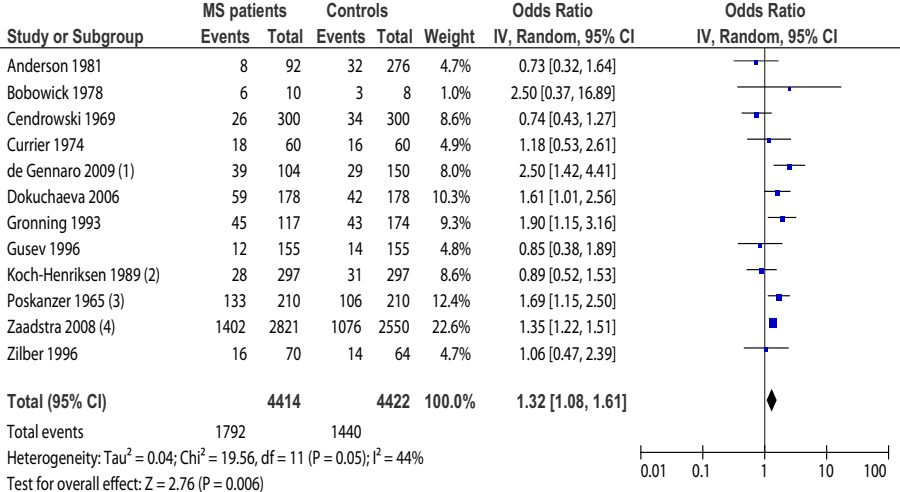




(1) surgical procedure to the neck before age 15

(2) before age 15

(3) sibling control group during childhood

(4) before age 25