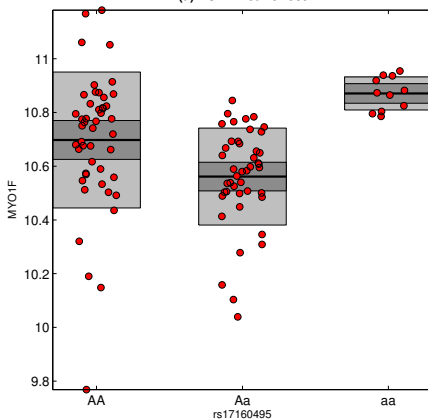
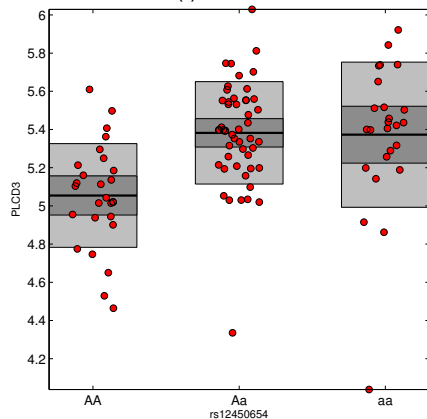


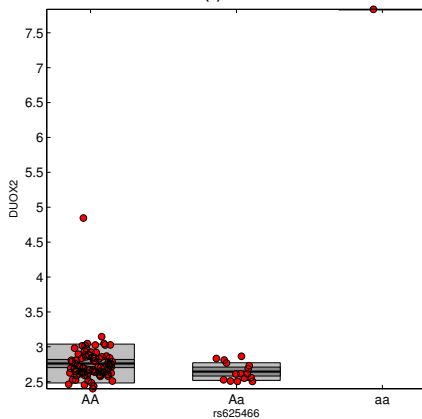
(a) Non-linear effect



(b) Dominant effect



(c) Outlier



(d) Skewed group sizes

