

Additional file 5. Electroporation of lithium incubated embryos.

Lithium chloride	Diffusion		Electroporation	
	0 μM	0.4 μM	0 μM	0.4 μM
Embryos	23	48	36	36
Dead	0	1	12	10
Mortality	0%	2%	33%	28%
Strong phenotype	0	0	0	7
Weak phenotype	0	0	0	7
Ectopic otic vesicles ^{*)}	0	0	0	4
Normal development	23	47	24	12
Phenotypes in surviving embryos	0%	0%	0%	54%