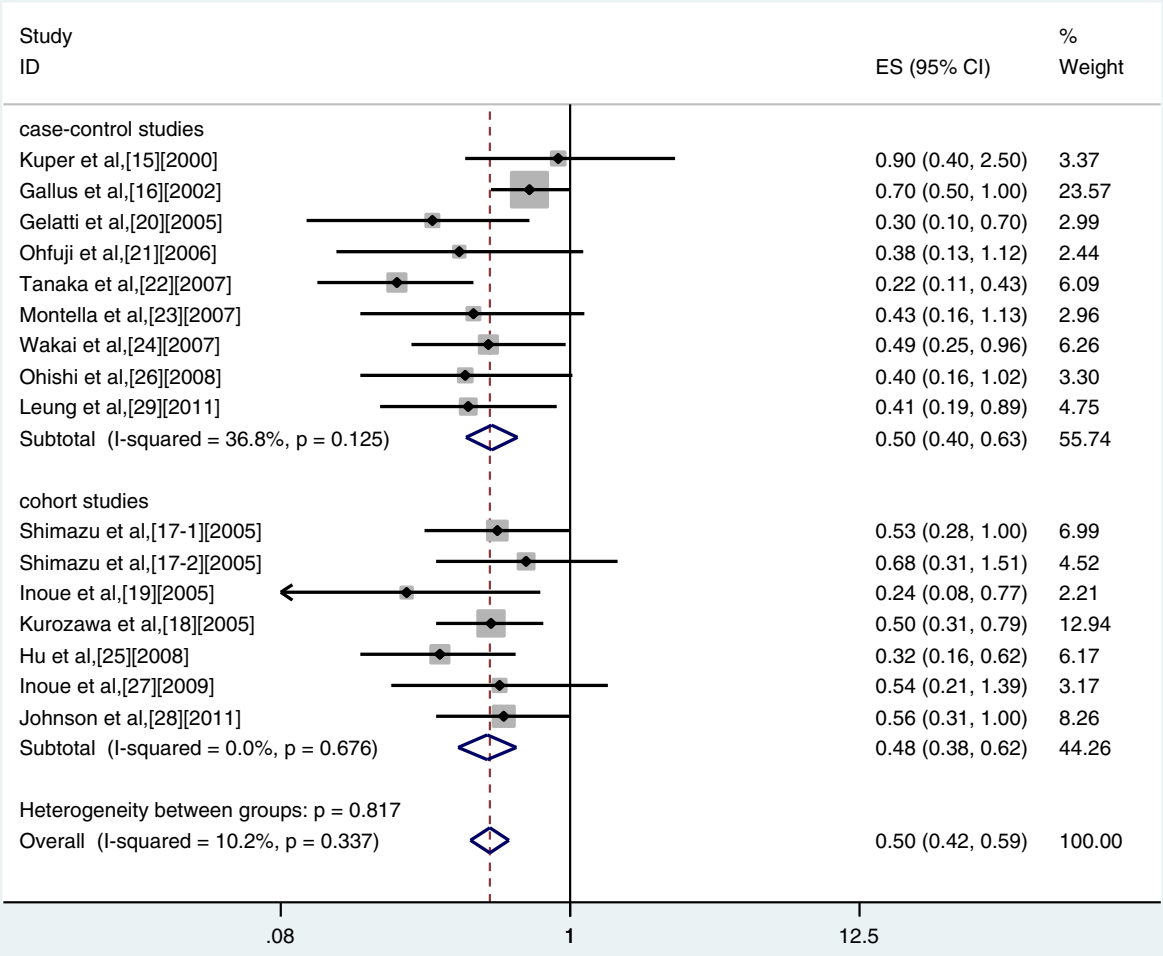
Study
ID
ES (95% CI)
%
Weight
case-control studies
Kuper et al,[15][2000] 0.90 (0.40, 2.50) 3.37
Gallus et al,[16][2002] 0.70 (0.50, 1.00) 23.57
Gelatti et al,[20][2005] 0.30 (0.10, 0.70) 2.99
Ohfuji et al,[21][2006] 0.38 (0.13, 1.12) 2.44
Tanaka et al,[22][2007] 0.22 (0.11, 0.43) 6.09
Montella et al,[23][2007] 0.43 (0.16, 1.13) 2.96
Wakai et al,[24][2007] 0.49 (0.25, 0.96) 6.26
Ohishi et al,[26][2008] 0.40 (0.16, 1.02) 3.30
Leung et al,[29][2011] 0.41 (0.19, 0.89) 4.75
Subtotal (I-squared = 36.8%, p = 0.125) 0.50 (0.40, 0.63) 55.74
cohort studies
Shimazu et al,[17-1][2005] 0.53 (0.28, 1.00) 6.99
Shimazu et al,[17-2][2005] 0.68 (0.31, 1.51) 4.52
Inoue et al,[19][2005] 0.24 (0.08, 0.77) 2.21
Kurozawa et al,[18][2005] 0.50 (0.31, 0.79) 12.94
Hu et al,[25][2008] 0.32 (0.16, 0.62) 6.17
Inoue et al,[27][2009] 0.54 (0.21, 1.39) 3.17
Johnson et al,[28][2011] 0.56 (0.31, 1.00) 8.26
Subtotal (I-squared = 0.0%, p = 0.676) 0.48 (0.38, 0.62) 44.26
Heterogeneity between groups: p = 0.817
Overall (I-squared = 10.2%, p = 0.337) 0.50 (0.42, 0.59) 100.00
.08
1
12.5