

Electronic Database Search

MEDLINE, EMBASE, CINAHL, PsycInfo, Cochrane CENTRAL, and ISI Web of Science.

Performed in November 2009 and September 2010



Articles from Flory and Emanuel, 2004 not captured in search are manually added

1523 articles

Abstracts screened for primary eligibility criteria by five reviewers



Primary Eligibility Criteria

- Randomized control trial
- Primary article

323 articles

Full articles screened by two reviewers for secondary eligibility criteria



Secondary Eligibility Criteria

- Research-based consent process

39 articles

Information abstraction performed by AN using custom data form created in DistillerSR.
Independent cross-check of abstraction data by JBM.



Review: 54 interventions

Meta-Analysis: 22 articles

Meta-analysis performed by MHM