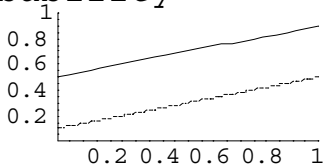
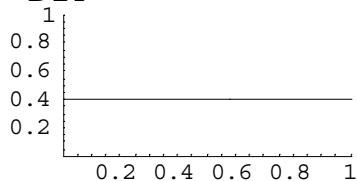


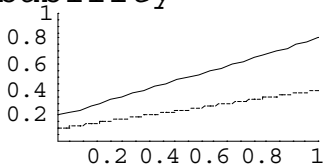
probability



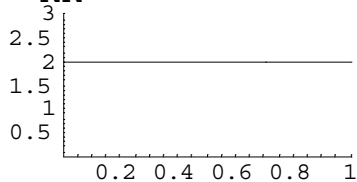
DIF



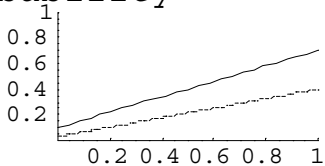
probability



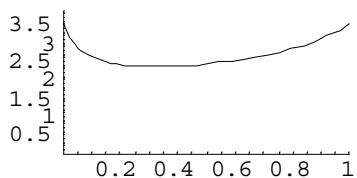
RR



probability



OR



fraction with unobserved binary variable