

PRISMA 2009 Flow Diagram

Identification

Records identified through
database searching
(n = 21,896,934)

Additional records identified
through other sources
(n = 23)

Screening

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 11,818)

Records screened
(n = 11,818)

Records excluded
(n = 4,801)

Eligibility

Full-text articles assessed
for eligibility
(n = 6,280)

Full-text articles excluded,
with reasons
(n = 737)

Included

Studies included in
qualitative synthesis
(n = 5,927)

Studies included in
quantitative synthesis
(meta-analysis)
(n = n/a – no data analysis
conducted)