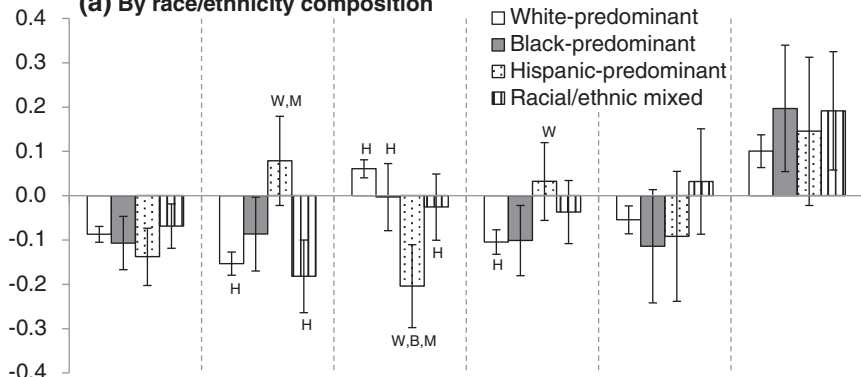


Average change (per ZCTA) in the number of the stores in a year

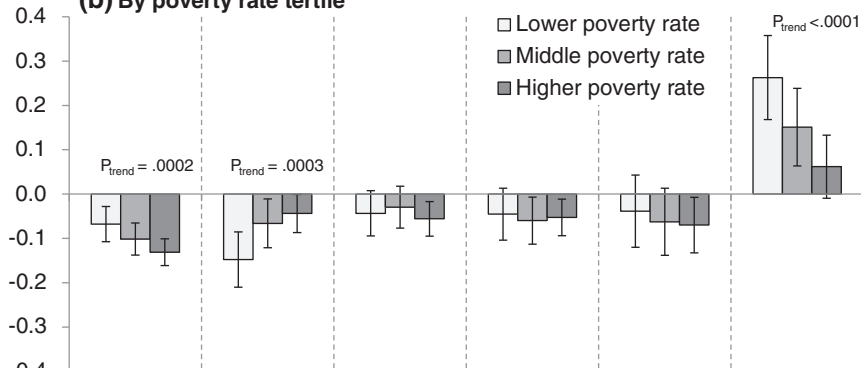
(a) By race/ethnicity composition

□ White-predominant
 ■ Black-predominant
 ▨ Hispanic-predominant
 ▩ Racial/ethnic mixed



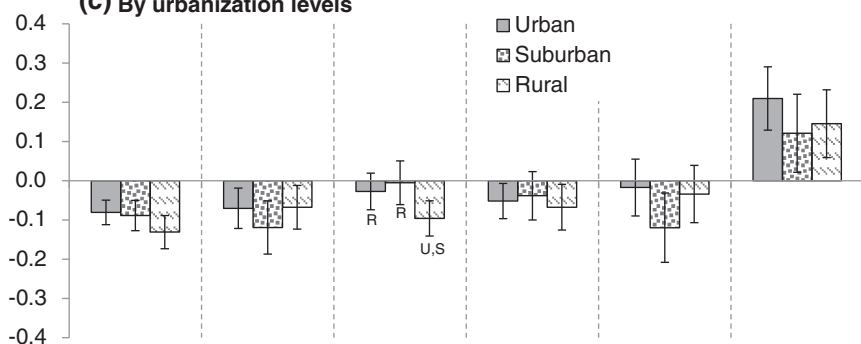
(b) By poverty rate tertile

□ Lower poverty rate
 ■ Middle poverty rate
 ■ Higher poverty rate



(c) By urbanization levels

■ Urban
 ▨ Suburban
 ▩ Rural



Supermarket

Small size
grocery store

Convenience
store

Fresh food
market

Full-service
restaurant

Carry-out
restaurant

N= 8788 12433 20840 6125 20056 17588