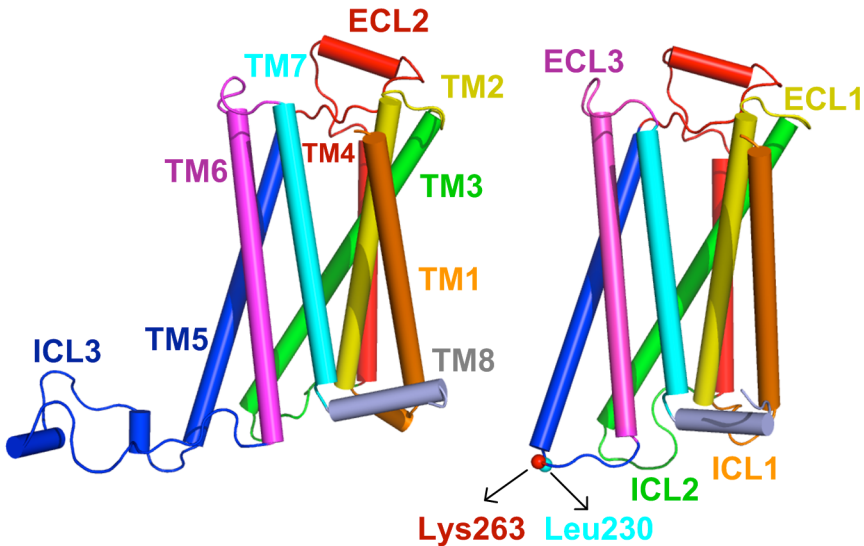




(a) Loop model

(b) Clipped model