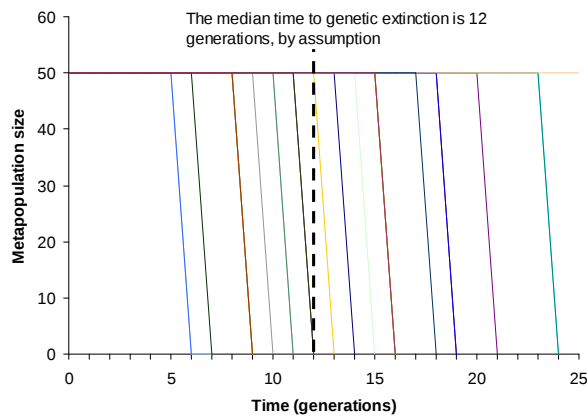
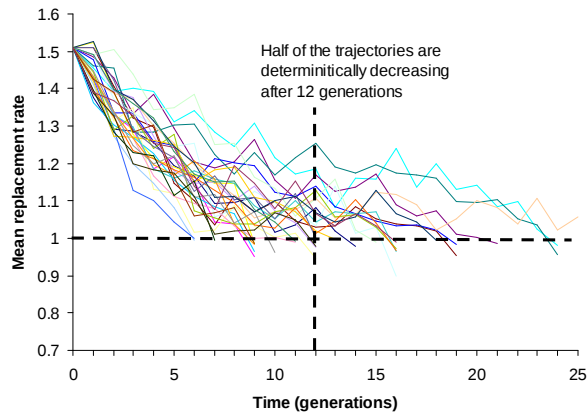


Additional file 5. *Fitness and population size reductions: an illustration*

Changes in mean replacement rate and population size with the genetic (left panel) and demo-genetic (right) models: single population trajectories. Median metrics are computed over 250 trajectories, but only 30 trajectories are presented for clarity. $m=0.01$; $K_t=50$; $N=10$; $F=1.5$; $P=0$; $C_p=NA$.

Genetic model



Demo-genetic model

