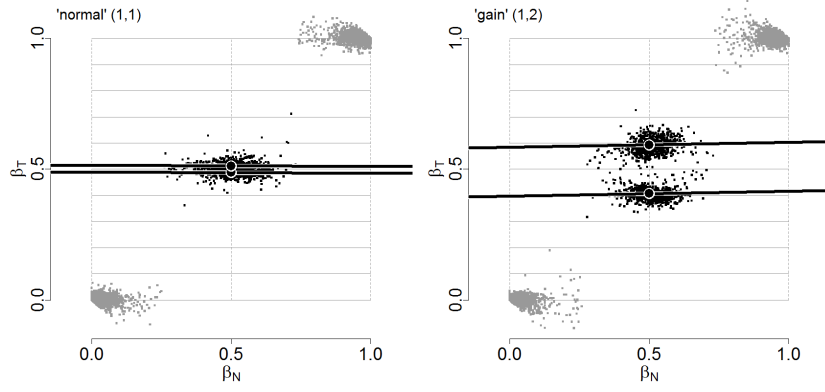


Figure 5: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1.

3.5 Allele-specific copy number estimates

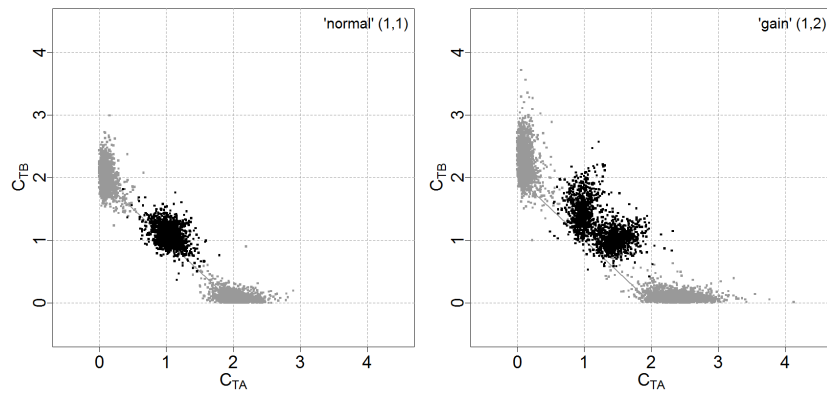


Figure 6: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1.

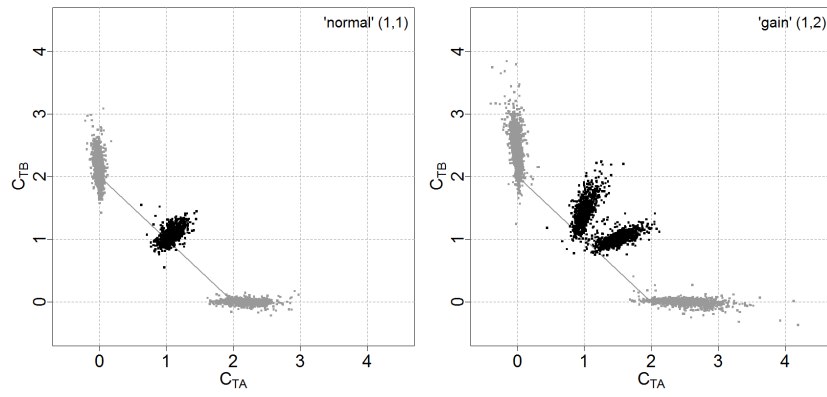


Figure 7: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@108-140,cp=124+/-0.5,s=0/1.

4 Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3

4.1 Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks

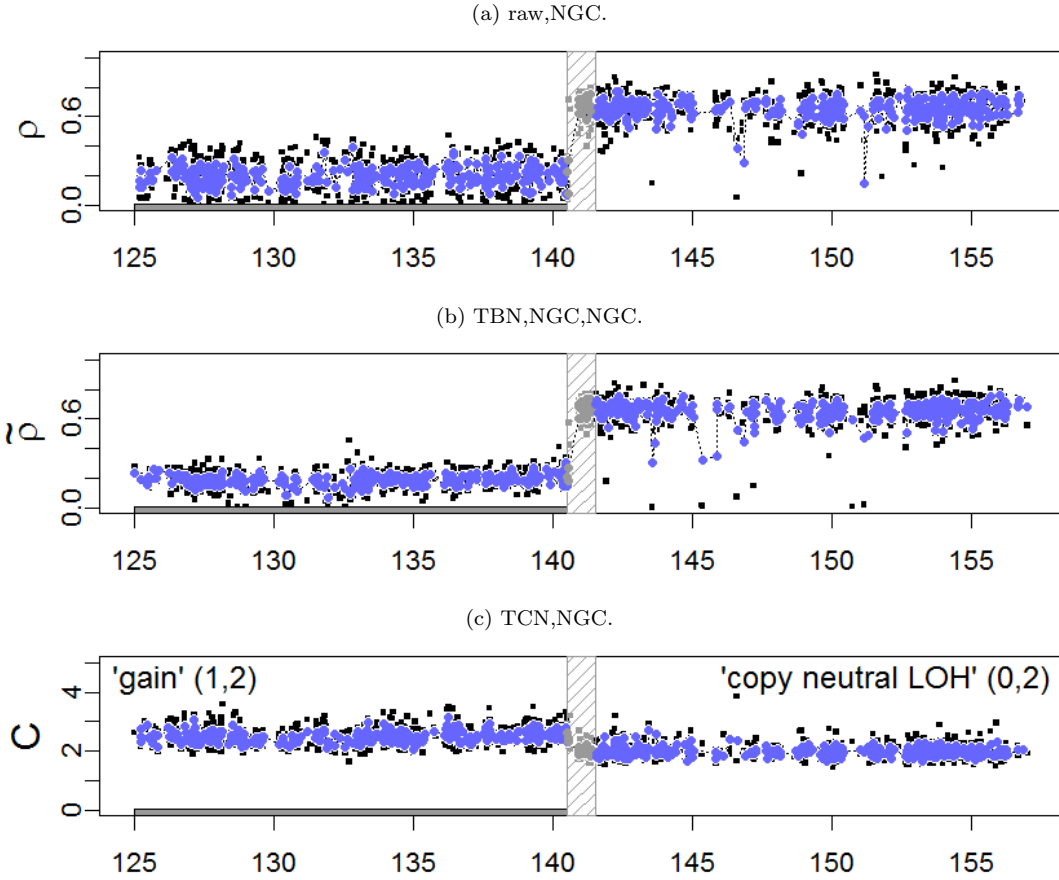


Figure 8: Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy numbers for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3. Only heterozygous SNPs are plotted. There are 1283 loci of state 'gain' (1,2) ("negatives") and 1283 loci of state 'copy neutral LOH' (0,2) ("positives"), where the latter are highlighted with a solid bar beneath. In total 87 loci within the safety margin were excluded.

4.2 Allele B fraction density plots

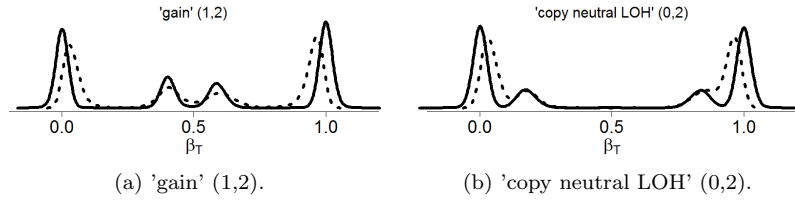


Figure 9: Density of raw (dashed lines) and TumorBoost-normalized (solid lines) allele B fractions for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3.

4.3 ROC curves

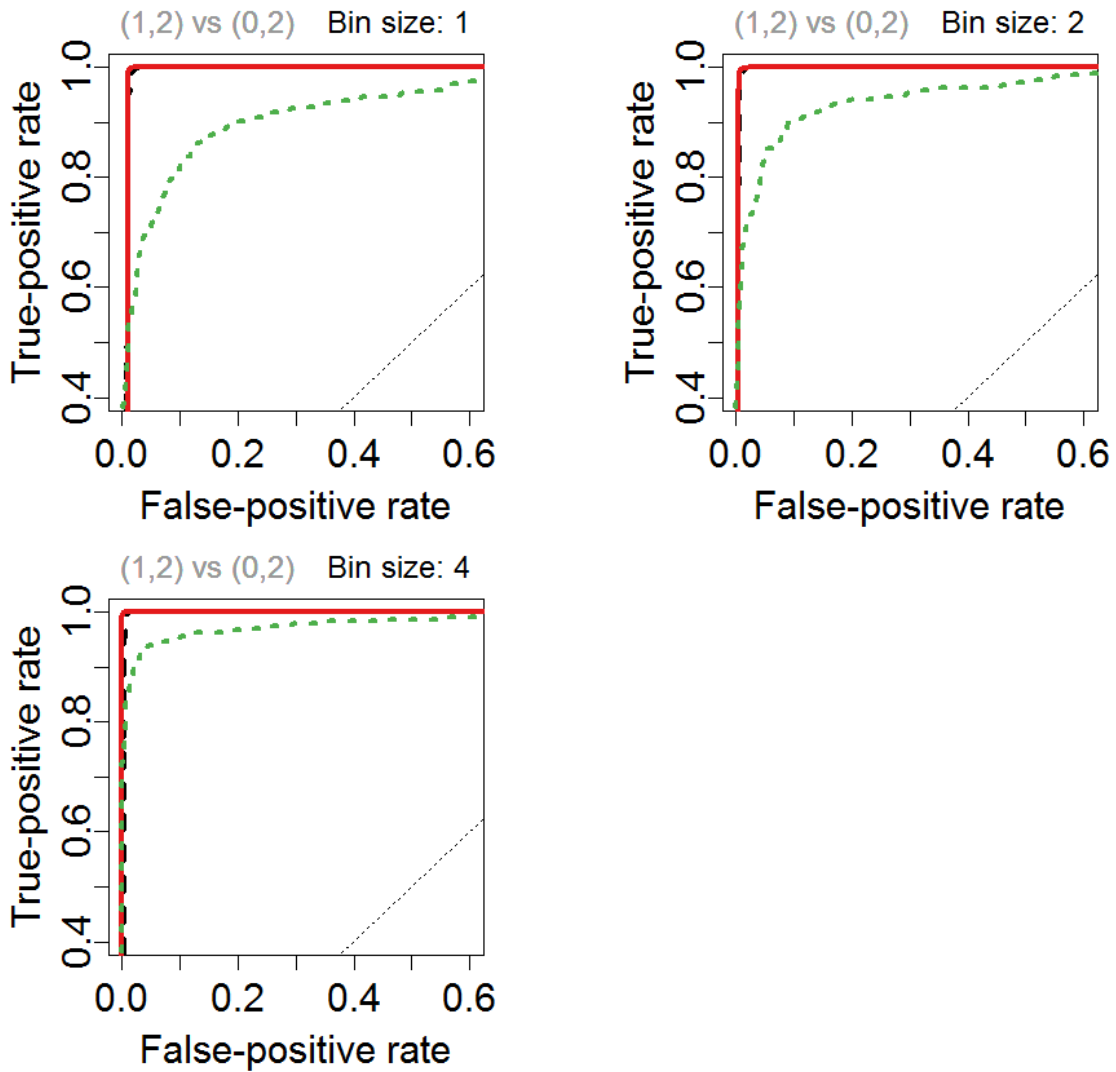


Figure 10: ROC curves for each preprocessing method at the full resolution as well as 2 different amounts of smoothing (using the mean() function) for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3. Legend: raw,NGC (dashed; #000000), TBN,NGC,NGC (solid; #E41A1C) and TCN,NGC (dotted; #4DAF4A).

4.4 (β_N, β_T) plots

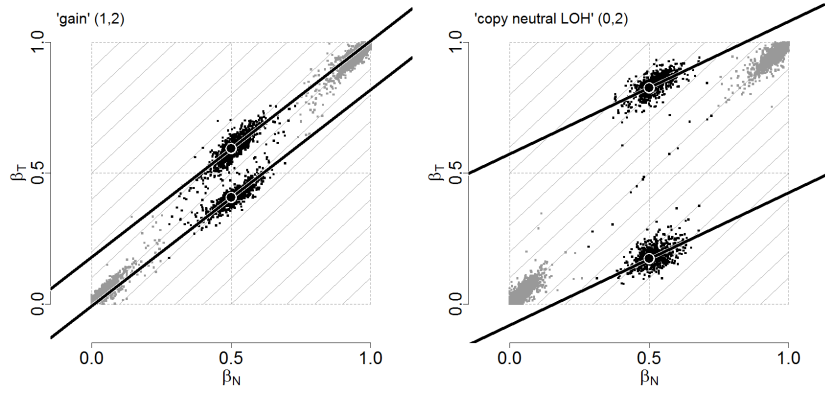


Figure 11: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3.

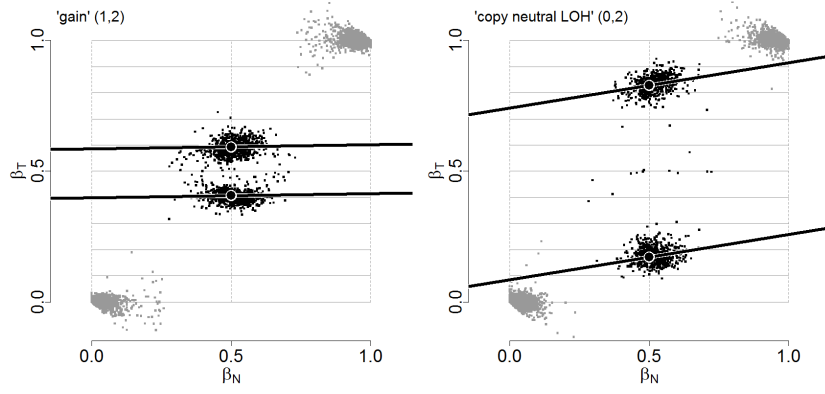


Figure 12: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3.

4.5 Allele-specific copy number estimates

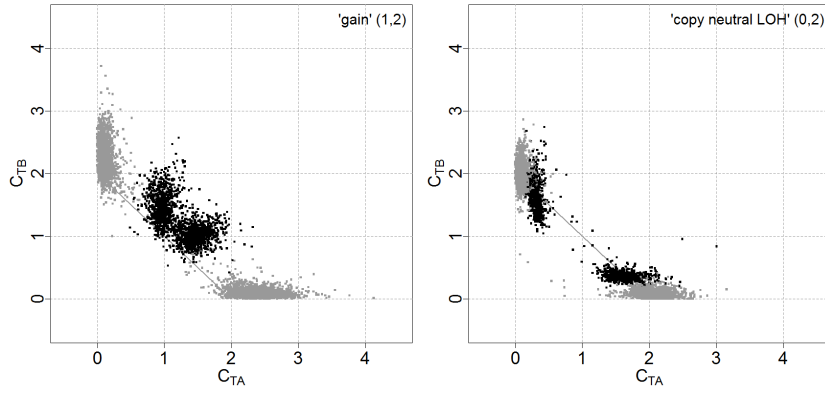


Figure 13: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3.

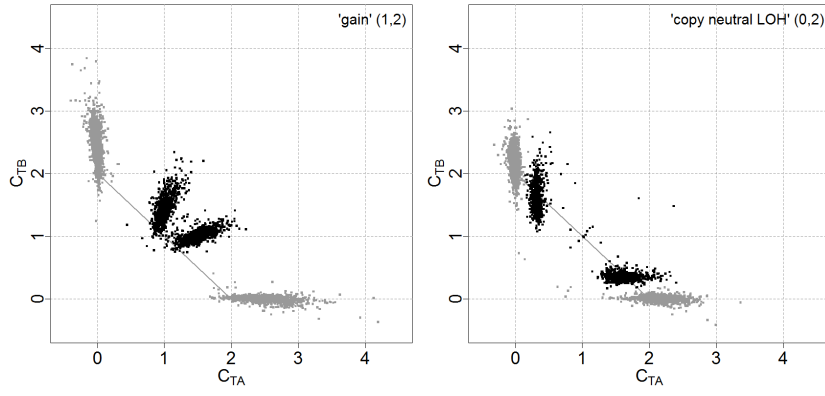


Figure 14: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@125.0-157.0,cp=141.0+/-0.5,s=1/3.

5 Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2

5.1 Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks

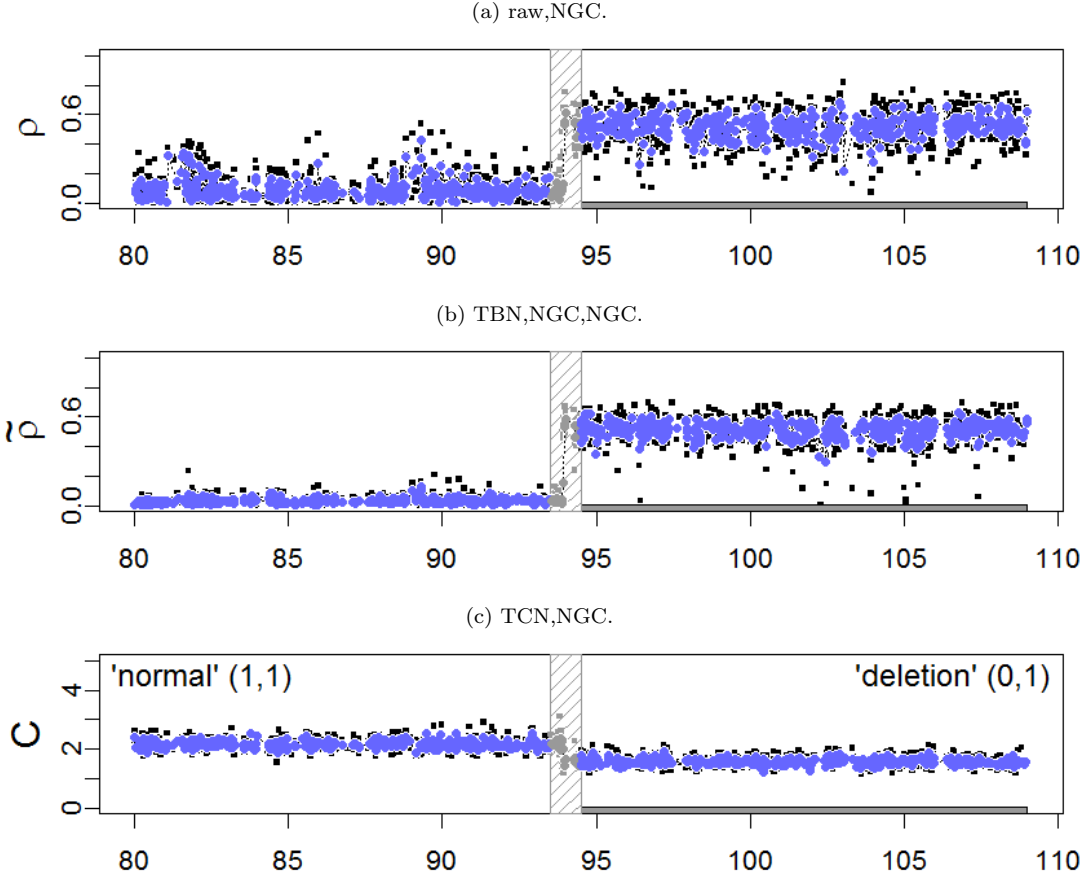


Figure 15: Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy numbers for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2. Only heterozygous SNPs are plotted. There are 1582 loci of state 'normal' (1,1) ("negatives") and 1582 loci of state 'deletion' (0,1) ("positives"), where the latter are highlighted with a solid bar beneath. In total 98 loci within the safety margin were excluded.

5.2 Allele B fraction density plots

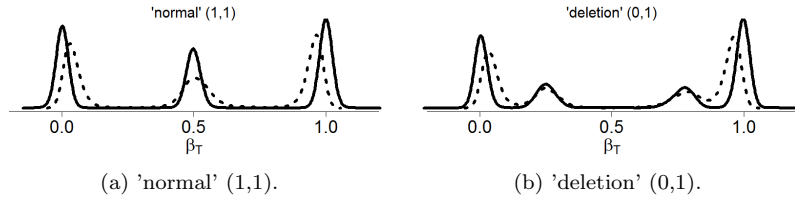


Figure 16: Density of raw (dashed lines) and TumorBoost-normalized (solid lines) allele B fractions for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109, cp=94+/-0.5, s=0/2.

5.3 ROC curves

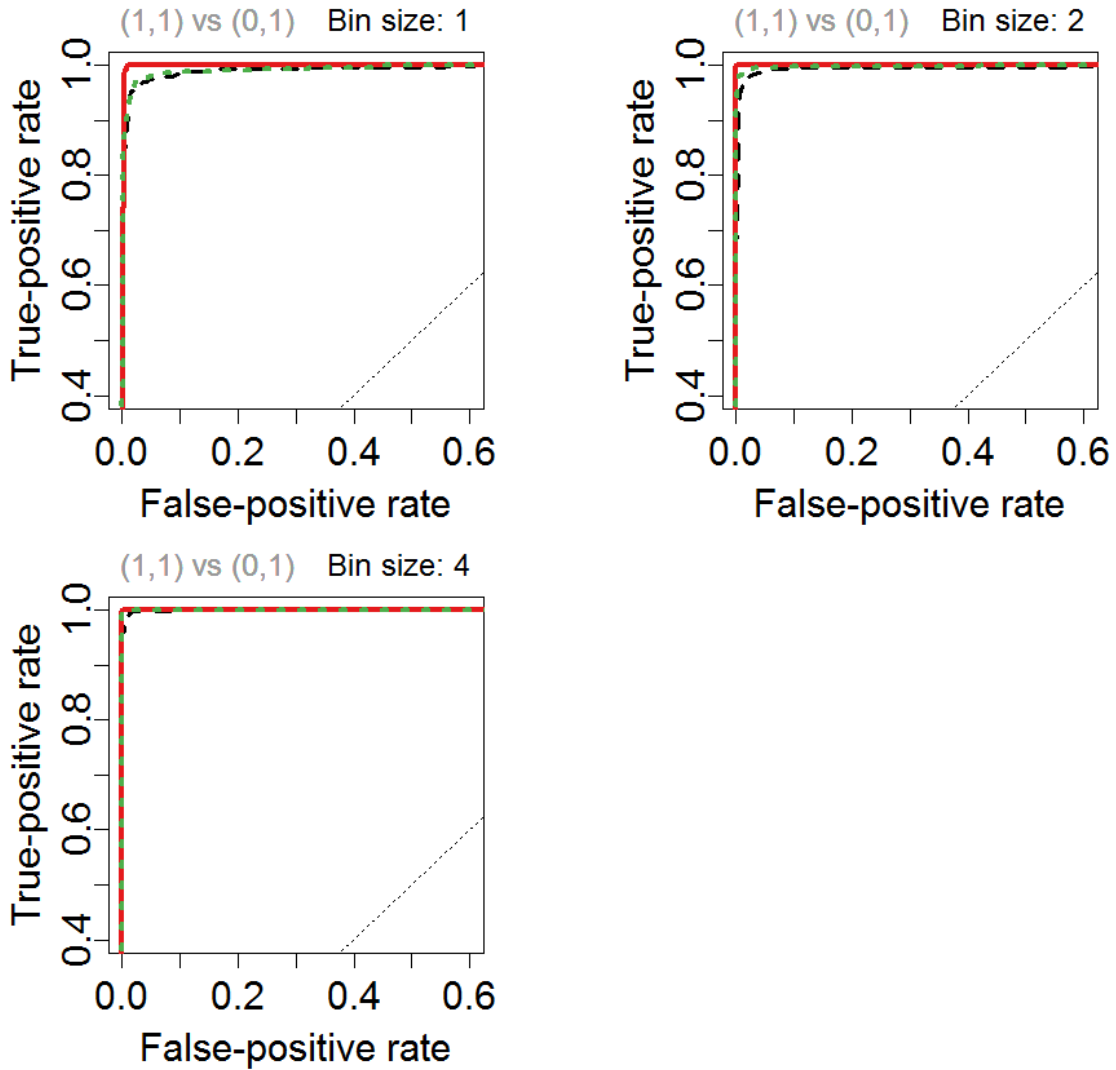


Figure 17: ROC curves for each preprocessing method at the full resolution as well as 2 different amounts of smoothing (using the mean() function) for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109, cp=94+/-0.5, s=0/2. Legend: raw,NGC (dashed; #000000), TBN,NGC,NGC (solid; #E41A1C) and TCN,NGC (dotted; #4DAF4A).

5.4 (β_N, β_T) plots

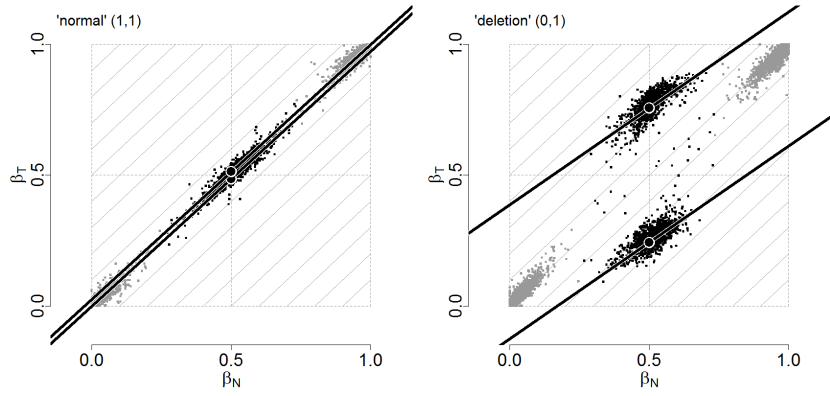


Figure 18: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2.

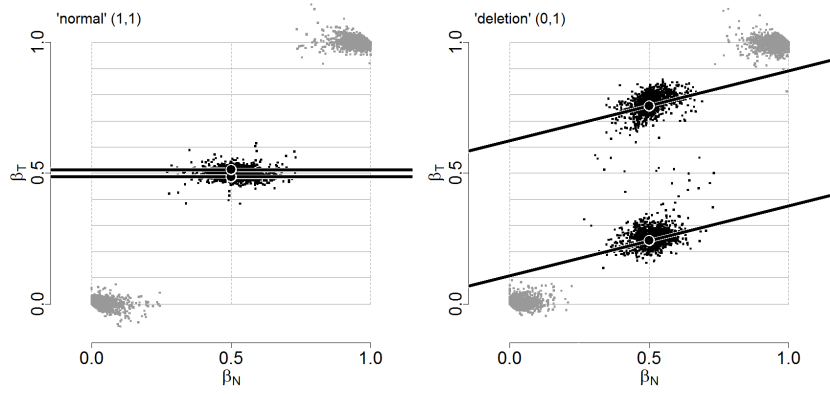


Figure 19: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2.

5.5 Allele-specific copy number estimates

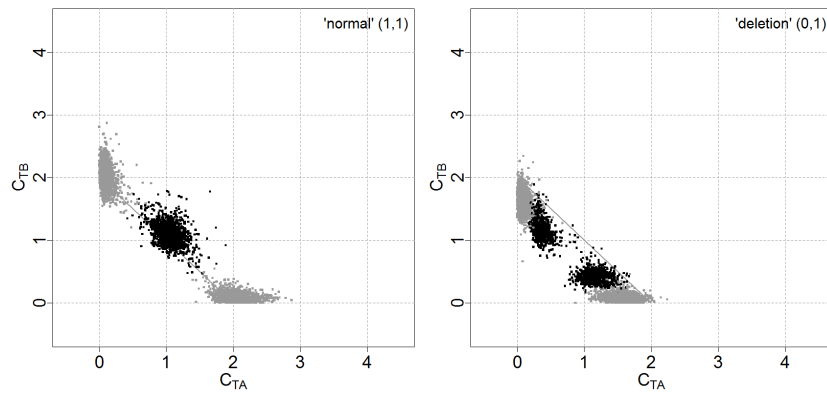


Figure 20: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2.

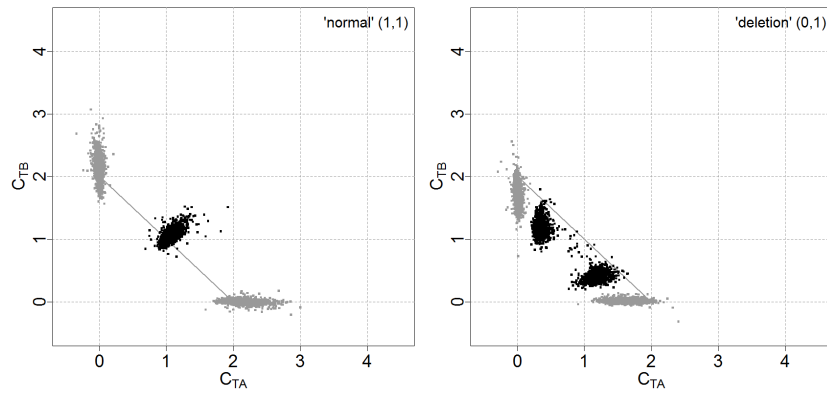


Figure 21: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@80-109,cp=94+/-0.5,s=0/2.

6 Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5,cp=110+/-0.5,s=2/3

6.1 Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks

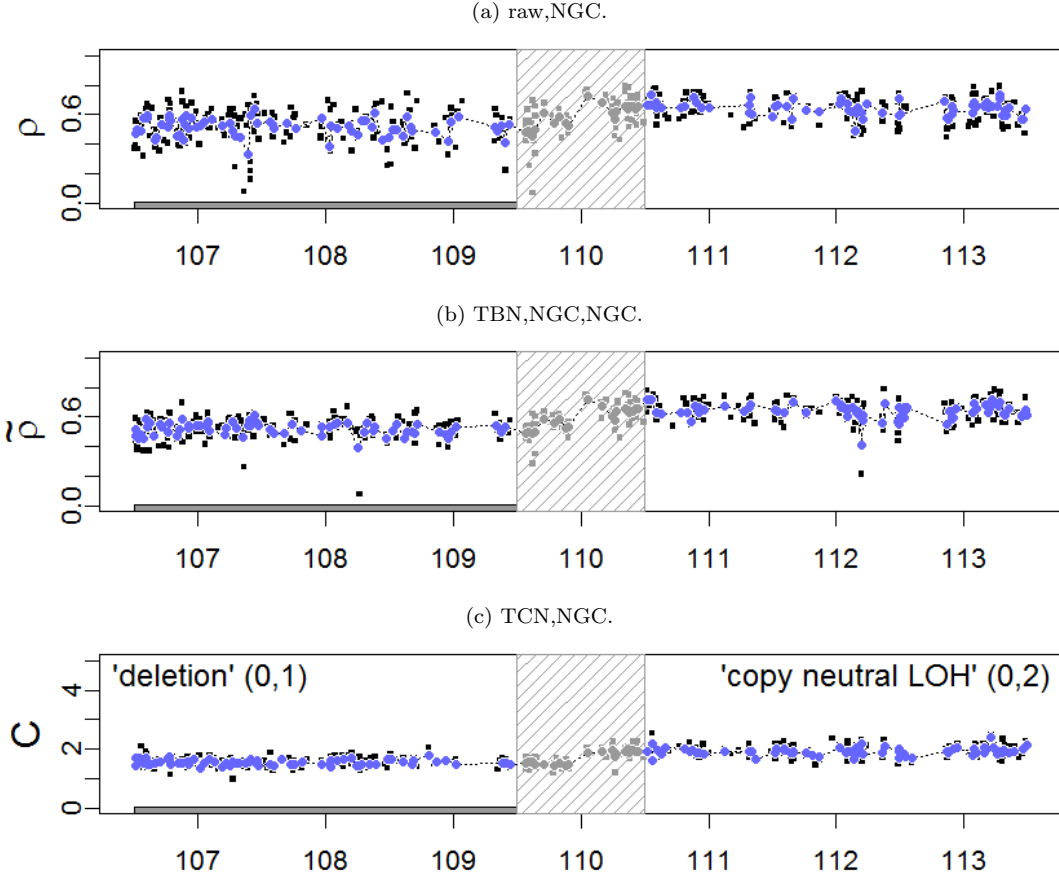


Figure 22: Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy numbers for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5,cp=110+/-0.5,s=2/3. Only heterozygous SNPs are plotted. There are 267 loci of state 'deletion' (0,1) ("negatives") and 267 loci of state 'copy neutral LOH' (0,2) ("positives"), where the latter are highlighted with a solid bar beneath. In total 80 loci within the safety margin were excluded.

6.2 Allele B fraction density plots

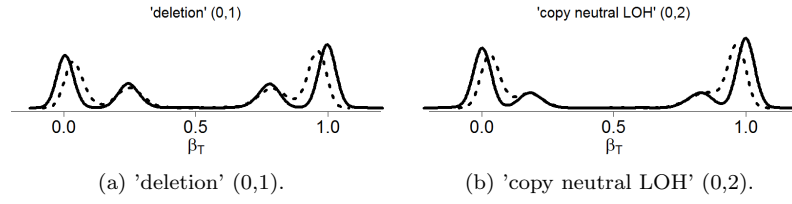


Figure 23: Density of raw (dashed lines) and TumorBoost-normalized (solid lines) allele B fractions for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5, cp=110+/-0.5, s=2/3.

6.3 ROC curves

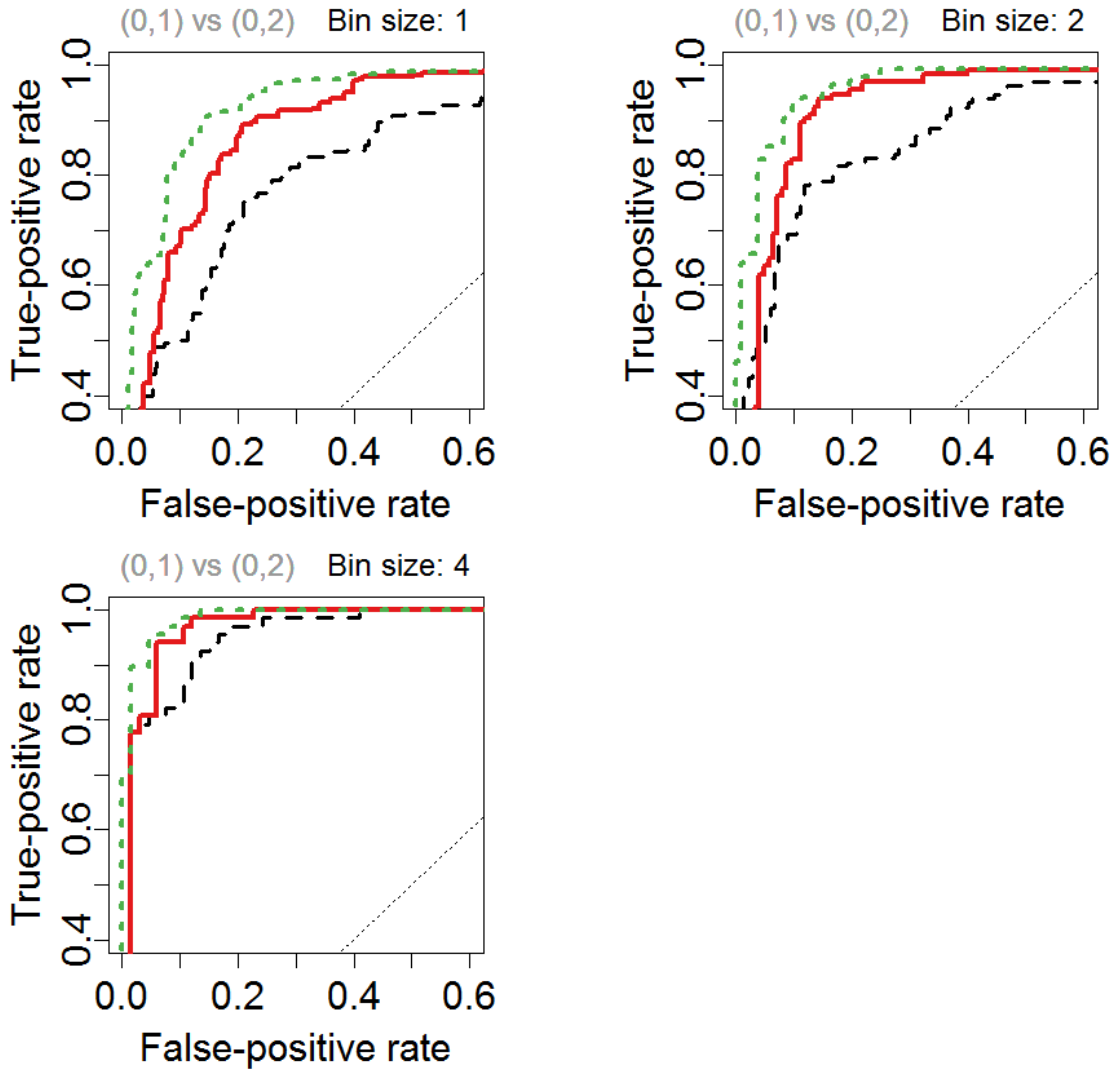


Figure 24: ROC curves for each preprocessing method at the full resolution as well as 2 different amounts of smoothing (using the mean() function) for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5, cp=110+/-0.5, s=2/3. Legend: raw,NGC (dashed; #000000), TBN,NGC,NGC (solid; #E41A1C) and TCN,NGC (dotted; #4DAF4A).

6.4 (β_N, β_T) plots

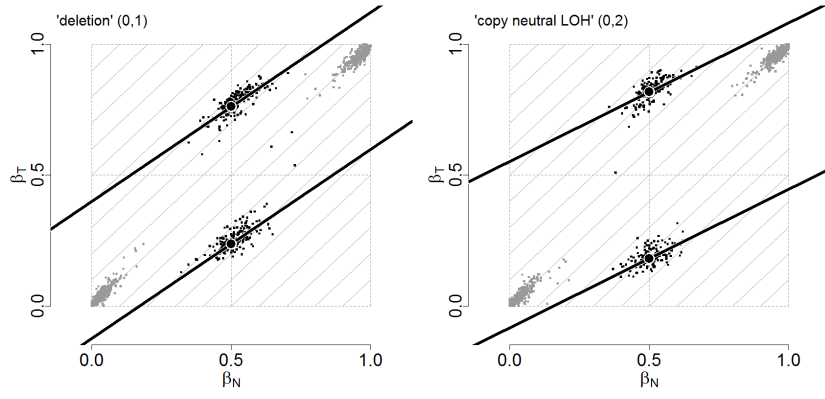


Figure 25: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5,cp=110+/-0.5,s=2/3.

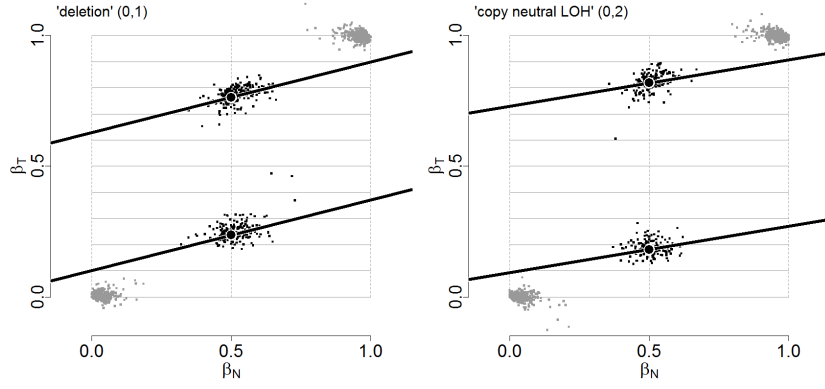


Figure 26: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5,cp=110+/-0.5,s=2/3.

6.5 Allele-specific copy number estimates

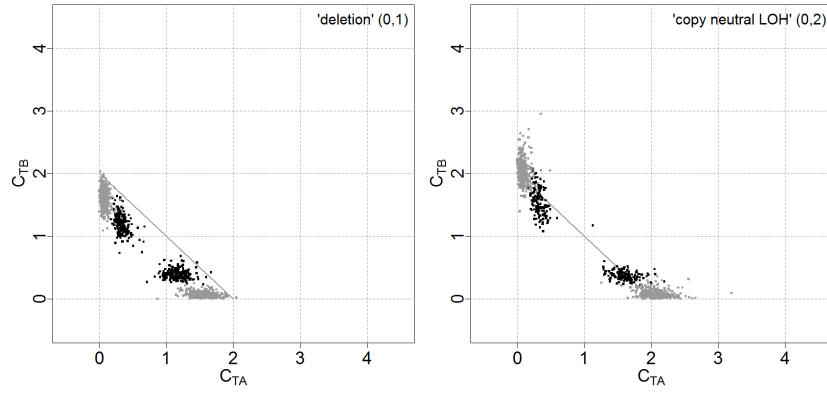


Figure 27: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5, cp=110+/-0.5, s=2/3.

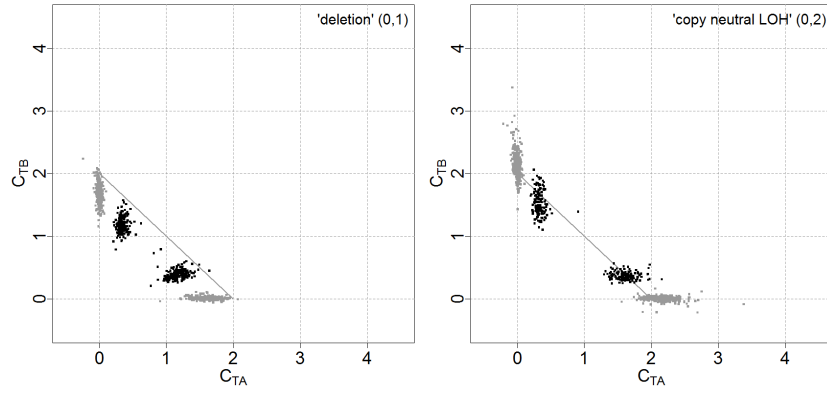


Figure 28: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr10@106.5-113.5, cp=110+/-0.5, s=2/3.

7 Region: TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1

7.1 Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy-number tracks

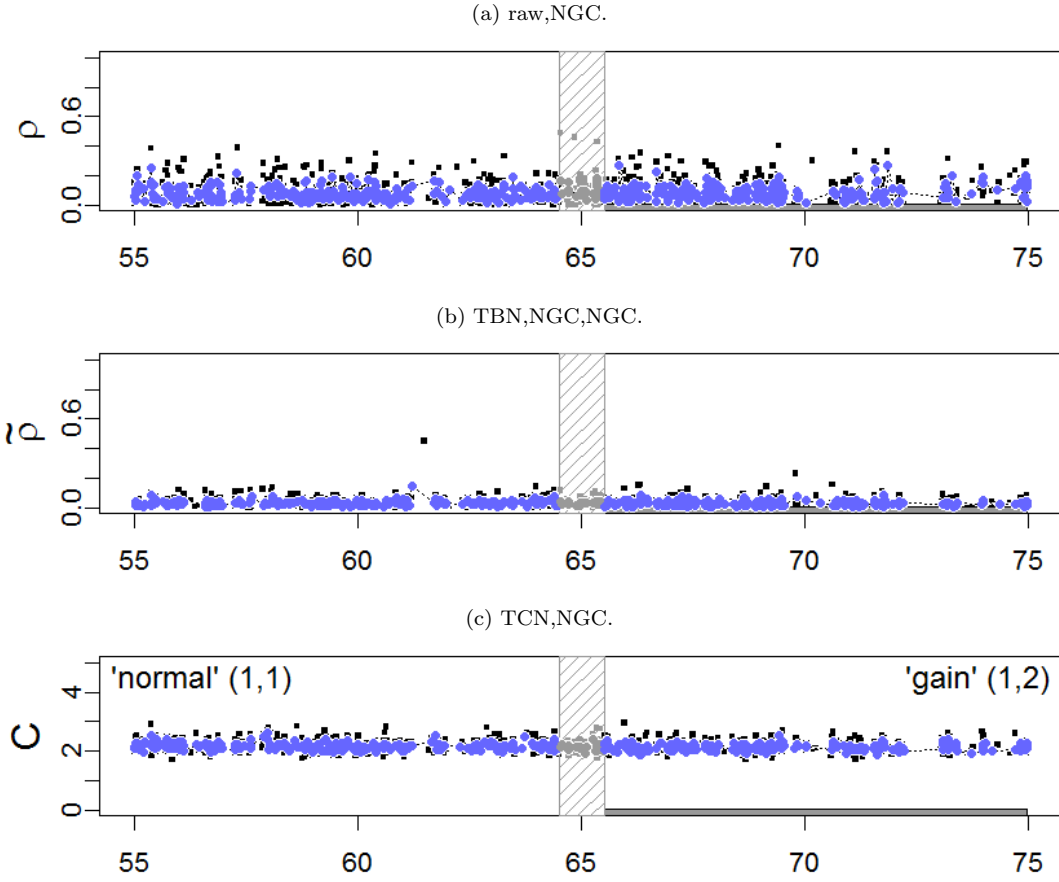


Figure 29: Decrease in Heterozygosity (DH) and total copy numbers for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1. Only heterozygous SNPs are plotted. There are 959 loci of state 'normal' (1,1) ("negatives") and 959 loci of state 'gain' (1,2) ("positives"), where the latter are highlighted with a solid bar beneath. In total 95 loci within the safety margin were excluded.

7.2 Allele B fraction density plots

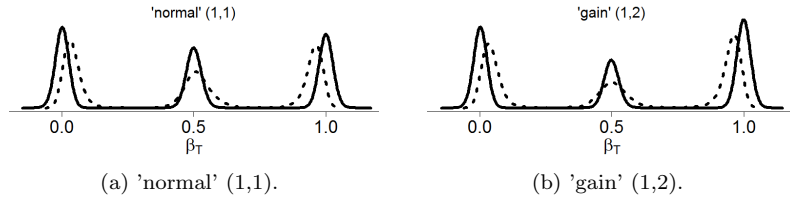


Figure 30: Density of raw (dashed lines) and TumorBoost-normalized (solid lines) allele B fractions for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1.

7.3 ROC curves

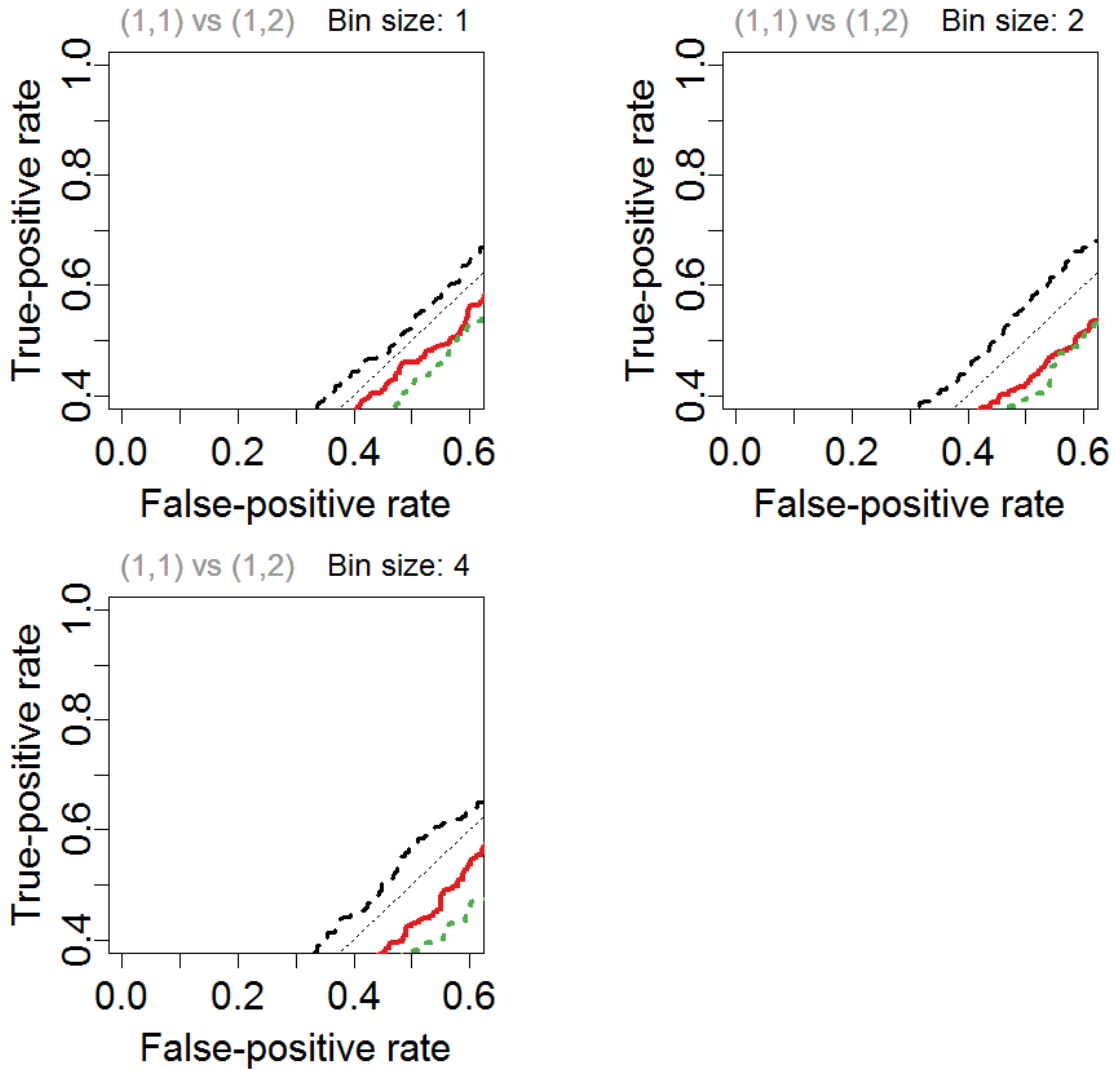


Figure 31: ROC curves for each preprocessing method at the full resolution as well as 2 different amounts of smoothing (using the `mean()` function) for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1. Legend: raw,NGC (dashed; #000000), TBN,NGC,NGC (solid; #E41A1C) and TCN,NGC (dotted; #4DAF4A).

7.4 (β_N, β_T) plots

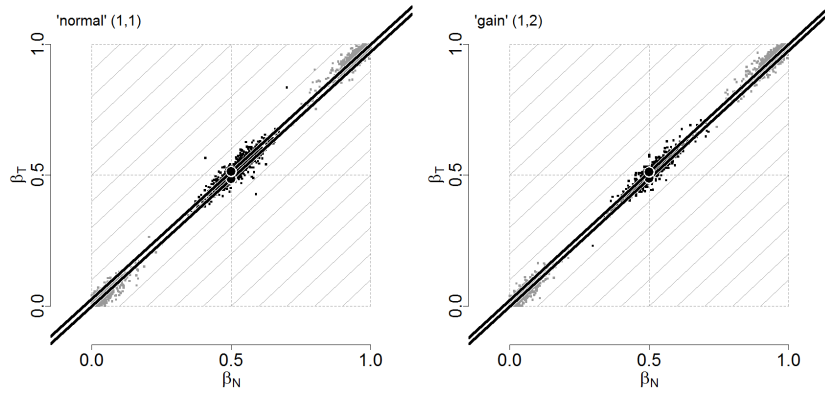


Figure 32: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1.

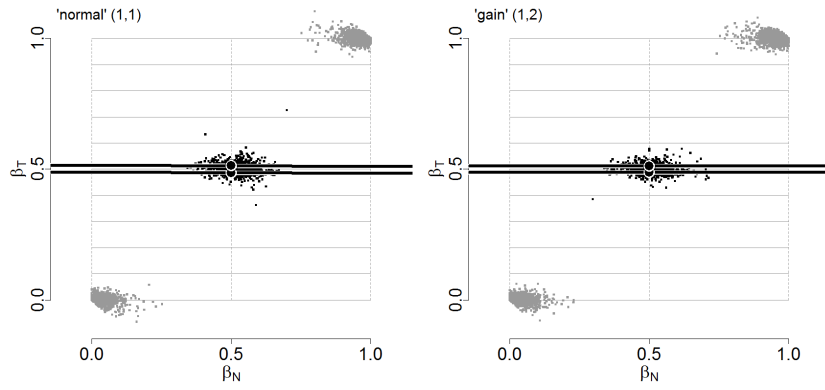


Figure 33: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1.

7.5 Allele-specific copy number estimates

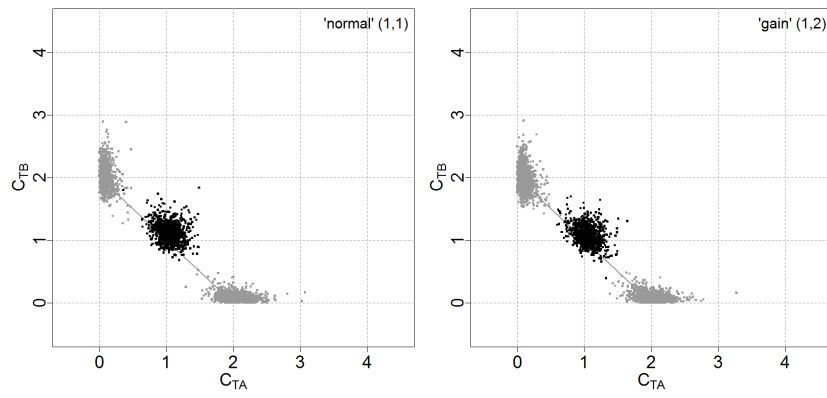


Figure 34: raw,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1.

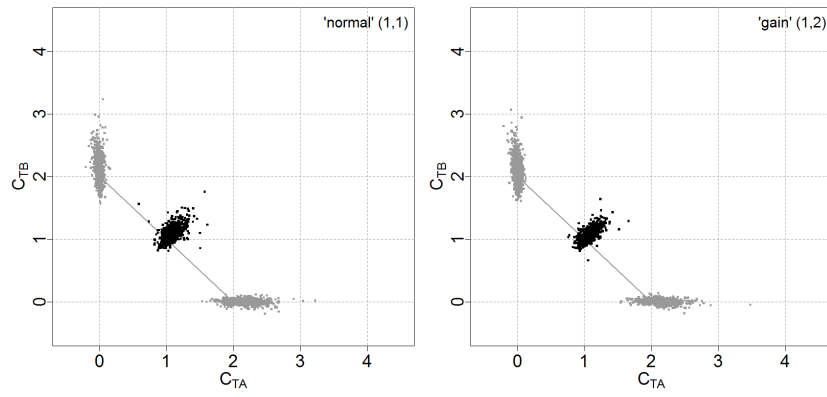


Figure 35: TBN,NGC,NGC for region TCGA-23-1027:Chr2@55-75.0,cp=65.0+/-0.5,s=0/1.

8 Bootstrap estimates of test statistics for all regions

	0/1	1/3	0/2	2/3	0/1
raw,NGC	13.517±1.347	55.928±3.487	48.584±3.114	12.780±1.334	1.081±0.743
TBN,NGC,NGC	43.424±3.258	73.488±8.379	86.935±7.221	17.194±1.493	1.407±0.886
TCN,NGC	16.582±1.068	22.165±1.420	39.587±1.912	24.933±1.223	2.120±0.906

Table 2: Student test statistics of the null hypothesis of equal mean before and after each PCN change point (heterozygous SNPs): raw or TumorBoost-normalized DH, and total copy number (last line). Mean $\pm$ standard deviation across 100 samplings of 250 points (for each PCN state) from the original data set. The larger value, the more different the true means are.

References

A Data files

A.1 Total copy numbers

\$TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY'
AromaUnitTotalCnBinarySet:
Name: TCGA
Tags: OV,BeadStudio,XY
Full name: TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY
Number of files: 1
Names: TCGA-23-1027
Path (to the first file): rawCnData/TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY/Human1M-Duo
Total file size: 4.58 MB
RAM: 0.00MB

A.2 Allele B fractions

\$raw
AromaUnitFracBCnBinarySet:
Name: TCGA
Tags: OV,BeadStudio,XY
Full name: TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY
Number of files: 1
Names: TCGA-23-1027
Path (to the first file): totalAndFracBData/TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY/Human1M-Duo
Total file size: 4.58 MB
RAM: 0.00MB

\$TBN,NGC'
AromaUnitFracBCnBinarySet:
Name: TCGA
Tags: OV,BeadStudio,XY,TBN,NGC
Full name: TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY,TBN,NGC
Number of files: 1
Names: TCGA-23-1027
Path (to the first file): totalAndFracBData/TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY,TBN,NGC/Human1M-Duo
Total file size: 4.58 MB
RAM: 0.00MB

A.3 Genotype calls

\$NGC
AromaUnitGenotypeCallSet:
Name: TCGA
Tags: OV,BeadStudio,XY,NGC
Full name: TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY,NGC
Number of files: 1
Names: TCGA-23-1027
Path (to the first file): callData/TCGA,OV,BeadStudio,XY,NGC/Human1M-Duo
Total file size: 2.29 MB
RAM: 0.00MB

B Session information

This report was automatically generated using the R.rsp package.

- R version 2.10.0 Patched (2009-11-21 r50532), i386-pc-mingw32
- Locale: LC_COLLATE=English_United States.1252, LC_CTYPE=English_United States.1252, LC_MONETARY=English_United States.1252, LC_NUMERIC=C, LC_TIME=English_United States.1252
- Base packages: base, datasets, graphics, grDevices, methods, stats, utils
- Other packages: aroma.cn.eval 0.1.1, aroma.core 1.3.5, aroma.light 1.15.1, digest 0.4.1, MASS 7.3-3, matrixStats 0.1.8, R.cache 0.2.0, R.filesets 0.6.5, R.menu 0.0.5, R.methodsS3 1.1.0, R.oo 1.6.6, R.rsp 0.3.6, R.utils 1.2.4, RColorBrewer 1.0-2, xtable 1.5-5
- Loaded via a namespace (and not attached): affxparser 1.18.0