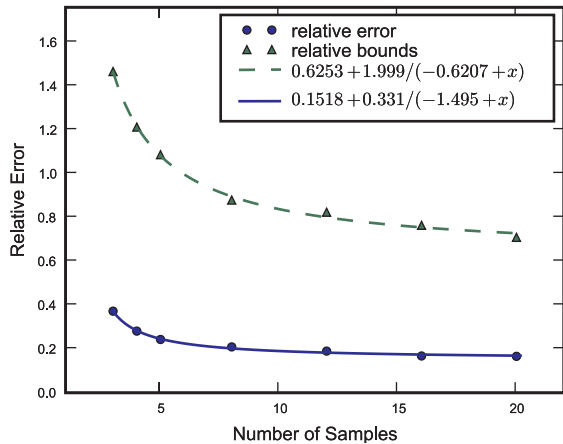
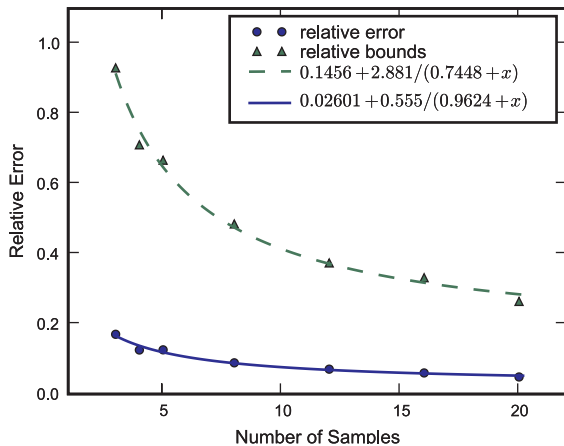




(a) Non-constant population



(b) Constant population