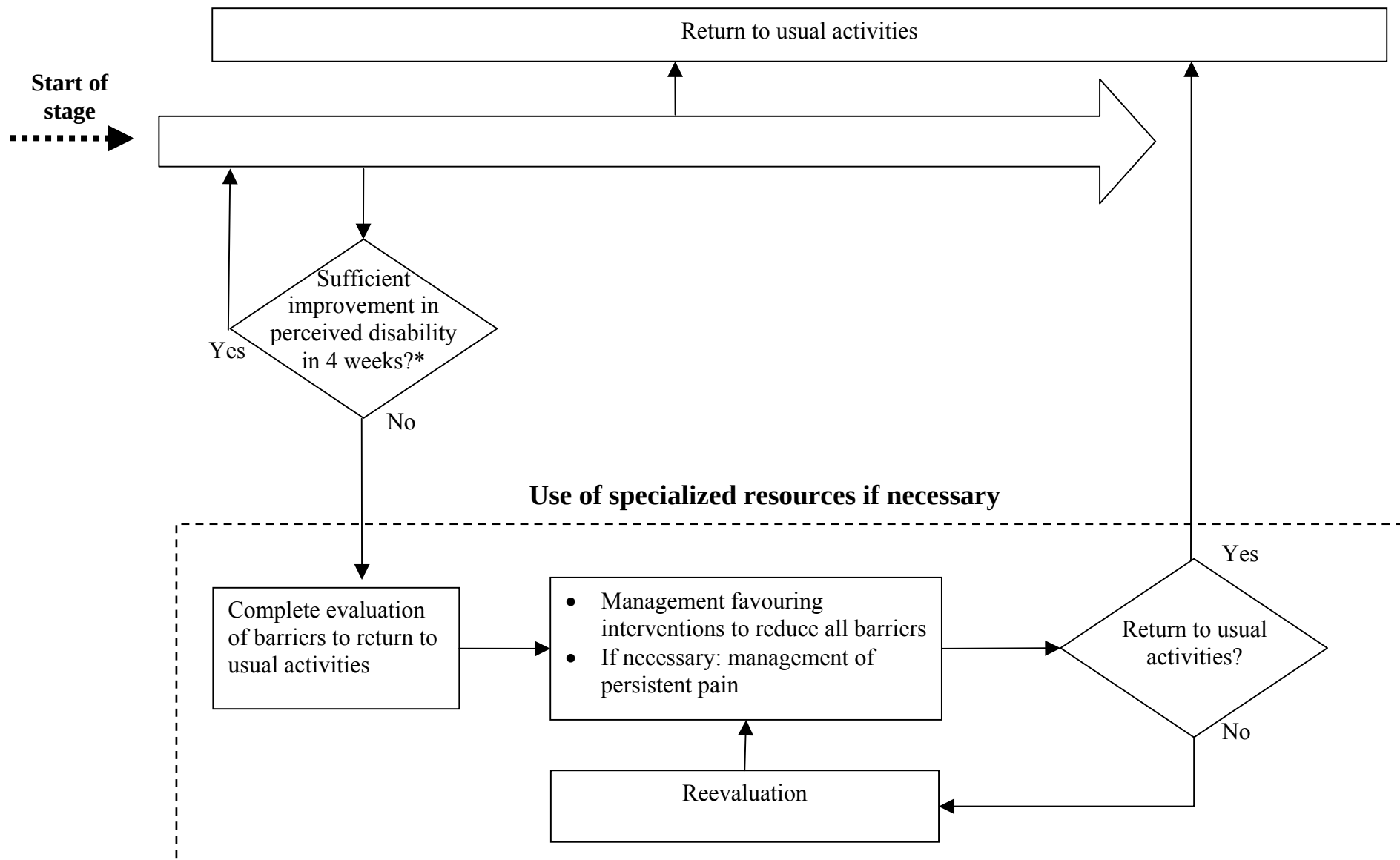




* ≥ 15 points on the Quebec Back Pain Disability Scale or ≥ 10 points on the Oswestry Disability Questionnaire