

Table 2. Proportion of participants and the prevalence of mental distress by residence and background characteristics

Characteristics	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Number	%	Mental distress (%)	Number	%	Mental distress (%)	Number	%	Mental distress (%)
Age									
15-19	338	18.0	12.1	480	18.5	11.8	818	18.3	11.9
20-24	362	19.3	13.3	464	17.9	12.3	826	18.5	12.7
25-29	290	15.5	16.2	391	15.1	15.5	681	15.2	15.8
30-39	387	20.6	15.8	614	23.7	15.3	1001	22.4	15.5
40-49	242	12.9	13.9	351	13.6	14.2	593	13.3	14.0
Sex									
Male	822	43.8	13.6	1042	40.2	11.5	1864	41.7	12.4
Female	1055	56.2	15.4	1547	59.8	15.4	2602	58.3	15.4
Number of years in school									
0-6	867	46.7	16.1	195	7.5	23.8	1062	23.8	17.5
7	406	21.8	14.8	254	9.8	22.8	660	14.9	17.9
8-9	301	16.2	14.0	472	18.3	16.2	773	17.4	15.3
10-11	93	5.0	15.2	410	15.9	11.5	503	11.3	12.2
>12	194	10.4	8.3	1250	48.4	10.2	1444	32.5	9.9
Ever married									
Single	538	33.3	13.6	481	18.6	13.9	1019	22.8	13.7
Married	1079	66.7	15.1	2102	81.4	13.8	3181	71.2	14.2
Wealth index									
Low	503	79.3	17.4	820	75.5	26.0	1323	76.9	19.1
Medium	101	15.9	15.1	210	19.3	17.3	311	18.1	15.8
High	30	4.7	10.6	56	5.2	12.4	86	5.0	12.1
HIV									
Negative	1621	86.4	13.7	2122	82.0	12.2	3707	83.8	12.9
Positive	256	13.6	20.2	467	18.0	21.2	716	16.2	20.8