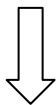


**Empirically-derived
ethical issues**

**Public health
policy / practice**

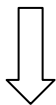
**Principles of
public health ethics**



Evidence

Praxis

Theory



i.

Justification

Response

Harm Principle

ii.

Sanctions

Enforcement

Least Restrictive Means

iii.

Burdens

Support

Reciprocity Principle

iv.

Safeguards

Oversight

Transparency Principle