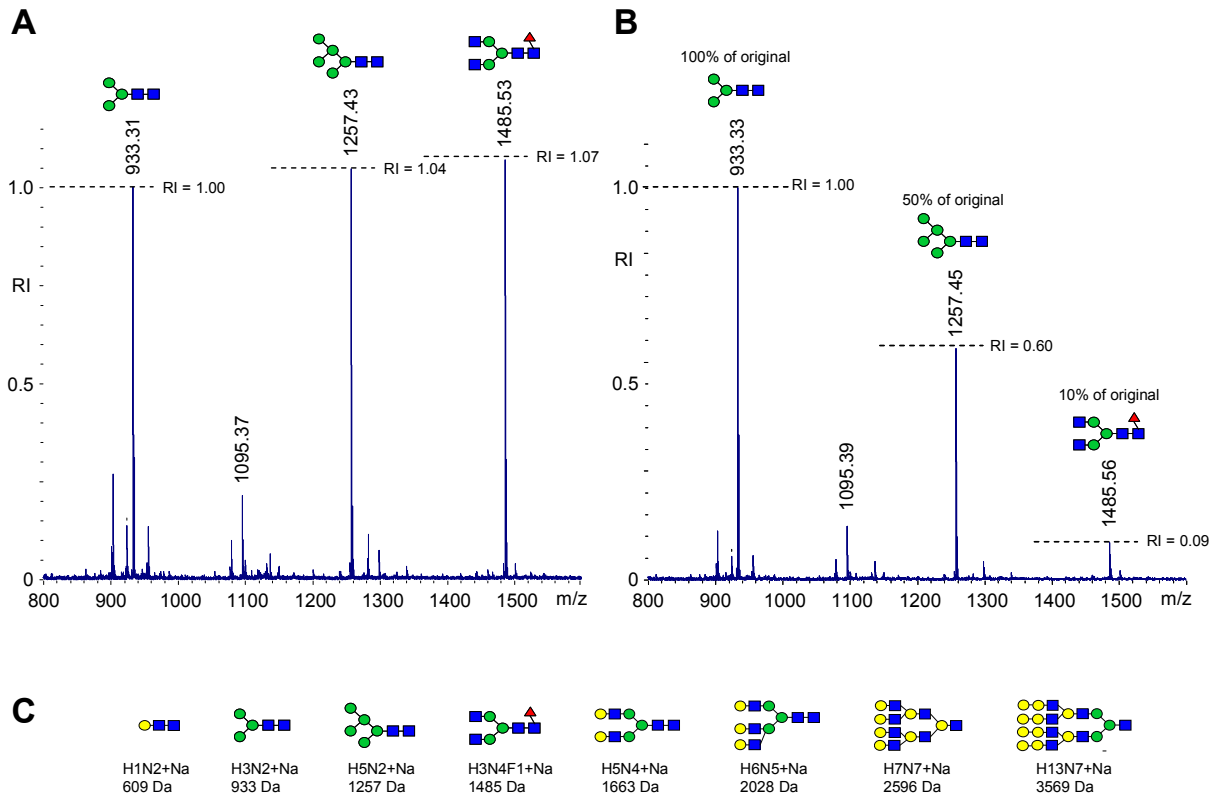


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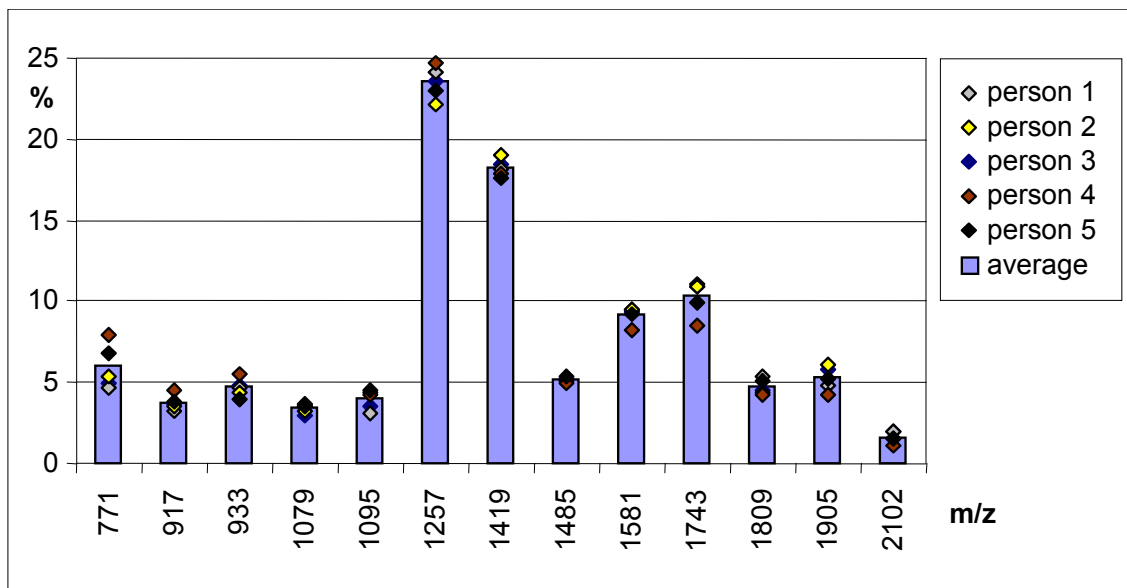
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Supplementary Figure 1. Method evaluation. Applicability of the method for relative quantitation of glycans was evaluated by mixtures of purified N-glycans. **A.** Mixture of three glycans at m/z 933, 1257, and 1485 was analysed. They yielded similar signal intensities (relative intensity RI was between 1.00 and 1.07, comparison to m/z 933 signal). **B.** Another glycan mixture was prepared, with the molar amount of glycan at m/z 1257 reduced to 50% and the molar amount of glycan at m/z 1485 reduced to 10%. The relative signal intensities reflected the change in the composition of the glycan mixture. RI of glycan at m/z 1257 was reduced to 58% of original and RI of glycan at m/z 1485 was reduced to 8.4% of original (comparison to m/z 933 signal). **C.** Example of the whole m/z range covering standard glycan mixture between 609-3569 Da for quality control of neutral N-glycan profiling.

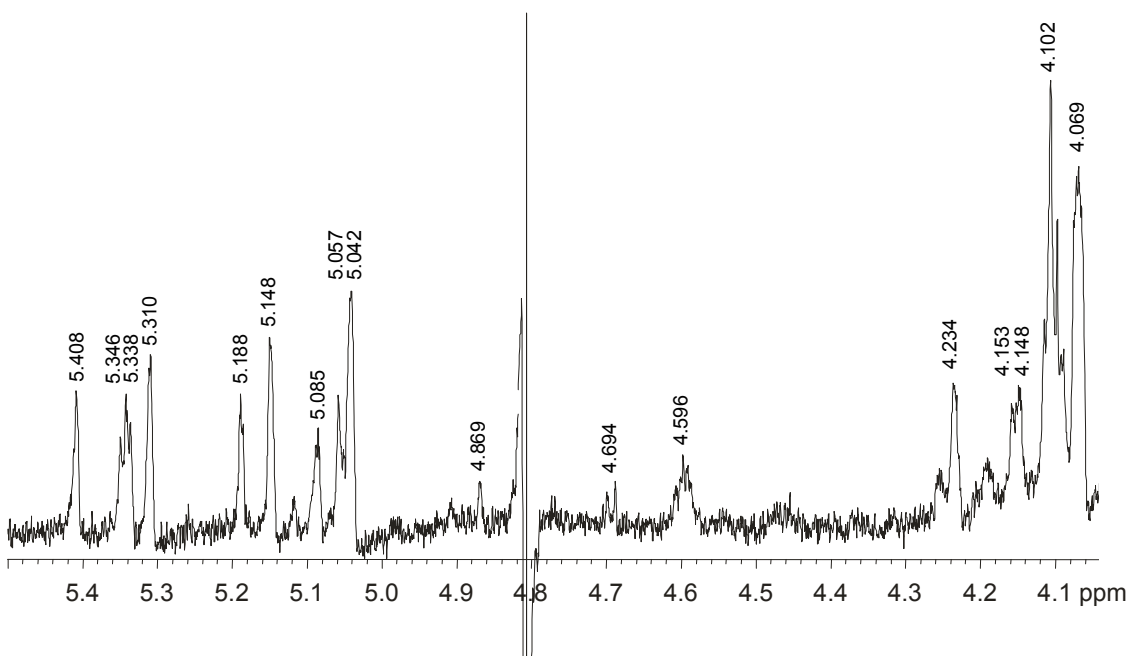
Similar results were routinely obtained for acidic glycans analyzed in the negative ion mode (data not shown).



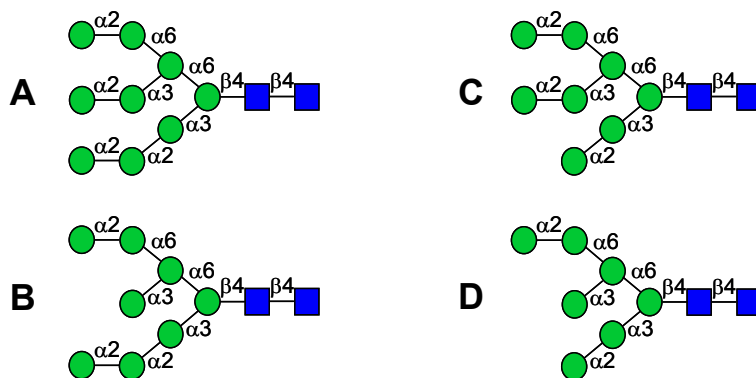
Supplementary Figure 2. Method evaluation. Neutral protein-linked glycan analysis performed by five different persons showing good reproducibility of the present method. m/z values refer to $[M+Na]^+$ ions.



Supplementary Figure 3. ^1H -NMR analysis of the major hESC neutral N-glycans. The figure displays the anomeric proton region of the spectrum showing the structural reporter signals (Supplementary Table 2). The spectrum also included two major N-acetyl proton signals at 2.038 and 2.061 ppm (not shown). The chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (ppm) by reference to internal standard acetone (2.225 ppm).



Supplementary Table 1. NMR analysis of the major neutral N-glycans of hESC. The identified signals were consistent with high-mannose type N-glycan structures such as the structures A-D that have monosaccharide compositions $H_{7,9}N_2$. The significant signals in the NMR spectrum can be explained by the following glycan structure combinations: A+B+C+D, A+B+D, A+C+D, B+C+D, A+D, or B+C. Reference data is after Fu *et al.* (Fu, D., *et al.*, 1994, Carbohydr. Res. 261, 173-186) and Hård *et al.* (Hård, K., *et al.*, 1991, Glycoconj. J. 8, 17-28). Monosaccharide symbols are as in the main text.

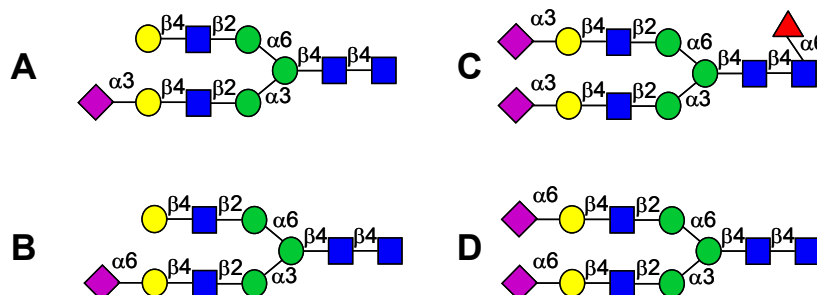


Glycan residue			¹ H-NMR chemical shift (ppm)				
Residue	Linkage	Proton	A	B	C	D	hESC ¹⁾
D-GlcNAc		H-1α	5.191	5.187	5.187	5.188	5.188
		H-1β	4.690	4.693	4.693	4.695	4.694
		NAc	2.042	2.037	2.037	2.038	2.038
β-D-GlcNAc	4	H-1	4.596	4.586	4.586	4.600	4.596
		NAc	2.072	2.063	2.063	2.064	2.061
β-D-Man	4,4	H-1	4.775	4.771	4.771	4.780	2)
		H-2	4.238	4.234	4.234	4.240	4.234
α-D-Man	6,4,4	H-1	4.869	4.870	4.870	4.870	4.869
		H-2	4.149	4.149	4.149	4.150	4.153
α-D-Man	6,6,4,4	H-1	5.153	5.151	5.151	5.143	5.148
		H-2	4.025	4.021	4.021	4.020	4.023
α-D-Man	2,6,6,4,4	H-1	5.047	5.042	5.042	5.041	5.042
		H-2	4.074	4.069	4.069	4.070	4.069
α-D-Man	3,6,4,4	H-1	5.414	5.085	5.415	5.092	5.408 / 5.085
		H-2	4.108	4.069	4.099	4.070	4.102 / 4.069
α-D-Man	2,3,6,4,4	H-1	5.047	-	5.042	-	5.042
		H-2	4.074	-	4.069	-	4.069
α-D-Man	3,4,4	H-1	5.343	5.341	5.341	5.345	5.346 / 5.338
		H-2	4.108	4.099	4.099	4.120	4.102
α-D-Man	2,3,4,4	H-1	5.317	5.309	5.050	5.055	5.310 / 5.057
		H-2	4.108	4.099	4.069	4.070	4.102 / 4.069
α-D-Man	2,2,3,4,4	H-1	5.047	5.042	-	-	5.042
		H-2	4.074	4.069	-	-	4.069

1) Chemical shifts determined from the center of the signal.

2) Signal under HDO.

Supplementary Table 2. NMR analysis of the major sialylated N-glycans of hESC. The identified signals were consistent with sialylated biantennary complex-type N-glycan structures such as the structures A-D that have monosaccharide compositions $S_{1-2}H_5N_4F_{0-1}$. Reference data is after Hård *et al.* (Hård, K., *et al.*, 1992, Eur. J. Biochem. 209, 895-915) and Helin *et al.* (Helin, J., *et al.*, 1995, Carbohydr. Res. 266, 191-209). The significant signals in the NMR spectrum can be explained by the structural components of these reference structures. Monosaccharide symbols are as in the main text.



Glycan residue			¹ H-NMR chemical shift (ppm)				
Residue	Linkage	Proton	A	B	C	D	hESC ¹⁾
D-GlcNAc		H-1 α	5.188	5.189	5.181	5.189	5.182 / 5.188
		NAc	2.038	2.038	2.039	2.038	2.038
α -L-Fuc	6	H-1 α	-	-	4.892	-	4.893
		H-1 β	-	-	4.900	-	4.893
		CH ₃ α	-	-	1.211	-	1.210
		CH ₃ β	-	-	1.223	-	1.219
β -D-GlcNAc	4	H-1 β	4.604	4.606	n.a.	4.604	4.605
		NAc	2.081	2.081	2.096	2.084	2.081 / 2.095
β -D-Man	4,4	H-1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		H-2	4.246	4.253	4.248	4.258	4.256
α -D-Man	6,4,4	H-1	4.928	4.930	4.922	4.948	4.927
		H-2	4.11	4.112	4.11	4.117	n.a.
β -D-GlcNAc	2,6,4,4	H-1	4.581	4.582	4.573	4.604	4.579 / 4.605
		NAc	2.047	2.047	2.043	2.066	2.047 / 2.069
β -D-Gal	4,2,6,4,4	H-1	4.473	4.473	4.550	4.447	4.447 / 4.472 / 4.545
		H-4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.185
α -D-Man	3,4,4	H-1	5.118	5.135	5.116	5.133	5.118 / 5.134
		H-2	4.190	4.196	4.189	4.197	4.195
β -D-GlcNAc	2,3,4,4	H-1	4.573	4.606	4.573	4.604	4.579 / 4.605
		NAc	2.047	2.069	2.048	2.070	2.047 / 2.069
β -D-Gal	4,2,3,4,4	H-1	4.545	4.445	4.544	4.443	4.445 / 4.545
		H-3	4.113	n.a.	4.113	n.a.	n.a.

1) Chemical shifts determined from the center of the signal.

n.a.: Not assigned.

Supplementary Table 3. One-way ANOVA of neutral N-glycan signals. “x” denotes p-value < 0.05 and “y” equals 0.051 < p-value < 0.099. Highlighted p-values depict statistically significant association of the corresponding signal with hESC. Due to low n number, p-values < 0.099 were considered to be significant.

m/z	hESC - EB	hESC – St3
609		
730		x
771	x	x
892	x	x
917	x	x
933	x	y
1031		
1054	x	x
1079	x	x
1095	x	
1120	y	x
1136		
1209		
1216	x	y
1241		
1257	y	
1282		y
1298		
1323		
1339		y
1378	x	
1393		
1403	y	
1419		x
1428		
1444		
1460		
1485		
1501		y
1540	x	
1555		
1565		y
1581	x	x
1590		
1606		
1622		
1647		
1663		
1688		x
1702	x	x
1704		
1717		
1743	x	x
1752		
1768		
1784		
1793		
1809	x	x
1825		x
1850		x
1866		
1905	x	
1955	x	x
1971		
1987		
1996	y	y
2012		
2028	x	x
2041	y	y
2067	x	x
2101		
2117		
2142		
2158	y	
2174	x	x
2229		
2304		x

Supplementary Table 4. One-way ANOVA of acidic N-glycan signals. “x” denotes p-value < 0.05 and “y” equals 0.051 < p-value < 0.099. Highlighted p-values depict statistically significant association of the corresponding signals with hESC. Due to low n number, p-values < 0.099 were considered to be significant.

m/z	hESC-EB	hESC-st3					
1354		x	2074			2457	
1362			2076	y	x	2482	x
1403			2082			2483	
1475		x	2092	x	x	2512	
1500		x	2117			2513	
1516			2133		x	2521	
1541		x	2156		x	2522	
1549			2157			2528	
1557			2164			2529	
1563			2174			2544	
1565			2178			2570	
1637		x	2214			2571	y
1678	x	x	2219			2586	
1703	x	x	2221			2587	x x
1709			2222	x	x	2603	
1711			2230	x	x	2644	x x
1717			2237		x	2645	y
1719	x	y	2238			2660	
1727			2239	x		2683	y
1744		y	2246			2714	
1760			2253		y	2732	y
1768	y		2254			2733	
1791		x	2263		y	2791	
1799		x	2279	x	x	2806	
1840			2280		x	2807	y
1849			2293			2812	
1856			2295			2878	
1865		x	2302			2879	
1873	x	y	2305			2880	
1889	y		2319			2886	x
1906	x	x	2320			2936	
1914	x		2321			2952	
1928			2349			2953	x x
1930	x	x	2365			3024	
1946	y	x	2367	x	x	3025	
1947	x	x	2368	x	x	3026	
1971			2376			3098	
1972			2383		x	3099	x x
2002	x	y	2384		y	3104	
2010		x	2390	x	x	3105	
2011			2400			3170	
2018			2406			3171	
2035		x	2408	x	x	3172	x x
2051			2424			3244	
2052			2425			3389	
2060			2441	x	y	3390	
2068		x	2447	y	y	3463	x x
			2448				