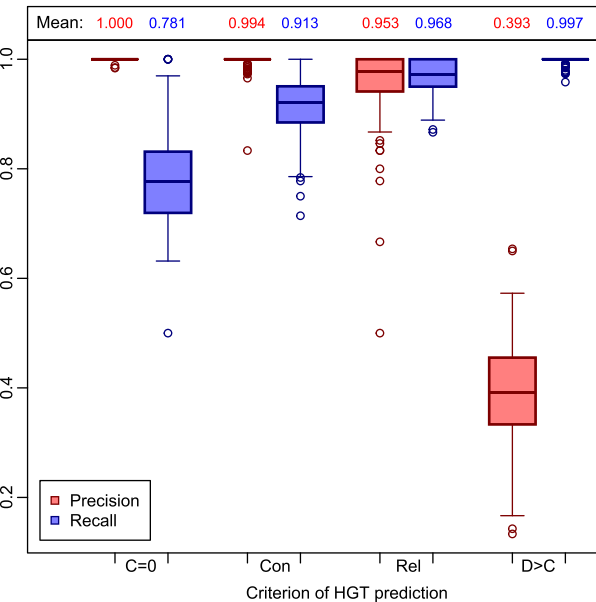


A

Idealized tree topology



B

Randomized tree topology

