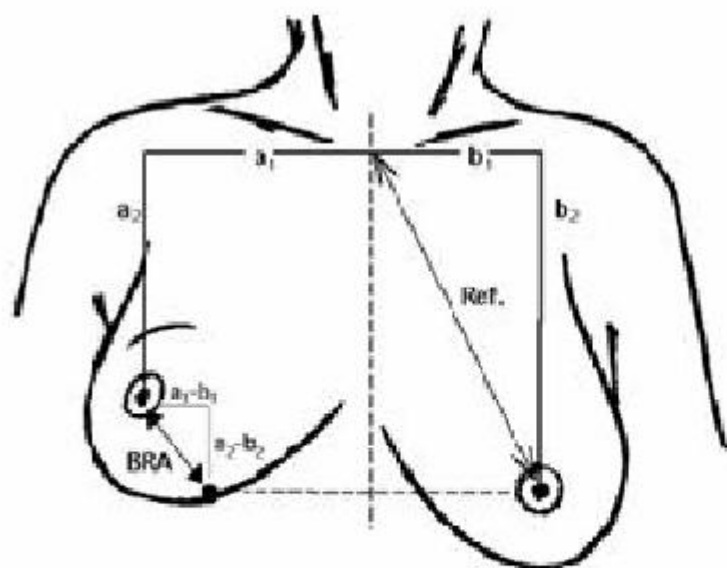




$$BRA = \sqrt{(a_1 - b_1)^2 + (a_2 - b_2)^2}$$

$$\text{reference length (ref.)} = \sqrt{b_1^2 + b_2^2}$$

$$pBRA = (BRA / \text{reference length}) \times 100$$